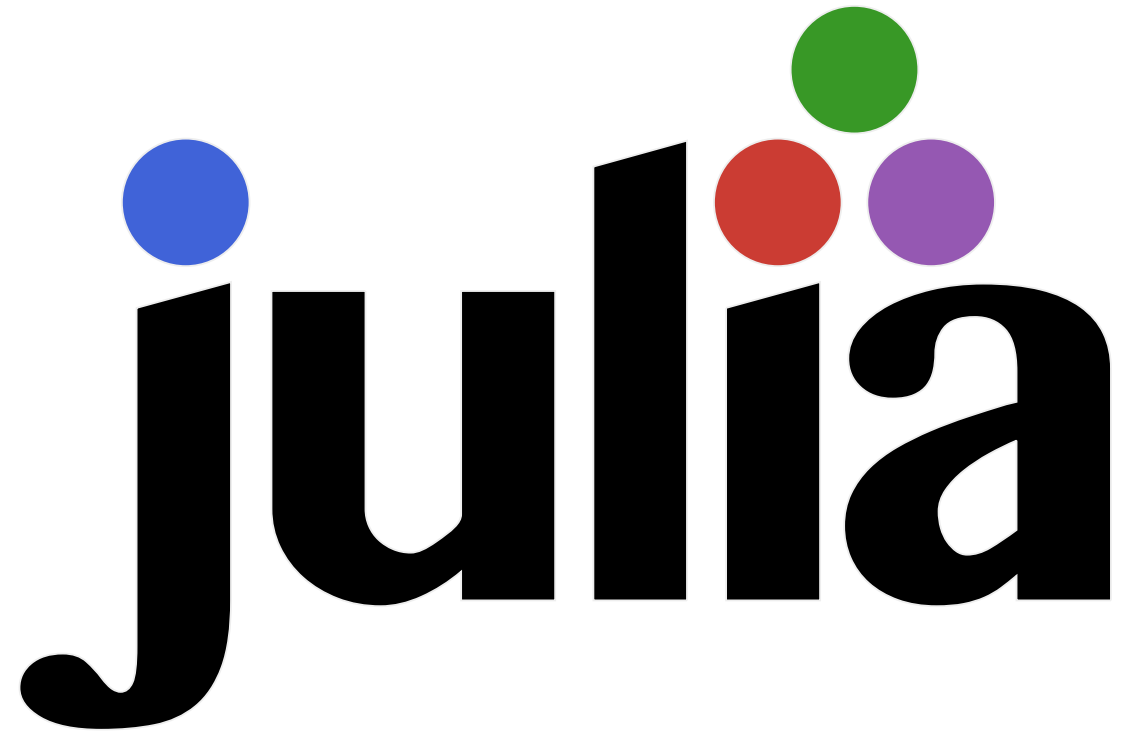


# Julia Programming Language – a brief introduction

ÖGOR Workshop Krems

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## Why another language?

Especially in the scientific context, there is a need for rapid prototyping (using dynamically typed languages like Python) and high performance (using compiled languages like C). Julia aims to solve this "**Two-language**" problem, using **just-in-time (JIT) compilation**, implemented by **LLVM**.

Compared to other dynamically typed languages like Python (excerpt from <https://docs.julialang.org/en/v1/>)

- The core language imposes very little; Julia Base and the standard library are written in Julia itself, including primitive operations like integer arithmetic.
- A rich language of types for constructing and describing objects, that can also optionally be used to make type declarations.
- The ability to define function behavior across many combinations of argument types via **multiple dispatch**.
- Automatic generation of efficient, specialized code for different argument types.
- Good performance, approaching that of statically-compiled languages like C.

# How to install Julia

Via installation manager juliaup (default) - follow the instruction at <https://julialang.org/downloads/>

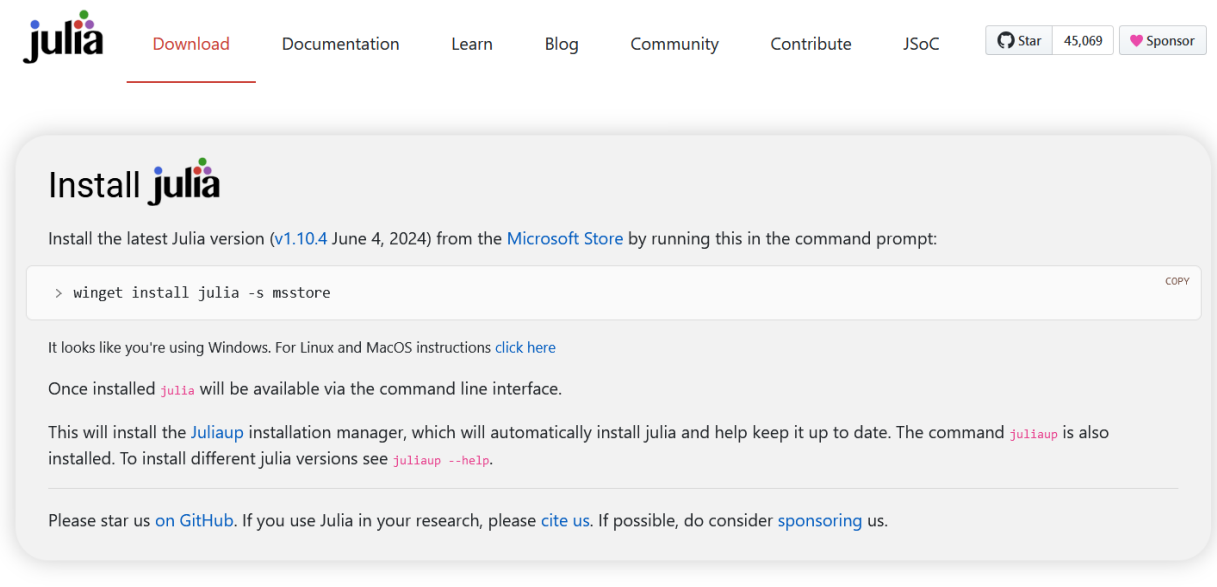
(run `juliaup update` in your terminal to fetch and install the latest version of Julia)

## Editor Plugins:

- VSCode
- Vim
- Emacs

## Notebooks

- Jupyter
- Pluto



Please do not use the version of "Julia" shipped by unix package managers

Many unix package managers ship broken and/or significantly out of date versions of Julia. Please use juliaup or download the official binaries instead.

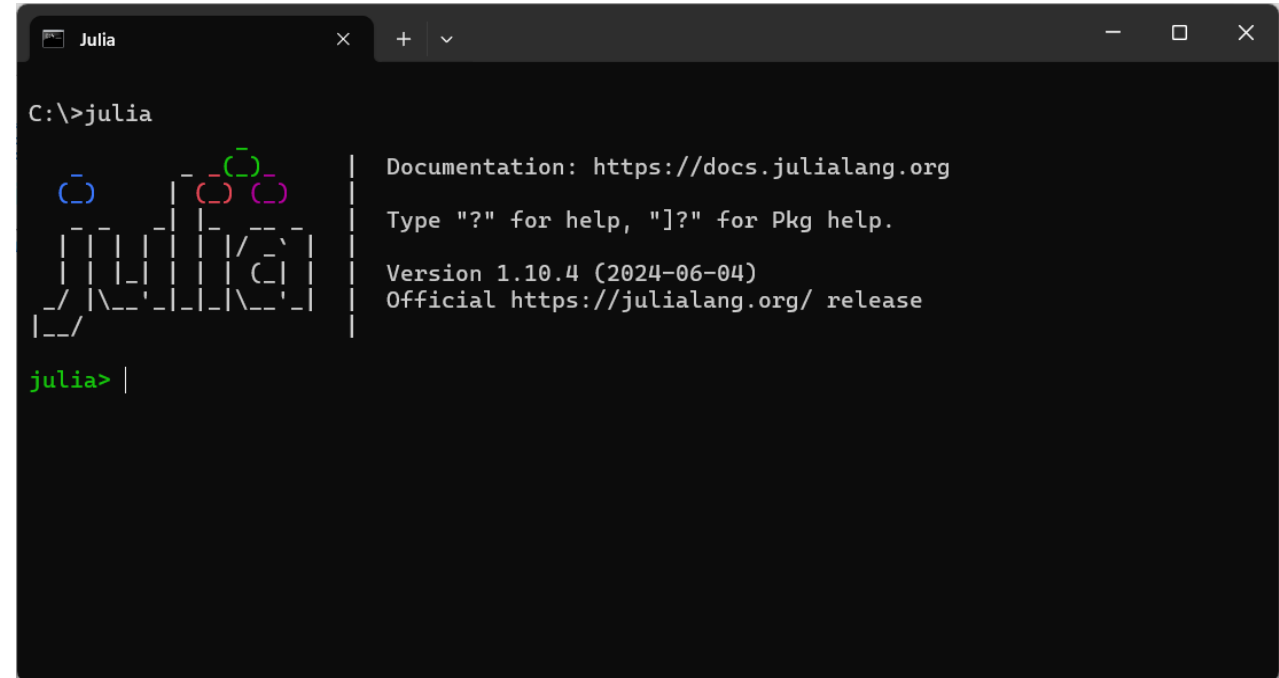
Supported platforms

# Julia REPL

Start from the terminal by running `julia`

3 modes:

- REPL: **julia>**
  - here you can run your statements
- Pkg: **(@v1.10) pkg**
  - from REPL by typing `]` (closing brackets)
  - to install new packages  
e.g., `add Pluto`, install Pluto package
  - exit by pressing backspace
- Shell: **shell>**
  - from REPL by typing `;` (semicolon)
  - access the terminal (shell) to create files etc.
  - exit by pressing backspace

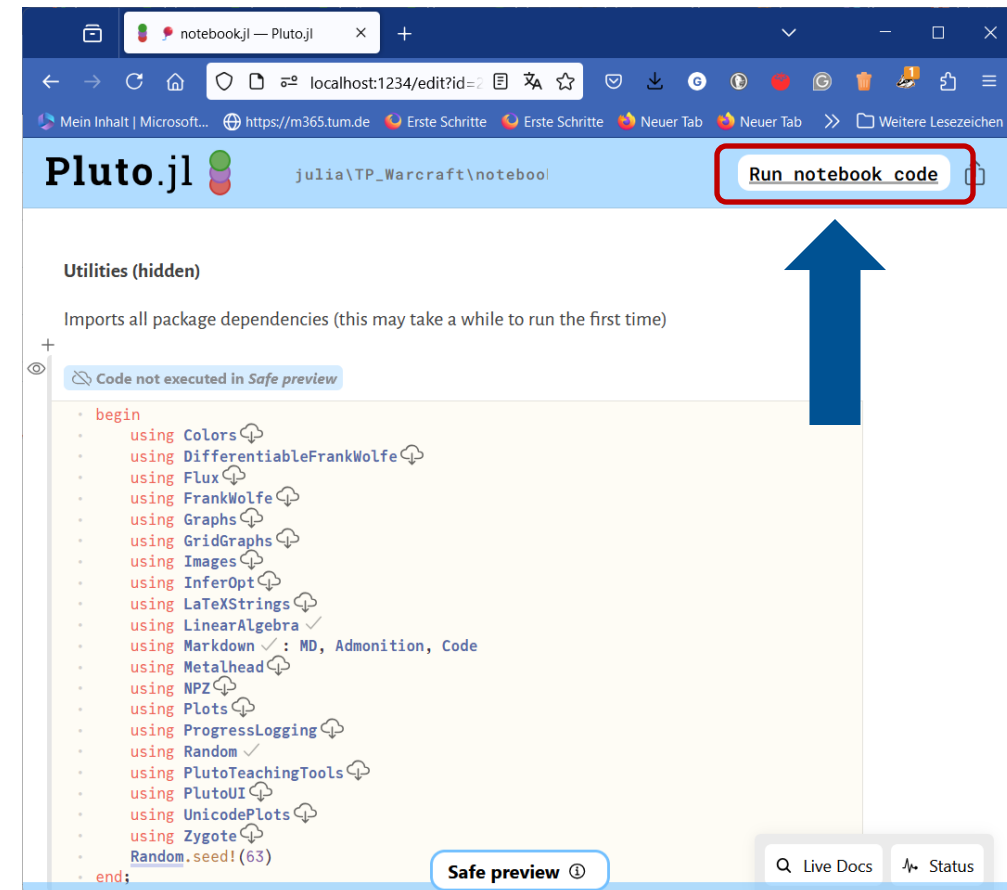


# How to setup the Pluto notebook

Clone the repository from [https://github.com/BatyLeo/TP\\_Warcraft](https://github.com/BatyLeo/TP_Warcraft)

Follow the instruction in the Readme, i.e.,

- Download the dataset
- Open a REPL in the directory
- Run:
  - ``using Pluto``
  - ``Pluto.run()``
- Select ``notebook.jl``
- **Click ``Run notebook code``**
  - This will take some time!



# In the meantime .. some Julia basics!

## Useful resources:

- Website: <https://julialang.org/>
- Official documentation: <https://docs.julialang.org/en/v1/>
  - Style Guide: <https://docs.julialang.org/en/v1/manual/style-guide/>
  - Performance tips: <https://docs.julialang.org/en/v1/manual/performance-tips/>
  - Noteworthy Differences: <https://docs.julialang.org/en/v1/manual/noteworthy-differences/>
- Tutorials: <https://juliaacademy.com/>
- Youtube: <https://www.youtube.com/@TheJuliaLanguage>
- InferOpt Docs: <https://juliadecisionfocusedlearning.github.io/InferOpt.jl/stable/>