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| **CS** | **Computer Science and Information Technology** |

# Section1: Engineering Mathematics

**Discrete Mathematics:** Propositional and first order logic. Sets, relations, functions, partial orders and lattices. Groups. Graphs: connectivity, matching, coloring. Combinatorics: counting, recurrence relations, generating functions.

**Linear Algebra:** Matrices, determinants, system of linear equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, LU decomposition.

**Calculus:** Limits, continuity and differentiability. Maxima and minima. Mean value theorem. Integration.

**Probability:** Random variables. Uniform, normal, exponential, poisson and binomial distributions. Mean, median, mode and standard deviation. Conditional probability and Bayes theorem.

**Computer Science and Information Technology**

# Section 2: Digital Logic

Boolean algebra. Combinational and sequential circuits. Minimization. Number representations and computer arithmetic (fixed and floating point).

# Section 3: Computer Organization and Architecture

Machine instructions and addressing modes. ALU, data ‐path and control unit. Instruction pipelining. Memory hierarchy: cache, main memory and secondary storage; I /O interface (interrupt and DMA mode).

# Section 4: Programming and Data Structures

Programming in C. Recursion. ~~Arrays, stacks, queues, linked lists~~, trees, binary search trees, binary heaps, graphs.

# Section 5: Algorithms

Searching, sorting, hashing. Asymptotic worst case time and space complexity.

Algorithm design techniques: greedy, dynamic programming and divide‐and‐conquer. Graph search, minimum spanning trees, shortest paths.

# Section 6: Theory of Computation

Regular expressions and finite automata. Context -free grammars and push -down automata. Regular and contex -free languages, pumping lemma. Turing machines and undecidability.

# Section 7: Compiler Design

Lexical analysis, parsing, syntax -directed translation. Runtime environments. Intermediate code generation.

# Section 8: Operating System

Processes, threads, inter ‐process communication, concurrency and synchronization. Deadlock. CPU scheduling. Memory management and virtual memory. File systems.

# Section 9: Databases

ER‐model. Relational model: relational algebra, tuple calculus, SQL. Integrity constraints, normal forms. File organization, indexing (e.g., B and B+ trees). Transactions and concurrency control.

# Section 10: Computer Networks

Concept of layering. LAN technologies (Ethernet). Flow and error control techniques, switching. IPv4/IPv6, routers and routing algorithms (distance vector, link state). TCP/UDP and sockets, congestion control. Application layer protocols (DNS, SMTP, POP, FTP, HTTP). Basics of Wi -Fi. Network security: authentication, basics of public key and private key cryptography, digital signatures and certificates, firewalls.