# 

Boris Veytsman<sup>†</sup>

2016/04/18, v1.01

## Abstract

This package provides a class for type setting publications of Association for Computing Machinery.

## **Contents**

1	Intr	oduction	3
2	Use	r's guide	3
	2.1	Installation	3
	2.2	Invocation and options	3
	2.3	Topmatter commands	5
	2.4	Algorithms	11
	2.5	Figures and tables	12
	2.6	Theorems	13
	2.7	Online-only and offline-only material	13
	2.8	Bibliography	14
	2.9	Colors	14
3	Imp	lementation	15
	3.1	Identification	15
	3.2	Options	15
	3.3	Setting switches	17
	3.4	Loading base class and package	18
	3.5		21
	3.6		
	3.7		
	3.8	Top matter data	26

 $<sup>^*</sup>$ ©2016, Association for Computing Machinery

 $<sup>^\</sup>dagger$ borisv@lk.net,boris@varphi.com

3.9	Concepts system	35
3.10	Copyright system	36
3.11	Typesetting top matter	10
3.12	Headers and Footers	50
3.13	Sectioning	53
3.14	Theorems	54
3.15	Conditional typesetting	55
3.16	End of Class	55

## 1 Introduction

Association for Computing Machinery is the world's largest educational and scientific computing society, which delivers resources that advance computing as a science and a profession<sup>1</sup>. It was one of the early adopters of TeX for its typesetting.

It provided several different classes for a number of journal and conference proceedings. Unfortunately during the years since these classes were written, the code was patched many times, and the support of the different versions of the classes became difficult.

This package provides the uniform interface for all ACM publications. It is intended to replace all different classes and packages and provide an up to date LTFX package.

The package uses only free TeX packages and fonts included in TeXLive, MikTeX and other popular TeX distributions. It is intended to be published in these distributions itself, which minimizes users' efforts in the installation and support of the package.

## 2 User's guide

#### 2.1 Installation

Most probably, you already have this package installed in your favorite TEX distribution; if not, you may want to upgrade. You may need to upgrade it anyway since the package uses a number relatively recent packages, especially the ones related to the fonts.

If you decide to install the package yourself, follow the standard rules:

- 1. Run latex on acmart.ins. This will produce the file acmart.cls.
- 2. Put the file acmart.cls and the bibligoraphy files \*.bst to the places where LATEX can find them (see [1] or the documentation for your TEX system).
- 3. Update the database of file names. Again, see [1] or the documentation for your TFX system for the system-specific details.
- 4. The file acmart.pdf provides the documentation for the package (this is the file you are probably reading now).

As an alternative to items 2 and 3 you can just put the files in the working directory where your . tex file is.

## 2.2 Invocation and options

To use the class put in the premable of your document

\documentclass[\langle options \rangle] \{ acmart \}

There are several options corresponding to the type of the document and its general appearance. They are described below. Generally speaking, the options have key=value forms, for example

<sup>1</sup>http://www.acm.org/

Table 1: The possible values for the format option

Value	Meaning
manuscript	A manuscript. This is the default
acmsmall	Small format, used for CIE, CSUR, JACM, JDIQ, JEA, JERIC, JETC,
	TAAS, TACCESS, TACO, TALG, TALLIP (formerly TALIP), TCPS,
	TEAC, TECS, TIIS, TISSEC, TIST, TKDD, TMIS, TOCE, TOCHI, TOCL,
	TOCS, TOCT, TODAES, TODS, TOIS, TOIT, TOMACS, TOMM (for-
	merly TOMCCAP), TOMPECS, TOMS, TOPC, TOPLAS, TOS, TOSEM,
	TOSN, TRETS, TSAS, TSLP, TWEB.
acmlarge	Large single columnn format, used for JOCCH, TAP
acmtog	Large double column format, used for TOG
sigconf	Proceedings format for most of ACM conferences (with the exceptions
	listed below)
siggraph	Proceedings format for SIGGRAPH and SIGGRAPH Asia conferences,
	published in ACM Transactions on Graphics journal issues
sigplan	Proceedings format used for SIGPLAN conferences
sigchi	Proceedings format for SIGCHI conferences
sigchi-a	Format for SIGCHI extended abstract

\documentclass[format=acmsmall, screen=true, review=false]{acmart}

The option format describes the format of the output. There are several possible values for this option, for example,

\documentclass[format=acmtog]{acmart}

Actually the words format = can be omitted, e.g.,

\documentclass[acmtog, review=false]{acmart}

The possible formats are listed in Table 1. Note that formats starting with acm are intended for journals and transactions, while formats starting with sig are intended for proceedings published as books.

There are several Boolean options which can take true or false values. They are listed in Table 2. The words =true can be omitted when setting the Boolean option, so instead of screen=true one can write just screen, for example,

\documentcalss[acmsmall, screen, review]{acmart}

The option review is useful when combined with the manuscript format option: it provides a version suitable for reviewers and copyeditors. The option screen may in the future involve additional features suitable for on-screen versions of the articles. The

Table 2: Boolean options

Option	Default	Meaning
review	false	A review version: doublespaced, lines are numbered, hyperlinks are colored
screen natbib anonymous	false false false	A screen version: hyperlinks are colored Whether to use natbib package (see Section 2.8 Whether to make the authors anonymous

option natbib is used when the corresponding BibTeX style is based on natbib. The option anonymous is used for anonymous review process: all author information becomes obscured.

## 2.3 Topmatter commands

A number of commands set up *top matter* information, or, in the computer science jargon, *metadata* for the article. They establish the publication name, article title, authors, doi and other data. Some of these commands, like \title or \author, should be put by the authors. Others, like \volume or \doi—by the editors. Below we describe these commands and mention who should issue them. These macros should be used *before* the \maketitle command. Note that in the previous versions of ACM classes some of these commands should be used before \maketitle, and some after it. Now they all must be used before \maketitle.

The class internally loads amsart class, so many top matter commands are inherited from amsart [2].

\acmJournal

The macro  $\armontomath{\armontenant{acmJournal}{\langle shortName\rangle}}$  sets the name of the journal or transaction for journals and transactions. The argument is the short name of the publication *in uppercase*, for example,

\acmJournal{TOMS}

The currently recognized journals are listed in Table 3. Note that conference proceedings published in *book* form do not set this macro.

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript when she decides to which journal to submit the manuscript.

\acmConference

The macro \acmConference[ $\langle short\ name \rangle$ ]{ $\langle name \rangle$ }{ $\langle date \rangle$ }{ $\langle venue \rangle$ } is used for conference proceedings published in the book form. The arguments are the following:

short name: the abbreviated name of the conference (optional).

**name:** the name of the conference *or* the name of the book as set by the editor.

**date:** the date(s) of the conference.

**venue:** the place of the conference.

Table 3: ACM publications and arguments of the  $\acm Journal$  command

Abbreviation	Publication
CIE	ACM Computers in Entertainment
CSUR	ACM Computing Surveys
JACM	Journal of the ACM
JDIQ	ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality
JEA	ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics
JERIC	ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing
JETC	ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems
JOCCH	ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage
TAAS	ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems
TACCESS	ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing
TACO	ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization
TALG	ACM Transactions on Algorithms
TALLIP	ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Pro-
	cessing
TAP	ACM Transactions on Applied Perception
TCPS	ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems
TEAC	ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation
TECS	ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems
TIIS	ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems
TISSEC	ACM Transactions on Information and System Security
TIST	ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology
TKDD	ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data
TMIS	ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems
TOCE	ACM Transactions on Computing Education
TOCHI	ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction
TOCL	ACM Transactions on Computational Logic
TOCS	ACM Transactions on Computer Systems
TOCT	ACM Transactions on Computation Theory
TODAES	ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems
TODS	ACM Transactions on Database Systems
TOG	ACM Transactions on Graphics
TOIS	ACM Transactions on Information Systems
TOIT	ACM Transactions on Internet Technology
TOMACS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation
TOMM	ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applica-
	tions
TOMPECS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing
	Systems
TOMS	ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software
TOPC	ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing
TOPLAS	ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems
TOS	ACM Transactions on Storage
TOSEM	ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology
TOSN	ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks
TRETS	ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems
TSAS	ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems
TSLP	ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing
TWEB	ACM Transactions on the Web

#### Examples:

```
\acmConference[TD'15]{Technical Data Conference}{November
12--16}{Dallas, TX, USA}
\acmConference{SA'15 Art Papers}{November 02--06, 2015}{Kobe, Japan}
```

Normally this command is entered either by the editor or by the typesetter.

\title The command \title, as in amsart class, has two arguments: one optional, and one mandatory:

```
\title[\langle ShortTitle \rangle] \{\langle FullTitle \rangle \}
```

The mandatory argument is the full title of the article. The optional argument, if present, defines the shorter version of the title for running heads. If the optional argument is absent, the full title is used instead.

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript.

Besides title, ACM classes allow subtitle, set with the \subtitle{\subtitle}} macro. The interface for specifying the authors and their affiliations is close the the one of amsart [3] (and different from the standard LTEX). For each author a separate command \author should be used, followed by \affliation and \email. If several authors share affiliations, in journal formats like acmsmall or acmlarge one may put the affiliation after all these authors, for example:

\author{A. U. Thor}
\email{author@nsw.au.edu}
\affiliation{University of New South Wales}
\author{A. N. Other}
\author{C. O. Respondent}
\affiliation{University of Pennsylvania}

In the cases of overlapping affiliations it is advisable to repeat the full list, for example,

```
\author{A. U. Thor}
\affiliation{University of New South Wales, Australia}
\email{author@nsw.edu.au}
\author{A. N. Other}
\affiliation{University of Pennsylvania, USA and University of New South Wales, Australia}
\email{other@upenn.edu}
```

For *conferences* the affiliations should *always* be repeated, even if they are shared between the authors.

Note that old ACM conference formats did not allow for more than six authors and required some efforts from the authors to achieve alignment. The new format is much better in this.

It is expected that these commands are inserted by the author of the manuscript. Like amsart (and unlike standard LTFX), we allow \thanks only *outside* of commands

\thanks

\subtitle

\affiliation

\author

## \title and \author. Example:

```
\thanks{This work is supported by the Widget Corporation Grant
\#312-001.\\
Author's address: D. Pineo, Kingsbury Hall, 33 Academic Way, Durham,
N.H. 03824; email: dspineo@comcast.net; Colin Ware, Jere A. Chase
Ocean Engineering Lab, 24 Colovos Road, Durham, NH 03824; email:
cware@ccom.unh.edu;
Sean Fogarty, (Current address) NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett
Field, California 94035.}
```

\titlenote \subtitlenote \authornote It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript.

While the command \thanks generates a note without footnote mark, sometimes the authors might need notes more tightly connected to the title, subtitle or author. The commands \titlenote, \subtitlenote and \authornote that follow the corresponding commands (\title, \subtitle and \author) generate such notes, for example

```
\title{This is a title}
\titlenote{This is a titlenote}
\author{A. U. Thor}
\authornote{This is an authornote}
```

\acmVolume \acmArticle \acmYear \acmMonth The macros \acmVolume, \acmNumber, \acmArticle, \acmYear and \acmMonth are inserted by the editor and set the journal volume, issue, article number, year and month corrspondingly. The arguments of all these commands, including \acmMonth is numerical, including \acmMonth, for example,

```
\acmVolume{9}
\acmNumber{4}
\acmArticle{39}
\acmYear{2010}
\acmMonth{3}
```

\articleSeq

The articles in the same issue of a journal have *sequential number*. It is used to position black blob in same formats. By default it is the same as article number, but the command \articleSeqsequence number can be used to change it:

\acmPrice

The macro  $\arrive{price}$  sets the price for the article (by default 15.00), for example,

```
\acmPrice{25.00}
```

\isbn Book-like volumes have ISBN numbers attached to them. The macro  $\{ISBN\}$  sets it. Normally it is set by the typesetter, for example,

```
\isbn{978-1-4503-3916-2}
```

The macro \doiDOI sets the DOI number of the article, for example,

```
\doi{http://doi.acm.org/10.1145/9999997.9999999}
```

It is normally set by the typesetter.

\startPage

\doi

The macro  $\startPage{\langle page \rangle}$  sets the first page of the article in the journal or book. It is used by the typesetter.

\terms \keywords The macros terms(term, term,...) and keywords(keyword, keyword,...) set the main terms and the additional keywords for the article. Term and keywords must be separated by commas, for example,

```
\terms{wireless, interference}
\keywords{wireless sensor networks, media access control,
multi-channel, radio interference, time synchronization}
```

CCSXML \ccsdesc ACM publications are classified according to the ACM Computing Classification Scheme (CCS). CCS codes are used both in the typeset version of the publications *and* in the metadata in the various databases. Therefore you need to provide both TEX commands and XML metadata with the paper.

The tool at http://dl.acm.org/ccs.cfm can be used to generate CCS codes. After you select the topics, click on "Generate CCS codes" to get the result like the following:

```
\begin{CCSXML}
<ccs2012>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10010520.10010553.10010562</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Embedded systems</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>500</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10010520.10010575.10010755</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Redundancy</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>300</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10010520.10010553.10010554</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Robotics</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10003033.10003083.10003095</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Networks~Network reliability</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
```

Table 4: Parameters for \setcopyright command

Parameter	Meaning
none	The copyright and permission information is not typeset (this is
	the option for some ACM conferences).
acmcopyright	The authors transfer the copyright to ACM (the "traditional" choice).
acmlicensed	The authors retain the copyright but license the publication rights to ACM.
rightsretained	The authors retain the copyright and publication rights to themselves or somebody else.
usgov	All the authors are employees of the US Government.
usgovmixed	Some authors are employees of the US Government.
cagov	All the authors are employees of the Canadian Government.
cagovmixed	Some authors are employees of the Canadian Government.

```
</concept>
</ccs2012>
\end{CCSXML}
```

\ccsdesc[500]{Computer systems organization~Embedded systems}
\ccsdesc[300]{Computer systems organization~Redundancy}
\ccsdesc{Computer systems organization~Robotics}
\ccsdesc[100]{Networks~Network reliability}

You need to just copy this code and paste it in your paper anywhere before \maketitle.

## $\scalebox{setcopyright}$

There are several possibilities for the copyright of the papers published by ACM: the authors may transfer the rights to ACM, license them to ACM, some or all authors might be employees of the US or Canada Government, etc. Accordingly the new command \setcopyright{\ldots\} is introduced. Its argument is the copyright status of the paper, for example, \setcopyright{acmcopyright}. The possible values for this command are listed in Table 4.

The ACM submission software should generate the right command for you to paste into your file.

#### \copyrightyear

Each copyright statement must have the year of copyright. By default it is the same as  $\acm{Year}$ , but you can override this decision using the macro  $\copyright{year}$ , e.g.,

```
\acmYear{2016}
\copyrightyear{2015}
```

#### abstract

The environment abstract must *precede* \maketitle command. Again, this is different from the standard \maketitle.

## teaserfigure

A special kind of figure is used for many two-column conference proceedings.

Table 5: Settings for \settopmatter command

Parameter	Values	Meaning
printccs printbib		Whether to print CCS categories Whether to print ACM bibliographic entry

This figure is placed just after the authors, but before the main text. The environment teaserfigure is used for these figures. This environment must be used *before* \maketitle, for example,

```
\begin{teaserfigure}
  \includegraphics[width=\textwidth]{sampleteaser}
  \caption{This is a teaser}
  \label{fig:teaser}
\end{teaserfigure}
```

\settopmatter

Some information in the top matter is printed for certain journals or proceedings and suppressed for others. You may override these defaults using the command \settopmatter{\settings}}. The settings and their meanings are listed in Table 5. For example,

\settopmatter{printbib=false, printccs=true}

\received

The command  $\ensuremath{\mbox{$\langle [\rangle \}$ stage}} [\ensuremath{\mbox{$\langle argument}$ is optional; the default is Received for the first date and revised for the subsequent ones. For example$ 

```
\received{February 2007}
\received[revised]{March 2009}
\received[accepted]{June 2009}
```

\maketitle

The macro \maketitle must be the last command in the top matter group: i.e., it must follow the commands defined in this section.

\shortauthors

After the command \maketitle the macro \shortauthors stores the names of the authors for the running head. You may redefine it if the list of author's name is too long, e.g.,

```
\maketitle
\renewcommand{\shortauthors}{Zhou et. al.}
```

## 2.4 Algorithms

There now several good packages for typesetting algorithms [4, 5, 6], and the authors are now free to choose their favorite one.

## 2.5 Figures and tables

New ACM styles use the standard LATEX interface for figures and tables. There are some important items to be aware of, however.

- 1. The captions for figures must be intered *after* the figure bodies, and for the tables *before* the table bodies.
- 2. ACM uses the standard types for figures and types and adds several new ones. In total there are follwing types:

**figure, table:** a standard figure or table, taking full text width in one-column formats and one column in two-column formats.

figure\*, table\* in two-column formats, a special figure or table taking full text
width.

teaserfigure: a special figure before \maketitle.

**sidebar, marginfigure, margintable:** in the sigchi-a format, special sidebars, tables and figures on the margin.

- 3. Accordingly, when scaling the images, one should use the following sizes:
  - (a) For figure in one-column mode, figure\* in two-column mode or teaserfigure— \textwidth (in the one-column you can also use \columnwidth, which coincides with \textwidth in this case).
  - (b) For figure in two-column mode—\columnwidth.
  - (c) For marginfigure—\marginparwidth.
  - (d) For figure\* in SIGCHI Extended abstracts—\fulltextwidth.

It is strongly recommended to use the package booktabs [7] and follow its main principles of typography with respect to tables:

- 1. Never, ever use vertical rules.
- 2. Never use double rules.

It is also a good idea not to overuse horizontal rules.

For table *footnotes* you have several options described in TeX FAQ [1]. The simplest one is to use  $\min$ page environment:

```
\begin{table}
\caption{Simulation Configuration}
\label{tab:conf}
\begin{minipage}{\columnwidth}
\begin{center}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\toprule
TERRAIN\footnote{This is a table footnote. This is a table footnote.}
```

```
(200\,m\times\$200\,m) Square\\
 Node Number
                 & 289\\
 Node Placement & Uniform\\
 Application & Many-to-Many/Gossip CBR Streams\\
 Payload Size
                 & 32 bytes\\
 Routing Layer & GF\\
 MAC Layer
                 & CSMA/MMSN\\
                 & RADIO-ACCNOISE\\
 Radio Layer
 Radio Bandwidth & 250Kbps\\
                 & 20m--45m\\
 Radio Range
 \bottomrule
\end{tabular}
\end{center}
\bigskip
\footnotesize\emph{Source:} This is a table
sourcenote. This is a table sourcenote. This is a table
sourcenote.
\emph{Note:} This is a table footnote.
\end{minipage}
\end{table}
```

sidebar marginfigure margintable SIGCHI extended abstract extensively uses margin space. The package provides three environments for this with option captions:

sidebar: textual information on the margin

marginfigure: a figure on the margin margintable: a table on the margin

#### 2.6 Theorems

ACM classes define two theorem styles and several pre-defined theorem environments:

**acmdefinition**: this is the style used for example and definition.

## 2.7 Online-only and offline-only material

printonly screenonly

Some supplementary material in ACM publication is put online, but not in the printed version. The text inside the environment screenonly will be typeset only when the option screen (see Section 2.2) is set to true. Conversely, the text inside the environment printonly is typset only when this option is set to false. For example

\section{Supplementary materials}

```
\begin{printonly}
  This section is included in the online version of the paper.
\end{printonly}
\begin{screenonly}
  (The actual section).
\end{screenonly}
```

## 2.8 Bibliography

The Boolean option natbib selects whether to use natbib package for bibliography. If you use natbib, then commands like \citep and \citeauthor are automatically supported.

ACM journals use natbib and the style ACM-Reference-Format-Journals.

ACM conference proceedings do *not* use natbib. SIGGRAPH conferences use acmsiggraph style. SIGCHI conferences use SIGCHI-Reference-Format style. The other conferences employ one of the four styles:

- 1. acm-abbry
- 2. acm-alpha
- 3. acm-plain
- 4. acm-unsrt

The author should consult specific instructions about the style to choose.

## 2.9 Colors

While printed ACM publications are usually black and white, screen mode allows the use of colors. The ACM classes pre-define several colors according to [8]: ACMBlue, ACMYellow, ACMOrange, ACMRed, ACMLightBlue, ACMGreen, ACMPurple, ACMDarkBlue. You can use them in the color assignments.

## 3 Implementation

## 3.1 Identification

We start with the declaration who we are. Most .dtx files put driver code in a separate driver file .drv. We roll this code into the main file, and use the pseudo-guard <gobble> for it.

```
1 \( class \) \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
2 (*gobble)
3 \ProvidesFile{acmart.dtx}
4 (/gobble)
5 (class)\ProvidesClass{acmart}
6[2016/04/18 v1.01 Typesetting articles for Association of
7 Computing Machinery]
  And the driver code:
8 (*gobble)
9 \documentclass{ltxdoc}
10 \usepackage{array,booktabs,amsmath,graphicx,fancyvrb,tabularx}
11 \usepackage[tt=false]{libertine}
12 \usepackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
13 \usepackage[varqu]{zi4}
14 \usepackage[tableposition=top]{caption}
15 \usepackage{hypdoc}
16 \PageIndex
17 \CodelineIndex
18 \RecordChanges
19 \EnableCrossrefs
20 \begin{document}
21 \DocInput{acmart.dtx}
22 \end{document}
23 (/gobble)
24 (*class)
25 \def\@classname{acmart}
```

## 3.2 Options

We need xkeyval since some of our options may have values:

```
26 \RequirePackage{xkeyval}
```

```
format The possible formats
```

```
27 \define@choicekey*+{acmart.cls}{format}[\ACM@format\ACM@format@nr]{%
28 manuscript, acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
29 sigplan, sigchi, sigchi-a}[manuscript]{}{%
30 \ClassError{\@classname}{The option format must be manuscript,
31 acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
32 sigplan, sigchi or sigchi-a}}
33 \def\@DeclareACMFormat#1{\DeclareOptionX{#1}{\setkeys{acmart.cls}{format=#1}}}
34 \@DeclareACMFormat{manuscript}
```

```
35 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmsmall}
                   36 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmlarge}
                   37 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmtog}
                   38 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigconf}
                   39 \@DeclareACMFormat{siggraph}
                   40 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigplan}
                   41 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi}
                   42 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi-a}
                   43 \ExecuteOptionsX{format}
 \if@ACM@screen Whether we use screen mode
                   44 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{screen}[true]{%
                   45 \if@ACM@screen
                        \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode}%
                   47 \else
                         \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using screen mode}%
                      \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option screen can be either true or
                        false}}
                   50
                   51 \ExecuteOptionsX{screen=false}
 52 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{review}[true]{%
                   53 \if@ACM@review
                        \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using review mode}%
                   55 \else
                        \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using review mode}%
                   57 \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option review can be either true or
                        false}}
                   59 \ExecuteOptionsX{review=false}
  if@ACM@natbib Whether we use natbib mode
                   60 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{natbib}[true]{%
                   61 \if@ACM@natbib
                        \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using natbib mode}%
                   62
                      \else
                   63
                        \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using natbib mode}%
                   64
                      fi}{\PackageError{\Qclassname}}Option natbib can be either true or
                   67 \ExecuteOptionsX{natbib=false}
if@ACM@anonymous Whether we use anonymous mode
                   68 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{anonymous}[true]{%
                   69 \if@ACM@anonymous
                        \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using anonymous mode}%
                   70
                   71 \else
                        \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using anonymous mode}%
                   73 \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option anonymous can be either true or
                   74
                        false}}
                   75 \ExecuteOptionsX{anonymous=false}
```

```
\ACM@fontsize The font size to pass to the base class
                                                        76 \def\ACM@fontsize{}
                                                        77 \DeclareOptionX{9pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                                                        78 \DeclareOptionX{10pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                                                        79 \DeclareOptionX{11pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                                                        80 \DeclareOptionX{12pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
                                                        {\tt 81 \setminus DeclareOptionX\{draft\}\{\backslash PassOptionsToClass\{\backslash CurrentOption\}\{amsart\}\}}
                                                        \verb§82 \end{are} $$ \end{are} $
                                                        83 \ProcessOptionsX
                                                        84 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using format \ACM@format, number \ACM@format@nr}
                                                     3.3 Setting switches
  \if@ACM@manuscript Whether we use manuscript mode
                                                        85 \newif\if@ACM@manuscript
         \if@ACM@journal There are two kinds of publications: journals and books
                                                        86 \newif\if@ACM@journal
\if@ACM@sigchiamode The formatting of SIGCHI abstracts is quite unusual. We have a special switch for them.
                                                        87 \newif\if@ACM@sigchiamode
                                                             Setting up switches
                                                        88 \ifnum\ACM@format@nr=0\relax
                                                        89 \@ACM@manuscripttrue
                                                        90 \else
                                                        91 \@ACM@manuscriptfalse
                                                        92\fi
                                                        93 \@ACM@sigchiamodefalse
                                                        94 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                                                        95 \relax % manuscript
                                                        96 \@ACM@journaltrue
                                                        97 \or% acmsmall
                                                        98 \@ACM@journaltrue
                                                        99 \or % acmlarge
                                                       100 \@ACM@journaltrue
                                                       101 \or % acmtog
                                                       102 \@ACM@journaltrue
                                                       103 \or % sigconf
                                                       104 \@ACM@journalfalse
                                                       105 \or % siggraph
                                                       106 \@ACM@journalfalse
                                                       107 \or % sigplan
                                                       108 \@ACM@journalfalse
                                                       109 \or % sigchi
                                                       110 \@ACM@journalfalse
```

111 \or % sigchi-a

```
112 \@ACM@journalfalse
113 \@ACM@sigchiamodetrue
114 \fi
```

149\fi

## 3.4 Loading base class and package

At this point we either have \ACM@fontsize, or use defaults

```
115 \ifx\ACM@fontsize\@empty
116 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
117 \relax % manuscript
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
118
119
     \or% acmsmall
120
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
     \or % acmlarge
121
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
122
     \or % acmtog
123
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
124
125 \or % sigconf
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
127 \or % siggraph
       \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
128
     \or % sigplan
129
      \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
130
      \or % sigchi
131
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
     \or % sigchi-a
      \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
134
135 \fi
136 \fi
137 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using fontsize \ACM@fontsize}
138 \LoadClass[\ACM@fontsize, reqno]{amsart}
139 \RequirePackage{microtype}
   We need totpages package to calculate the number of pages
140 \RequirePackage{totpages}
   The amsmath \collect@body is defined using \def. We load environ to access the
\long version of the command
141 \RequirePackage{environ}
   We use setspace for doublespacing
142 \if@ACM@manuscript
143 \RequirePackage{setspace}
144 \onehalfspacing
145 \fi
   Citations:
146 \if@ACM@natbib
147 \RequirePackage{natbib}
    \bibpunct[, ]{[}{]}{;}{a}{}}{,}
```

Before we call hyperref, we redefine \startsection commands to their LATEX defaults, since amsart ones are too AMS-specific. We need to do this early since we want hyperref to have a chance to redefine them again:

```
150 \def\@startsection#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
    \if@noskipsec \leavevmode \fi
152
    \par
153
    \@tempskipa #4\relax
    \@afterindenttrue
154
    \ifdim \@tempskipa <\z@
155
      \@tempskipa -\@tempskipa \@afterindentfalse
156
    \fi
157
    \if@nobreak
158
159
      \everypar{}%
160
      \addpenalty\@secpenalty\addvspace\@tempskipa
161
    \fi
162
    \@ifstar
163
      {\@ssect{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}%
164
      166 \def\@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7]#8{%
    \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth
167
168
      \let\@svsec\@empty
    \else
169
      \refstepcounter{#1}%
170
171
      \protected@edef\@svsec{\@seccntformat{#1}\relax}%
172
173
    \@tempskipa #5\relax
    \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
174
      \begingroup
175
        #6{%
176
          \@hangfrom{\hskip #3\relax\@svsec}%
177
            \interlinepenalty \@M \#8\@par}%
178
179
      \endgroup
180
      \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
181
      \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
182
        \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
          \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
183
184
        \fi
185
        #7}%
186
    \else
187
      \def\@svsechd{%
188
        #6{\hskip #3\relax
        \@svsec #8}%
189
        \verb|\csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}||
190
191
        \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
192
          \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
193
            \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
          \fi
194
          #7}}%
195
```

```
\fi
 196
               \@xsect{#5}}
 198 \def\@xsect#1{%
               \@tempskipa #1\relax
               \left( \cdot \right) = \left( \cdot \right) 
 200
 201
                     \par \nobreak
202
                     \vskip \@tempskipa
                     \@afterheading
203
               \else
204
                     \@nobreakfalse
205
                     \global\@noskipsectrue
 206
                     \everypar{%
 207
 208
                            \if@noskipsec
                                  \global\@noskipsecfalse
 209
                                {\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc}^{\sc}_{\sc
 210
                                  \clubpenalty\@M
211
                                  \begingroup \@svsechd \endgroup
212
                                   \unskip
213
                                  \@tempskipa #1\relax
215
                                  \hskip -\@tempskipa
216
                                   \clubpenalty \@clubpenalty
217
                                  \everypar{}%
218
                            \fi}%
219
               \fi
 220
               \ignorespaces}
 222 \def\@seccntformat#1{\csname the#1\endcsname\quad}
 223 \def\@ssect#1#2#3#4#5{%
               \@tempskipa #3\relax
224
               \left( \cdot \right) = \left( \cdot \right)
225
                     \begingroup
226
 227
                            #4{%
228
                                   \@hangfrom{\hskip #1}%
                                         \interlinepenalty \@M #5\@@par}%
229
                     \endgroup
 230
               \else
231
                     \def\@svsechd{#4{\hskip #1\relax #5}}%
232
 233
              \@xsect{#3}}
         And hyperref
235 \let\@footnotemark@nolink\@footnotemark
 236 \let\@footnotetext@nolink\@footnotetext
 237 \RequirePackage{hyperref}
 238 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
           \urlstyle{sf}
240 \else
241 \urlstyle{rm}
242\fi
 243 \if@ACM@screen
```

```
\hypersetup{colorlinks,
244
      linkcolor=ACMRed,
245
      citecolor=ACMPurple,
246
      urlcolor=ACMDarkBlue,
247
      filecolor=ACMDarkBlue}
248
249 \else
   \hypersetup{hidelinks}
251\fi
  Bibliography mangling
252 \if@ACM@natbib
    \let\citeN\cite
    \let\cite\citep
254
    \let\citeANP\citeauthor
    \let\citeNN\citeyearpar
256
    \let\citeyearNP\citeyear
    \let\citeyear\citeyearpar
    \let\citeNP\citealt
259
    \def\shortcite#1{\citeyear{#1}}
260
    \DeclareRobustCommand\citeA
261
262
       {\begingroup\NAT@swafalse
         263
    \providecommand\newblock{}
266 \providecommand\citename[1]{#1}
267 \fi
  Graphics and color
268 \RequirePackage{graphicx, xcolor}
  We define ACM colors according to [8]:
269 \definecolor[named]{ACMBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.1,0,0.1}
270 \definecolor[named]{ACMYellow}{cmyk}{0,0.16,1,0}
271 \definecolor[named]{ACMOrange}{cmyk}{0,0.42,1,0.01}
272 \definecolor[named]{ACMRed}{cmyk}{0,0.90,0.86,0}
273 \definecolor[named]{ACMLightBlue}{cmyk}{0.49,0.01,0,0}
274 \definecolor[named]{ACMGreen}{cmyk}{0.20,0,1,0.19}
275 \definecolor[named]{ACMPurple}{cmyk}{0.55,1,0,0.15}
276 \definecolor[named]{ACMDarkBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.58,0,0.21}
```

## 3.5 Paper size and paragraphing

```
We use geometry for dimensions
```

```
277 \RequirePackage{geometry}
278 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
279 \relax % manuscript
280 \geometry{letterpaper,head=1pc}%
281 \or% acmsmall
282 \geometry{twoside=true,
283 includeheadfoot, head=1pc, foot=2pc,
```

```
paperwidth=6.75in, paperheight=10in,
284
        top=58pt, bottom=44pt, inner=46pt, outer=46pt
285
     }%
286
287 \or % acmlarge
      \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc, foot=2pc,
288
        paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
289
290
        includeheadfoot,
        top=78pt, bottom=114pt, inner=81pt, outer=81pt
291
        }%
292
293 \or % acmtog
      \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc, foot=2pc,
294
295
        paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
        includeheadfoot, columnsep=24pt,
        top=52pt, bottom=75pt, inner=52pt, outer=52pt
297
        }%
298
299 \or % sigconf
     \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc,
300
        paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
301
302
        includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
303
        top=57pt, bottom=75pt, inner=54pt, outer=57pt
304
        }%
305 \or % siggraph
      \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc,
306
        paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
307
        includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
308
309
        top=57pt, bottom=75pt, inner=54pt, outer=57pt
        }%
310
311\or % sigplan
      \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc,
312
        paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
313
        includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
314
315
        top=74pt, bottom=70pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt
316
        }%
317 \or % sigchi
      \geometry{twoside=true, head=1pc,
318
        paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
319
        includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
320
        top=66pt, bottom=78pt, inner=54pt, outer=48pt
321
322
        }%
323 \or % sigchi-a
324
      \geometry{twoside=false, head=1pc,
        paperwidth=11in, paperheight=8.5in,
325
        includeheadfoot, marginparsep=72pt,
326
        marginparwidth=170pt, columnsep=20pt,
327
328
        top=72pt, bottom=72pt, left=314pt, right=72pt
329
330
        \@mparswitchfalse
331
        \reversemarginpar
332\fi
```

```
\parindent Paragraphing
      \parskip
                 333 \setlength\parindent{10\p@}
                 334\setlength\parskip{\z@}
                 335 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                 336 \relax % manuscript
                 337 \or% acmsmall
                 338 \or % acmlarge
                 339 \or % acmtog
                 340 \setlength\parindent{9\p@}%
                 341 \or % sigconf
                 342 \or % siggraph
                 343 \or % sigplan
                 344 \or % sigchi
                 345 \or % sigchi-a
                 346 \fi
\footnoterule Tschichold's rules:
                 347 \ensuremath{\mbox{def\footnoterule}\kern-3\p@}
                 348 \hrule \@width \columnwidth \kern 2.6\p@}
                We do not use footnote rules in minipages
 \endminipage
                 349 \def\endminipage{%
                        \par
                 350
                        \unskip
                 351
                        \ifvoid\@mpfootins\else
                 352
                          \vskip\skip\@mpfootins
                 353
                          \normalcolor
                 354
                 355
                          \unvbox\@mpfootins
                        \fi
                 357
                        \@minipagefalse %% added 24 May 89
                      \color@endgroup
                 358
                 359
                      \egroup
                      \expandafter\@iiiparbox\@mpargs{\unvbox\@tempboxa}}
                 360
 \@makefntext We do note use indentation for footnotes
                 362 \def\@makefntext{\noindent\@makefnmark}
\@footnotetext In sigchi-a mode our footnotes are on the margins!
                 363 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                 364 \long\def\@footnotetext#1{\marginpar{%
                        \reset@font\small
                 365
                        \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
                 366
                 367
                        \protected@edef\@currentlabel{%
                 368
                           \csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark
                 369
                        \color@begingroup
                 370
                 371
                          \@makefntext{%
                             \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
                 372
```

```
373 \color@endgroup}}%
374 \fi
```

#### 3.6 Fonts

```
We use Times throughout

375 \usepackage[tt=false]{libertine}

376 \usepackage[libertine]{newtxmath}

377 \usepackage[varqu]{zi4}

The SIGCHI extended abstracts are sans serif:

378 \if@ACM@sigchiamode

379 \renewcommand{\familydefault}{\sfdefault}

380 \fi
```

## 3.7 Floats

sidebar

```
We use caption package
```

```
381 \RequirePackage{caption, float}
382 \captionsetup[table]{position=top}
383 \if@ACM@journal
    \captionsetup{labelfont={sf, small},
       textfont={sf, small}, margin=\z@}
     \captionsetup[figure]{name={Fig.}}
386
387 \else
     \captionsetup{labelfont={bf},
388
       textfont={bf}, labelsep=colon, margin=\z@}
389
390 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
391 \relax % manuscript
392 \or% acmsmall
393 \or % acmlarge
394 \or % acmtog
     \or % sigconf
395
     \or % siggraph
396
397
       \captionsetup{textfont={it}}
     \or % sigplan
     \or % sigchi
399
       \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
 400
         textfont={bf, small}}
 401
     \or % sigchi-a
 402
       \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
 403
 404
         textfont={bf, small}}
 405
    \fi
406∖fi
The sidebar environment:
407 \newfloat{sidebar}{}{sbar}
408 \floatname{sidebar}{Sidebar}
409 \renewenvironment{sidebar}{\Collect@Body\@sidebar}{}
```

```
\@sidebar The processing of the saved text
                    410 \long\def\@sidebar#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=sidebar}%
                    411 \marginpar{\small#1}\egroup}
     marginfigure The marginfigure environment:
                    412 \newenvironment{marginfigure}{\Collect@Body\@marginfigure}{}
   \@marginfigure The processing of the saved text
                    413 \long\def\@marginfigure#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=figure}%
                    414 \marginpar{\small#1}\egroup}
      margintable The margintable environment:
                    {\tt 415} \verb| newenvironment{margintable}{\\ \verb| Collect@Body\\ @margintable}{} \\ \\ \\
    \@margintable The processing of the saved text
                    416 \long\def\@margintable#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=table}%
                    417 \marginpar{\small#1}\egroup}
                       SIGCHI extended abstract provides an interesting possibility to push into the margin.
                    Here we use figure* and table* for this.
   \fulltextwidth We define the width of the boxes as
                     418 \newdimen\fulltextwidth
                    419 \fulltextwidth=\dimexpr(\textwidth+\marginparwidth+\marginparsep)
       \@dblfloat We redefine the double float command. First, we make the size bigger. Second, our
                    default position is going to be tp (to give marginalia a chance)
                    420 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                    421 \def\@dblfloat{\bgroup\columnwidth=\fulltextwidth
                    422 \let\@endfloatbox\@endwidefloatbox
                    423 \def\@fpsadddefault{\def\@fps{tp}}%
                    424 \@float}
                    425 \fi
    \end@dblfloat And the end. Just adding a \bgroup.
                     426 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
                    427 \def\end@dblfloat{%
                    428
                           \end@float\egroup}
                    429\fi
\@endwidefloatbox This is the end of a wide box - we basically move everything to the left
                     430 \def\@endwidefloatbox{%
                     431 \par\vskip\z@skip
                     432 \@minipagefalse
                     433 \outer@nobreak
                    434 \egroup
                    435 \color@endbox
                         \global\setbox\@currbox=\vbox{\moveleft
                           \dimexpr(\fulltextwidth-\textwidth)\box\@currbox}%
                     437
                     438
                         \wd\@currbox=\textwidth
                     439 }
```

## 3.8 Top matter data

486 }{%

We use keyval interface to define journal title and relevant information

```
CIE,%
441
    CSUR,%
442
    JACM,%
443
    JDIQ,%
445
    JEA,%
    JERIC,%
446
    JETC,%
447
    JOCCH,%
448
    TAAS,%
449
450
    TACCESS,%
451
    TACO,%
452
    TALG,%
453
    TALLIP,%
454
    TAP,%
    TCPS,%
455
    TEAC,%
    TECS,%
    TIIS,%
458
459
    TISSEC,%
460
    TIST,%
    TKDD,%
461
    TMIS,%
462
463
    TOCE,%
464
    TOCHI,%
465
    TOCL,%
466
    TOCS,%
467
    TOCT,%
468
    TODAES,%
469
    TODS,%
470
    TOG,%
471
    TOIS,%
    TOIT,%
472
    TOMACS,%
473
    TOMM,%
474
    TOMPECS,%
475
476
    TOMS,%
477
    TOPC,%
478
    TOPLAS,%
479
    TOS,%
    TOSEM,%
480
    TOSN,%
481
482
    TRETS,%
    TSAS,%
    TSLP,%
    TWEB%
485
```

```
488 \relax % CIE
    \def\@journalName{ACM Computers in Entertainment}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Entertain.}%
491 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1544-3574}%
492 \or % CSUR
493 \def\@journalName{ACM Computing Surveys}%
494 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Surv.}%
495 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0360-0300}%
496 \or % JACM
497 \def\@journalName{Journal of the ACM}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{J. ACM}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0004-5411}%
500 \or % JDIQ
501 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality}%
502 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Data Inform. Quality}%
503 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-1955}%
504 \or % JEA
505 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics}%
   \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Exp. Algor.}%
507 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-6654}%
508 \or % JERIC
509 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Edu. Resources in Comput.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
512 \or % JETC
513 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Emerg. Technol. Comput. Syst.}%
515 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4832}%
516 \or % JOCCH
517 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage}%
518 \def\@journalName{ACM J. Comput. Cult. Herit.}%
519 \or % TAAS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Autonom. Adapt. Syst.}%
522 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4665}%
523 \or % TACCESS
524 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Access. Comput.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7228}%
527 \or % TACO
528 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization}%
529 \or % TALG
530 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Algorithms}%
531 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Algor.}%
532 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1549-6325}%
533 \or % TALLIP
534 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing}%
535 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Asian Low-Resour. Lang. Inf. Process.}%
536 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2375-4699}%
```

487 \ifcase\@journalCode@nr

```
537 \or % TAP
538 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Applied Perception}%
539 \or % TCPS
540 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems}%
541 \or % TEAC
542 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation}%
543 \or % TECS
544 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems}%
545 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Embedd. Comput. Syst.}%
\del{locality} $$ \def\ensurement{\def}\del{locality} $$ \def\ensurement{\def}\del{locality} $$ \def\ensurement}$$
547\or % TIIS
548 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Interact. Intell. Syst.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{2160-6455}%
551 \or % TISSEC
552 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information and System Security}%
553 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Info. Syst. Sec.}%
^{554} \def\@permissionCodeOne{1094-9224}%
555 \or % TIST
556 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology}%
557 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Intell. Syst. Technol.}%
558 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2157-6904}%
559 \or % TKDD
560 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Knowl. Discov. Data.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4681}%
563 \or % TMIS
564 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems}%
565 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Manag. Inform. Syst.}%
566 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2158-656X}%
567 \or % TOCE
568 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computing Education}%
569 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Educ.}%
570 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1946-6226}%
571 \or % TOCHI
572 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction}%
573 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput.-Hum. Interact.}%
574 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
575 \or % TOCL
576 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computational Logic}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Logic}%
578 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1529-3785}%
579 \or % TOCS
580 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer Systems}%
581 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Syst.}%
582 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0734-2071}%
583 \or % TOCT
\def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computation Theory}%
585 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Theory}%
```

586 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1942-3454}%

```
587 \or % TODAES
588 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Des. Autom. Electron. Syst.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-4309}%
591 \or % TODS
592 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Database Systems}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Datab. Syst.}%
594 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0362-5915}%
595 \or % TOG
596 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Graphics}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Graph.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0730-0301}
599 \or % TOIS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information Systems}%
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information Systems}%
602 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1046-8188}%
603 \or % TOIT
604 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Internet Technology}%
605 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Internet Technol.}%
606 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1533-5399}%
607 \or % TOMACS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation}%
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation}%
610 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Comput. Simul.}%
611 \or % TOMM
612 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Multimedia Comput. Commun. Appl.}%
613
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1551-6857}%
614
615 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{0100}%
616 \or % TOMPECS
617 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems}%
   \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Perform. Eval. Comput. Syst.}%
619 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2376-3639}%
620 \or % TOMS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Math. Softw.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{0098-3500}%
623
624 \or % TOPC
625 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing}%
    \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Parallel Comput.}%
    \def\@permissionCodeOne{1539-9087}%
628 \or % TOPLAS
    \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems}%
630 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Program. Lang. Syst.}%
631 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0164-0925}%
632 \or % TOS
633 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Storage}%
634 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Storage}%
635 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1553-3077}%
```

636 \or % TOSEM

```
\def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Softw. Eng. Methodol.}%
                 639 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1049-331X}%
                 640 \or % TOSN
                 641 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks}%
                 642 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Sensor Netw.}%
                 def\ensuremath{\texttt{QpermissionCodeOne\{1550-4859\}\%}
                 644 \or % TRETS
                 645 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems}%
                     \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Reconfig. Technol. Syst.}%
                 def\ensuremath{\texttt{G47}} \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7406}%
                 648 \or % TSAS
                 649 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems}%
                     \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Spatial Algorithms Syst.}%
                     \def\@permissionCodeOne{2374-0353}%
                 652 \or % TSLP
                 653 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing}%
                 654 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Speech Lang. Process.}%
                 655 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4875}%
                 656 \or % TWEB
                     \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on the Web}%
                     \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Web}%
                     \def\@permissionCodeOne{1559-1131}%
                 660 \fi
                 661 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using journal code \@journalCode}%
                 663 \ClassError{\@classname}{Incorrect journal #1}%
                 664 }%
  \acmJournal And the syntactic sugar around it
                 665 \def\acmJournal#1{\setkeys{ACM}{acmJournal=#1}}
                    The defaults:
                 666 \def\@journalName{}%
                 667 \def\@journalNameShort{\@journalName}%
                 668 \def\@permissionCodeOne{XXXX-XX}%
                 669 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{}%
\acmConference
                This is the conference command
                 670 \newcommand\acmConference[4][]{%
                     \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#1}%
                     \gdef\acmConference@name{#2}%
                 672
                     \gdef\acmConference@date{#3}%
                 674 \gdef\acmConference@venue{#4}%
                     \ifx\acmConference@shortname\@empty
                 675
                        \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#2}%
                 676
                 677 \fi}
                 678 \acmConference[Conference'17]{ACM Conference}{July 2017}{Washington,
                     DC, USA}
```

637 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology}%

```
\subtitle The subtitle macro
               680 \def\subtitle#1{\def\@subtitle{#1}}
               681 \subtitle{}
\num@authors
              The total number of authors
               682 \newcount\num@authors
               683 \num@authors=0\relax
              Adding an author to the list of authors and addresses
     \author
               684 \renewcommand\author[2][]{%
                    \global\advance\num@authors by 1\relax
                    \ifx\addresses\@empty
               686
                      \if@ACM@anonymous
               687
                        \gdef\addresses{\@author{Anonymous}}%
               688
                        \gdef\authors{Anonymous}%
               689
               690
               691
                        \gdef\addresses{\@author{#2}}%
                        \gdef\authors{#2}%
               692
                      \fi
               693
                    \else
               694
                      \if@ACM@anonymous
               695
                        696
                        \g@addto@macro\authors{\and Anonymous}%
                      \else
                        \g@addto@macro\addresses{\and\@author{#2}}%
               699
                        \g@addto@macro\\authors\\\and#2\\\%
               700
                      \fi
               701
                    \fi
               702
                    \if@ACM@anonymous
               703
               704
                      \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
                        \gdef\shortauthors{Anon.}%
               705
                      \else
               706
                        \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and Anon.}%
               707
                      \fi
               708
                    \else
               709
               710
                      \def\ensuremath{\def}{\#1}%
                      \ifx\@tempa\@empty
                        \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
               712
                          \gdef\shortauthors{#2}%
               713
                        \else
               714
                          \g@add to @macro\short authors {\and $\#2$}\%
               715
                        \fi
               716
               717
                      \else
                        \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
               718
                          \gdef\shortauthors{#1}%
               719
               720
                          \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and#1}%
               721
                        \fi
               722
                      \fi
               723
                    \fi}
```

```
\affiliation The macro \affiliation mimics \address from amsart. Note that it has an optional
                                          argument we do not currently need, but keep for the possible future use.
                                           725 \newcommand{\affiliation}[2][]{%
                                            726 \if@ACM@anonymous
                                            727
                                                            \g@addto@macro\addresses{\affiliation{}{Address}}%
                                            728
                                                      \else
                                           729
                                                            \g@add to @macro \addresses {\affiliation {\#1}{\#2}} \%
                                                    \fi}
                                          The macro \email mimics \email from amsart. Agian it has an optional argument we
                                          do not currently need, but keep for the possible future use.
                                            731 \renewcommand{\email}[2][]{%
                                            732 \if@ACM@anonymous
                                                            \g@addto@macro\addresses{\email{}{e-mail}}%
                                           733
                                            734
                                                            \g@addto@macro\addresses{\email{#1}{\#2}}\%
                                           736 \fi}
       \@titlenotes The titlenotes
                                           737 \def\@titlenotes{}
            \titlenote Adding note to the title
                                           738 \def\titlenote#1{%
                                                      \g@addto@macro\@title{\footnotemark}%
                                                        \if@ACM@anonymous
                                                            \g@addto@macro\@titlenotes{%
                                            741
                                                                  \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Title note}}%
                                            742
                                            743
                                                       \else
                                                            \label{lem:lemotes} $$ \end{title} $$$ \end{title} $$ \end{title} $$$ \en
                                           744
                                           745 \fi}
\@subtitlenotes The subtitlenotes
                                           746 \def\@subtitlenotes{}
     \subtitlenote Adding note to the subtitle
                                            747 \def\subtitlenote#1{%
                                                      \g@addto@macro\@subtitle{\footnotemark}%
                                                       \if@ACM@anonymous
                                           749
                                                             \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
                                           750
                                                                  \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Subtitle note}}%
                                            751
                                            752
                                                             \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
                                            753
                                                                  \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
                                            754
                                                      \fi}
                                            755
     \@authornotes The subtitlenotes
```

756 \def\@authornotes{}

```
\authornote Adding note to the author
               757 \def\authornote#1{\g@addto@macro\addresses{\@authornotemark}%
                   \if@ACM@anonymous
               758
                      \g@addto@macro\@authornotes{%
               759
               760
                        \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Author note}}%
               761
                      \g@addto@macro\@authornotes{%
               762
                        \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
               763
                     \fi}
               764
  \acmVolume
              The current volume
               765 \def\acmVolume#1{\def\@acmVolume{#1}}
               766 \acmVolume{VV}
  \acmNumber The current number
               767 \def\acmNumber#1{\def\@acmNumber{#1}}
               768 \acmNumber{NNN}
 \acmArticle The current article
               769 \def\acmArticle#1{\def\@acmArticle{#1}}
               770 \acmArticle{AA}
 \articleSeq The sequence number
               771 \def\articleSeq#1{\def\@articleSeq{#1}}
               772 \articleSeq{\@acmArticle}
    \acmYear The current year
               773 \def\acmYear#1{\def\@acmYear{#1}}
               774 \acmYear{YYYY}
   \acmMonth The current month
               775 \def\acmMonth#1{\def\@acmMonth{#1}}
               776 \acmMonth{MM}
\@acmPubDate The publication date
               777 \def\@acmPubDate{\ifcase\@acmMonth\or
               778 January\or February\or March\or April\or May\or June\or
                   July\or August\or September\or October\or November\or
               780 December\fi~\@acmYear}
   \acmPrice The price
               781 \def\acmPrice#1{\def\@acmPrice{#1}}
               782 \acmPrice{15.00}
       \isbn The paper isbn
               783 \def\isbn#1{\def\@isbn{#1}}
               784 \isbn{978-xxxx-xxxxx}
```

```
\doi The paper isbn
                   785 \def\doi#1{\def\@doi{\url{#1}}}
                   786 \doi{dddddddddddd}}
      \startPage The start page of the paper
                   787 \def\startPage#1{\def\@startPage{#1}}
                   788 \startPage{}
          \terms are mostly obsolete, we use CCS now. Still it makes sense to keep them for com-
                  patibility.
                   789 \def\terms#1{\def\@terms{#1}}
                   790 \terms{}
       \keywords Keywords are mostly obsolete, we use CCS now. Still it makes sense to keep them for
                  compatibility.
                   791 \def\keywords#1{\def\@keywords{#1}}
                   792 \keywords{}
        abstract Amsart puts abstract in the box. Since we do not know whether we will use two
                  column mode, we prefer to save the text
                   793 \renewenvironment{abstract}{\Collect@Body\@saveabstract}{}
  \@saveabstract And saving the abstract
                   794 \long\def\@saveabstract#1{\long\gdef\@abstract{#1}}
                   795 \@saveabstract{}
        \@lempty The long version of \@empty (to compare with \@abstract)
                   796 \long\def\@lempty{}
\if@ACM@printccs Whether to print CCS
                   797 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printcss}[true]{%
                       \if@ACM@printcss
                         \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing CSS}%
                   799
                   800 \else
                         \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing CSS}%
                   801
                   802 \fi}{\ClassError{\@classname}{printcss must be true or false}}
\if@ACM@printbib Whether to print ACM bib
                   803 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printbib}[true]{%
                   804 \if@ACM@printcss
                         \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing bibformat}%
                   805
                   806 \else
                         \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing bibformat}%
                   808 \fi){\ClassError{\@classname}{printbib must be true or false}}
   \settopmatter The usual syntactic sugar
                   809 \def\settopmatter#1{\setkeys{@ACM@topmatter@}{#1}}
```

```
Now the settings
             810 \settopmatter{printcss=true}
             811 \if@ACM@manuscript
             812 \settopmatter{printbib=false}
             813 \else
             814 \if@ACM@journal
                    \settopmatter{printbib=true}
             815
             816 \else
                    \settopmatter{printbib=false}
             818 \fi
             819 \fi
\@received The container for the paper history
             820 \def\@received{}
 \received The \received command
             821 \newcommand\received[2][]{\def\@tempa{#1}%
                 \ifx\@tempa\@empty
                    \ifx\@received\@empty
             823
                      \gdef\@received{Received #2}%
             824
                    \else
             825
                      \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; revised #2}%
             826
                    \fi
             827
                 \else
             828
                    \ifx\@received\@empty
             829
                     \gdef\@received{#1 #2}%
             830
             831
                      \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; #1 #2}%
             832
             833
                    \fi
             834 \fi}
             835 \AtEndDocument{%
             836 \ifx\@received\@empty\else
                    \verb|\par|bigskip|noindent|small|normalfont|@received|par|
             837
                 \fi}
             838
                  Concepts system
            We exclude CCSXML stuff generated by the ACM system:
             839 \RequirePackage{comment}
             {\tt 840} \verb| \ccludecomment{CCSXML}{\tt }
\@concepts This is the storage macro for concepts
             841 \let\@concepts\@empty
  \ccsdesc The first argument is the significance, the second is the concept(s)
             842 \newcommand\ccsdesc[2][100]{%
             843 \ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~}
```

```
The parser of the expression Significance General Specific:
    \ccsdesc@parse
                     844 \def\ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~#3~{%
                         \verb|\color=| CCS@#2\endcsname| relax|
                          \expandafter\gdef\csname CCS@#2\endcsname{\textbullet\textbf{#2} $\to$ }%
                     847
                         \g@addto@macro{\@concepts}{\csname \ccs@#2\endcsname}\fi
                         \expandafter\g@addto@macro\expandafter{\csname CCS@#2\endcsname}{%
                           850
                           #3; \fi\fi}}
                     851
                           Copyright system
                    3.10
                    This is from acmcopyright.sty
\if@printcopyright A flag whether to print copyright symbol
                     852 \newif\if@printcopyright
                     853 \@printcopyrighttrue
\if@printpermission
                    Whether to print permission block
                     854 \newif\if@printpermission
                     855 \@printpermissiontrue
      \if@acmowned
                    Whether ACM ownes the rights to the paper
                     856 \newif\if@acmowned
                     857 \@acmownedtrue
                       Keys:
                     858 \define@choicekey*{ACM@}{acmcopyrightmode}[%
                         \acm@copyrightinput\acm@copyrightmode]{none,acmcopyright,acmlicensed,%
                         rightsretained, usgov, usgovmixed, cagov, cagovmixed, %
                         licensedusgovmixed,licensedcagovmixed,othergov,licensedothergov){%
                     861
                         \@printpermissiontrue
                     862
                         \@printcopyrighttrue
                     863
                         \@acmownedtrue
                     864
                         \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=0\relax % none
                          \@printpermissionfalse
                          \@printcopyrightfalse
                     867
                          \@acmownedfalse
                     868
                     869
                         \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=2\relax % acmlicensed
                     870
                         \@acmownedfalse
                     871
                     872
                         \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=3\relax % rightsretained
                     873
                          \@acmownedfalse
                     874
                     875
                         \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=4\relax % usgov
                     876
                          \@printpermissiontrue
                     877
                     878
                          \@printcopyrightfalse
```

\@acmownedfalse

```
880
                        \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=6\relax % cagov
                   881
                        \@acmownedfalse
                   882
                   883
                        \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=8\relax % licensedusgovmixed
                   884
                   885
                        \@acmownedfalse
                   886
                        \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=9\relax % licensedcagovmixed
                   887
                        \@acmownedfalse
                   888
                   889
                        \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=10\relax % othergov
                   890
                         \@acmownedtrue
                   891
                        \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=11\relax % licensedothergov
                         \@acmownedfalse
                         \@printcopyrightfalse
                   895
                       \fi}
   \setcopyright
                  This is the syntactic sugar around setting keys.
                   897 \end{area} acm copyright \verb|#1{\setkeys{ACM@}{acm copyright mode=\#1}} \\
                   898 \setcopyright{acmcopyright}
\@copyrightowner
                  Here is the owner of the copyright
                   899 \def\@copyrightowner{%
                       \ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none
                        \or % acmcopyright
                   901
                   902 ACM\@.
                        \or % acmlicensed
                   903
                        Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                        ACM\@.
                        \or % rightsretained
                       Copyright held by the owner/author(s).
                       \or % usgov
                   909 \or % usgovmixed
                   910 ACM\@.
                   911 \or % cagov
                   912 Crown in Right of Canada.
                   913 \or %cagovmixed
                   914 ACM\@.
                       \or %licensedusgovmixed
                   915
                        Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                   916
                        ACM\@.
                        \or %licensedcagovmixed
                        Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
                   919
                       ACM\@.
                   920
                   921 \or % othergov
                   922 ACM\@.
                   923 \or % licensedothergov
                   924 \fi}
```

### $\verb|\@copyrightpermission| The canned permission block.$

972

```
925 \def\@copyrightpermission{%
    \ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none
927
    \or % acmcopyright
928
     Permission to make digital or hard copies of all or part of this
     work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided
930
     that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial
     advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on
931
     the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
932
     others than ACM must be honored. Abstracting with credit is
933
934
     permitted. To copy otherwise, or republish, to post on servers or to
     redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission
     and\hspace*{.5pt}/or a fee. Request permissions from
936
     permissions@acm.org.
937
    \or % acmlicensed
938
     Permission to make digital or hard copies of all or part of this
939
     work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided
940
     that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial
941
     advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on
     the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
943
     others than the author(s) must be honored. Abstracting with credit
944
     is permitted. To copy otherwise, or republish, to post on servers
945
     or to redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission
946
     and\hspace*{.5pt}/or a fee. Request permissions from
947
     permissions@acm.org.
948
    \or % rightsretained
     Permission to make digital or hard copies of part or all of this work
950
     for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided that
951
     copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial advantage
952
     and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on the first
953
     page. Copyrights for third-party components of this work must be
954
     honored. For all other uses, contact the
     owner\hspace*{.5pt}/author(s).
956
    \or % usgov
957
     This paper is authored by an employee(s) of the United States
958
     Government and is in the public domain. Non-exclusive copying or
959
     redistribution is allowed, provided that the article citation is
960
     given and the authors and agency are clearly identified as its
961
962
     source.
    \or % usgovmixed
963
     ACM acknowledges that this contribution was authored or co-authored
964
     by an employee, or contractor of the national government. As such,
965
     the Government retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to
966
     publish or reproduce this article, or to allow others to do so, for
     Government purposes only. Permission to make digital or hard copies
     for personal or classroom use is granted. Copies must bear this
     notice and the full citation on the first page. Copyrights for
970
     components of this work owned by others than ACM must be
971
```

honored. To copy otherwise, distribute, republish, or post,

- 973 requires prior specific permission and\hspace\*{.5pt}/or a
- fee. Request permissions from permissions@acm.org.
- 975 \or % cagov
- 976 This article was authored by employees of the Government of Canada.
- 977 As such, the Canadian government retains all interest in the
- opyright to this work and grants to ACM a nonexclusive,
- 979 royalty-free right to publish or reproduce this article, or to allow
- 980 others to do so, provided that clear attribution is given both to
- the authors and the Canadian government agency employing them.
- 982 Permission to make digital or hard copies for personal or classroom
- 983 use is granted. Copies must bear this notice and the full citation
- on the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
- others than the Canadain Government must be honored. To copy
- otherwise, distribute, republish, or post, requires prior specific
- permission and\hspace\*{.5pt}/or a fee. Request permissions from
- 988 permissions@acm.org.
- 989 \or % cagovmixed
- 990 ACM acknowledges that this contribution was co-authored by an
- 991 affiliate of the national government of Canada. As such, the Crown
- 992 in Right of Canada retains an equal interest in the copyright.
- 993 Reprints must include clear attribution to ACM and the author's
- 994 government agency affiliation. Permission to make digital or hard
- opies for personal or classroom use is granted. Copies must bear
- 996 this notice and the full citation on the first page. Copyrights for
- omponents of this work owned by others than ACM must be honored.
- 998 To copy otherwise, distribute, republish, or post, requires prior
- 999 specific permission and hspace  $*\{.5pt\}$ /or a fee. Request permissions
- 1000 from permissions@acm.org.
- 1001 \or % licensedusgovmixed
- $_{1002}$   $\,\,$  Publication rights licensed to ACM\@. ACM acknowledges that this
- contribution was authored or co-authored by an employee, contractor
- or affiliate of the United States government. As such, the
- 1005 Government retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to publish or
- 1006 reproduce this article, or to allow others to do so, for Government
- purposes only.
- 1008 \or % licensedcagovmixed
- 1009 Publication rights licensed to ACM\@. ACM acknowledges that this
- contribution was authored or co-authored by an employee, contractor
- or affiliate of the national government of Canada. As such, the
- 1012 Government retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to publish or
- 1013 reproduce this article, or to allow others to do so, for Government
- 1014 purposes only.
- 1015 \or % othergov
- 1016 ACM acknowledges that this contribution was authored or co-authored
- $\,$  by an employee, contractor or affiliate of a national government. As
- such, the Government retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to
- 1019 publish or reproduce this article, or to allow others to do so, for
- 1020 Government purposes only.
- 1021 \or % licensedothergov
- 1022 Publication rights licensed to ACM\@. ACM acknowledges that this

```
contribution was authored or co-authored by an employee, contractor
                                    1023
                                                  or affiliate of a national government. As such, the Government
                                    1024
                                                  retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to publish or reproduce
                                    1025
                                                  this article, or to allow others to do so, for Government purposes
                                    1026
                                                  only.
                                    1027
                                    1028 \fi}
 \copyrightyear
                                    By default, the copyright year is the same as \acmYear, but one can override this:
                                    1029 \def\copyrightyear#1{\def\@copyrightyear{#1}}
                                    1030 \copyrightyear{\@acmYear}
\@teaserfigures
                                    The teaser figures container
                                    1031 \def\@teaserfigures{}
     teaserfigure The teaser figure
                                     1032 \newenvironment{teaserfigure}{\Collect@Body\@saveteaser}{}
      \@saveteaser Saving the teaser
                                    1033 \long\def\@saveteaser#1{\g@addto@macro\@teaserfigures{\@teaser{#1}}}
                \thanks
                                    We redefine amsart \thanks, so the anonymous key works
                                    1034 \renewcommand{\thanks}[1]{%
                                    1035
                                                \@ifnotempty{#1}{%
                                    1036
                                                    \if@ACM@anonymous
                                    1037
                                                         \g@addto@macro\thankses{\thanks{A note}}%
                                     1038
                                     1039
                                                    \gen{array}{l} \gen
                                     1040
                                    3.11 Typesetting top matter
        \mktitle@bx
                                    Some of our formats use two column design, some use one column one. In all cases
                                    we use wide title. Thus we typeset the top matter in a special box to be use in the
                                    construction \{box\}.
                                    1041 \newbox\mktitle@bx
          \maketitle
                                   The (in)famous \maketitle. Note that in sigchi-a mode authors are not in the title box.
                                    1042 \def\maketitle{\begingroup
                                               \let\@footnotemark\@footnotemark@nolink
                                    1043
                                                \let\@footnotetext\@footnotetext@nolink
                                    1044
                                                \renewcommand\thefootnote{\@fnsymbol\c@footnote}%
                                    1045
                                                \@topnum\z@ % this prevents figures from falling at the top of page
                                     1046
                                                                          % 1
                                     1047
                                                \hsize=\textwidth
                                    1048
                                                \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\@thefnmark}}}
                                    1049
                                                \@mktitle\if@ACM@sigchiamode\else\@mkauthors\fi\@mkteasers
                                    1050
                                                \@printtopmatter
                                    1051
                                               \if@ACM@sigchiamode\@mkauthors\fi
```

```
\setcounter{footnote}{0}%
1053
     1054
     \@titlenotes
1055
     \@subtitlenotes
1056
1057
     \@authornotes
1058
     \let\@makefnmark\relax \let\@thefnmark\relax
1059
     \let\@makefntext\noindent
     \ifx\@empty\thankses\else
1060
       1061
1062
     \if@printpermission\@footnotetext{\parindent\z@\@copyrightpermission}\fi
1063
1064
     \@footnotetext{\parindent\z@
       \if@ACM@manuscript\else
1065
         \if@ACM@journal\else % Print the conference short name
1066
           {\itshape \acmConference@shortname, \acmConference@venue}\par
1067
         \fi
1068
       \fi
1069
       \if@printcopyright
1070
1071
        \copyright\ \@copyrightyear\ \@copyrightowner\
1072
1073
         \@copyrightyear\
       \fi
1074
       \if@ACM@manuscript
1075
        Manuscript submitted to ACM\\
1076
1077
         \if@ACM@journal
1078
           \@permissionCodeOne/\@acmYear/\@acmMonth-ART\@acmArticle\
1079
           \$\@acmPrice\\
1080
         \else % Conference
1081
           \@isbn
1082
           \ifx\@acmPrice\@empty.\else\dots\$\@acmPrice\fi\\
1083
1084
         \fi
1085
       \fi
       DOI: \@doi}%
1086
     \@mkabstract
1087
     \if@ACM@printcss
1088
       \ifx\@concepts\@empty\else\bgroup
1089
1090
         {\@specialsection{CCS Concepts}%
1091
            \@concepts\par}\egroup
        \fi
1092
1093
      \if\@terms\@empty\else\bgroup
1094
         {\@specialsection{General Terms}%
1095
           \@terms\par}\egroup
1096
1097
      \fi
1098
      \ifx\@keywords\@empty\else\bgroup
1099
         {\@specialsection{Additional Key
           Words and Phrases}\@keywords}\par\egroup
1100
      \fi
1101
     \andify\authors
1102
```

```
\andify\shortauthors
                   1103
                         \global\let\authors=\authors
                   1104
                         \verb|\global| let\short authors=\short authors|
                   1105
                         \if@ACM@printbib
                   1106
                            \@mkbibcitation
                   1107
                   1108
                   1109
                         \hypersetup{pdfauthor={\authors},
                           pdftitle={\@title}, pdfkeywords={\@concepts}}%
                   1110
                         \@printendtopmatter
                   1111
                         \endgroup
                   1112
                         \setcounter{footnote}{0}%
                   1113
                         \@afterindentfalse
                   1114
                         \@afterheading
                   1116 }
                   This macro starts section for proceedings and uses small for journals
\@specialsection
                   1117 \def\@specialsection#1{%
                         \if@ACM@journal
                           \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
                   1119
                         \else
                   1120
                           \section*{#1}%
                   1121
                         \fi}
                   1122
                   The printing of top matter starts the new page, and uses the given title box.
\@printtopmatter
                   1123 \def\@printtopmatter{%
                         \ifx\@startPage\@empty
                   1124
                            \gdef\@startPage{1}%
                   1125
                         \else
                   1126
                            \setcounter{page}{\@startPage}%
                   1127
                   1128
                         \thispagestyle{firstpagestyle}%
                   1129
                         \noindent
                   1130
                         \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                   1131
                         \relax % manuscript
                   1132
                           \box\mktitle@bx\par
                   1133
                   1134
                           \noindent\hrulefill\par
                   1135
                         \or% acmsmall
                           \box\mktitle@bx\par
                   1136
                           \noindent\hrulefill\par
                   1137
                         \or % acmlarge
                   1138
                           \box\mktitle@bx\par
                   1139
                           \noindent\hrulefill\par
                   1140
                   1141
                         \or % acmtog
                           \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
                   1142
                         \or % sigconf
                   1143
                           \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
                   1144
                         \or % siggraph
                   1145
                           \verb|\twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]||%
                   1146
                   1147
                         \or % sigplan
                           \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
```

```
\or % sigchi
               1149
                       \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
               1150
                    \or % sigchi-a
               1151
                       \verb|\par\box\mktitle@bx\par\bigskip| \\
               1152
               1153 \fi
               1154 }
   \@mktitle The title of the article
               1155 \def\@mktitle{%
                    \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
               1156
                    \relax % manuscript
               1157
                      \@mktitle@i
               1158
               1159 \or% acmsmall
                      \@mktitle@i
               1160
               1161 \or % acmlarge
                       \@mktitle@i
               1162
               1163 \or % acmtog
                      \@mktitle@ii
               1164
                    \or % sigconf
               1165
                      \@mktitle@iii
               1166
               1167
                     \or % siggraph
                      \@mktitle@iii
               1168
                    \or % sigplan
               1169
                      \@mktitle@iii
               1170
               1171 \or % sigchi
                      \@mktitle@iii
               1172
               1173
                    \or % sigchi-a
                       \@mktitle@iv
               1175 \fi
               1176 }
 \@mktitle@i
              The version of \mktitle for most journals
               1177 \def\@mktitle@i{\hsize=\textwidth
               {\tt 1178} $$ \setbox\mbox{\title@bx=\vbox{\traggedright\LARGE\bfseries\sffamily\noindent} }
               1179
                       \@title\par
                   \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
                       \noindent\mdseries\@subtitle\par
               1182 \fi}}%
\@mktitle@ii
              The version of \mktitle for TOG
               1183 \def\@mktitle@ii{\hsize=\textwidth
                       \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\raggedright\Huge\sffamily\noindent
               1184
                       \def\@currentfmarkstyle{\Huge\sffamily}%
               1185
               1186
                         \@title
                        \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
               1187
               1188
                          \par\noindent{\LARGE\@subtitle}
               1189
                        \par\bigskip}}%
               1190
```

```
\@mktitle@iii The version of \@mktitle for sigproc
                    1191 \def\@mktitle@iii{\hsize=\textwidth
                           \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\centering\Huge\sffamily\bfseries\noindent
                    1192
                    1193
                             \@title
                    1194
                            \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
                               \par\noindent{\LARGE\mdseries\@subtitle}
                    1195
                    1196
                            \par\bigskip}}%
                   The version of \@mktitle for sigchi-a
     \@mktitle@iv
                    1198 \def\@mktitle@iv{\hsize=\textwidth
                           \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\raggedright\leftskip5pc\bfseries\Huge
                    1199
                              \noindent\leavevmode\leaders\hrule height 2pt\hfill\kern0pt\par
                    1200
                    1201
                              \noindent\@title
                    1202
                            \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
                               \par\noindent\mdseries\@subtitle
                    1203
                            \fi
                    1204
                            \par\bigskip}}%
                    1205
                   Typesetting authors
      \@mkauthors
                    1206 \def\@mkauthors{\begingroup
                    1207
                         \hsize=\textwidth
                         \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                    1208
                    1209
                         \relax % manuscript
                           \@mkauthors@i
                    1210
                         \or% acmsmall
                    1211
                           \@mkauthors@i
                    1212
                    1213 \or % acmlarge
                           \@mkauthors@i
                    1214
                    1215 \or % acmtog
                           \@mkauthors@ii
                    1216
                    1217 \or % sigconf
                           \@mkauthors@iii
                    1218
                         \or % siggraph
                    1219
                           \@mkauthors@iii
                    1220
                         \or % sigplan
                    1221
                    1222
                           \@mkauthors@iii
                    1223 \or % sigchi
                           \@mkauthors@iii
                    1224
                    1225 \or % sigchi-a
                           \@mkauthors@iv
                    1226
                    1227
                        \fi
                    1228
                         \endgroup
                    1229 }
     \@authorfont Somehow different conferences use different fonts for author names. Why?
                    1230 \def\@authorfont{\Large\sffamily}
\@affiliationfont Font for affiliations
```

1231 \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}

```
Adjusting fonts for different formats
              1232 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
              1233 \relax % manuscript
              1234 \or% acmsmall
              1235 \or % acmlarge
              1236 \or % acmtog
              1237 \def\@authorfont{\LARGE\sffamily}
              1238 \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
              1239 \or % sigconf
              1240 \def\@authorfont{\LARGE}
              1241 \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
              1242 \or % siggraph
              1243 \def\@authorfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
              1244 \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
              1245 \or % sigplan
              1246 \or % sigchi
              1247 \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
              1248 \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
              1249 \or % sigchi-a
                   \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
                   \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
              1251
              1252 \fi
\@mkauthors@i
              This is version used in most formats. Note that \and between authors with the same
              affiliation becomes _and_:
              1253 \def\@mkauthors@i{%
              1254 \def\@currentauthors{}%
              1255 \def\and{%
              1256
                     \andify\@currentauthors\par\noindent
                     \@currentauthors\def\@currentauthors{}}%
              1257
              1258 \def\@author##1{%
                     \ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
              1259
                       \gdef\@currentauthors{\@authorfont\MakeUppercase{##1}}%
              1260
                     \else
              1261
                        1262
                     \fi
              1263
                     \left\{ \right\} 
              1264
                   \def\email##1##2{}%
              1265
                   \def\affiliation##1##2{%
              1266
                     \ifx\@currentauthors\@empty\else
              1267
                       \andify\@currentauthors\par\noindent\@currentauthors
              1268
              1269
                     1270
                     \ \ \unskip, {\@affiliationfont##2}\fi\\def\\and{\par\\noindent}}%
                   \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\box\mktitle@bx\par\medskip
              1273
                     \noindent\addresses\andify\@currentauthors\par\noindent\@currentauthors\par\medskip}%
              1274 }
```

\@mkauthors@ii This is version used in acmtog. A more vertical design

```
1275 \def\@mkauthors@ii{\par\medskip
                       \def\@currentauthors{}%
                 1276
                       \left\{ \right\} 
                 1277
                       \def\@author##1{%
                 1278
                         \ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
                 1279
                           \gdef\@currentauthors{\@authorfont
                 1280
                 1281
                           \MakeUppercase{##1}}%
                 1282
                           \g@addto@macro{\@currentauthors}{\and\MakeUppercase{##1}}%
                 1283
                         fi\def\and{}}%
                 1284
                       \def\email##1##2{}%
                 1285
                       \def\affiliation##1##2{%
                         \ifx\@currentauthors\@empty\else
                           \andify\@currentauthors\par\noindent\@currentauthors
                 1288
                 1289
                         1290
                         \par\noindent{\@affiliationfont##2}\fi
                 1291
                         \def\and{\operatorname{\par}\in \defiliationfont and}\operatorname{\par}
                 1292
                           \noindent\def\and{}}
                 1293
                 1294
                       \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\box\mktitle@bx\par\medskip
                        \noindent\addresses\andify\@currentauthors\par\noindent\@currentauthors\par\medskip}%
                 1295
                 1296 }
                 The box to put individual author to
     \author@bx
                 1297 \newbox\author@bx
                 The width of the author box
 \author@bx@wd
                 1298 \newdimen\author@bx@wd
 \author@bx@sep
                 The separation between the author boxes
                 1299 \newskip\author@bx@sep
                 1300 \author@bx@sep=1pc\relax
                 The sigconf version. Here we use centered design with each author in a separate box.
\@mkauthors@iii
                 1301 \def\@mkauthors@iii{%
                 First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by
                 \author@bx@sep plus two \author@bx@sep margins. This means that each box must
                 be of width (\text{textwidth} - \text{author@bx@sep})/N - \author@bx@sep, where N is the
                 number of boxes per row.
                       \author@bx@wd=\textwidth\relax
                 1302
                       \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
                 1304
                       \ifcase\num@authors
                      \relax % 0?
                 1305
                       \or % 1=one author per row
                 1306
                       \or % 2=two authors per row
                 1307
                          \divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authors\relax
                 1308
                       \or % 3=three authors per row
                 1309
```

\divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authors\relax

1310

```
\or % 4=two authors per row (!)
1311
       \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
1312
     \else % three authors per row
1313
       \divide\author@bx@wd by 3\relax
1314
    \fi
1315
     \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
1316
Now, parsing of \addresses:
     \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
     \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}%
1318
     \def\@author##1{\ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
1319
      \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
1320
     \else
1321
      \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\quad##1}%
1322
1323
     \fi}%
     \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
1324
       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\nolinkurl{##2}}%
1325
     \else
1326
       1327
     \fi}%
1328
     1329
      \gdef\@currentaffiliation{##2}%
1330
1331
       \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par##2}%
1332
1333
Actual typesetting is done by \and macro
     \def\and{\bgroup\hsize=\author@bx@wd\def\and{\quad}%
1334
       \global\setbox\author@bx=\vtop{\centering
1335
         \@authorfont\@currentauthors\par\@affiliationfont
1336
         \@currentaffiliation}\egroup
1337
1338
       \box\author@bx\hspace{\author@bx@sep}%
       \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}}%
1340
And here we use it:
     \hsize=\textwidth
     \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent
1342
       \box\mktitle@bx\par\medskip\leavevmode
1343
      \lineskip=1pc\relax\centering\hspace*{-1em}%
1344
      \addresses\and\par\bigskip}}
1345
```

\@mkauthors@iv

The sigchia version. Now we put authors in the main text, and no more than 2 authors per line.

1346 \def\@mkauthors@iv{%

First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by  $\author@bx@sep$  plus two  $\author@bx@sep$  margins. This means that each box must be of width ( $\author@bx@sep$ )/N -  $\author@bx@sep$ , where N is the number of boxes per row.

1347 \author@bx@wd=\columnwidth\relax

```
\advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
                  1348
                       \ifcase\num@authors
                  1349
                       \relax % 0?
                  1350
                       \or % 1=one author per row
                  1351
                       \else % 2=two authors per row
                  1352
                          \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
                  1353
                  1354
                       \fi
                       \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
                  1355
                  Now, parsing of \addresses:
                       \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
                  1356
                       \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}%
                  1357
                       \def\@author##1{\ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
                  1358
                         \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
                  1359
                  1360
                       \else
                         \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\quad##1}%
                  1361
                  1362
                       \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
                  1363
                         \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\nolinkurl{##2}}%
                  1364
                       \else
                  1365
                         \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par\nolinkurl{##2}}%
                  1366
                  1367
                       \fi}%
                       1368
                         \gdef\@currentaffiliation{##2}%
                  1369
                  1370
                         \g@add to @macro\\\end{par##2}\%
                  1371
                       \fi}%
                  1372
                  Actual typesetting is done by \and macro
                       \def\and{\bgroup\hsize=\author@bx@wd\def\and{\quad}%
                  1373
                         \global\setbox\author@bx=\vtop{\raggedright
                  1374
                  1375
                           \@authorfont\@currentauthors\par\@affiliationfont
                           \@currentaffiliation}\egroup
                  1376
                         \box\author@bx\hskip\author@bx@sep
                  1377
                         \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
                  1378
                         \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}}%
                  1379
                  And here we use it:
                         \bgroup\hsize=\columnwidth
                  1380
                  1381
                         \par\raggedright\leftskip=\z@
                  1382
                         \lineskip=1pc\noindent\addresses\and\par\bigskip\egroup}
\@authornotemark
                  Adding footnotemark to authors
                  1383 \def\@authornotemark{\g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\footnotemark}}
     \@mkteasers
                  Typesetting teasers
                  1384 \def\@mkteasers{%
                       \ifx\@teaserfigures\@empty\else
                  1385
                         \def\@teaser##1{\par\bigskip\bgroup
                  1386
                  1387
                           \captionsetup{type=figure}##1\egroup\par}
                  1388
                         \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\box\mktitle@bx\par
```

```
1389
                                                                         \noindent\@teaserfigures\par\medskip}%
                                                                   \fi}
                                                      1390
             \@setaddresses
                                                     This is an amsart macro, which we do not need.
                                                      1391 \def\@setaddresses{}
                 \@mkabstract Typesetting abstract
                                                      1392 \def\@mkabstract{\bgroup
                                                                  \ifx\@abstract\@lempty\else
                                                                    {\if@ACM@journal
                                                      1394
                                                                                  \small\noindent
                                                      1395
                                                                          \else
                                                      1396
                                                                              \section*{ABSTRACT}%
                                                      1397
                                                                         \fi
                                                      1398
                                                                               \@abstract\par}%
                                                      1399
                                                      1400
                                                                   \fi\egroup}
          \@mkbibcitation
                                                     Print bibcitation format
                                                      1401 \def\@mkbibcitation{\bgroup
                                                                   \par\medskip\small\noindent{\bfseries ACM Reference format:}\par
                                                                    \noindent\authors. \@acmYear. \@title. \textit{\@journalNameShort}
                                                                    \@acmVolume, \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle \
                                                                    (\@acmPubDate), \ref{TotPages} pages.\par
                                                                   \noindent DOI: \@doi
                                                      1407 \par\egroup}
\@printendtopmatter
                                                      End the top matter
                                                      1408 \def\@printendtopmatter{\par\medskip
                                                      1409
                                                                   \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                                                      1410 \relax % manuscript
                                                                         \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
                                                      1411
                                                      1412 \or% acmsmall
                                                                        \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
                                                      1413
                                                                   \or % acmlarge
                                                      1414
                                                                         \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
                                                      1415
                                                      1416 \or % acmtog
                                                                         \par\bigskip
                                                      1417
                                                      1418 \or % sigconf
                                                                         \par\bigskip
                                                      1419
                                                      1420 \or % siggraph
                                                                         \par\bigskip
                                                      1421
                                                      1422 \or % sigplan
                                                                         \par\bigskip
                                                      1423
                                                                    \or % sigchi
                                                      1424
                                                      1425
                                                                        \par\bigskip
                                                                    \or % sigchi-a
                                                      1427
                                                                    \fi
                                                      1428 }
                    \@setthanks We redefine \setthanks using \long
                                                      \label{longdef} $$1429 \det \end{1429 \end{1429}} \end{1429} \end{1
```

#### 3.12 Headers and Footers

```
We use fancyhdr for our headers and footers:
                    1430 \RequirePackage{fancyhdr}
     \ACM@linenum
                   The number of lines (plus one) on the page
                    1431 \def\ACM@linenum{42}
                    1432 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                    1433 \relax % manuscript
                    1434 \def\ACM@linenum{43}
                    1435 \or% acmsmall
                    1436 \def\ACM@linenum{51}
                    1437 \or % acmlarge
                    1438 \def\ACM@linenum{54}
                    1439 \or % acmtog
                    1440 \def\ACM@linenum{61}
                    1441 \or % sigconf
                    1442 \def\ACM@linenum{60}
                    1443 \or % siggraph
                    1444 \def\ACM@linenum{60}
                    1445 \or % sigplan
                    1446 \def\ACM@linenum{60}
                    1447 \or % sigchi
                    1448 \def\ACM@linenum{53}
                    1449 \or % sigchi-a
                    1450 \def\ACM@linenum{40}
                    1451 \fi
\ACM@linecount@bx
                   This is the box displayed in the review mode
                    1452 \if@ACM@review
                        \newsavebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}
                    1454
                         \space{ACM@linecount@bx}[4em][t]{\parbox[t]{4em}{%}}
                    1455
                             \@tempcnta\@ne\relax
                             \loop{\color{ACMRed}\scriptsize\the\@tempcnta}\\
                    1456
                             \advance\@tempcnta by \@ne\ifnum\@tempcnta<\ACM@linenum\repeat}}
                    1457
                    1458 \fi
   \ACM@linecount How to display the box
                    1459 \def\ACM@linecount{%
                    1460 \if@ACM@review
                         \begin{picture}(0,0)%
                    1461
                           \put(-26, -22){\usebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}}%
                    1462
                    1463
                         \end{picture}%
                    1464 \fi}
standardpagestyle The pagestyle for all pages but the first one
                    1465 \fancypagestyle{standardpagestyle}{%
                        \fancyhf{}%
                    1466
                    1467 \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
```

```
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                 1469
                       \relax % manuscript
                 1470
                         \fancyhead[RE]{\thepage}%
                 1471
                         \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecount\thepage}%
                 1472
                         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\shortauthors}%
                 1473
                 1474
                         \fancyhead[RO]{\shorttitle}%
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}%
                 1475
                       \or% acmsmall
                 1476
                         \fancyhead[RE]{\sffamily\@acmArticle:\thepage}%
                 1477
                         \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecount\sffamily\@acmArticle:\thepage}%
                 1478
                         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\sffamily\shortauthors}%
                         \fancyhead[RO]{\sffamily\shorttitle}%
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                  1481
                         \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
                 1482
                       \or % acmlarge
                 1483
                         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\sffamily
                 1484
                           \@acmArticle:\thepage\quad\textbullet\quad\shortauthors}%
                 1485
                         \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
                  1486
                 1487
                         \fancyhead[RO]{\sffamily
                           \shorttitle\quad\textbullet\quad\@acmArticle:\thepage}%
                 1488
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                 1489
                         \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
                 1490
                       \or % acmtog
                 1491
                         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\sffamily
                  1492
                           \@acmArticle:\thepage\quad\textbullet\quad\shortauthors}%
                 1493
                         \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
                 1494
                         \fancyhead[RO]{\sffamily
                 1495
                           \shorttitle\quad\textbullet\quad\@acmArticle:\thepage}%
                 1496
                         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                 1497
                         \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
                 1498
                       \else % Proceedings
                  1499
                 1500
                         \fancyfoot[R]{\footnotesize\thepage}%
                         \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
                 1501
                       \fi
                 1502
                 1503 }
                 1504 \pagestyle{standardpagestyle}
     \@folio@wd
                 Folio blob width, height, offsets and max number
     \@folio@ht
                 1505 \newdimen\@folio@wd
\@folio@voffset
                 1506 \@folio@wd=\z@
                 1507 \newdimen\@folio@ht
    \@folio@max
                 1508 \@folio@ht=\z@
                 1509 \newdimen\@folio@voffset
                 1510 \@folio@voffset=\z@
                 1511 \def\@folio@max{1}
                 1512 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                 1513 \relax % manuscript
                 1514 \or% acmsmall
                 1515 \@folio@wd=45.75pt\relax
```

\renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%

1468

```
\@folio@voffset=.2in\relax
                1517
                     \def\@folio@max{8}
                1518
                1519 \or % acmlarge
                     \@folio@wd=43.25pt\relax
                1520
                     \@folio@ht=79pt\relax
                     \@folio@voffset=.55in\relax
                    \def\@folio@max{10}
                1523
                1524\fi
   \@folioblob The macro to typeset the folio blob.
                1525 \def\@folioblob{\@tempcnta=\@articleSeq\relax
                First, we calculate \@articleSeq modulo \@folio@max
                     \loop
                1526
                1527
                        \ifnum\@tempcnta>\@folio@max\relax
                         \advance\@tempcnta by - \@folio@max
                1528
                      \repeat
                1529
                       \advance\@tempcnta by -1\relax
                1530
                       \@tempdima=\@folio@ht\relax
                1531
                       \multiply\@tempdima by \the\@tempcnta\relax
                1532
                       \advance\@tempdima by -\@folio@voffset\relax
                1533
                1534
                       \begin{picture}(0,0)
                       1535
                           \rlap{%
                1536
                              \arrowvert = 0.45\efolio@ht}[\z@][\z@]{%
                1537
                                \rule{\@folio@wd}{\@folio@ht}}}%
                1538
                           \parbox{\@folio@wd}{%
                1539
                             \centering
                1540
                             \textcolor{white}{\LARGE\bfseries\sffamily\@acmArticle}}}
                1541
                1542
                     \end{picture}}
                1543
firstpagestyle
                The pagestyle for all pages but the first one
                1544 \fancypagestyle{firstpagestyle}{%
                1545
                     \fancyhf{}%
                     \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
                     \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%
                1547
                     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
                1548
                     \relax % manuscript
                1549
                       \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
                1550
                       \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\small\thepage}%
                1551
                       \fancyfoot[RE,LO]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}%
                1552
                1553
                       \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
                1554
                       \@acmArticle. Publication date:
                1555
                       \@acmPubDate.}%
                1556
                       \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@folioblob}%
                1557
                1558
                       \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
                1559
                       \fancyhead[RO]{\@folioblob}%
```

 $\ensuremath{\texttt{Qfolio@ht=1.25in\relax}}$ 

1516

```
\fancyheadoffset[RO,LE]{0.6\@folio@wd}%
1560
                     \or % acmlarge
1561
                            \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
1562
                            \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date:
1563
                            \@acmPubDate.}%
1564
                            \fancyhead[RO]{\@folioblob}%
1565
                            \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecount\@folioblob}%
1566
                            \fancyhead[L0]{\ACM@linecount}%
1567
                            \footnote{Months} \footnote{
1568
                     \or % acmtog
1569
                            \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
1570
                             \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date:
1571
                             \@acmPubDate.}%
1572
                            \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
1573
                     \else % Conference proceedings
1574
                            \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecount}%
1575
                            \fancyfoot[R]{\footnotesize\thepage}%
1576
1577
                    \fi
1578 }
```

# 3.13 Sectioning

Fonts for sections etc. are different for different formats. Also, some formats use the ugly period after section number (sigh):

```
1579 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\bfseries\raggedright\MakeUppercase}
1580 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\bfseries\raggedright}
1581 \def\@subsubsecfont{\sffamily\itshape}
1582 \def\@parfont{\itshape}
1583 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{3}
1584 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
1585 \relax % manuscript
1586 \or% acmsmall
1587 \or % acmlarge
1588 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\large\raggedright\MakeUppercase}
1589 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\raggedright}
1590 \or % acmtog
1591 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\large\raggedright\MakeUppercase}
1592 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\raggedright}
1593 \or % sigconf
1594 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\raggedright\MakeUppercase}
1595 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\Large\raggedright}
1596 \or % siggraph
1597 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\Large\raggedright\MakeUppercase}
1598 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\Large\raggedright}
1599 \or % sigplan
1600 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\raggedright\MakeUppercase}
1601 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\Large\raggedright}
1602 \or % sigchi
1603 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{1}
```

```
1604 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\raggedright\MakeUppercase}
               1605 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\raggedright}
               1606 \or % sigchi-a
               1607 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{0}
               1608 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\raggedright\MakeUppercase}
               1609 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\raggedright}
               1610 \fi
\@adddotafter
               Add punctuation after the command
               1611 \def\@adddotafter#1{#1\@addpunct{.}}
                  Sectioning is different for different levels
               1612 \renewcommand\section{\@startsection{section}{1}{\z@}%
               \{-.75\baselineskip \eqlus -2\p@ \eminus -.2\p@}
               1614 {.25\baselineskip}%
               1615 {\@secfont}}
               1616 \renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}%
               \{-.75\baselineskip \eqlus -2\p@ \eminus -.2\p@\}%
                    {.25\baselineskip}%
                    {\@subsecfont}}
               1620 \renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{10pt}%
                   {-.5\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
               1622 {-3.5\p@}%
               1623 {\@subsubsecfont\@adddotafter}}
               1624 \renewcommand\paragraph{\@startsection{paragraph}{4}{\parindent}%
               1625 {-.5\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
               1626 {-3.5\p@}%
               1627 {\@parfont\@adddotafter}}
               1628 \renewcommand\part{\@startsection{part}{9}{\z@}%
               1629 {-10\p@ \@plus -4\p@ \@minus -2\p@}%
                    {4\p@}%
               1630
                   {\@parfont}}
               1631
               3.14 Theorems
              The acmplain theorem style
               1632 \newtheoremstyle{acmplain}%
                    {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
               1633
                      \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
               1634
               1635
                    {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
                      \@minus.2\baselineskip}% Space below
               1636
               1637 {\itshape}% body font
               1638 {\parindent}% indent amount
               1639 {\scshape}% head font
                    {.}% punctuation after head
                    {.5em}% spacing after head
               1642 {\thmname{\#1}\thmnumber{\#2}\thmnote{(\#3)}% head spec
```

acmdefinition The acmdefinition theorem style

```
1643 \newtheoremstyle{acmdefinition}%
            {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
       1644
              \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
       1645
            {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
       1646
              \@minus.2\baselineskip}% Space below
       1647
           {\normalfont}% body font
       1648
       1649
           {\parindent}% indent amount
       1650 {\itshape}% head font
       1651 {.}% punctuation after head
           {.5em}% spacing after head
       1652
            The definitions for theorems:
       1654 \theoremstyle{acmplain}
       1655 \newtheorem{theorem}{Theorem}[section]
       1656 \newtheorem{conjecture}[theorem]{Conjecture}
       1657 \newtheorem{proposition}[theorem]{Proposition}
       1658 \newtheorem{lemma}[theorem]{Lemma}
       1659 \newtheorem{corollary}[theorem]{Corollary}
       1660 \theoremstyle{acmdefinition}
       1661 \newtheorem{example}[theorem]{Example}
       1662 \newtheorem{definition}[theorem]{Definition}
proof We want small caps proof name
       1663 \renewenvironment{proof}[1][\proofname]{\par
           <page-header>
       1664
            \normalfont \topsep6\p@\@plus6\p@\relax
       1665
       1666
            \trivlist
            \index {\labelsep}
                  \scshape
       1668
              #1\@addpunct{.}]\ignorespaces
       1669
       1670 }{%
            \popQED\endtrivlist\@endpefalse
       1671
       1672 }
              Conditional typesetting
       We use the comment package for conditional typesetting:
       1673 \if@ACM@screen
       1674 \includecomment{screenonly}
       1675 \excludecomment{printonly}
       1676 \else
       1677 \excludecomment{screenonly}
       1678 \includecomment{printonly}
```

#### 3.16 End of Class

1679 \fi

1680 \normalsize\normalfont

1681 ⟨/class⟩

## References

- [1] UK TeX Users Group. UK list of TeX frequently asked questions. http://www.tex.ac.uk, 2016.
- [2] Michael Downes and Barbara Beeton. *The amsart, amsproc, and amsbook document classes*. American Mathematical Society, August 2004. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amslatex.
- [3] American Mathematical Society. *Instructions for Preparation of Papers and Monographs, AMSI/TEX*, August 2004. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amslatex.
- $[4] \ \ Cristophe \ Fiorio. \ \ algorithm 2e. sty-package \ for \ algorithms, \ October \ 2015.$
- [5] Rogério Brito. The algorithms bundle, August 2009.
- [6] Carsten Heinz, Brooks Moses, and Jobst Hoffmann. *The Listings Package*, June 2015. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/listings.
- [7] Simon Fear. *Publication quality tables in LTEX*, April 2005. http://www.ctan.org/pkg/booktabs.
- [8] Association for Computing Machinery. ACM Visual Identity Standards, 2007.

# **Change History**

v1.00		Explicitly put draft option (closes
General: First released version	15	https:
v1.01		//github.com/borisveytsman/
General: Changed hyperref colors in		acmart/issues/4) 17
screen mode (closes https:		Set headheight to 1pc for all
//github.com/borisveytsman/		formats (closes https:
<pre>acmart/issues/1)</pre>	15	//github.com/borisveytsman/
Defined ACM colors	15	acmart/issues/5) 15

## Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

```
Symbols
                              \@acmownedtrue ....
                                                                    1330, 1332, 1337,
                                      . . . . . . 857, 864, 891
                                                                    1340, 1357, 1363,
\$ ..... 1080, 1083
   . . . . . . . . 902, 905,
                              \@adddotafter ....
                                                                    1364, 1366, 1368,
                                      . . . 1611, 1623, 1627
                                                                    1369, 1371, 1376, 1379
       910, 914, 917, 920,
                              \@addpunct 1429, 1611, 1669
                                                            \@currentauthors ...
       922, 1002, 1009, 1022
                                                                     1254, 1256, 1257,
                              \@affiliationfont ..
\@@par ..... 178, 229
                                                                    1259, 1260, 1262,
                                      . . . . . . . . <u>1231</u>,
\@ACM@journalfalse .
                                     1238, 1241, 1244,
                                                                    1267, 1268, 1270,
        104, 106, 108, 110, 112
                                                                    1273, 1276, 1279,
                                     1248, 1251, 1271,
\@ACM@journaltrue ..
                                                                    1280, 1283, 1287,
                                     1291, 1292, 1336, 1375
        . . . . 96, 98, 100, 102
                                                                    1288, 1290, 1295,
                              \@afterheading . 203, 1115
\@ACM@manuscriptfalse 91
                                                                    1317, 1319, 1320,
                              \@afterindentfalse .
\@ACM@manuscripttrue
                                                                    1322, 1336, 1339,
                                      . . . . . . . . . 156, 1114
\@ACM@sigchiamodefalse
                                                                    1356, 1358, 1359,
                              \@afterindenttrue .. 154
       . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 93
                                                                    1361, 1375, 1378, 1383
                              \@articleSeq ... 771, 1525
\@ACM@sigchiamodetrue 113
                                                            \@currentfmarkstyle 1185
                              \@author ......
\@DeclareACMFormat .
                                                            \@currentlabel ....
                                      688, 691, 696, 699,
       . . . 33, 34, 35, 36,
                                                            \@dblarg .....
                                                                                    165
                                     1258, 1278, 1319, 1358
       37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42
                                                            \@dblfloat .....
                              \@authorfont .....
\@M . . . . . . . . 178, 211, 229
                                                            \@doi .... 785, 1086, 1406
                                       1230, 1237, 1240,
\@abstract . 794, 1393, 1399
                                                            \@empty . 115, 168, 675,
                                     1243, 1247, 1250,
\@acmArticle ... 769,
                                                                    686, 704, 711, 712,
                                     1260, 1280, 1336, 1375
       772, 1079, 1404,
                                                                    718, 822, 823, 829,
                              \@authornotemark 757, 1383
       1477, 1478, 1482,
                                                                    836, 841, 1060,
                              \@authornotes ....
       1485, 1488, 1490,
                                                                    1083, 1089, 1094,
                                      . . 756, 759, 762, 1057
       1493, 1496, 1498,
                                                                    1098, 1124, 1180,
                              \@classname ......
       1541, 1555, 1563, 1571
                                                                    1187, 1194, 1202,
                                       25, 30, 46, 48, 49,
\@acmMonth . 775, 777, 1079
                                                                    1259, 1267, 1270,
                                     54, 56, 57, 62, 64,
\@acmNumber . . . . 767,
                                                                    1279, 1287, 1290,
                                     65, 70, 72, 73, 84,
       1404, 1482, 1490,
                                                                    1319, 1324, 1329,
                                     137, 661, 663, 799,
       1498, 1555, 1563, 1571
                                                                    1358, 1363, 1368, 1385
                                     801, 802, 805, 807, 808
\@acmPrice . 781, 1080, 1083
                              \@clubpenalty .... 217
                                                            \@endfloatbox .... 422
                                                            \@endpefalse ..... 1671
\@acmPubDate ... 777,
                              \@concepts . . . . . <u>841</u>,
       1405, 1482, 1490,
                                                            \@endwidefloatbox 422,430
                                     847, 1089, 1091, 1110
       1498, 1556, 1564, 1572
                              \@copyrightowner 899, 1071
                                                            \@finalstrut ..... 372
\@acmVolume .... 765,
                              \@copyrightpermission
                                                            \@float ..... 424
                                      1404, 1481, 1489,
                                                            \@fnsymbol .... 1045
                                                            \@folio@ht ......
       1497, 1554, 1562, 1570
                              \@copyrightyear ....
. . . 1029, 1071, 1073
                                                                    1505, 1531, 1537, 1538
       780, 1030, 1079, 1403
                              \@currbox . . . 436, 437, 438
                                                            \@folio@max 1505, 1527, 1528
\@acmownedfalse . . . .
                              \@currentaffiliation
                                                            \@folio@voffset 1505, 1533
       ... 868, 871, 874,
                                      . . . . 1318, 1324,
                                                            \@folio@wd .... 1505,
       879, 882, 885, 888, 894
                                     1325, 1327, 1329,
                                                                    1538, 1539, 1560, 1568
```

\@folioblob <u>1525</u> ,	\@marginfigure . $412, \underline{413}$	\@printcopyrighttrue
1557, 1559, 1565, 1566	\@margintable 415, 416	853, 863
\@footnotemark . 235, 1043	\@minipagefalse . 357,432	\@printendtopmatter
\@footnotemark@nolink	\@minus 1613, 1617,	1111, <u>1408</u>
235, 1043	1621, 1625, 1629,	\@printpermissionfalse
\@footnotetext	1634, 1636, 1645, 1647	866
$\dots 236, \underline{363},$	\@mkabstract 1087, <u>1392</u>	\@printpermissiontrue
1044, 1061, 1063, 1064	\@mkauthors 1050, 1052, <u>1206</u>	855, 862, 877
\@footnotetext@nolink	\@mkauthors@i	\@printtopmatter
236, 1044	1210, 1212, 1214, <u>1253</u>	1051, <u>1123</u>
\@fps 423	\@mkauthors@ii 1216, <u>1275</u>	\@received
\@fpsadddefault 423	\@mkauthors@iii . 1218,	<u>820,</u> 823, 824, 826,
\@hangfrom 177, 228	1220, 1222, 1224, <u>1301</u>	829, 830, 832, 836, 837
\@ifnotempty 1035	\@mkauthors@iv 1226, <u>1346</u>	\@saveabstract . 793, 794
\@ifstar 163	\@mkbibcitation $1107, \overline{1401}$	\@saveteaser 1032, 1033
\@iiiparbox 360	\@mkteasers $1050$ , $\overline{1384}$	\@seccntformat . 171, 222
\@isbn 783, 1082	\@mktitle 1050, 1155	\@secfont 1579, 1588,
\@journalCode 440,661	\@mktitle@i	1591, 1594, 1597,
\@journalCode@nr 440, 487	1158, 1160, 1162, 1177	1600, 1604, 1608, 1615
\@journalName 489,	\@mktitle@ii 1164, 1183	\@secpenalty 161
493, 497, 501, 505,	\@mktitle@iii 1166,	\@sect 165, 166
509, 513, 517, 518,	1168, 1170, 1172, 1191	\@setaddresses 1391
520, 524, 528, 530,	\@mktitle@iv 1174, 1198	\@setthanks $1061$ , $\overline{1429}$
534, 538, 540, 542,	\@mpargs 360	\@sidebar 409, 410
544, 548, 552, 556,	\@mparswitchfalse 330	\@specialsection
560, 564, 568, 572,	\@mpfootins . 352, 353, 355	1090, 1095, 1099, 1117
576, 580, 584, 588,	\@ne 263, 1455, 1457	\@ssect 164, 223
592, 596, 600, 601,	\@nobreakfalse 205	\@startPage
604, 608, 609, 612,	\@noskipsecfalse 209	787, 1124, 1125, 1127
617, 621, 625, 629,	\@noskipsectrue 206	\@startsection
633, 637, 641, 645,	\@par 1061	150, 1612,
649, 653, 657, 666,	\@parfont . 1582, 1627, 1631	1616, 1620, 1624, 1628
667, 1481, 1489,	\@permissionCodeOne	\@subsecfont 1580, 1589,
1497, 1554, 1562, 1570	491, 495, 499, 503,	1592, 1595, 1598,
\@journalNameShort .	507, 511, 515, 522,	1601, 1605, 1609, 1619
490, 494, 498, 502,	526, 532, 536, 546,	\@subsubsecfont 1581, 1623
506, 510, 514, 521,	550, 554, 558, 562,	\@subtitle
525, 531, 535, 545,	566, 570, 574, 578,	680, 748, 1180,
549, 553, 557, 561,	582, 586, 590, 594,	1181, 1187, 1188,
565, 569, 573, 577,	598, 602, 606, 614,	1194, 1195, 1202, 1203
		\@subtitlenotes
581, 585, 589, 593,	619, 623, 627, 631,	
597, 605, 610, 613,	635, 639, 643, 647,	<u>746</u> , 750, 753, 1056
618, 622, 626, 630,	651, 655, 659, 668, 1079	\@svsec . 168, 171, 177, 189
634, 638, 642, 646,	\@permissionCodeTwo	\@svsechd 187, 212, 232
650, 654, 658, 667, 1403		\@teaser 1033, 1386
\@keywords . 791, 1098, 1100	\@plus 1613, 1617, 1621,	\@teaserfigures
\@lempty <u>796</u> , 1393	1625, 1629, 1633,	1031, 1033, 1385, 1389
\@makefnmark	1635, 1644, 1646, 1665	\@tempa 710, 711,
362, 1049, 1054, 1058	\@printcopyrightfalse	821, 822, 1270, 1290
\@makefntext <u>362</u> , 371, 1059	867, 878, 895	\@tempboxa 360

\@tempcnta 1455,	1550, 1557, 1558,	\author@bx@wd <u>1298</u> ,
1456, 1457, 1525,	1566, 1567, 1573, 1575	1302, 1303, 1308,
1527, 1528, 1530, 1532	\ACM@linecount@bx	1310, 1312, 1314,
\@tempdima	<u>1452,</u> 1462	1316, 1334, 1347,
1531, 1532, 1533, 1535	\ACM@linenum 1431, 1457	1348, 1353, 1355, 1373
\@tempskipa	\acmArticle 8, 769	\authornote 8, <u>757</u>
153, 155, 156, 161,	\acmConference $5$ , $\overline{670}$	\authors
173, 174, 199, 200,	\acmConference@date 673	689, 692, 697, 700,
202, 214, 215, 224, 225	\acmConference@name 672	1102, 1104, 1109, 1403
\@terms 789, 1094, 1096	\acmConference@shortname	
\@textsuperscript	671, 675, 676, 1067	В
1049, 1054	\acmConference@venue	\baselineskip 1613,
\@thefnmark	674, 1067	1614, 1617, 1618,
368, 1049, 1054, 1058	\acmdefinition 1643	1621, 1625, 1633,
\@title 739, 1110, 1179,	\acmJournal 5, 665	1634, 1635, 1636,
1186, 1193, 1201, 1403	\acmMonth	1644, 1645, 1646, 1647
\@titlenotes	\acmNumber	\begin 20, 1461, 1534
737, 741, 744, 1055	\acmplain 1632	\begingroup . 175, 212,
\@topnum 1046	\acmPrice	226, 262, 1042, 1206
\@width 348	\acmVolume	\bfseries
\@xsect 197, 198, 234	\acmYear 8, 773	1178, 1192, 1199,
\\ 1076, 1080, 1083, 1456	\addcontentsline 181, 191	1247, 1250, 1402,
	\addpenalty 161	1541, 1579, 1580,
	\addresses 686, 688,	1594, 1595, 1597,
\ 1071, 1073, 1079, 1404	691, 696, 699, 727,	1598, 1600, 1601,
	729, 733, 735, 757,	1604, 1605, 1608, 1609
A	1273, 1295, 1345, 1382	\bgroup . 410, 413, 416,
	\addvspace 161	421, 1089, 1094,
\apstract /93		1098, 1334, 1373,
abstract (environment) 10		
abstract (environment) ${10}$	\advance 685, 1303,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859	\advance 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode .	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190,
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870,	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190, 1197, 1205, 1345,
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884,	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190, 1197, 1205, 1345, 1382, 1386, 1417,
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190, 1197, 1205, 1345, 1382, 1386, 1417, 1419, 1421, 1423, 1425
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190, 1197, 1205, 1345, 1382, 1386, 1417, 1419, 1421, 1423, 1425 \box 437, 1133, 1136,
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize	\advance 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190, 1197, 1205, 1345, 1382, 1386, 1417, 1419, 1421, 1423, 1425 \box 437, 1133, 1136, 1139, 1142, 1144,
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize 76, 115, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128,	\advance 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264, 1271, 1277, 1283,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190, 1197, 1205, 1345, 1382, 1386, 1417, 1419, 1421, 1423, 1425 \box 437, 1133, 1136, 1139, 1142, 1144, 1146, 1148, 1150,
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize  76, 115, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 137, 138	\advance 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize	\advance 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264, 1271, 1277, 1283, 1284, 1292, 1293, 1334, 1345, 1373, 1382	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190, 1197, 1205, 1345, 1382, 1386, 1417, 1419, 1421, 1423, 1425 \box 437, 1133, 1136, 1139, 1142, 1144, 1146, 1148, 1150,
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation . 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264, 1271, 1277, 1283, 1284, 1292, 1293,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264, 1271, 1277, 1283, 1284, 1292, 1293, 1334, 1345, 1373, 1382 \andify 1102, 1103, 1256, 1268, 1273, 1288, 1295	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264, 1271, 1277, 1283, 1284, 1292, 1293, 1334, 1345, 1373, 1382 \andify 1102, 1103, 1256, 1268, 1273, 1288, 1295 \articleSeq 8, 771	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190,
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize 76, 115, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 137, 138 \ACM@format 27, 84 \ACM@format@nr 27, 84, 88, 94, 116, 278, 335, 390, 1131, 1156, 1208,	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264, 1271, 1277, 1283, 1284, 1292, 1293, 1334, 1345, 1373, 1382 \andify 1102, 1103, 1256, 1268, 1273, 1288, 1295 \articleSeq 8, 771 \AtEndDocument 835	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264, 1271, 1277, 1283, 1284, 1292, 1293, 1334, 1345, 1373, 1382 \andify 1102, 1103, 1256, 1268, 1273, 1288, 1295 \articleSeq 8, 771 \AtEndDocument 835 \author 7, 684	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct 148 \bigskip 837, 1152, 1190,
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize 76, 115, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 137, 138 \ACM@format 27, 84 \ACM@format@nr 27, 84, 88, 94, 116, 278, 335, 390, 1131, 1156, 1208, 1232, 1409, 1432,	\advance . 685, 1303, 1316, 1348, 1355, 1457, 1528, 1530, 1533 \affiliation 7, 725, 1266, 1286, 1329, 1368 \and 696, 697, 699, 700, 707, 715, 721, 1255, 1262, 1264, 1271, 1277, 1283, 1284, 1292, 1293, 1334, 1345, 1373, 1382 \andify 1102, 1103, 1256, 1268, 1273, 1288, 1295 \articleSeq 8, 771 \AtEndDocument 835	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize 76, 115, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 137, 138 \ACM@format 27, 84 \ACM@formatenr 27, 84, 88, 94, 116, 278, 335, 390, 1131, 1156, 1208, 1232, 1409, 1432, 1469, 1512, 1548, 1584	\advance . 685, 1303,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize 76, 115, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 137, 138 \ACM@format 27, 84 \ACM@format@nr 27, 84, 88, 94, 116, 278, 335, 390, 1131, 1156, 1208, 1232, 1409, 1432, 1469, 1512, 1548, 1584 \ACM@linecount . 1459,	\advance . 685, 1303,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct
abstract (environment) 10 \acm@copyrightinput 859 \acm@copyrightmode 859, 865, 870, 873, 876, 881, 884, 887, 890, 893, 900, 926 \ACM@fontsize 76, 115, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 137, 138 \ACM@format 27, 84 \ACM@format@nr 27, 84, 88, 94, 116, 278, 335, 390, 1131, 1156, 1208, 1232, 1409, 1432, 1469, 1512, 1548, 1584 \ACM@linecount . 1459, 1472, 1473, 1478,	\advance . 685, 1303,	1380, 1386, 1392, 1401 \bibpunct

```
CCSXML (environment) . . . 9
                                      497, 498, 499, 501,
                                                                     1264, 1265, 1266,
                                      502, 503, 505, 506,
                                                                     1270, 1271, 1275,
\centering .....
                                      507, 509, 510, 511,
                                                                     1276, 1277, 1278,
        1192, 1335, 1344, 1540
                                                                     1284, 1285, 1286,
\cite ..... 253, 254
                                      513, 514, 515, 517,
                                                                     1290, 1292, 1293,
\citeA ..... 261
                                      518, 520, 521, 522,
                                      524, 525, 526, 528,
                                                                     1301, 1319, 1324,
\citealt .....
\citeANP .....
                                      530, 531, 532, 534,
                                                                     1329, 1334, 1346,
\citeauthor .....
                        255
                                      535, 536, 538, 540,
                                                                     1358, 1363, 1368,
                                      542, 544, 545, 546,
                                                                     1373, 1383, 1384,
\citeN ......
                                                                     1386, 1391, 1392,
                                      548, 549, 550, 552,
\citename .....
                        266
                                                                     1401, 1408, 1429,
                                      553, 554, 556, 557,
\citeNN .....
\citeNP .....
                                      558, 560, 561, 562,
                                                                     1431, 1434, 1436,
                                      564, 565, 566, 568,
                                                                     1438, 1440, 1442,
\citep ..... 254
\citeyear ... 257, 258, 260
                                      569, 570, 572, 573,
                                                                     1444, 1446, 1448,
                                      574, 576, 577, 578,
                                                                     1450, 1459, 1511,
\citeyearNP ..... 257
                                      580, 581, 582, 584,
                                                                     1518, 1523, 1525,
\citeyearpar ... 256, 258
                                      585, 586, 588, 589,
                                                                     1579, 1580, 1581,
\ClassError 30, 663, 802, 808
                                      590, 592, 593, 594,
                                                                     1582, 1588, 1589,
\ClassInfo . . . 84, 137,
                                      596, 597, 598, 600,
                                                                     1591, 1592, 1594,
       661, 799, 801, 805, 807
\clubpenalty ... 211, 217
                                      601, 602, 604, 605,
                                                                     1595, 1597, 1598,
\CodelineIndex .... 17
                                      606, 608, 609, 610,
                                                                     1600, 1601, 1604,
                                      612, 613, 614, 615,
                                                                     1605, 1608, 1609, 1611
\Collect@Body ... 409,
       412, 415, 793, 1032
                                      617, 618, 619, 621,
                                                             \define@boolkey ....
                                      622, 623, 625, 626,
\color ..... 1456
                                                                     44, 52, 60, 68, 797, 803
                                      627, 629, 630, 631,
                                                             \define@choicekey ..
\color@begingroup .. 370
                                      633, 634, 635, 637,
                                                                     27, 440, 858
\color@endbox .... 435
                                      638, 639, 641, 642,
                                                             \definecolor .....
\color@endgroup . 358, 373
                                                                     . . . 269, 270, 271,
                                      643, 645, 646, 647,
\columnwidth .....
                                      649, 650, 651, 653,
                                                                     272, 273, 274, 275, 276
       . 348, 421, 1347, 1380
                                      654, 655, 657, 658,
                                                             \dimexpr .... 419, 437
\copyright .... 1071
                                      659, 665, 666, 667,
                                                             \divide ..... 1308,
\copyrightyear . 10, 1029
                                      668, 669, 680, 710,
                                                                     1310, 1312, 1314, 1353
\verb|\csname| ..... 180,
                                      737, 738, 746, 747,
                                                             \DocInput . . . . . . . . . 21
       183, 190, 193, 222,
                                      756, 757, 765, 767,
                                                             \documentclass ..... 9
       368, 845, 846, 847, 848
                                      769, 771, 773, 775,
                                                             \doi ..... 9, 785
\CurrentOption ....
                                      777, 781, 783, 785,
                                                             \dots ..... 1083
       . 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82
                                      787, 789, 791, 794,
             D
                                      796, 809, 820, 821,
                                                                          \mathbf{E}
                                      844, 897, 899, 925,
                                                             \edef .... 77, 78, 79, 80
\DeclareOptionX . . 33,
                                      1029, 1031, 1033,
       77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82
                                                             \egroup ..... 359,
                                      1042, 1049, 1054,
\DeclareRobustCommand 261
                                                                    411, 414, 417, 428,
                                      1061, 1117, 1123,
\def 25, 33, 76, 118, 120,
                                                                     434, 1091, 1096,
                                      1155, 1177, 1183,
       122, 124, 126, 128,
                                                                     1100, 1337, 1376,
                                      1185, 1191, 1198,
       130, 132, 134, 150,
                                                                     1382, 1387, 1400, 1407
                                      1206, 1230, 1231,
       166, 187, 198, 222,
                                                             \else .... 47, 55, 63,
       223, 232, 260, 347,
                                      1237, 1238, 1240,
                                                                    71, 90, 160, 169,
       349, 362, 364, 410,
                                      1241, 1243, 1244,
                                                                     182, 186, 192, 204,
       413, 416, 421, 423,
                                      1247, 1248, 1250,
                                                                     216, 231, 240, 249,
                                      1251, 1253, 1254,
       427, 430, 489, 490,
                                                                     265, 352, 387, 690,
                                      1255, 1257, 1258,
       491, 493, 494, 495,
                                                                     694, 698, 706, 709,
```

```
714, 717, 720, 728,
                               \fancyfoot . . . . 1475,
                                                              \firstpagestyle .... <u>1544</u>
       734, 743, 752, 761,
                                      1481, 1489, 1497,
                                                              \floatname ..... 408
                                                              \footnotemark 739, 748, 1383
       800, 806, 813, 816,
                                      1500, 1551, 1552,
       825, 828, 831, 836,
                                      1554, 1562, 1570, 1576
                                                              \footnoterule \dots 347
       849, 850, 1038,
                               \fancyhead . 1471, 1472,
                                                              \footnotesep ..... 372
       1050, 1060, 1065,
                                      1473, 1474, 1477,
                                                              \footnotesize .....
       1066, 1072, 1077,
                                      1478, 1479, 1480,
                                                                       1475, 1481, 1489,
       1081, 1083, 1089,
                                      1484, 1486, 1487,
                                                                      1497, 1500, 1552,
       1094, 1098, 1120,
                                      1492, 1494, 1495,
                                                                      1554, 1562, 1570, 1576
       1126, 1180, 1187,
                                      1501, 1550, 1557,
                                                              \footnotetext .. 742,
       1194, 1202, 1261,
                                      1558, 1559, 1565,
                                                                      744, 751, 754, 760, 763
       1267, 1270, 1282,
                                      1566, 1567, 1573, 1575
                                                              \footrulewidth 1468, 1547
       1287, 1290, 1313,
                               \fancyheadoffset ...
                                                              \format ..... \underline{27}
       1321, 1326, 1331,
                                      . . . . . . . . 1560, 1568
                                                              \fulltextwidth ....
       1352, 1360, 1365,
                               \fancyhf .... 1466, 1545
                                                                      . . . . . . 418, 421, 437
       1370, 1385, 1393,
                               \fancypagestyle 1465, 1544
       1396, 1499, 1574, 1676
                               \fi 49, 57, 65, 73, 92, 114,
                                                                            G
                                      135, 136, 145, 149,
                                                              \g@addto@macro ....
1265, 1285, 1324, 1363
                                      151, 157, 162, 172,
                                                                      . . . 696, 697, 699,
\EnableCrossrefs .... 19
                                      184, 194, 196, 219,
                                                                      700, 707, 715, 721,
                                                                      727, 729, 733, 735,
\end . . . . . 22, 1463, 1542
                                      220, 233, 242, 251,
                                                                      739, 741, 744, 748,
\end@dblfloat .... 426
                                      267, 332, 346, 356,
                                      374, 380, 405, 406,
                                                                      750, 753, 757, 759,
\end@float .... 428
                                      425, 429, 660, 677,
                                                                      762, 826, 832, 847,
\endcsname . . . . . 180,
                                      693, 701, 702, 708,
                                                                      848, 1033, 1037,
       183, 190, 193, 222,
                                      716, 722, 723, 724,
                                                                      1039, 1262, 1283,
       368, 845, 846, 847, 848
                                                                      1322, 1327, 1332,
                                      730, 736, 745, 755,
\endgroup . . . . . 179,
                                                                      1361, 1366, 1371, 1383
                                      764, 780, 802, 808,
       212, 230, 1112, 1228
                                      818, 819, 827, 833,
                                                              \gdef .... 671, 672,
\endminipage ..... 349
                                      834, 838, 847, 851,
                                                                      673, 674, 676, 688,
\endtrivlist ..... 1671
                                      869, 872, 875, 880,
                                                                      689, 691, 692, 705,
environments:
                                      883, 886, 889, 892,
                                                                      713, 719, 794, 824,
   abstract . . . . . . . . . <u>10</u>
                                      896, 924, 1028,
                                                                      830, 846, 1125,
   CCSXML ..... 9
                                      1040, 1050, 1052,
                                                                      1260, 1280, 1317,
   marginfigure .... 13
                                      1062, 1063, 1068,
                                                                      1318, 1320, 1325,
   margintable .... 13
                                      1069, 1074, 1083,
                                                                      1330, 1339, 1340,
   printonly . . . . . . . . . 13
                                      1084, 1085, 1092,
                                                                      1356, 1357, 1359,
    screenonly ..... 13
                                      1093, 1097, 1101,
                                                                      1364, 1369, 1378, 1379
    sidebar ..... 13
                                      1108, 1122, 1128,
                                                              \geometry . . . . . . . .
    teaserfigure .... 10
                                      1153, 1175, 1182,
                                                                      280, 282, 288, 294,
\everypar . . . 159, 207, 218
                                                                      300, 306, 312, 318, 324
                                      1189, 1196, 1204,
\excludecomment ....
                                      1227, 1252, 1263,
                                                              \global .... 206, 209,
        . . . . 840, 1675, 1677
                                      1269, 1271, 1284,
                                                                      436, 685, 1104,
\ExecuteOptionsX ...
                                      1289, 1291, 1315,
                                                                      1105, 1272, 1294,
       . . . 43, 51, 59, 67, 75
                                      1323, 1328, 1333,
                                                                      1335, 1342, 1374, 1388
\expandafter .....
                                      1354, 1362, 1367,
        . . . 360, 845, 846, 848
                                      1372, 1390, 1398,
                                                                           Η
                                      1400, 1427, 1451,
                                                              \hbox . . . . . . . . 1049, 1054
             F
                                                              \headrulewidth 1467, 1546
                                      1458, 1464, 1502,
\familydefault .... 379
                                      1524, 1577, 1610, 1679
                                                              \hfill ..... 1200
```

\hrule 348, 1200	\ifdim 155, 174, 200, 225	1043, 1044, 1058,
\hrulefill . 1134, 1137,	\ifnum 88,	1059, 1061, 1104, 1105
1140, 1411, 1413, 1415	167, 182, 192, 849,	\lineskip 1344, 1382
\hsize 1048, 1177, 1183,	850, 865, 870, 873,	\LoadClass 138
1191, 1198, 1207,	876, 881, 884, 887,	\long 364, 410, 413, 416,
1334, 1341, 1373, 1380	890, 893, 1457, 1527	794, 796, 1033, 1429
\hskip 177, 188, 215,	\ifvoid 352	\loop 1456, 1526
228, 232, 1377, 1667	\ifx 115, 675,	•
\hspace	686, 704, 711, 712,	M
936, 947, 956, 973,	718, 822, 823, 829,	\makebox 1535
987, 999, 1338, 1344	836, 845, 1060,	\maketitle 11, <u>1042</u>
\Huge 1184, 1185, 1192, 1199	1083, 1089, 1098,	\MakeUppercase
\hypersetup 244, 250, 1109	1124, 1180, 1187,	1260, 1262,
	1194, 1202, 1259,	1281, 1283, 1579,
I	1267, 1270, 1279,	1588, 1591, 1594,
\if 1094	1287, 1290, 1319,	1597, 1600, 1604, 1608
\if@ACM@anonymous	1324, 1329, 1358,	\marginfigure 412
68, 69,	1363, 1368, 1385, 1393	marginfigure (environ-
687, 695, 703, 726,	\ignorespaces 221, 372, 1669	ment)
732, 740, 749, 758, 1036	\includecomment 1674, 1678	\marginpar 364, 411, 414, 417
\if@ACM@journal	\indent 1667	\marginparsep 419
86, 383, 814,	\interfootnotelinepenalty	\marginparwidth 419
1066, 1078, 1118, 1394	· · · · ·	
\if@ACM@manuscript 85,	\interlinepenalty	\margintable 415 margintable (environ-
142, 811, 1065, 1075	178, 229, 366	ment) 13
\if@ACM@natbib	\isbn 9, 783	\mdseries 1181,
60, 61, 146, 252	\item	1195, 1203, 1248, 1251
\if@ACM@printbib 803, 1106	\itshape 1067, 1581,	\medskip
\if@ACM@printccs 797	1582, 1637, 1650, 1653	1119, 1272, 1273,
\if@ACM@printcss	1302, 1037, 1030, 1033	1275, 1294, 1295,
798, 804, 1088	K	1343, 1389, 1402,
\if@ACM@review	\kern 347, 348, 1200	1408, 1411, 1413, 1415
52, 1452, 1460	\keywords 9, 791	\mktitle@bx
\if@ACM@screen 44, 243, 1673	(Reywords , <u>//1</u>	1041, 1133, 1136,
\if@ACM@sigchiamode	L	1139, 1142, 1144,
87, 238, 363, 378,	\labelsep 1667	1146, 1148, 1150,
420, 426, 1050, 1052	\LARGE 1178, 1188,	1152, 1178, 1184,
\if@acmowned 856	1195, 1237, 1240, 1541	1192, 1199, 1272,
\if@nobreak 158	\Large 1230, 1594, 1595,	1294, 1342, 1343, 1388
\if@noskipsec 151, 208	1597, 1598, 1600, 1601	\moveleft 436
\if@printcopyright .	\large 1238, 1241,	\multiply 1532
	1588, 1589, 1591, 1592	\marcipiy 1332
\if@printpermission	\lastbox 210	N
854, 1063	\leaders 1200	\NAT@citetp 263
\ifcase 94, 116, 278, 335,	\leavevmode 151, 1200, 1343	\NAT@ctype 263
390, 487, 777, 900,	\leftskip 1199, 1381	\NAT@fullfalse 263
926, 1131, 1156,	\let 168,	\NAT@open
1208, 1232, 1304,	235, 236, 253, 254,	\NAT@partrue 263
1349, 1409, 1432,	255, 256, 257, 258,	\NAT@swafalse 262
1469, 1512, 1548, 1584	259, 263, 422, 841,	\NeedsTeXFormat 1
1407, 1312, 1340, 1304	237, 203, 422, 041,	(Necus levi Olillat 1

```
P
\newblock . . . . . . . . . 264
                                      129, 131, 133, 281,
                                                             \p@ . . . . . 333, 340, 347,
\newbox ..... 1041, 1297
                                     287, 293, 299, 305,
\n
                                     311, 317, 323, 337,
                                                                    348, 1613, 1617,
       . . . 670, 725, 821, 842
                                     338, 339, 341, 342,
                                                                    1621, 1622, 1625,
\newcount .... 682
                                     343, 344, 345, 392,
                                                                    1626, 1629, 1630, 1665
\newdimen \dots 418,
                                     393, 394, 395, 396,
                                                             \PackageError 49, 57, 65, 73
       1298, 1505, 1507, 1509
                                     398, 399, 402, 492,
                                                             \PackageInfo . . 46, 48,
\newenvironment ....
                                     496, 500, 504, 508,
                                                                    54, 56, 62, 64, 70, 72
                                     512, 516, 519, 523,
                                                             \PageIndex ..... 16
       . . . . . 412, 415, 1032
                                     527, 529, 533, 537,
\newfloat ..... 407
                                                             \pagestyle ..... <u>1504</u>
\newif ..... 85,
                                     539, 541, 543, 547,
                                                             \par . . . . . . . . . 152,
       86, 87, 852, 854, 856
                                     551, 555, 559, 563,
                                                                    201, 350, 431, 837,
                                     567, 571, 575, 579,
                                                                    1061, 1067, 1091,
\newsavebox .... 1453
                                     583, 587, 591, 595,
                                                                    1096, 1100, 1119,
\newskip ..... 1299
                                     599, 603, 607, 611,
                                                                    1133, 1134, 1136,
\verb|\newtheorem| .....
                                     616, 620, 624, 628,
                                                                    1137, 1139, 1140,
        1655, 1656, 1657,
                                     632, 636, 640, 644,
                                                                    1152, 1179, 1181,
       1658, 1659, 1661, 1662
                                     648, 652, 656, 777,
                                                                    1188, 1190, 1195,
\newtheoremstyle ...
                                     778, 779, 901, 903,
                                                                    1197, 1200, 1203,
       . . . . . . . 1632, 1643
                                     906, 908, 909, 911,
                                                                    1205, 1256, 1268,
\nobreak ..... 201
                                     913, 915, 918, 921,
\noindent ... 362, 837,
                                                                    1271, 1272, 1273,
                                     923, 927, 938, 949,
                                                                    1275, 1288, 1291,
       1059, 1119, 1130,
                                     957, 963, 975, 989,
                                                                    1292, 1294, 1295,
       1134, 1137, 1140,
                                     1001, 1008, 1015,
                                                                    1320, 1327, 1332,
       1178, 1181, 1184,
                                     1021, 1135, 1138,
                                                                    1336, 1343, 1345,
       1188, 1192, 1195,
                                     1141, 1143, 1145,
                                                                    1359, 1366, 1371,
       1200, 1201, 1203,
                                     1147, 1149, 1151,
                                                                    1375, 1381, 1382,
       1256, 1268, 1271,
                                     1159, 1161, 1163,
                                                                    1386, 1387, 1388,
       1272, 1273, 1288,
                                                                    1389, 1399, 1402,
                                     1165, 1167, 1169,
       1291, 1292, 1293,
                                     1171, 1173, 1211,
                                                                    1405, 1407, 1408,
       1294, 1295, 1342,
       1382, 1388, 1389,
                                     1213, 1215, 1217,
                                                                    1411, 1413, 1415,
                                     1219, 1221, 1223,
                                                                    1417, 1419, 1421,
       1395, 1402, 1403,
       1406, 1411, 1413, 1415
                                     1225, 1234, 1235,
                                                                    1423, 1425, 1429, 1663
                                     1236, 1239, 1242,
                                                             \paragraph .... 1624
\nolinkurl .....
                                     1245, 1246, 1249,
        1325, 1327, 1364, 1366
                                                             \parbox ..... 1454, 1539
                                     1306, 1307, 1309,
\normalcolor ..... 354
                                                             \parindent .....
                                     1311, 1351, 1412,
\normalfont .... 837,
                                                                    . 333, 1061, 1063,
                                     1414, 1416, 1418,
                                                                    1064, 1624, 1638, 1649
       1054, 1231, 1243,
                                     1420, 1422, 1424,
       1244, 1648, 1665, 1680
                                                             \parskip ..... <u>333</u>
                                      1426, 1435, 1437,
                                                             \part .... 1628
\normalsize .....
                                      1439, 1441, 1443,
                                                             \PassOptionsToClass
        1231, 1243, 1244, 1680
                                     1445, 1447, 1449,
\num@authors 682, 685,
                                                                    . . . . . . . . . . 81, 82
                                     1476, 1483, 1491,
                                                             \popQED ..... 1671
       1304, 1308, 1310, 1349
                                     1514, 1519, 1553,
                                                             printonly (environment) 13
\numberline .... 183, 193
                                     1561, 1569, 1586,
                                                             \ProcessOptionsX .... 83
             0
                                     1587, 1590, 1593,
                                                             \proof ..... <u>1663</u>
\onehalfspacing .... 144
                                      1596, 1599, 1602, 1606
                                                             \proofname .... 1663
\or 97, 99, 101, 103, 105,
                                                             \protect ..... 183, 193
                                                             \protected@edef . 171, 367
       107, 109, 111, 119,
       121, 123, 125, 127,
                              \outer@nobreak .... 433
                                                             \providecommand . 264, 266
```

\ProvidesClass 5	\renewenvironment	sidebar (environment) . 13
\ProvidesFile 3	409, 793, 1663	\skip 353
\pushQED 1664	\repeat 1457, 1529	\small 365,
\put 1462	\RequirePackage	411, 414, 417, 837,
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	26, 139, 140,	1119, 1395, 1402, 1551
Q	141, 143, 147, 237,	\standardpagestyle . <u>1465</u>
\qed 1664		
	268, 277, 381, 839, 1430	\startPage 9, <u>787</u>
222, 1322,	\reset@font 365	\stepcounter 742,
1334, 1361, 1373,	\reversemarginpar 331	744, 751, 754, 760, 763
1485, 1488, 1493, 1496	\rlap 1536	\strutbox 372
	\rule 372, 1538	\subsection 1616
R		\subsubsection 1620
\raggedright 1178,1184,	S	\subtitle 7, <u>680</u>
1199, 1374, 1381,	\savebox 1454	\subtitlenote 8, 747
1579, 1580, 1588,	screenonly (environ-	
1589, 1591, 1592,	ment) <u>13</u>	T
1594, 1595, 1597,	\scriptsize 1456	\teaserfigure <u>1032</u>
1598, 1600, 1601,	\scshape 1639, 1668	teaserfigure (environ-
1604, 1605, 1608, 1609	\section . 1121, 1397, 1612	ment) 10
\raisebox 1535, 1537	\setbox 210, 436,	\terms 9, <u>789</u>
\received 1333, 1337	1178, 1184, 1192,	\textbf 846, 849
\RecordChanges 18	1199, 1272, 1294,	\textbullet 846,
\ref 1405	1335, 1342, 1374, 1388	1485, 1488, 1493, 1496
\refstepcounter 170	\setcopyright <i>10</i> , <u>897</u>	\textcolor <u>1541</u>
\relax 88, 95,	\setcounter 1053, 1113,	\textit 850, 1403
117, 153, 171, 173,	1127, 1583, 1603, 1607	\textwidth 419,
177, 188, 199, 214,	\setkeys . 33, 665, 809, 897	437, 438, 1048,
224, 232, 279, 336,	\setlength 333, 334, 340	1177, 1183, 1191,
391, 488, 683, 685,	\settopmatter 11,	1198, 1207, 1302, 1341
845, 865, 870, 873,	809, 810, 812, 815, 817	\thanks 7, <u>1034</u> , <u>1429</u>
876, 881, 884, 887,	\sfdefault 379	\thankses
890, 893, 900, 926,	\sffamily	1037, 1039, 1060, 1429
1058, 1132, 1157,	1178, 1184, 1185,	\the 1456, 1532
1209, 1233, 1300,	1192, 1230, 1237,	\thefootnote 1045
1302, 1303, 1305,	1477, 1478, 1479,	\theoremstyle . 1654, 1660
1308, 1310, 1312,	1480, 1484, 1487,	\thepage 1471,
1314, 1316, 1344,	1492, 1495, 1541,	1472, 1477, 1478,
1347, 1348, 1350,	1579, 1580, 1581,	1485, 1488, 1493,
1353, 1355, 1410,	1588, 1589, 1591,	1496, 1500, 1551, 1576
	· · · · · ·	
1433, 1455, 1470,	1592, 1597, 1598,	\thispagestyle 1129
1513, 1515, 1516,	1604, 1605, 1608, 1609	\thmname 1642, 1653
1517, 1520, 1521,	\shortauthors 11,	\thmnote 1642, 1653
1522, 1525, 1527,	704, 705, 707, 712,	\thmnumber 1642, 1653
1530, 1531, 1532,	713, 715, 718, 719,	\title 7
1533, 1549, 1585, 1665	721, 1103, 1105,	\titlenote 8, <u>738</u>
\renewcommand 379,	1473, 1479, 1485, 1493	\to 846
684, 731, 1034,	\shortcite 260	\topsep 1665
1045, 1467, 1468,	\shorttitle	\trivlist 1666
1546, 1547, 1612,	1474, 1480, 1488, 1496	\twocolumn <u>1142</u> ,
1616, 1620, 1624, 1628	\sidebar <u>407</u>	1144, 1146, 1148, 1150

$\mathbf{U}$	${f v}$	Z
\unskip 213, 351, 1271	\vbox 436, 1178,	\z@ 155, 174, 200,
\unvbox 355, 360	1184, 1192, 1199,	210, 225, 334, 372,
\url 785	1272, 1294, 1342, 1388	385, 389, 1046,
	\vskip 202, 353, 431	1061, 1063, 1064,
\urlstyle 239, 241		1381, 1467, 1468,
\usebox 1462	\vtop 1335, 1374	1506, 1508, 1510,
\usepackage		1535, 1537, 1546,
10, 11, 12, 13,	W	1547, 1612, 1616, 1628
14, 15, 375, 376, 377	\wd 438	\z@skip 431