

江西理工大学《大学物理》(下)试题 B1 卷参考答案

一、选择：(每题 2 分, 共 20 分)

1.C 2.B 3.B 4.C 5.A 6.D 7.C 8.D 9.D 10.B

二、填空：(每题 3 分, 共 30 分)

1. 30° 2. $5.2 \times 10^{-7} \text{ rad};$ 3. $N = 2 \frac{d}{\lambda}$
4. 32J 5. $\bar{\lambda}_0$ 6. 3Hz
7. $\frac{P_0}{3^{4/3}}$ 8. $-\frac{1}{2}\pi$ 9. $5 \times 10^4 J, 20\%$
10. $3kT; \frac{3}{2}kT; \frac{3}{2}kT$

三、计算题 (每题 10 分 共 40 分)

解 1. (1) 设 $x = A \cos(\omega t + \varphi)$

$$\omega = \sqrt{k/m} = \sqrt{\frac{25}{0.25}} = 10(\text{rad/s}) \quad 2\text{分}$$

$$v_m = \omega A \quad A = \frac{v_m}{\omega} = 0.15\text{m} = 15\text{cm} \quad 2\text{分}$$

$$t = 0: \quad \begin{aligned} x &= 15 \cos \varphi_0 = 7.5 \\ v_0 &< 0 \end{aligned} \quad \varphi_0 = \frac{\pi}{3} \quad 2\text{分}$$

$$(2) \quad x = 15 \cos\left(10t + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) \text{cm} \quad 2\text{分}$$

$$(3) \quad F = ma_m = m\omega^2 A = 3.75\text{N} \quad 2\text{分}$$

2. 解：(1) $a \sin \theta = 3\lambda \quad 2\text{分}$

$$x_3 = f \tan \theta \approx f \sin \theta = f \frac{3\lambda}{a} \quad 2\text{分}$$

$$2x_3 = 2f \frac{3\lambda}{a}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{2x_3 a}{6f} = 375\text{nm} \quad 2\text{分}$$

$$(2) \quad \Delta x_0 = f \frac{2\lambda}{a} = 2.0\text{mm} \quad 2 \text{ 分}$$

$$\Delta \theta_0 = \frac{2\lambda}{a} = 5.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{rad} \quad 2 \text{ 分}$$

$$3、\text{解：}(1) \quad \Delta E = \frac{M}{\mu} C_V (T_2 - T_1) = \frac{M}{\mu} \frac{5}{2} R (T_2 - T_1) = \frac{5}{2} (P_2 V_2 - P_1 V_1) \quad (4 \text{ 分})$$

$$(2) \quad A = S_{\text{梯形}} = \frac{1}{2} (P_2 V_2 - P_1 V_1) \quad (3 \text{ 分})$$

$$(3) \quad \text{由 } Q = \Delta E + W \text{ 得： } Q = 3(P_2 V_2 - P_1 V_1) \quad (3 \text{ 分})$$

$$4、\text{解：}(1) \quad x_k = k \frac{D\lambda}{d} \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$x_3 = \frac{1.20 \times 3 \times 550 \times 10^{-9}}{0.60 \times 10^{-3}} = 3.3 \times 10^{-3} (m) \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$(2) \quad k_2 \frac{D}{d} \lambda_2 = k_1 \frac{D}{d} \lambda_1 \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$\lambda_2 = \frac{k_1 \lambda}{k_2} = 660 \text{nm} \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$(3) \quad \Delta x = \frac{D}{d} \lambda_2 = 1.32 \text{mm} \quad (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$5、\text{解：} \quad (1) A=8\text{cm}, \quad \lambda = 2BC = 60\text{cm}, T = \frac{\lambda}{u} = \frac{60}{30} = 2(s) \quad 3'$$

(2) 初始条件:

$$\xi_{t=1/3} = 0.08 \cos(\pi \times \frac{1}{3} + \varphi_0) m = 0.04 m \quad \text{得} \quad \varphi_0 = -\frac{2}{3}\pi \text{ 或 } \frac{4}{3}\pi \quad 2'$$

$$v_{t=1/3} > 0$$

$$\xi = 0.08 \cos(\pi t - \frac{2}{3}\pi) m; \quad 2'$$

$$\text{或 } \xi = 0.08 \cos(\pi t + \frac{4}{3}\pi) m$$

$$(3) \text{ 波动表达式: } \quad \xi = 0.08 \cos \left[\pi \left(t - \frac{x}{0.3} \right) - \frac{2}{3}\pi \right] m; \quad 3'$$

$$\text{或 } \xi = 0.08 \cos \left[\pi \left(t - \frac{x}{0.3} \right) + \frac{4}{3}\pi \right] m$$