**一、说明文的客观性**

**二、现象阐释型说明文**

这类作文多为提纲式作文或图表式作文。这类命题要求考生对某一社会现象进行解释，分析产生该现象的原因并加以评论。

**写作模式：**

**第一段描述现象；**

**第二段解释这种现象产生或存在的原因；**

**第三段提出解决问题的建议或总结观点。**

**高分模板：**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **① Nowadays/Recently, \_\_\_\_\_\_. ② As a result/Thus,   \_\_\_\_\_\_.**  **③ There are various reasons accounting/responsible for \_\_\_\_\_\_. ④ For one thing, \_\_\_\_\_\_. ⑤ For another,   \_\_\_\_\_\_. ⑥ In addition, \_\_\_\_\_\_.**  **⑦ As far as I am concerned, \_\_\_\_\_\_. ⑧ On the one hand,   \_\_\_\_\_\_. ⑨ On the other hand, \_\_\_\_\_\_. ⑩ In a word,   \_\_\_\_\_\_.** | **①   开门见山，描述现象。**  **②   说明该现象造成的结果或影响。**  **③   承上启下，表明产生上述现象的原因是多方面的。**  **（why）**  **④⑤⑥   具体分析产生上述现象的各种原因。**  **⑦   表明自己的态度和看法。**  **⑧⑨   提出解决问题的方法（how）。**  **⑩   得出结论，总结全文。** |

**图表作文常见开头第一句：**

1. **As the graph depicts /shows / reveals / indicates,…**
2. **As is depicted /shown / revealed / indicated in the picture / graph / cartoon,…**
3. **From the picture we can see that…**
4. **According to the statistics shown in the first/second graph,…**
5. **The table shows/indicates/reveals that…**
6. **It can be seen/concluded from the picture/table/figures that…**