**四六级作文高分攻略**

**1.题型解析**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 考级 | 测试内容 | 题目数量 | 分值比例 | 考试时间 |
| 四六级写作 | 短文写作 | 1 | 15%(106.5分) | 30分钟 |

要求考生根据所规定的题目及所给出的提示写出一篇短文。

（如2021年6月：Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay titled “Are people becoming addicted to technology?” The statement given below is for your reference. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

Numerous studies claim that addiction to technology is real and it has the same effect on the brain as drug addiction.

2020年9月：Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on the use of online dictionaries. You can start your essay with the sentence “The use of online dictionaries is becoming increasingly popular.” You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.）。四级作文的长度不少于120词，六级作文的长度不少于150词。

**写作内容**主要以学生熟悉的日常学习及社会生活及应该关心的社会热点为主。**体裁**多以议论文和说明文为主，偶尔考简单的应用文，且多以信函为主。

**2.历年真题**

* **2021年6月**：1. 人们对科技上瘾吗 2. 科技会使人变懒吗？3. 暴力电子游戏会导致暴力吗？（影响）
* **2020年12月：**1. 交通方式的变化  2. 教育方式的变化3. 交流方式的变化
* **2020年09月**：1. 网上词典  2. PPT的使用，3. 网上图书馆的使用
* **2020年07月**：1. 翻译APP的使用
* **2019年12月**：1. 推荐学汉语的城市  2. [推荐学汉语的大学](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328066&idx=3&sn=3c53fa11b9326934f5943f4afbf814ad&chksm=889bac99bfec258f4a50d1434a4d5c04c8f887ed1e2859221bcf8fae7a8ce1d6a182c939ee05&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect) 3. [推荐学汉语](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328066&idx=3&sn=3c53fa11b9326934f5943f4afbf814ad&chksm=889bac99bfec258f4a50d1434a4d5c04c8f887ed1e2859221bcf8fae7a8ce1d6a182c939ee05&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)的地方（letter）
* **2019年06月**：1. [参观农场](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328225&idx=4&sn=c126801e71f14d898dfa8d8be3211043&chksm=889bac3abfec252c0bd1495acaa6db0891ef2714f5104afa2581d825acccea9907a921bcb717&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)  2. [参观希望小学](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328242&idx=3&sn=bed91e0c31df458ffc0c2ec75bbd45ba&chksm=889bac29bfec253f79f97d5c7b47af37831499378924c75f3887eea0cf58b0e847c1bb7fb96b&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect) 3. [参观养老院](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328395&idx=3&sn=a00da5901420e8401268de7d906bfaf5&chksm=889badd0bfec24c64ddafa6cd6a14ff275c7ad00bb01671669d15f993e05b38c5933cae3eccc&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect) （news report）
* **2018年12月**：1. [大城市挑战](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328436&idx=3&sn=1c7f6714800f78403a2d5850b8cb90f7&chksm=889badefbfec24f9e250ff563fd48149f29ac69a6b0f9c20c6c943ea5778ae26b1d6b5904783&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)  2. [出国留学挑战](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328443&idx=3&sn=c4b74dda698db1c19470db344f54628c&chksm=889bade0bfec24f626c16d3d36e4dc913e172850cd37801282fb55b0fcb130579357b839f75a&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)  3. [毕业创业挑战](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328458&idx=3&sn=81962caa59e527300c09d356ac537b12&chksm=889bad11bfec2407fe25ba710ccca9794001c70980637ac7c2477edbfc017f3b7b62360d4827&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)
* **2018年06月**：1. [阅读能力](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328537&idx=3&sn=847f6aabe68d2fa6174d2c28b1558797&chksm=889bad42bfec2454f796819176e814857d18a02ea1a6eb2c74524cd3413af494e22aa2c44d40&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)  2. [写作能力](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328666&idx=3&sn=d625865258cd663ac81ef02a28a24319&chksm=889baec1bfec27d75d164627a6e7bdce78a7f7a122e398135023e8eae55fba7a10ed30c87a39&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)  3. [表达能力](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328673&idx=3&sn=b2bb93df825d6a10880a9f6735505461&chksm=889baefabfec27ec8261fe103d30d8ff071bddc1c988485e14f584b12adeecd7c476420c6632&scene=21&token=671713352&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)的重要性
* **2017年12月**：1. [父母与子女关系](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328701&idx=4&sn=c2a76db2d2ff51da8878910628456af7&chksm=889baee6bfec27f049fbcf0e6a5ee3170cb9c96fea26e001a5e9c27716f5fa54628d952e63f8&scene=21&token=748247289&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)  2. [医生与病患关系](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328749&idx=5&sn=0d468d1f8d013609c960001f1e5e4934&chksm=889bae36bfec27206051f069e1d0be610445b96a31b8b1e3c356ba0f4bf57b41f46854393ffc&scene=21&token=748247289&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)  3. [老师与学生的关系](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328819&idx=5&sn=986b4356b688b4650e5ca80b1bd6be50&chksm=889bae68bfec277e64c7abacad64cb2d71fe92b72ad46ff8c6797e97eeb56e8369ec95e7a2fa&scene=21&token=748247289&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)
* **2017年06月**：1. [卖电脑](http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328874&idx=5&sn=9291e13928ce9b352750629cf9a33d88&chksm=889bafb1bfec26a77c3076e6e15c453d4996bc56ba5ded5e2fa69779e1d56b082d4c3272954a&scene=21#wechat_redirect)  2. [卖自行车](http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328893&idx=5&sn=0dd45ac5bb262b5aebd91221c5783ea7&chksm=889bafa6bfec26b0fed0c0b2b324b3bbe9f2f9e1103235fa1f0cc1a4c525944a0e8efa5d2225&scene=21#wechat_redirect)  3. [卖书](http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328970&idx=5&sn=5fa30e35b9d8ca30f5653ce897c899d7&chksm=889baf11bfec2607c4d684447a4e9f3be79f6f0cee213ba687d934b84a894a7a1a40480dcd49&scene=21#wechat_redirect)（advertisement）
* [**2016年12月**](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328819&idx=5&sn=986b4356b688b4650e5ca80b1bd6be50&chksm=889bae68bfec277e64c7abacad64cb2d71fe92b72ad46ff8c6797e97eeb56e8369ec95e7a2fa&scene=21&token=748247289&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)：1. [就业or创业](http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650329014&idx=5&sn=72b25da3c85a64bc2d22fff6677de040&chksm=889baf2dbfec263b6220592fdbb3aa795436e4fe34e8d07096532271017580d5bdf3ddb3179d&scene=21#wechat_redirect)  2. [工作or考研](http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650329076&idx=5&sn=4ce4497cd1284e932248d134165d9592&chksm=889baf6fbfec26790ab944e8b10219326e85ed4d087595a5bc6454c11b4b2075b84627395664&scene=21#wechat_redirect)  3. [国企or外企](http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650329086&idx=5&sn=a8df1e5f108761839f552cd20972ced4&chksm=889baf65bfec267307392b0fb9c75a320f072269c87a28215779ca87698e47535661b108334f&scene=21#wechat_redirect)
* [**2016年06月**](https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650328819&idx=5&sn=986b4356b688b4650e5ca80b1bd6be50&chksm=889bae68bfec277e64c7abacad64cb2d71fe92b72ad46ff8c6797e97eeb56e8369ec95e7a2fa&scene=21&token=748247289&lang=zh_CN#wechat_redirect)：1. [写感谢朋友的信](http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650329179&idx=6&sn=8c68322e0ebe0b3ac9fc88e9154c72ad&chksm=889bb0c0bfec39d67d847cdb25f0ae060716c616e60fa68e4d2b61e352ca9c84c9281bb32757&scene=21#wechat_redirect) 2. [写感谢家人的信](http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650329393&idx=5&sn=62d41b9a9530455253b010d405118ea8&chksm=889bb1aabfec38bc39585b0cc7d974341c1fc723823c34f497c12c54a61a1e0b4e0354b53f1d&scene=21#wechat_redirect) 3. [写感谢老师的信](http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzA5ODAzMjExNg==&mid=2650329187&idx=6&sn=de4059c95196ecd2cdaf8753a92b5de7&chksm=889bb0f8bfec39eeb4610659012b319ec5f9639372c8197ad4115c347a827ae600d7b41dc4ad&scene=21#wechat_redirect)（letter）

**3.评分原则**

作文满分15分。阅卷老师采用**总体评分法**，从内容和语言两方面综合评判，就总印象给分，而不按语言错误的数目扣分；字数不足，酌情扣分。十几年来，阅卷老师久经考验，总结出20字阅卷秘诀，30秒即可评定（秒杀）一篇作文：

♫**漂漂亮亮 （14分）**：切题。表达清楚，文字通顺，连贯性好，基本**无**语言错误，仅个别小错。

♫**清清楚楚 （11分）**：切题。表达清楚，文字连贯，但有**少量**语言错误。

♫**马马虎虎 （8分）**：基本切题。有些地方表达思想不够清楚，文字勉强连贯；语言错误**相当多**，有一些是严重错误。

♫**糊里糊涂 （5分）**：基本切题。表达不清，连贯性差。有**较多的严重**语言错误。

♫**一塌糊涂 （2分）**：条理不清，思路紊乱，语言**破碎**或多数句子有误且较严重。

**4.写作步骤**

**1）看清指令，找准话题**

以2020年7月作文为例，

**Directions**: *For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on the use of translation apps. You can start your essay with the sentence "The use of translation apps is becoming increasingly popular. " You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words*.

话题是“the use of translation apps”（翻译软件的使用），那就紧扣话题，不要跑题、离题。

**2）构思布局，条理清晰**

磨斧不误砍柴工，动笔前，有必要花两三分钟构思一下全文布局。不要跟着感觉走，想哪写哪，眉毛胡子一把抓。

分清属于What / Why / How 类题目

**What类题目**

以2019年6月的四级作文题目为例：

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a **news report** to your campus newspaper on a visit to

卷一：a local farm organized by your Student Union.

卷二：a Hope Elementary School organized by your Student Union.

卷三：a volunteer activity organized by your Student Union to assist elderly people in the neighborhood.

以上三个题目，虽然披着**新闻报道**的外衣，但实则需要大家描述一次参观的经历，写明这次参观的内容“是什么”，因此可以归为**What**类题目。

**一般，对事物、经历、感受进行描述性写作的题目，都是What类题目。**

在这类题目的写作过程中，大家需要将事件的开始、过程、结束叙述清楚，让读者能了解这到底是一个什么事件。

**Why类题目**

以2019年12月的四级作文题目为例：

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a **letter** to a foreign friend who wants to

卷一：teach English. Please recommend a city to him.

卷二：study in China. Please recommend a university to him.

卷三：learn Chinese. Please recommend a place to him.

以上三个题目，以**信件**为写作形式，其实是要大家向外国友人推荐一些地点。既然是推荐，那么在信件中，你肯定需要给出推荐的理由。因此，这个作文题可以归为**Why**类题目。

**一般，需要给出原因、说明理由、说明重要性的题目，都是Why类题目。**

在这类题目的写作中，应该将重心放在阐明理由上。虽然不需要严格的逻辑来阐明你的观点，但一定要给出正确且能自圆其说的理由。

**How类题目**

以2018年6月的四级作文题目为例：

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write **a short essay** on the importance of

卷一：speaking ability and how to develop it.

卷二：writing ability and how to develop it.

卷三：reading ability and how to develop it.

2018年6月的作文题目将Why类和How类放在一起考察，希望大家针对各种能力给出提高的方法。

**How类题目一般会在题目中明确出现how这个单词，需要大家给出建议、做法、步骤等方面的论述。**

这类作文和前两类相比相对简单，只要你的想法合理，论述有理有据，涉及到“怎么办”作文就很容易写出来。

研究近年的作文题目，我们发现在应用文体越来越常见的基础上，以上三类题目杂糅在一起的情况也越来越多，What和Why类、Why和How类，都有可能在作文中同时出现。

一般来说，四六级作文就是三段论（三股文，非八股文），这样中规中矩，比较稳妥。

以2020年7月为例：

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay **on** **the use of translation apps**. You can start your essay with the sentence "The use of translation apps is becoming increasingly popular. " You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

文章的结构安排应尽量合理。第一段可写翻译软件的优点（advantages），第二段写其缺陷（disadvantages），第三段给出一个观点比较平衡的结论（conclusion）。

Since the emergence of translation apps, they have gained increasing **popularity**.  **①**Owing to the rapid translation process of these apps, many companies use them to translate foreign technical documents into Chinese to save both time and labor. **②Moreover**, while travelling overseas, many tourists are using the translation app on their smartphone to read restaurant menus, road signs, descriptions in a museum, etc. Interestingly, a smartphone translation app can **even** help you communicate orally with local people abroad.

  It is, **however**, worth noting that language is too complicated to be fully grasped by any translation apps, and misinterpretations occur now and then. This is especially true in the translation of literary works. The meaning of the version provided by an app could differ so drastically from the original meaning that the readers could be left in complete puzzlement, if not hearty laughter.

Clearly, whereas we can use a translation app whenever necessary, over-dependence on it is not feasible, and we students still need to work hard to master a foreign language.  （174词）

**5.语言要杜绝以下问题**

**1不要英汉混杂**

We need **limao** (礼貌) in our borrow book.

A woman **pengzhe** (捧着) this book in hands.

Let’s **zhuhe** (祝贺) and gongxi (恭喜) to Tom.

We must put on **kouzhao**. (口罩)

**2不要蹂躏单词**

His feel is **badest**. Reading literature is **littler**and **littler**.

I’m a **studient**. I think it **usefour** to **text**.

If you don’t **raeding** it, I will don’t give you **monrey** eat KFC.

**Teacture** say **childern** are not **happied** at all.

**3不要糟蹋语法**

We are should to reading. It can we happy.

The woman is happying the boy is sading.

How to should the children to grown?

We are wasn’t learn it. Are you want lose happiness?

In my little, I am study is very good.

**4不要汉语式英语**

Don’t by bus, you should with your parents by car.

You should have to one by one go to school. (一个个返校)

Now read book's people are more and more less.(读书的人越来越少)

Have most people haven’t read book habit. (有多数人没有读书习惯)

**6.提分秘诀(一句话)**

**写作的根基在于多读书、善模仿**。

**真题范文**

**2018年6月**

**Directions**: *For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the importance of reading ability and how to develop it.****You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.***

**The Importance of Reading Ability and How to Develop It**

As the most frequently used way to get access to the original material, reading has always been considered one of the most important parts of language learning. This explains **why** reading skills should be highly emphasized.

Then **how** to improve our reading skills? **First of all**, scan the material before we begin. Whatever the purpose of our reading is, take a few minutes to look the piece over to check and see how the work is structured and presented. **Secondly**, try not to reach for the dictionary when we come to a word we don't know. Instead, try to guess the meaning of the word based on the context. **Last but not least**, write a few sentences to summarize what we've read since it is a way of checking that we understand what we're reading.

Above all, reading has important benefits and can help us learn the language faster and more completely, which encourages each language learner to develop their reading skills as suggested.

**2018年12月**

**Directions***: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the challenges of living in a big city.****You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words*.**

**The Challenges of Living in a Big City**

With the development of economy and urbanization, the number of big cities is constantly increasing in China. While big cities are attracting more and more people, they also bring many challenges, such as traffic jam, crowdedness and inadequacy of resources, to name just a few. **(topic sentence)**

**The first problem** that really bothers me is the traffic congestion during rush hours. I hate waiting for buses and being late for school or work. **The next problem** is that the large population in big cities makes them so crowded that we can hardly find a peaceful place unless staying at home. Supermarkets are always crowded, so are cinemas and parks. **Another consequence** of the large population is that it intensifies the inadequacy of high-quality medical and educational resources, thus decreasing residents' sense of happiness.

As a result, although I am frequently asked whether I like to live in a big city or not, my answer is always: "no, definitely not." What about you? **(conclusion)**

2019年6月

**Directions**: *For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a news report to your campus newspaper on a visit to a local farm organized by your Student Union.* ***You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.***

**A Visit to Guangming Farm Opens Students' Eyes**

Sponsored by the Student Union, a total of 30 students paid a visit to Guangming Farm, a local farm 50 kilometers away from our university on June 8, 2019. **(lead)**

Guangming Farm is a state-owned farm mainly planting crops such as wheat and corn and producing milk and dairy products. During this visit, students saw the grand farmland and were deeply impressed by the modern agricultural technology and the completely automotive operation of wheat harvest in particular. The trip **culminated** in a visit to a manufacturing process of dairy products. Mary, a student from the Department of Foreign Languages, said at the thought of agriculture, what occurred to her was the images of sweating peasants laboring in their field under the Sun. However, this trip totally changed her stereotype of Chinese agriculture.

The trip of fieldwork deepens college students' understanding of the rapid social development by what they have witnessed in person, and will exert an ever-lasting influence upon their future study and work.

**2019年12月**

**Directions**: *For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a letter to a foreign friend who wants to study in China.****Please recommend a university to him. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words****.*

Hello Tom,

I'm pretty excited to hear that you are going to pursue a postgraduate degree in economics in China. If you are still uncertain about which college to apply to, why not go to Renmin University of China (RUC)?

I recommend it **mainly** **because of** its academic reputation. Today, it is widely recognized for its strengths in the fields of humanities and social sciences.The School of Economics often invites distinguished scholars at home and abroad to academic forums or seminars. You will definitely gain new insights into various economic issues by attending them as a student. **Another** striking feature of this university is its vibrant campus life, as evidenced by activities such as Fun Sports Games, school orienteering competitions and the annual International Culture Festival. You will find them all highly enjoyable. **Moreover**, RUC is conveniently situated close to bus stops and subway stations, so you can spend your spare time exploring the city of Beiing.

Of course, it's totally up to you. Let me know if you make a final decision. Anyway, welcome to China.

Yours,  
Zhang Lei