

## Roofing (Algorithm)

Properties of Gable Roofing:

- I. Rafters and Purlins (Wood, Tubular Steel or C-Purlins)
- II. G.I Roof and Its Accessories
- III. Roof Accessories (Tinswork)

### I. Rafters and Purlins

1. The user will choose one kind of material for rafters and purlins by clicking the circle besides the choices (such as wood, tubular, or c-purlins),

☐ Wood ☐ Tubular Steel ☐ C-Purlins

#### A. Rafters and Purlins (Wood)

☒ Wood ☐ Tubular Steel ☐ C-Purlins

1. If the user chose the wood as a material for rafters and purlins, he needs to input the Length of Rafter, Length of Purlins, Spacing for Rafter, and Spacing of Purlins.

Properties of Gable Roofing

Rafter and Purlins ▼

Unit m ▼

☒ Wood ☐ Tubular Steel ☐ C-Purlins

Dimension:

Length of Rafter

Length of Purlins

Spacing of Rafter  ▼

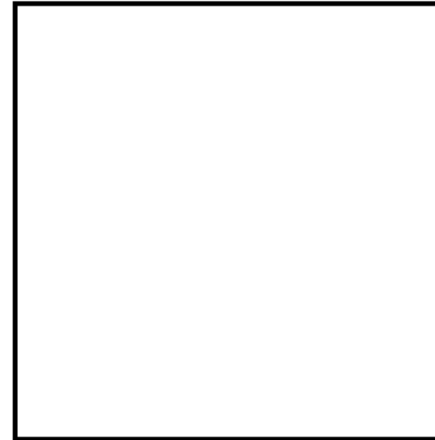
▶ 0.8 m

▶ Customize

Spacing of Purlins  ▼


▶ 0.6 m

▶ Customize



Example:

Structural Member	Name
Roofing (Gable) ▼	<input type="text"/>
<p>Properties of Gable Roofing</p> <p>Rafter and Purlins ▼</p> <p>Unit m ▼</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Tubular Steel <input type="radio"/> C-Purlins</p> <p>Dimension:</p> <p>Length of Rafter <input type="text" value="5.22 m"/></p> <p>Length of Purlins <input type="text" value="12.0 m"/></p> <p>Spacing of Rafter <input type="text" value="0.8 m"/> ▼</p> <p>Spacing of Purlins <input type="text" value="0.6 m"/> ▼</p>	



**Formula:**

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Length of Purlins}}{\text{Spacing of Rafter}} + 1 \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = (\text{Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafters}}{\text{Spacing of Purlins}} + 1 \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Purlins} = (\text{Pcs. of Purlins}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Length of Rafters into Ft.} = (\text{Length of Rafters (meter)}) \times (3.28) \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Length of Purlins into Ft.} = (\text{Length of Purlins (meter)}) \times (3.28) \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Rafters' Board Ft.} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters}) \times \left( \frac{(2) \times (6) \times (\text{Length of Rafters into ft.})}{12} \right)$$

*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.\**

$$\text{Purlins' Board Ft.} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Purlins}) \times \left( \frac{(2) \times (2) \times (\text{Length of Purlins into ft.})}{12} \right)$$

*\*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.\**

$$\text{Total Board ft.} = \text{Rafters' Board Ft.} + \text{Purlins' Board Ft.}$$

**Procedure in Computing the Rafters and Purlins (Wood):**

1. Solve for Pcs. of Rafters

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Length of Purlins}}{\text{Spacing of Rafter}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = \frac{12 \text{ m}}{0.8 \text{ m}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = 16 \text{ pcs}$$

2. Solve for Total Pcs. of Rafters

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = (\text{Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = (16) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = 32 \text{ pcs}$$

3. Solve for Length of Rafters into Ft.

$$\text{Length of Rafters into Ft.} = (\text{Length of Rafters (meter)}) \times (3.28)$$

$$\text{Length of Rafters into Ft.} = (5.22) \times (3.28)$$

Length of Rafters into Ft. = 17.1216 (round- up)

Length of Rafters into Ft. = 18 ft.

4. Solve for Pcs. of Purlins

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafters}}{\text{Spacing of Purlins}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{5.22}{0.6} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{5.22 \text{ m}}{0.6 \text{ m}} + 1$$

Pcs. of Purlins = 9.7 (round- up)

Pcs. of Purlins = 10 pcs.

5. Solve for Total Pcs. of Purlins

Total Pcs. of Purlins = (Pcs. of Purlins) x (2)

Total Pcs. of Purlins = (10) x (2)

Total Pcs. of Purlins = 20 pcs.

6. Solve for Length of Purlins into Ft.

Length of Purlins into Ft. = (Length of Purlins (meter)) x (3.28)

Length of Purlins into Ft. = (12) x (3.28)

Length of Purlins into Ft. = 39.36 (round- up)

Length of Purlins into Ft. = 40 ft.

7. Solve for Rafters' Board Ft.

$$\text{Rafters' Board Ft.} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters}) \times \left( \frac{(2) \times (6) \times (\text{Length of Rafters into ft.})}{12} \right)$$

$$\text{Rafters' Board Ft.} = (32) \times \left( \frac{(2) \times (6) \times (18)}{12} \right)$$

Rafters' Board Ft. = 576 bd ft.

8. Solve for Purlins' Board Ft.

$$\text{Purlins' Board Ft.} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Purlins}) \times \left( \frac{(2) \times (2) \times (\text{Length of Purlins into ft.})}{12} \right)$$

$$\text{Purlins' Board Ft.} = (20) \times \left( \frac{(2) \times (2) \times (40)}{12} \right)$$

Purlins' Board Ft. = 266.67 (round- up)

Purlins' Board Ft. = 267 bd. ft

9. Solve for the Total Board ft.

Total Board ft. = Rafters' Board Ft. + Purlins' Board Ft.

Total Board ft. = 576 + 267

**Total Board ft. = 843 bd ft.**

## B. Tubular Steel

☐ Wood ☒ Tubular Steel ☐ C-Purlins

1. If the user chose the tubular steel as a material for rafters and purlins, he needs to input the Length of Rafter (Side Wall), Length of Rafter, Length of Purlins, Spacing of Rafter, Spacing of Purlins, Commercial Length of Tubular Steel (Rafter) and Commercial Length of Tubular Steel (Purlins).

Properties of Gable Roofing

Rafter and Purlins

Unit 

m

☐ Wood ☒ Tubular Steel ☐ C-Purlins

Dimension:

Length of Rafter (Side Wall)

Length of Rafter

Length of Purlins

Spacing of Rafter

▶ 1.0 m

▶ Customize

Spacing of Purlins

▶ 0.6 m

▶ Customize

Commercial Length of Tubular Steel (Rafter)

Commercial Length of tubular Steel (Purlins)

**Example:**

Properties of Gable Roofing

Rafter and Purlins

▼

Unit 

m

▼

☐ Wood ☒ Tubular Steel ☐ C-Purlins

Dimension:

Length of Rafter (Side Wall)

10 m

Length of Rafter

5.22 m

Length of Purlins

12.0 m

Spacing of Rafter

1.0 m

▼

Spacing of Purlins

0.6 m

▼

Commercial Length of Tubular Steel (Rafter)

50 mm x 100mm x 1.5 mm

▼

Commercial Length of tubular Steel (Purlins)

50mm x 50mm x 1.2mm

▼

**Formula:**

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafter (Side Wall)}}{\text{Spacing of Rafter}} + 1 \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = (\text{Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Length of Rafters} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (\text{Length of Rafter})$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Rafters}}{6} \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafter}}{\text{Spacing of Purlins}} + 1 \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

Total Pcs. of Purlins = (Pcs. of Purlins) x (2)

Total Length of Purlins = (Total Pcs. of Purlins) x (Length of Purlins)

Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins =  $\frac{\text{Total Length of Purlins}}{6}$  \*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.\*

### Procedure in Computing the Rafters and Purlins (Tubular Steel):

1. Solve for Pcs. of Rafters

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafter (Side Wall)}}{\text{Spacing of Rafter}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = \frac{10 \text{ m}}{1.0 \text{ m}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = 11 \text{ pcs}$$

2. Solve for Total Pcs. of Rafters

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = (\text{Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = (11) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = 22 \text{ pcs}$$

3. Solve for Total Length of Rafters

$$\text{Total Length of Rafters} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (\text{Length of Rafter})$$

$$\text{Total Length of Rafters} = (22) \times (5.22)$$

$$\text{Total Length of Rafters} = 114.84$$

4. Solve for Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Rafters}}{6}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters} = \frac{114.84}{6}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters} = 19.14 \text{ (round- up)}$$

**Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters = 20 pcs- 50mm x 100mm x 1.5 mm**

*\*Note: the "50mm x 100mm x 1.5 mm" is what the user chose in commercial length of rafters*

5. Solve for Pcs. of Purlins

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafters}}{\text{Spacing of Purlins}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{5.22}{0.6} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{5.22 \text{ m}}{0.6 \text{ m}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = 9.7 \text{ (round- up)}$$

Pcs. of Purlins = 10 pcs.

6. Solve for Total Pcs. of Purlins

Total Pcs. of Purlins = (Pcs. of Purlins) x (2)

Total Pcs. of Purlins = (10) x (2)

Total Pcs. of Purlins = 20 pcs.

7. Solve for Total Length of Purlins

Total Length of Purlins = (Total Pcs. of Purlins) x (Length of Purlins)

Total Length of Purlins = (20) x (12)

Total Length of Purlins = 240

8. Solve for Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins

Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins =  $\frac{\text{Total Length of Purlins}}{6}$

Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins =  $\frac{240}{6}$

**Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins = 40 pcs – 50mm x 50mm x 1.2 mm**

*\*Note: the “50mm x 50mm x 1.2 mm” is what the user chose in commercial length of purlins*

**C. C- Purlins**

☐ Wood ☐ Tubular Steel ☒ C-Purlins

1. If the user chose the C- Purlins as a material for rafters and purlins, he needs to input the Length of Rafter (Side Wall), Length of Rafter, Length of Purlins, Spacing of Rafter, Spacing of Purlins, Commercial Length of C- Purlins (Rafter) and Commercial Length of C- Purlins (Purlins).



### Example:

Properties of Gable Roofing

Rafter and Purlins

Unit m

☐ Wood ☐ Tubular Steel ☒ C-Purlins

Dimension:

Length of Rafter (Side Wall)

10 m

Length of Rafter

5.22 m

Length of Purlins

12 m

Spacing of Rafter

1.0 m

Spacing of Purlins

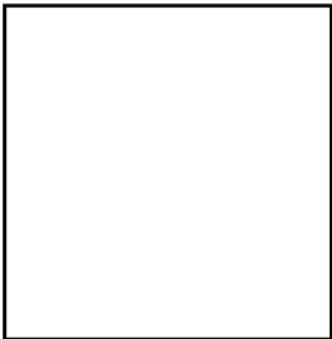
0.6 m

Commercial Length of Cee Purlins (Rafter)

50mm x 150 mm x 1.5 mm

Commercial Length of Cee Purlins (Purlins)

50mm x 75 mm x 1.2 mm



### Formula:

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafter (Side Wall)}}{\text{Spacing of Rafter}} + 1 \quad \text{*note: round-up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = (\text{Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Length of Rafters} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (\text{Length of Rafter})$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Rafters}}{6} \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafter}}{\text{Spacing of Purlins}} + 1 \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Purlins} = (\text{Pcs. of Purlins}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Length of Purlins} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Purlins}) \times (\text{Length of Purlins})$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Purlins}}{6} \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

### Procedure in Computing the Rafters and Purlins (C- Purlins):

*\*Note: the algorithm of tubular steel and c-purlins have the same procedure in computing the rafters and purlins.*

1. Solve for Pcs. of Rafters

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafter (Side Wall)}}{\text{Spacing of Rafter}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = \frac{10 \text{ m}}{1.0 \text{ m}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Rafters} = 11 \text{ pcs}$$

2. Solve for Total Pcs. of Rafters

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = (\text{Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = (11) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters} = 22 \text{ pcs}$$

3. Solve for Total Length of Rafters

$$\text{Total Length of Rafters} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Rafters}) \times (\text{Length of Rafter})$$

$$\text{Total Length of Rafters} = (22) \times (5.22)$$

$$\text{Total Length of Rafters} = 114.84$$

4. Solve for Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Rafters}}{6}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters} = \frac{114.84}{6}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters} = 19.14 \text{ (round- up)}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Rafters} = 20 \text{ pcs- } 50\text{mm} \times 150\text{mm} \times 1.5 \text{ mm}$$

*\*Note: the “50mm x 150mm x 1.5 mm” is what the user chose in commercial length of rafters*

5. Solve for Pcs. of Purlins

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{\text{Length of Rafters}}{\text{Spacing of Purlins}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{5.22}{0.6} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = \frac{5.22 \text{ m}}{0.6 \text{ m}} + 1$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = 9.7 \text{ (round- up)}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Purlins} = 10 \text{ pcs.}$$

6. Solve for Total Pcs. of Purlins

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Purlins} = (\text{Pcs. of Purlins}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Purlins} = (10) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Purlins} = 20 \text{ pcs.}$$

7. Solve for Total Length of Purlins

$$\text{Total Length of Purlins} = (\text{Total Pcs. of Purlins}) \times (\text{Length of Purlins})$$

$$\text{Total Length of Purlins} = (20) \times (12)$$

$$\text{Total Length of Purlins} = 240$$

8. Solve for Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Purlins}}{6}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins} = \frac{240}{6}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of 6m Commercial Length of Purlins} = 40 \text{ pcs} - \text{50mm x 75mm x 1.2 mm}$$

*\*Note: the "50mm x 75mm x 1.2 mm" is what the user chose in commercial length of purlins*

## II. G.I. Roof and Its Accessories

1. The user needs to input the Length of purlins (along the Gutter Line), Effective Covering, Height of Roof Sheet (if more than 1, click the plus beside the box to add more height of roof sheet).

Properties of Gable Roofing

G.I Roof and Its Accesories ▼

Unit m ▼

Dimension:

Length of Purlins  
(Along the Gutter Line)

Effective Covering  
(Side Lapping)

▶ 0.7 m

▶ 0.6 m

Height of Roof  
Sheet

⊕

2. The user needs to choose what materials is needed for the gable roof they are estimating, by clicking the circle besides the provided materials. The material choices for the user are: Corrugated G.I Sheet, G.I Rivets, G.I Washers, Lead Washers, Umbrella Nails and Plain G.I Strap. *\*Note: if the user also choses plain G.I strap, he needs to choose the size of purlins of it. \**

Materials:

- ☐ Corrugated G.I Sheet
- ☐ G.I Roof Nails
- ☐ G.I Rivets
- ☐ G.I Washers
- ☐ Lead Washers
- ☐ Umbrella Nails
- ☒ Plain G.I. Strap

Size of Purlins  
(Inches)

▶ 2" x 3"

▶ 2" x 4"

▶ 2" x 5"

▶ 2" x 6"

**Example:**

Properties of Gable Roofing

G.I Roof and Its Accesories

Unit m

Dimension:

Length of Purlins  
(Along the Gutter Line)

12.90 m

Effective Covering  
(Side Lapping)

0.60 m

Height of Roof  
Sheet

3.00 m

2.10 m

Materials:

☒ Corrugated G.I Sheet

☒ G.I Roof Nails

☐ G.I Rivets

☐ G.I Washers

☒ Lead Washers

☐ Umbrella Nails

☒ Plain G.I. Strap

Size of Purlins  
(Inches)

2" x 3"

**Formula:**

$$\text{Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = \frac{\text{Length of Purlins}}{\text{Effective Covering}} \quad \text{*note: round- up the answer if not whole no.*}$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = (\text{Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I. Sheets} = \frac{\begin{array}{l} (\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 1}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Rivets According to the Height of Roof Sheet 1}) + \\ (\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 2}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Rivets According to the Height of Roof Sheet 2}) + \dots\dots\dots \\ (\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet n}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Rivets According to the Height of Roof Sheet n}) \end{array}}{\text{Number of Strap in One Plain Sheet According to the Size of Purlins Inches}}$$

$$\text{Kg. of G.I. Roof Nails} = \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 1}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Nails According to the Height of Roof Sheet 1})}{120} + \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 2}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Nails According to the Height of Roof Sheet 2})}{120} + \dots\dots\dots \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet n}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Nails According to the Height of Roof Sheet n})}{120}$$

$$\text{Kg. of G.I. Rivets} = \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 1}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Rivets According to the Height of Roof Sheet 1})}{180} + \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 2}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Rivets According to the Height of Roof Sheet 2})}{180} + \dots\dots\dots \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet n}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Rivets According to the Height of Roof Sheet n})}{180}$$

$$\text{Kg. of G.I. Washers} = \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 1}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Washer According to the Height of Roof Sheet 1})}{126} + \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 2}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Washers According to the Height of Roof Sheet 2})}{126} + \dots\dots\dots \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet n}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Washers According to the Height of Roof Sheet n})}{126}$$

$$\text{Kg. of Lead Washers} = \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 1}) \times (\text{Number of Lead Washers According to the Height of Roof Sheet 1})}{75} + \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 2}) \times (\text{Number of Lead Washers According to the Height of Roof Sheet 2})}{75} + \dots\dots\dots \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet n}) \times (\text{Number of Lead Washers According to the Height of Roof Sheet n})}{75}$$

$$\text{Kg. of Umbrella Nails} = \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 1}) \times (\text{Number of Umbrella Nails According to the Height of Roof Sheet 1})}{120} + \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 2}) \times (\text{Number of Umbrella Nails According to the Height of Roof Sheet 2})}{120} + \dots\dots\dots \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet n}) \times (\text{Number of Umbrella Nails According to the Height of Roof Sheet n})}{120}$$

*\*Note: the number or pieces of nails, rivets, lead washers and umbrella nails are depending on the height of roof sheet. And the pieces of G.I Washer per sheet are twice the pcs of rivets. See the table below.*

Height of Roof Sheet	Number of G.I. Nails, Rivets, Lead Washer, and Umbrella Nails per Sheet	Number of G.I. Washer per Sheet
1.50 m	14 pcs	28 pcs
1.80 m	14 pcs	28 pcs
2.10 m	18 pcs	36 pcs
2.40 m	18 pcs	36 pcs
2.70 m	22 pcs	44 pcs
3.00 m	22 pcs	44 pcs
3.60 m	26 pcs	52 pcs

*\*Note: the number per kg of materials of G.I. roof nails, G.I. rivets, G.I. washers, Lead Washers and Umbrella Nails are shown below.*

TABLE 6-3 QUANTITY OF ROOF ACCESSORIES IN KILOGRAMS	
Materials	Number per Kilogram
G.I. Roof Nails	120
G.I. Rivets	180
G.I. Washers	126
Lead Washers	75
Umbrella Nails	120

*\*Note: the number of straps in one plain G.I. sheet are shown below*

TABLE 6-4 SIZE AND QUANTITY OF STRAPS IN ONE PLAIN G.I. SHEET		
Size of Purlins Inches	Size of G.I. Strap in Inches	Number of Strap in One Plain Sheet
2" x 3"	1" x 9"	384
2" x 4"	1" x 10"	342

**Example:**

Properties of Gable Roofing		Unit
G.I Roof and Its Accesories ▼		m ▼
Dimension:		
Length of Purlins (Along the Gutter Line)	12.90 m	
Effective Covering (Side Lapping)	0.60 m ▼	
Height of Roof Sheet	3.00 m	
	2.10 m ⊕	
Materials:		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Corrugated G.I Sheet		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> G.I Roof Nails		
<input type="radio"/> G.I Rivets		
<input type="radio"/> G.I Washers		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Lead Washers		
<input type="radio"/> Umbrella Nails		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Plain G.I. Strap		
Size of Purlins (Inches)	2" x 3" ▼	



## Procedure in Computing G.I. Roof and Its Accessories:

*\*Note: G.I. Nails, Rivets, G.I. Washer, Lead Washer, and Umbrella Nails has the same process of solving. With the aid of the formula and table above.*

### 1. Solve for Corrugated G.I Sheet

$$\text{Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = \frac{\text{Length of Purlins}}{\text{Effective Covering}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = \frac{12.90}{0.60}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = 21.5 \text{ (round- up)}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = 22 \text{ pcs}$$

### 2. Solve for Total Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets with corresponding height of roof sheets

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = (\text{Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets}) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = (22) \times (2)$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = 44 \text{ pcs.} - 0.8\text{m} \times 3.00\text{m}$$

$$\text{Total Pcs. of Corrugated G.I. Sheets} = 44 \text{ pcs.} - 0.8\text{m} \times 2.10\text{m}$$

*\*Note: 0.8m is the standard width of corrugated G.I sheet.*

### 3. Solve for the Kg of G.I. Roof Nails

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kg. of G.I. Roof Nails} = & \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G.I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 1}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Nails According to the Height of Roof Sheet 1})}{120} + \\ & \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G.I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 2}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Nails According to the Height of Roof Sheet 2})}{120} + \dots\dots\dots \\ & \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G.I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet n}) \times (\text{Number of G.I Nails According to the Height of Roof Sheet n})}{120} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Kg. of G.I. Roof Nails} = \frac{(44) \times (22)}{120} + \frac{(44) \times (18)}{120}$$

$$\text{Kg. of G.I. Roof Nails} = 14.67 \text{ kg (round- up)}$$

$$\text{Kg. of G.I. Roof Nails} = 15 \text{ kg}$$

#### 4. Solve for the Kg of Lead Washers

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Kg. of Lead Washers} = & \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 1}) \times (\text{Number of Lead Washers According to the Height of Roof Sheet 1})}{75} + \\ & \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 2}) \times (\text{Number of Lead Washers According to the Height of Roof Sheet 2})}{75} + \dots\dots\dots \\ & \frac{(\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet n}) \times (\text{Number of Lead Washers According to the Height of Roof Sheet n})}{75} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Kg. of Lead Washers} = \frac{(44) \times (22)}{75} + \frac{(44) \times (18)}{75}$$

$$\text{Kg. of Lead Washers} = 23.47 \text{ kg (round- up)}$$

$$\text{Kg. of Lead Washers} = 24 \text{ kg}$$

#### 5. Solve for the Pcs. of Plain Sheet for the Strap

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Pcs. of Plain G.I. Sheets} = & \frac{\left[ \begin{aligned} & (\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 1}) \times (\text{Number of G. I Rivets According to the Height of Roof Sheet 1}) + \\ & (\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet 2}) \times (\text{Number of G. I Rivets According to the Height of Roof Sheet 2}) + \dots\dots\dots \\ & (\text{Total Pieces of Corrugated G. I. Sheet for Height of Roof Sheet n}) \times (\text{Number of G. I Rivets According to the Height of Roof Sheet n}) \end{aligned} \right]}{\begin{aligned} & \text{Number of Strap in One Plain Sheet} \\ & \text{According to the Size of Purlins} \\ & \text{Inches} \end{aligned}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I. Sheets} = \frac{((44) \times (22)) + ((44) \times (18))}{384}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I. Sheets} = 4.58 \text{ pcs (round- up)}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I. Sheets} = 5 \text{ pcs}$$

### III. Roof Accessories (Tinswork)

1. The user will choose what kind of material he wants by clicking the circle besides the choices. If it is circle has a highlight of black it means that was the roof accessories that was included in estimating by the system.
2. The user is also required to input the dimension for the Total Length, Effective Width and Total Width of the Roof Accessories (tinswork) that he chose.

Properties of Gable Roofing

Roof Accesories (Tinswork) ▼

Unit m ▼

Dimension:

☐ Gutter

Total Length

Effective Length  ▼

Total Width

☐ Flashing

Total Length

Effective Length  ▼

Total Width

☐ Ridge Roll

Total Length

Effective Length  ▼

Total Width

☐ Valley Roll

Total Length

Effective Length  ▼

Total Width

☐ Hipped Roll

Total Length

Effective Length  ▼

Total Width

Example:

Properties of Gable Roofing

Roof Accesories (Tinswork) ▼

Unit m ▼

Dimension:

☒ Gutter

Total Length

Effective Length  ▼

Total Width

☒ Flashing

Total Length

Effective Length  ▼

Total Width

☒ Ridge Roll

Total Length

## Formula:

$$\text{Pcs. of Gutter} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Gutter}}{\text{Effective Length of Gutter}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Gutter} = \frac{0.90}{\text{Total Width of Gutter}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Gutter} = \frac{\text{Pcs. of Gutter}}{\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Gutter}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Flashing} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Flashing}}{\text{Effective Length of Flashing}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Flashing} = \frac{0.90}{\text{Total Width of Flashing}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Flashing} = \frac{\text{Pcs. of Flashing}}{\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Flashing}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Ridge Roll} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Ridge Roll}}{\text{Effective Length of Ridge Roll}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Ridge Roll} = \frac{0.90}{\text{Total Width of Ridge Roll}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Ridge Roll} = \frac{\text{Pcs. of Flashing}}{\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Ridge Roll}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Valley Roll} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Valley Roll}}{\text{Effective Length of Valley Roll}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Valley Roll} = \frac{0.90}{\text{Total Width of Valley Roll}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Valley Roll} = \frac{\text{Pcs. of Flashing}}{\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Valley Roll}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Hipped Roll} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Hipped Roll}}{\text{Effective Length of Hipped Roll}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Hipped Roll} = \frac{0.90}{\text{Total Width of Hipped Roll}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Hipped Roll} = \frac{\text{Pcs. of Flashing}}{\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Hipped Roll}} \text{ *note: round- up the answer if not whole no. *}$$

**Total Pieces of Plain G.I Sheet for the Tinswork** = (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Gutter) + (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Flashing) + (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Ridge Roll) + (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Valley Roll) + (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Hipped Roll)

## Procedure in Computing Roof Accessories (Tinswork):

*\*Note: The process of solving for Gutter, Flashing, Ridge Roll, Valley Roll and Hipped Roll has the same process.*

1. Solve for the pcs of Plain G.I Sheet for Gutter.

$$\text{Pcs. of Gutter} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Gutter}}{\text{Effective Length of Gutter}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Gutter} = \frac{20}{2.35}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Gutter} = 8.51 \text{ (round- up)}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Gutter} = 9 \text{ pcs}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Gutter} = \frac{0.90}{\text{Total Width of Gutter}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Gutter} = \frac{0.90}{0.45}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Gutter} = 2 \text{ pcs}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Gutter} = \frac{\text{Pcs. of Gutter}}{\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Gutter}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Gutter} = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Gutter} = 4.5 \text{ (round-up)}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Gutter} = 5 \text{ pcs}$$

2. Solve for the pcs of Plain G.I Sheet for Flashing.

$$\text{Pcs. of Flashing} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Flashing}}{\text{Effective Length of Flashing}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Flashing} = \frac{18}{2.30}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Flashing} = 7.8 \text{ (round- up)}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Flashing} = 8 \text{ pcs}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Flashing} = \frac{0.90}{\text{Total Width of Flashing}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Flashing} = \frac{0.90}{0.45}$$

Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Flashing = 2 pcs

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Flashing} = \frac{\text{Pcs. of Flashing}}{\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Flashing}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Flashing} = \frac{8}{2}$$

Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Flashing = 4 pcs

3. Solve for the Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Ridge Roll

$$\text{Pcs. of Ridge Roll} = \frac{\text{Total Length of Ridge Roll}}{\text{Effective Length of Ridge Roll}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Ridge Roll} = \frac{10}{2.20}$$

Pcs. of Ridge Roll = 4.5 pcs (round-up)

Pcs. of Ridge Roll = 5 pcs

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Ridge Roll} = \frac{0.90}{\text{Total Width of Ridge Roll}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Ridge Roll} = \frac{0.90}{0.45}$$

Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Ridge Roll = 2 pcs

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Ridge Roll} = \frac{\text{Pcs. of Flashing}}{\text{Pcs. Derived from One G.I. Sheet for Ridge Roll}}$$

$$\text{Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Ridge Roll} = \frac{5}{2}$$

Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Ridge Roll = 2.5 pcs (round-up)

Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Ridge Roll = 3 pcs

4. Solve for the Total Pcs. of Plain G.I. Sheet by getting the Sum of it all.

**Total Pieces of Plain G.I Sheet for the Tinswork** = (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Gutter) + (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Flashing) + (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Ridge Roll) + (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Valley Roll) + (Pcs. of Plain G.I Sheet for Hipped Roll)

**Total Pieces of Plain G.I Sheet for the Tinswork** = (5) + (4) + (3)

**Total Pieces of Plain G.I Sheet for the Tinswork = 12 pcs**