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INTRODUCING CISCO SECURITY FOR AWS

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CTO

Cisco, Stealthwatch Cloud

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#RSAC

Who am I?



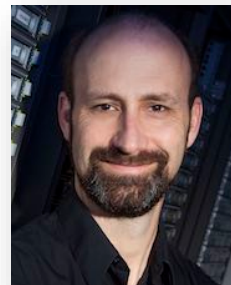
- I work for Cisco Systems, in the Security Business Group
 - Founder, Observable Networks: aka Cisco Stealthwatch Cloud
 - Cisco acquired Observable in July 2017
- Long-time professor of CS at Washington University in St. Louis
- Outside of work
 - Married with two daughters
 - Big fan of motorcycle trials and MotoGP



observable
networks

is now

||| ||| |||
CISCO
Stealthwatch
Cloud



Patrick Crowley



If nothing else, please remember this



- Your **infrastructure and workloads** can be dramatically **more secure** in AWS than anywhere on-prem
- **VPC Flow Logs** and **CloudTrail** provide **essential telemetry** for security
- **Cisco Stealthwatch Cloud** provides **automatic, helpful security** from this telemetry

Cloud-Native Virtues: Unblocking Security



- **Elastic & Scalable**

- Grows and shrinks with demand, more always available

- **Nimble**

- Continuous Integration and Continuous Deployment enable daily releases

- **Automated**

- Small DevOps teams supporting massive workloads

Firewall rule
changed!

New DNS hosted
domain!

User
authenticated!

What if you could capture **every** change
made in your IT environment?

User disabled
MFA!

New server
provisioned!

Access policy changed
for storage bucket/blob
changed!







- “How is my AWS configuration and management changing?”

AWS CloudTrail Event Observation

AWS CloudTrail event reported for the device.

20 records per page

search

Time ▾	User ⇅	Source IP ⇅	Event ⇅	Request ⇅	Response ⇅	Error Code ⇅
4/19/17 4:25 PM	 awslambda_730_20170419181956125 ▾	 54.91.191.63 ▾	DeleteNetworkInterface	{"networkInterfaceId": "eni-d1680034"}	{"_return": true}	
4/19/17 9:34 AM	 awslambda_692_20170419063505602 ▾	 54.91.191.63 ▾	DeleteNetworkInterface	{"networkInterfaceId": "eni-3289e5d7"}	{"_return": true}	
4/18/17 12:50 PM		 54.91.191.63 ▾	DeleteNetworkInterface	{"networkInterfaceId": "eni-	{"_return":	

SSH log in to
Terminal Server!

Attempted log in to
load balancer!

Client access to
database server!

What if you could log **every** network
utterance in your IT environment?

Data transfer
between web front
end and database

Internal network scan!

Data transfer
between internal
host and unknown
external server!

RDP Session on
Domain Controller!

VPC Flow Logs



- “Are any of my AWS resources misbehaving or compromised?”

Time ↕	IP ↕	Connected IP ↕	Port ↕	Connected Port ↕	Protocol ↕	Bytes		Packets	
						To ↕	From ↕	To ↕	From ↕
4/10/18 10:16 PM	📌 10.0.120.52 ▾	🇩🇪 213.202.225.59 ▾	139 (netbios-ssn)	56350	TCP	40	0	1	0
4/10/18 10:15 PM	📌 10.0.120.52 ▾	🇩🇪 213.202.225.59 ▾	135 (loc-srv)	56350	TCP	40	0	1	0
4/10/18 10:15 PM	📌 10.0.120.52 ▾	🇩🇪 213.202.225.59 ▾	873 (rsync)	56350	TCP	40	0	1	0
4/10/18 10:14 PM	📌 10.0.120.52 ▾	🇩🇪 213.202.225.59 ▾	25 (smtp)	56350	TCP	40	0	1	0
4/10/18 10:14 PM	📌 10.0.120.52 ▾	🇩🇪 213.202.225.59 ▾	465 (ssmtp)	56350	TCP	40	0	1	0
4/10/18 10:14 PM	📌 10.0.120.52 ▾	🇩🇪 213.202.225.59 ▾	53 (domain)	56350	TCP	40	0	1	0
4/10/18 10:13 PM	📌 10.0.120.52 ▾	🇩🇪 213.202.225.59 ▾	8873	56350	TCP	40	0	1	0

Flow logs are your friend



- When any of your AWS VPC resources have a network interaction, a log entry is made
 - Source & destination IP addresses, ports, protocol, byte count, packet count
- Just like netflow logs produced by switches and routers, all network interactions can be audited
 - Did someone discover a backdoor?
 - Did sw/appliance dial home?
 - Is an authorized user abusing privileges?
 - Has a configuration mistake been made, enabling remotes?
- Just like NetFlow: it is an avalanche of data!
 - Here's where Cisco Stealthwatch Cloud can help

Making VPC Flow Logs easy



- AWS Console View

Filter:

Search for events

×

Date/Time:

2016/07/05

10

19

:

45

:

29

UTC (GMT)

↕

→

Event Data

▼ 2

757972810156

eni-la6f2b62

54.240.253.128

10.0.0.123

443

47269

6

13

4209

1467747929

1467747968

ACCEPT

OK

▼ 2

757972810156

eni-la6f2b62

114.4.144.121

10.0.0.123

56658

23

6

3

156

1467747970

1467748028

REJECT

OK

▼ 2

757972810156

eni-la6f2b62

186.119.1.228

10.0.0.123

48962

23

6

2

96

1467747970

1467748028

REJECT

OK

▼ 2

757972810156

eni-la6f2b62

10.0.0.123

198.60.73.8

123

123

17

1

76

1467747970

1467748028

ACCEPT

OK

▼ 2

757972810156

eni-la6f2b62

54.240.253.128

10.0.0.123

443

47272

6

12

4169

1467747970

1467748028

ACCEPT

OK

▼ 2

757972810156

eni-la6f2b62

10.0.0.123

54.240.253.128

47271

443

6

16

2612

1467747970

1467748028

ACCEPT

OK

▼ 2

757972810156

eni-la6f2b62

54.240.253.128

10.0.0.123

443

47271

6

14

4547

1467747970

1467748028

ACCEPT

OK

- Stealthwatch Cloud

Time ↕	IP ↕	Connected IP ↕	Port ↕	Connected Port ↕	Protocol ↕	Bytes		Packets	
						To ↕	From ↕	To ↕	From ↕
7/4/16 5:53 PM	🇺🇸 10.0.0.123 ▼	🇺🇸 185.56.82.82 ▼	22 (ssh)	34311	TCP	1,220	3,171	13	13
7/4/16 5:53 PM	🇺🇸 10.0.0.123 ▼	🇺🇸 185.56.82.82 ▼	22 (ssh)	36119	TCP	1,220	3,171	13	13
7/4/16 5:52 PM	🇺🇸 10.0.0.123 ▼	🇺🇸 185.56.82.82 ▼	22 (ssh)	44322	TCP	1,220	3,171	13	13
7/4/16 5:52 PM	🇺🇸 10.0.0.123 ▼	🇺🇸 185.56.82.82 ▼	22 (ssh)	47461	TCP	1,220	3,171	13	13

Aside: We share code on using VPC Flow Logs



- <https://observable.net/blog/our-open-source-vpc-flow-logs-tool-version-1-0/>
- <https://github.com/obsrvbl/flowlogs-reader>

Our Open Source VPC Flow Logs Tool Version 1.0

Since the 0.1 release we've added a number of features, and are blessing the latest version as 1.0.

by [Bo Bayles](#) | June 20, 2016 | [New Technologies](#), [Technical Topics](#)

Amazon introduced VPC Flow Logs last June, which have become an important source of network data for Observable. In August we released the first version of our command line tool and Python library for working with VPC Flow Logs, **flowlogs-reader**. Since the 0.1 release we've added a number of features, and are blessing the latest version as 1.0. It's a small project, but makes working with flow logs programmatically a snap.

You still have all the security work to do!



- AWS solves the telemetry problem for you
- But, but, but it is an avalanche of data!
- Cisco has a cloud-native approach that helps your security be elastic, nimble, and automated

Stealthwatch Cloud's Entity Modeling



- **What:** maintain a model—a kind of simulation—of each device & entity on your network
- **Why:** to automatically detect and track each entity's role, alert a human or trigger an action when a role change is significant
- **How:** passive monitoring of network meta-data, both within the network and to/from the Internet
- In AWS, modeling is driven by
 - **VPC Flow Logs**
 - **AWS CloudTrail**
 - And more: **Amazon Inspector, CloudWatch, AWS Config, Route 53, ...**

Entity Modeling yields automatic security



<input type="checkbox"/> User Watchlist Hit 192.168.12.98
<input type="checkbox"/> #322
<input type="checkbox"/> Excessive Access Attempts (External) i-0618034ddf990ced6
<input type="checkbox"/> #205 Firewall misconfiguration Malware activity
<input type="checkbox"/> Unusual External Server 10.237.204.247
<input type="checkbox"/> #304
<input type="checkbox"/> Internal Port Scanner 192.168.12.159
<input type="checkbox"/> #318
<input type="checkbox"/> Geographically Unusual Remote Access i-04ccf975dcb0beab8
<input type="checkbox"/> #313
<input type="checkbox"/> Abnormal User 10.237.204.247
<input type="checkbox"/> #311
<input type="checkbox"/> AWS Inspector Finding i-0a3d87661cf754a27
<input type="checkbox"/> #271
<input type="checkbox"/> Email Spam Alert 10.237.204.247
<input type="checkbox"/> #294
<input type="checkbox"/> Network Share Modification (Potential Ransomware Activity) 10.0.2.15
<input type="checkbox"/> #250 Malware activity

Entity Modeling works well



- The focus is on providing helpful security
- This can be quantified!

Feedback

Was this alert helpful?

This provides feedback to us. It doesn't directly change our alerting criteria.

Two main reasons why Stealthwatch Cloud alerts are helpful

1. "It worked out of the box"
2. "No other tool/service spotted this problem"

2017	Alerts Marked Helpful (%)
January	93.91%
February	94.98%
March	92.00%
Q1 (Jan-Mar)	93.86%
April	94.54%
May	97.56%
June	97.69%
Q2 (Apr-Jun)	96.49%
July	93.83%
August	95.69%
September	96.66%
Q3 (Jul-Sep)	95.31%
October	94.27%
November	92.97%
December	95.66%
Q4 (Oct-Dec)	94.18%
2017 Total	94.90%

Example: Serverless with AWS Lambda



- Serverless computing & AWS Lambda
 - Strip away the servers and containers from your workloads
 - What remains: application logic, i.e. a Lambda function, that responds to events, performs a job, and queues up work for other Lambdas in the app
 - Big win: No more servers or containers to manage and pay for
- Q: This is still software, so there can be bugs and malicious activity. Where do we install our security agent?
- A: Not applicable. Try entity modeling!

What about RDS,
Elasticache, DynamoDB,
Redshift, etc? Same answer!

Entity Modeling works with Lambda



- For Stealthwatch Cloud & Entity Modeling, Lambda functions are **just another entity** to model!
- Stealthwatch Cloud uniquely (as far as we know) brings together VPC Flow Logs and CloudTrail to provide visibility and security to AWS Lambda

The screenshot shows the AWS IAM console interface. At the top, there's a "Roles" section with a "Start" date of 2018-04-09 and an "End" date. Below this, there are two main panels: "Active Roles" and "Matching Sources".

Active Roles

Role Name	Count
AWS Auto Scaling Group	20
AWS EC2 Instance	110
AWS ElastiCache Node	18
AWS Elastic Load Balancer	4
AWS Lambda	9
AWS NAT Gateway	5

Matching Sources

- lambda:redis-stats-poller
- lambda:redshift-stats-poller
- lambda:cwl-to-firehose
- lambda:register-observ-production
- lambda:statuspage-lag
- lambda:onanalytics-staging
- lambda:analytics-staging
- lambda:athena-add-partition

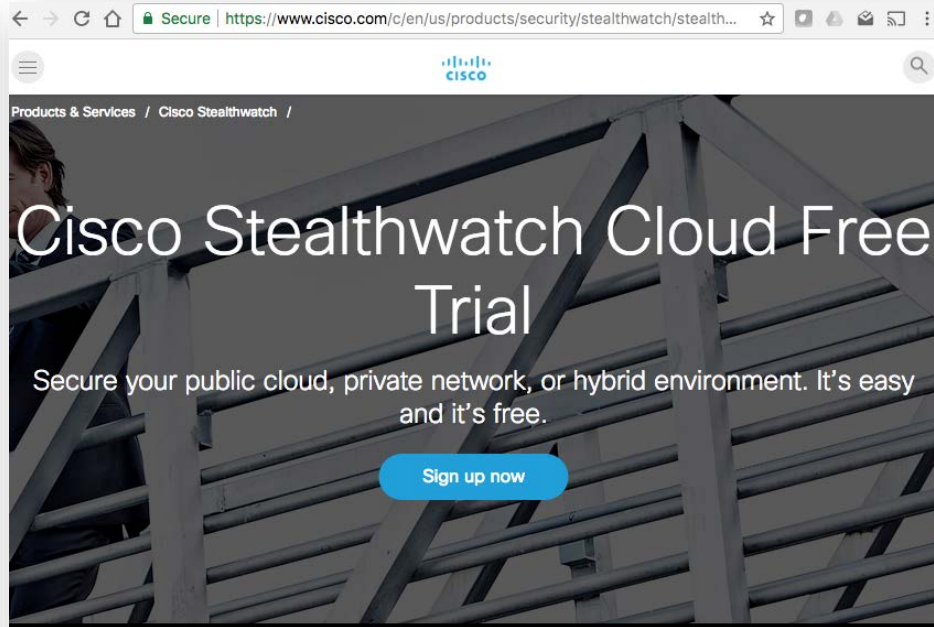
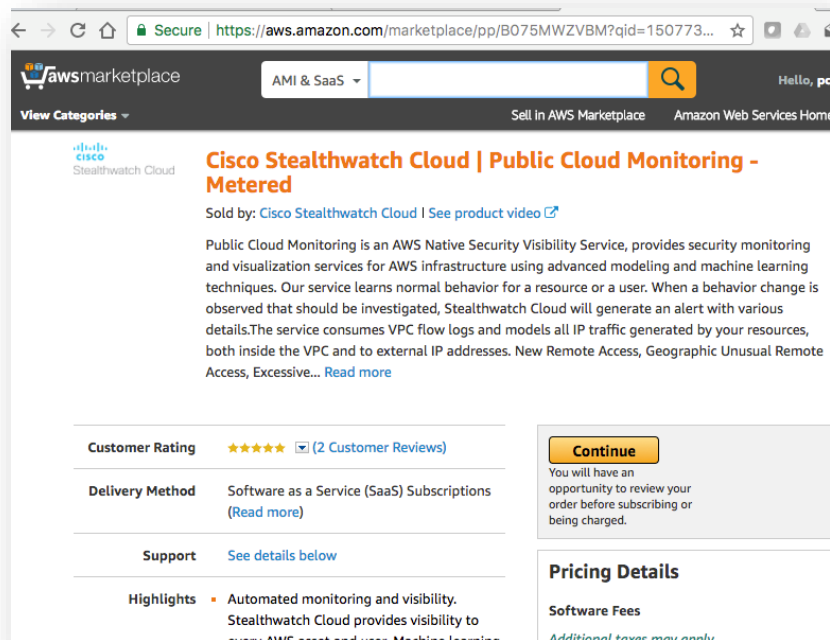
It's Demo Time!

Put this in action!



- Use **CloudTrail** to get a comprehensive view of your environment's configuration and management
 - This week: Spin up a free tier AWS account, and get your hands dirty with Cloud Trail.
- Use **VPC Flow logs** to see your internal/external traffic, and make sure nothing is happening behind your back
 - This week: Turn on VPC Flow Logs in a VPC, even a small one, and explore!
- Use **Entity Modeling** to achieve automatic, continuous security from these telemetry services!
 - Next week: Launch a 60 day free trial, and simplify your exploration of flow logs & Inspector, and see how you can do this at scale!

Next week: launch a free 60-day trial



AWS Marketplace or <http://cisco.com/go/stealthwatch-cloud>

And don't forget our friends at Google Cloud!



- As of April 5th: VPC Flow logs in GCP!



Google Cloud Platform Blog

Product updates, customer stories, and tips and tricks on Google Cloud Platform

Introducing VPC Flow Logs—network transparency in near real-time

Thursday, April 5, 2018

By Ines Envid, Product Manager, GCP



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THANK YOU!

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Security

TLS 1.3 and Forward Secrecy: Count Us In, and Here's Why



Patrick Crowley - February 1, 2018 - 3 Comments

The damage a hacker can do after discovering a server's private encryption key is about to shrink considerably. That's thanks to important improvements in the coming Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) Transport Layer Security (TLS) standard for Internet security. Notably, while prior versions had optional forward secrecy, TLS 1.3 mandates forward secrecy for *all* TLS sessions. Cisco supports using forward secrecy with TLS, and here's why.

Security Fans are Forward Secrecy Fans

