

# RSA®Conference2018

San Francisco | April 16 – 20 | Moscone Center

SESSION ID: SPO3-W14

## IS CLOUD NATIVE SECURITY GOOD ENOUGH?



#RSAC

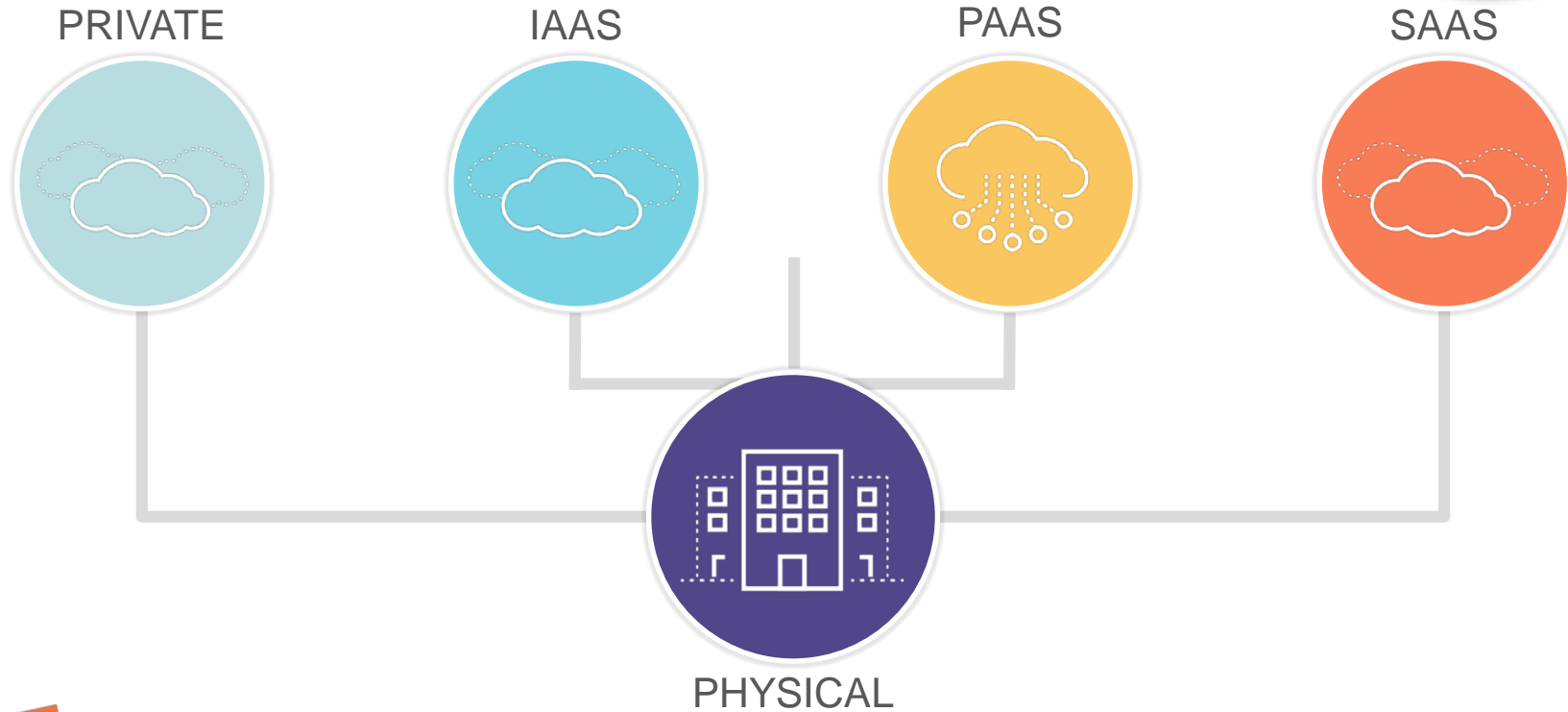
**JANET MATSUDA**

SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT  
PALO ALTO NETWORKS

**TIM PRENDERGAST**

CHIEF CLOUD OFFICER  
PALO ALTO NETWORKS

# DATA AND APPLICATIONS ARE EVERYWHERE

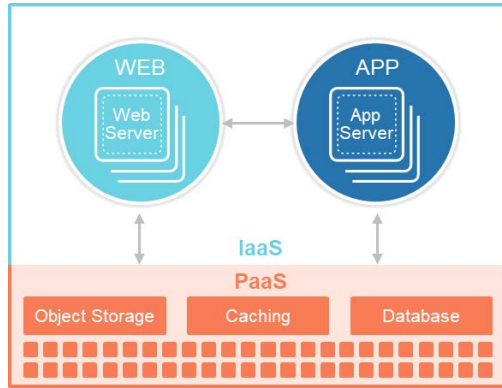




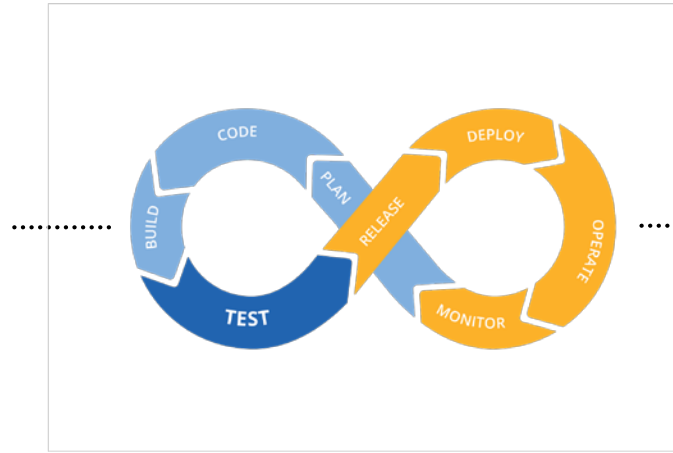
# But I'm not in the cloud...



# RAPID DEPLOYMENT ACROSS CLOUDS



DEVELOPED FOR  
CLOUD



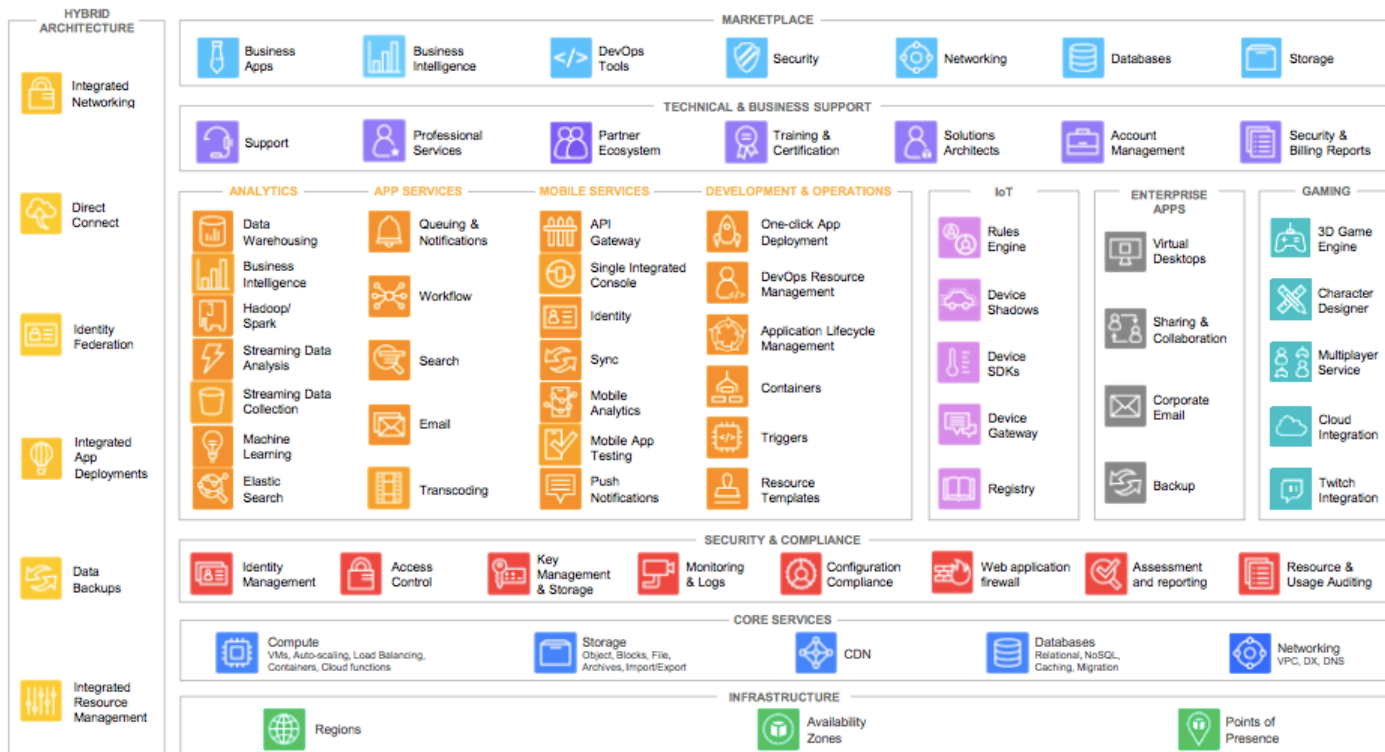
DEPLOYED FOR  
SPEED



MANAGED  
ACROSS CLOUDS



# NO SHORTAGE OF SERVICES



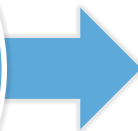
# CLOUD ADOPTION MATURITY



EXPLORE

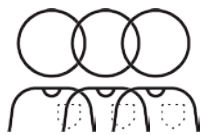


IMPLEMENT



OPTIMIZE

# DIFFERENT TEAM PERSPECTIVES ON RISK



Application Team

Integrity and resiliency of the application



InfoSec Team

Risk of exposure to data breaches and cyberattacks.  
Quantify and measure risk around applications in cloud



CXO

Maintain our commitments to our stakeholders (Board, regulatory, partners, customer)

# LACK OF VISIBILITY CREATES RISK



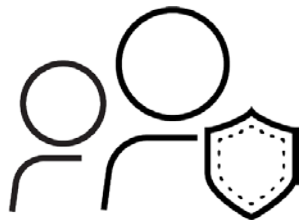
**I have no visibility.**

**Did that really just happen?**

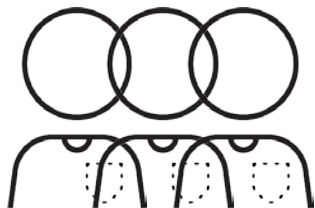
**Nothing's changed, has it?**

**I'm not sure our policies are relevant.**

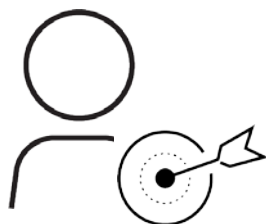
**I can't sleep because I just don't know ...**



SECOPS



DEVOPS



RISK &  
COMPLIANCE



CISO



CXO



# SECURITY AUTOMATION PROVIDES CLARITY



REAL-TIME DISCOVERY



CONTINUOUS  
MONITORING

FLEXIBLE  
ENGINE



VALIDATES YOUR  
SECURITY POLICY

AUTOMATED ACTION



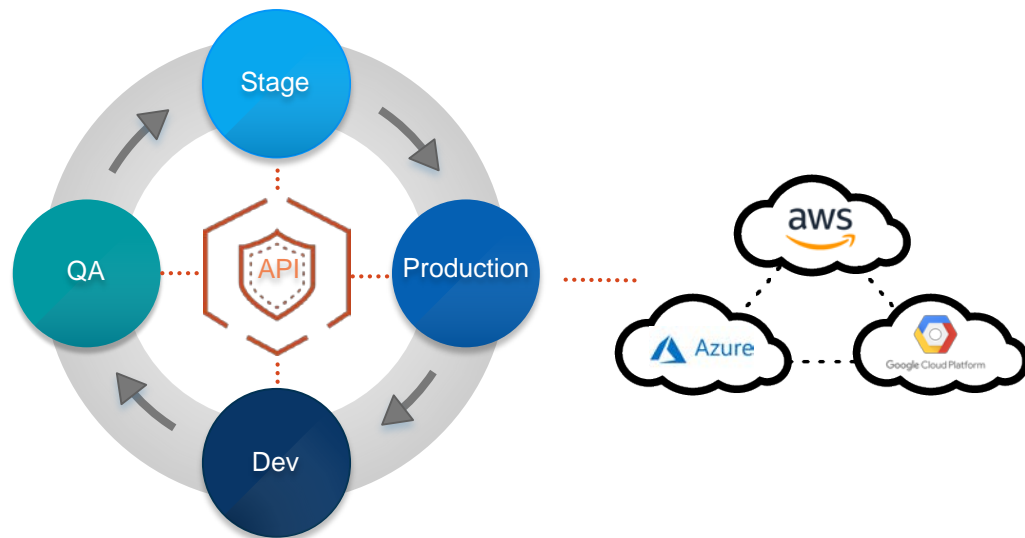
FIX ISSUES BEFORE BAD  
GUYS FIND THEM

ROBUST REPORTING



DEMONSTRATE SUCCESS  
& COMPLIANCE

# AN API APPROACH TOWARDS SECURITY: DEVOPS WITH GUARDRAILS



Is MFA Enabled?

Is any sensitive data exposed?

What services are running?

Who has access to this resource?

**DISCOVER AND  
MONITOR RESOURCES**

**ENFORCE  
CONSISTENT  
POLICIES**

**CONTINUOUSLY  
MONITOR  
COMPLIANCE**



## FAST 4 - RISKS DETECTED WITH VISIBILITY



Insecure VPC

58%

Poor password policy

55%

MFA not enabled

48%

Unprotected root

29%

# SECURITY POLICY AS CODE



## Policy:

Ensure the default security group restricts all traffic

VPC default security group initial settings:

- Deny all inbound traffic
- Allow all outbound traffic between instances assigned to the security group

If you don't specify a security group the new instance is automatically assigned to this default group.

```
def perform(aws)
  aws.ec2.describe_security_groups.security_groups.each do [sg]
    group_name = sg[group.name]
    if group_name == "default" group_id = sg[:group_id]
      set_data (group_id:group_id, group_name:group_name,sg:sg)
      if sg[:ip_permissions].empty? && sg[:ip_permissions_egress].empty?
        pass(message:"Default security group'#{group_id}' restrings all
traffic.",resource_id:group_id)
      else
        fail(message:"Default security group'#{group_id}'restricts all
traffic.",resource_id:group_id)
      end
    end
  end
end
```

# POLICY ENFORCEMENT AS CODE



## Control:

PCI DSS 3.21.2.1

Restrict inbound and  
outbound traffic

## Description:

Restrict inbound and  
outbound traffic to that which  
is necessary for the cardholder  
data environment, and  
specifically deny all other  
traffic.

```
for admin_port in admin_port_list:
    proto = re.split('-', admin_port)[0]
    port = re.split('-', admin_port)[1]

    find_port='true' if from_port <= int(port) <= to_port else 'false'

    if cidr_ip in global_cidr_list and ip_protocol.lower() == proto and find_port
    == 'true':
        try:
            ec2.revoke_security_group_ingress(GroupId=sg_id, IpPermissions=[
                {'IpProtocol': ip_protocol, 'FromPort': from_port, 'ToPort': to_port, 'IpRanges': [{
                    'IpCidr': cidr_ip }]}])
        except Exception as e:
            error = str(e.message)
            if 'rule does not exist' not in error:
                print('=> Error: ', error)
            else:
                print("=> Revoked rule permitting %s/%d-%d with cidr %s from %s" %
                    (ip_protocol, from_port, to_port, cidr_ip, sg_id))
```

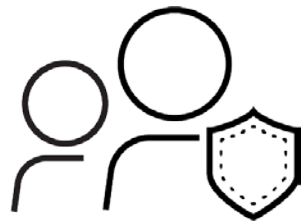




# VISIBILITY BUILDS CONFIDENCE

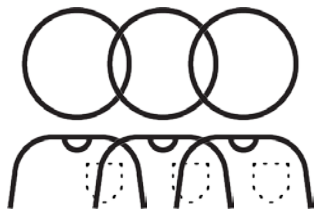


**I know  
exactly  
where we  
have issues.**



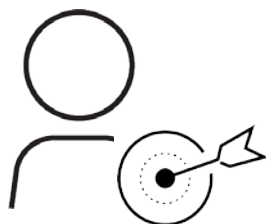
SECOPS

**We're  
catching  
issues in Dev.**



DEVOPS

**We're  
Compliant  
in the  
CLOUD!!**



RISK &  
COMPLIANCE

**Our controls  
match our  
policy.**



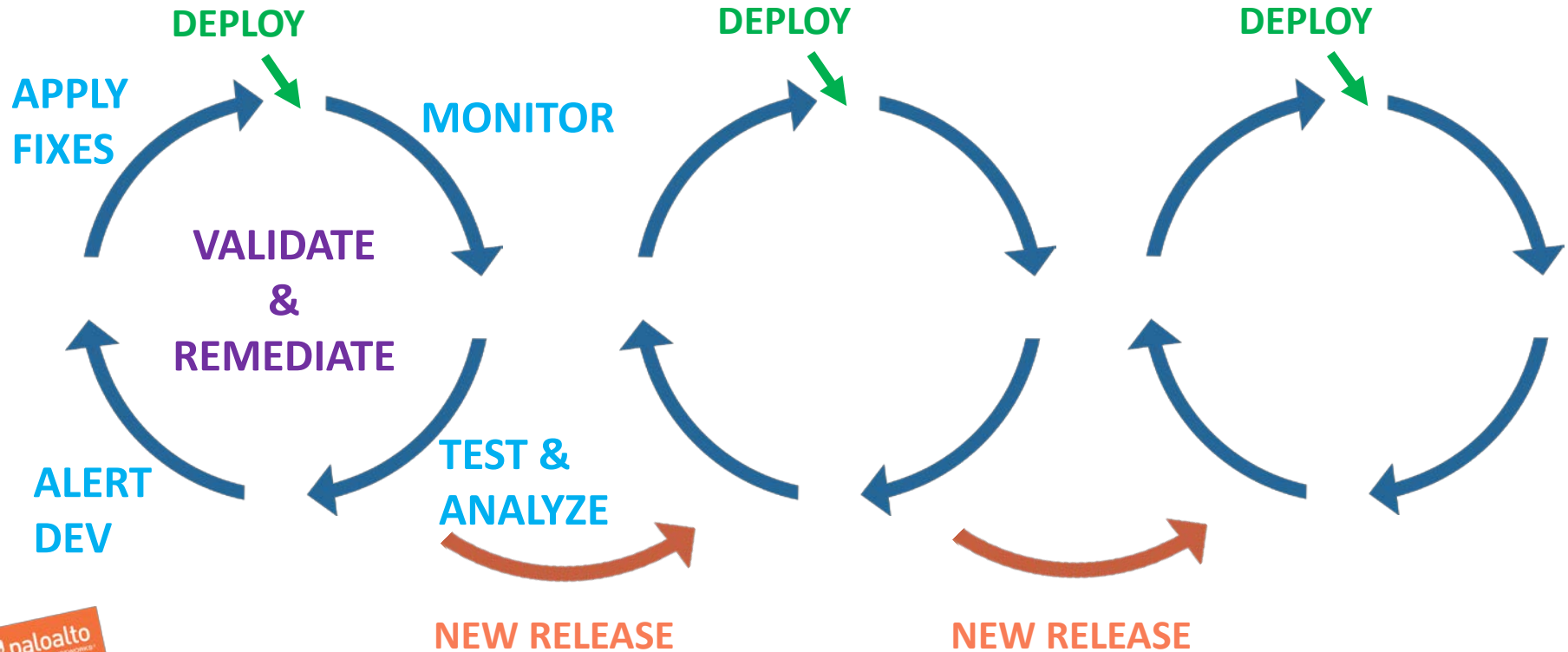
CISO

**I know the  
team is  
making the  
right moves.**



CXO

# EXAMPLE: CONTINUOUS INNOVATION



# EXAMPLE: FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

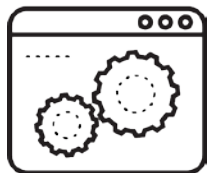


- Rapidly deliver new industry apps in the cloud
- Eliminate need for developers to learn complex regulations
- Apps are secure when they are deployed, not fixed later

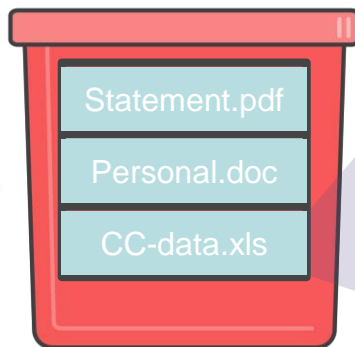


*“Security is now integrated into the application lifecycle.”*

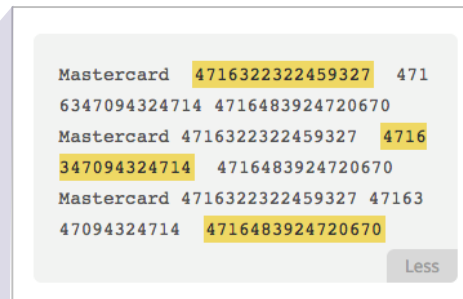
# EXAMPLE: PREVENT DATA EXPOSURE



Ticketing  
App



Service Ticket  
Attachments



Sensitive Data

Classify Data: PCI

Check Exposure: Public

Auto-remediate: Fix ACL



# EXAMPLE: MAJOR MEDIA COMPANY



- Use S3 buckets for media file collection from partner networks
- Mix of web site content and media sharing in S3 between teams
- Legally liable for media exposure



*“We can now manage rights for our media assets with confidence.”*





## Defense Contractor Major Political Party

### Amazon S3 **misconfigured**

60K files, 28GB of data,  
unencrypted passwords

1.1 TB of personal voter data  
including names, addresses



## Major Financial Institution

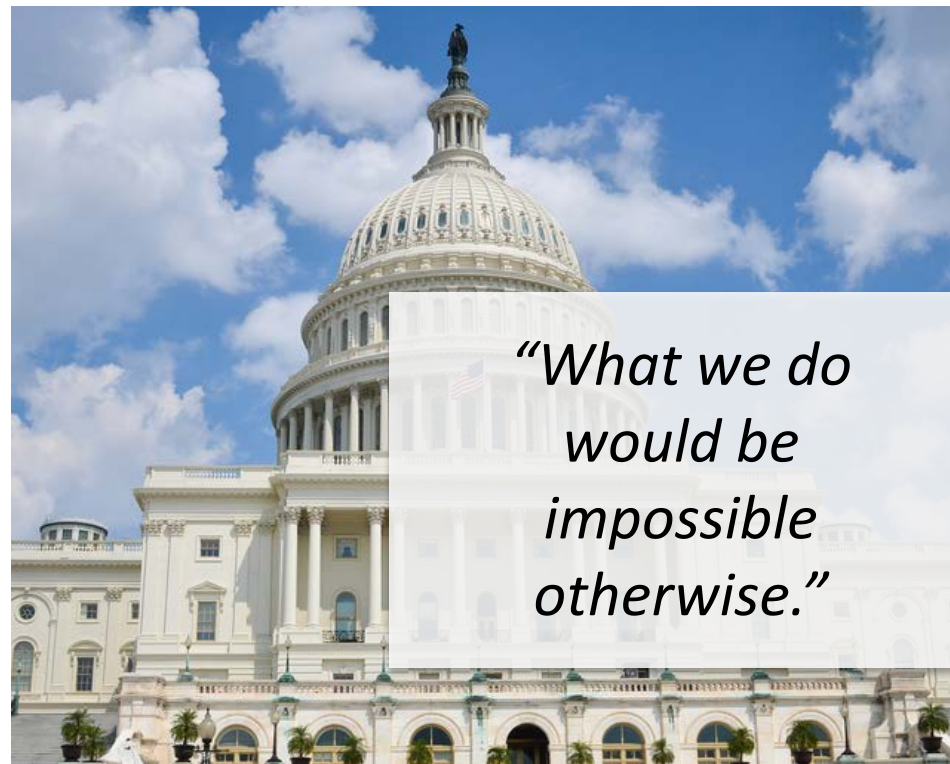
Unpatched open source software  
with a **known vulnerability**

143 Million customers sensitive  
data exposed

# EXAMPLE: COMPLIANCE VALIDATION AT SAAS COMPANY



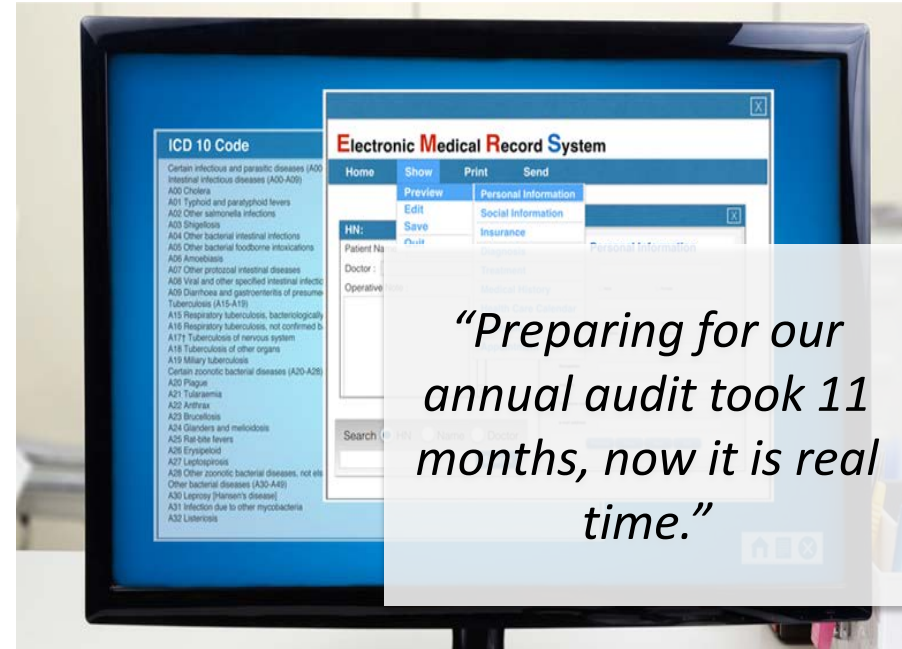
- PCI, NIST 800-53 Compliance in AWS GovCloud
- Reporting and management takes only 1 person
- Ensures DevOps teams meet commitments to the business with every deployment



# EXAMPLE: ELECTRONIC MEDICAL RECORDS PLATFORM



- Accelerate audit cycles – minimize disruption to business
- Build customer trust in online medical record transfers
- Mitigate vulnerabilities to sustain compliance



# COMPLIANCE MATH



## PCI DSS:

4 Accounts

12 Testable Controls

2,813 control checks

X 2.5 minutes per

117.2 hours

## NIST 800-53:

1 Account

35 Testable Controls

9,534 control checks

X 2.5 minutes per

397 hours or 10 weeks!



# SECURITY IS A TEAM SPORT



Fits into the organization-wide view of risk

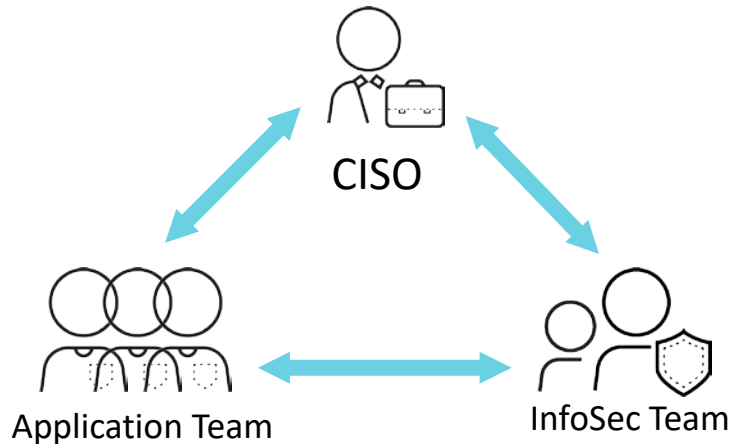
Integrates with cloud development process

Automates prevention of complex threats

Enables teams to collaborate across roles



# APPLY IT TODAY!



## Bring key stakeholders together into one agile team