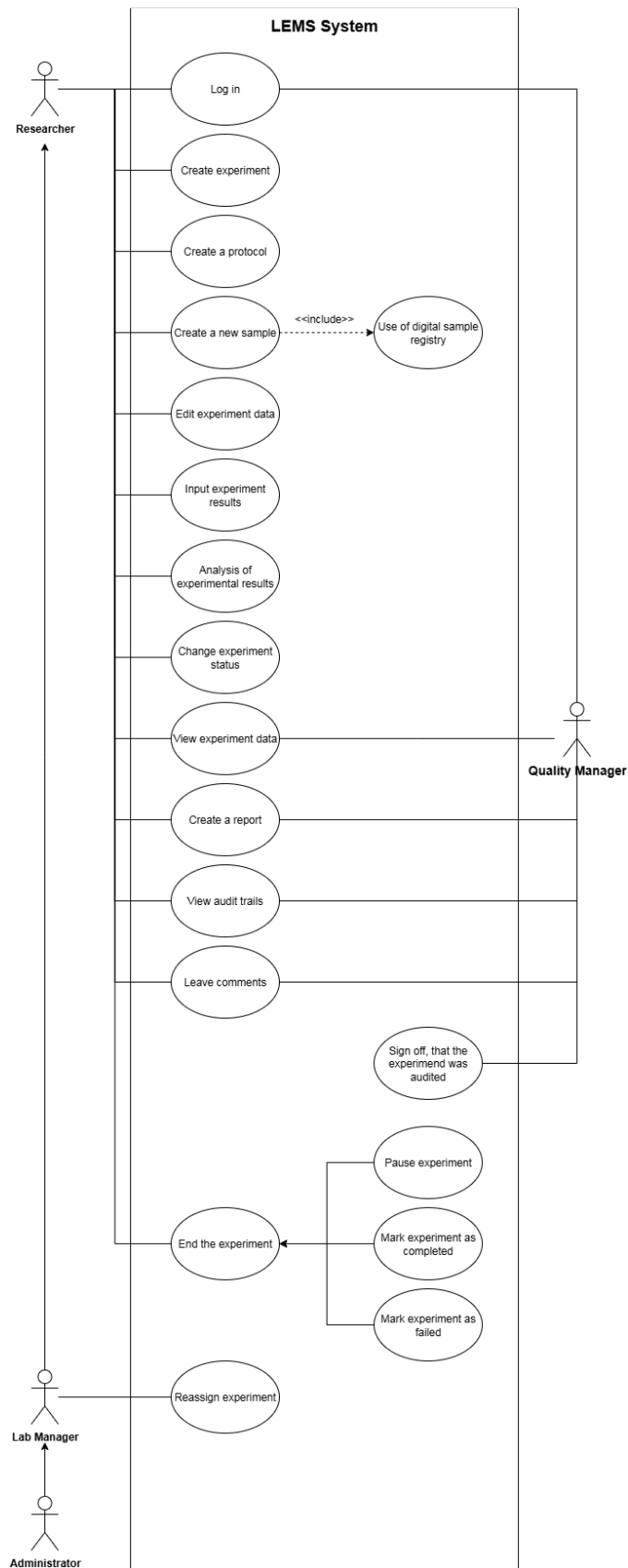
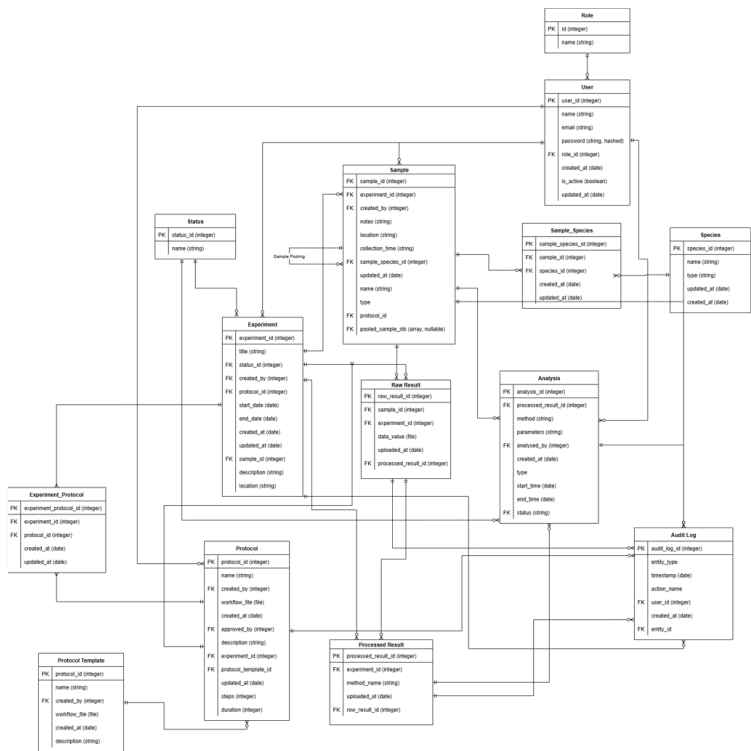


Requirements modelling

Use case diagram



Entity Relationship (ER) Diagram



Primary Key (PK): It is a unique identifier for each table to make sure that there are no two rows with similar value.

Foreign Key (FK): A column and identifier which creates a relationship between two tables. It is the primary key of another table/entity

For many to many relations, we use **junction tables**. In relational databases many to many relations do not support directly connections.

For preventing invalid or inconsistent role values we use role as separate table/entity. When role definition need additional attributes/permissions having a separate table makes it easier. Also we centralize the role logic. Same logic can also apply to Status table as well.

For sample pooling, we decided to use Recursive relationship which is a relationship between two or more entities of the same entity. Here the same entity set participates more than once in a relationship type for each instance.



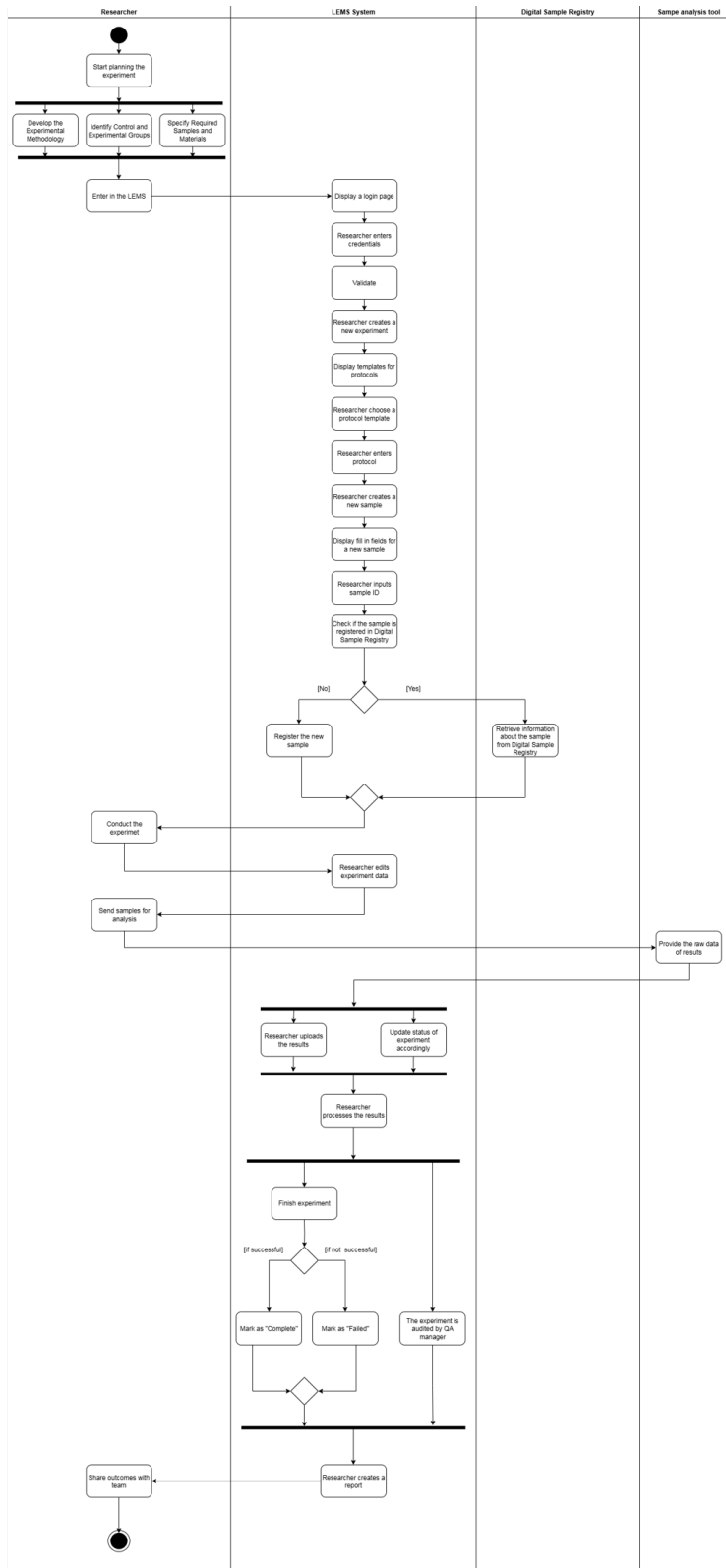
Activity Diagram

"As-is" Diagram



"To-be" diagram (Researcher's point of view)

Updated:



old version:

