DSC 257R - UNSUPERVISED LEARNING

# PICKING A GOOD REPRESENTATION

SANJOY DASGUPTA, PROFESSOR



COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING
HALICIOĞLU DATA SCIENCE INSTITUTE





"Solving a problem simply means representing it so as to make the solution transparent."

~Herbert Simon, Sciences of the Artificial

### **Representations for Text**

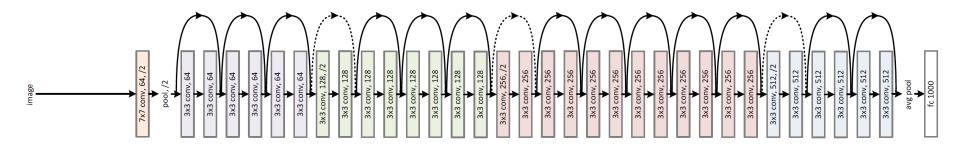
- Bag of words
- Latent semantic indexing
- Brown clustering
- Topic models
- Word2Vec and Glove
- BERT and beyond

# **Example: Word2Vec**

#### Representations for Images

- Principal component analysis, for images or image-patches
- Wavelets
- Sparse coding
- SIFT
- HOG
- Deep belief nets
- Self- or fully-supervised deep representations

## **Example: Residual Network (ResNet)**



#### **Representations for Other Domains**

- Audio: speech, music, animal sounds, etc.
- Biological sequences: DNA, proteins, etc.
- And many others.