Chapter O. Linux

Shell == 2212 kernel 2+ £3.

Shell commands (ase Sensitive!

· man ~~ for manual page.

Unix/Linux Itel 112 112 Case Sensitive!

· pwd for Print Working Directory

· <u>Cd</u> for Change Directory, whom home directory.

.. Solvy FOR ODY CIPYEN.

· Is for list files in current d'irectory. -1: long list

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|s-|tr < -5: 到点

long 1:54, 471/12 प्रिट-३ - a : क्या रा-श्रेष्ट केंग्र

· * for wild cand

· mkdir for make directory

· undir for remove quectory, & [154] \$100 12711 178

7/24 1/2 rm -r (m3/14/2m)

· Cut for Pump entire file to std out. · less for ZMHH · head for BM 生性(7世(0至) 臺灣. head-n50 file.tx+ 1 प्र राष्ट्रे वृष tail · CP 1.tx+ 2tx+ for copy file. · MU litted new-dir for move tite. my lity 2 txt for rename! · rm litxt for remove file. rm -r (recursively) for remove all files and directories. Permission r for read, where write, x for execute, CHENOME L 本民 517月 多年 rwx r -- rw -User Group Others · chmod for Change mode. chmod tile name utr g ~ W 0 X 0

· PS for view running processes. · Kill -9 for terminante process. Piping aexe 1 b.exe arexe output becomes brese input acke > output. Txt acke output written to output. fxt b.exe < input.txt inputitxt is input of b.exe · grep for serrch file with specific string. grep "helb" *. C · gcc for campile C. gcc a.c., gcc b.c - 0 hello vi editor सुर्धि भिष्मित अहित्र ६९१५ रेट (क्षेत्रेय मिंग्र) EHORSE GOAS WENT 95 0 아께에, 〇 무(에 세질 취) A 7fH 与1011, A inxt 是 on 与1011 append. I insert at Ity by of

N C W
एक्प्रेन क्षेत्रल क्षेत्रल कर करा
₩ ३₩, ६५७१ ११ W ३५०७ १५
ndm = delete in this line
$n \times n \times \rightarrow$ delete characters. \times for owner and $n-1$, \times for popular
$r \times \longrightarrow replace$ current character to \times
R text -> replace text beginning of the cursor.
Splitting Lines, Joming Lines • Tel • J
Navigate
. hjk(≩F CH2M 91 9
0,\$ First, Last position.
n first non-blank position.
/ text 위작으로 검색
S TEXT OFMY 53 AM
y, Y for copy lines, d for cut lines.

Substitute			
:1,.	S	/old/new/q_	
.,\$			
1,\$			
%			