

naive gaussian elimination

— pivot은 0이 아니어야 한다.

— complexity: $\frac{n^3}{3} + n^2 - \frac{n}{3} \approx O(n^3)$

— pivot이 0이면 작은 round off error ↑

relative error

gaussian elimination w. scaled partial pivoting

ill-conditioning

$$Ax = b$$

coefficient matrix singular에 가까워질수록 조금의 변화에 답이 크게 바뀌
 \downarrow
 $\det(A) \approx 0$

- Matrix norm

$$\|A\|_1$$

$$\|A\|_2 = \sigma_{\max}(A)$$

$$\|A\|_{\infty}$$

$$\|A\|_F$$

\approx 벡터의 L_2 norm

properties

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• $\|AB\| \leq \|A\| \|B\|$



- Condition number \rightarrow 의미/용도

$$\text{cond}(A) = \kappa(A) = \|A\| \cdot \|A^{-1}\| = \frac{\sigma_{\max}(A)}{\sigma_{\min}(A)}$$

$$\kappa(A) \approx 1 \quad ; \quad \text{well}$$

$$\kappa(A) \gg 1 \quad ; \quad \text{ill}$$

$$\kappa(A) \rightarrow \infty \quad ; \quad \text{singular}$$

$\kappa(A)$ 가 커질수록 singular에 가까워짐.

condition number is relative error \propto 이비.