

NM06

Naive Gaussian elimination

- pivot은 0이 아니어야 한다.
- Complexity : $\frac{n^3}{3} + n^2 - \frac{n}{3} \approx O(n^3)$
- pivot이 0일 때 차이가 round off error ↑

relative error

gaussian elimination w. scaled partial pivoting

ill-conditioning

$$\underbrace{A}_{\text{Coefficient}} \underline{x} = b$$

\downarrow
singular cell \rightarrow 조건의 불안정성 증가
 \downarrow
 $\det(A) \approx 0$

- Matrix norm

$$\|A\|_1$$

$$\|A\|_2 = \sigma_{\max}(A)$$

$$\|A\|_\infty$$

$$\|A\|_F$$

$\approx A^{\text{col}}$ L₂ norm

Properties

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$$\cdot \|AB\| \leq \|A\| \|B\|$$



- Condition number \rightarrow 오차의 영향

$$\text{cond}(A) = \kappa(A) = \|A\| \cdot \|A^{-1}\| = \frac{\sigma_{\max}(A)}{\sigma_{\min}(A)}$$

$\kappa(A) \approx 1$: well

$\kappa(A) \gg 1$: ill

$\kappa(A) \rightarrow \infty$: singular

$\kappa(A) \neq 0$ 정수로 singular 가까워짐.

Condition number or relative error \in 범례.