

入门

- 基本语法
- 库的运用
- 循环语句
- if-else逻辑语句
- 函数运用

```
In [74]: # 调用os库
import os

def main():
    # print函数可以输出文字
    print('Hello,this is Python!')

    # 调用os.getcwd()函数
    print('当前工作目录是:', os.getcwd())

    # 声明list01变量 (是一个list列表)
    list01 = [-1,0,1]

    for r in list01:
        print(r)

    JudgeNum(list01[0])

def JudgeNum(x):
    if x < 0:
        print('负数')
    elif x > 0:
        print('正数')
    else:
        print('零')
    return x
```

```
In [75]: main()

Hello,this is Python!
当前工作目录是: /Users/wdt/Desktop/py
-1
0
1
负数
```

python连接Excel

```
In [12]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [8]: df1 = pd.read_excel('/Users/wdt/Desktop/tpy/raw_data_pool/现券市场交易情况总结/日报/现券市场交易情况总结日报_20190613.xls')
df2 = pd.read_excel('/Users/wdt/Desktop/tpy/raw_data_pool/二级成交/成交统计2021年3月15日.xlsx', header=1)
```

```
In [11]: df2.iloc[:,1:-2]
```

| | 方向 | 类型 | 剩余期限 | 代码 | 简称 | 浮动利率 | 含权 | 价格 | 价格备注 | 成交久期 | 昨日平均 | 昨日中债估值 | 中债估值备注 | 中证估值 | 成交-中债(BP) | 成交-中证(BP) | 债券余额(亿) | 时间 |
|------|-----|-----|--------|-----------|----------|------|-----|--------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|
| 0 | TKN | 国债 | 9.68Y | 200016.IB | 20附息国债16 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.2710 | NaN | NaN | 3.251 | 3.2575 | NaN | 3.2550 | 1.35 | 1.60 | 2481.0 | 19:20:25 |
| 1 | GVN | 国债 | 9.60Y | 200215.IB | 20国开15 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.7075 | 到期 | NaN | 3.692 | 3.698 | 到期 | 3.6950 | 0.95 | 1.25 | 2736.6 | 17:51:44 |
| 2 | GVN | 国债 | 29.50Y | 200012.IB | 20附息国债12 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.7675 | NaN | NaN | 3.758 | 3.7625 | NaN | 3.7600 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 2503.3 | 17:47:15 |
| 3 | TKN | 国债 | 8.18Y | 190210.IB | 19国开10 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.7075 | 到期 | NaN | 3.699 | 3.7 | 到期 | 3.6934 | 0.75 | 1.41 | 2473.3 | 17:39:49 |
| 4 | TKN | 国债 | 1.17Y | 190207.IB | 19国开07 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 2.8650 | 到期 | NaN | 2.865 | 2.865 | 到期 | 2.8650 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1227.3 | 17:39:31 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3357 | TKN | 国债 | 9.60Y | 200215.IB | 20国开15 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.6950 | NaN | NaN | 3.692 | 3.698 | NaN | 3.6950 | -0.30 | 0.00 | 2736.6 | 08:21:06 |
| 3358 | TKN | 国债 | 9.60Y | 200215.IB | 20国开15 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.6950 | NaN | NaN | 3.692 | 3.698 | NaN | 3.6950 | -0.30 | 0.00 | 2736.6 | 08:20:35 |
| 3359 | TKN | 国债 | 9.60Y | 200215.IB | 20国开15 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.6950 | NaN | NaN | 3.692 | 3.698 | NaN | 3.6950 | -0.30 | 0.00 | 2736.6 | 08:19:23 |
| 3360 | TRD | 国债 | 9.60Y | 200215.IB | 20国开15 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.6975 | NaN | NaN | 3.692 | 3.698 | NaN | 3.6950 | -0.05 | 0.25 | 2736.6 | 08:19:07 |
| 3361 | GVN | 国债 | 9.60Y | 200215.IB | 20国开15 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.6950 | NaN | NaN | 3.692 | 3.698 | NaN | 3.6950 | -0.30 | 0.00 | 2736.6 | 08:18:37 |

3362 rows x 18 columns

导出为csv/xlsx文件

```
In [ ]: df.to_csv('df01.csv')
df.to_excel('df02.xlsx')
```

python连接数据库

```
In [14]: import pymysql
from sqlalchemy import create_engine
```

```
In [ ]: conn = pymysql.connect(
    host = host,
    user = username,
    passwd = password,
    db = 'finance',
    port=port,
    charset = 'utf8'
)
engine = create_engine(mysql+pymysql://user:password@host:port/finance?charset=utf8)
```

```
In [21]: net_buy_bond = pd.read_sql('select * from Net_buy_bond', conn)
```

```
In [ ]: # df.to_sql(...)
```

常用数据类型

- int, float
- list, np.array
- pd.series, pd.DataFrame

数字

```
In [58]: a1 = 1
a2 = 1.22
print(type(a1), type(a2))

<class 'int'> <class 'float'>
```

一维

```
In [ ]: list01 = [1,2,3]
array01 = np.array([1,2,3])
```

多维

```
In [63]: df['DR007']
```

| | |
|------|--------|
| 0 | NaN |
| 1 | NaN |
| 2 | NaN |
| 3 | NaN |
| 4 | NaN |
| ... | ... |
| 4850 | 2.1516 |
| 4851 | 2.2294 |
| 4852 | 2.1893 |
| 4853 | 2.1664 |
| 4854 | 2.2039 |

Name: DR007, Length: 4855, dtype: float64

```
In [67]: cash_cost.iloc[-5,:]
```

```
Out[67]:
```

| | DR001 | DR007 | GC007 | shibor_3m | R007 | date |
|------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 4994 | 2.0012 | 2.1516 | 2.138 | 2.434 | 2.1131 | 2021-06-11 |
| 4995 | 2.0971 | 2.2294 | 2.250 | 2.434 | 2.2556 | 2021-06-15 |
| 4996 | 1.9960 | 2.1893 | 2.216 | 2.439 | 2.2518 | 2021-06-16 |
| 4997 | 1.8733 | 2.1664 | 2.217 | 2.441 | 2.2255 | 2021-06-17 |
| 4998 | 2.0290 | 2.2039 | 2.350 | 2.444 | 2.2142 | 2021-06-18 |

数据处理常用方法

- 数据框 (DataFrame) 的清洗
 - 数据框的分组
 - 不同数据框的组合
 - 数据框变量 (列) 的衍生
- 数据框的内部筛选

数据清洗

```
In [26]: df = pd.read_sql('select * from Net_buy_bond', conn)
```

```
In [27]: df['date']
df['机构名称']
df['期限']
```

```
Out[27]:
```

| | |
|-------|---------|
| 0 | 1年及1年以下 |
| 1 | 1-3年 |
| 2 | 3-5年 |
| 3 | 5-7年 |
| 4 | 7-10年 |
| ... | ... |
| 72115 | 10-15年 |
| 72116 | 15-20年 |
| 72117 | 20-30年 |
| 72118 | 30年以上 |
| 72119 | 合计 |

Name: 期限, Length: 72120, dtype: object

```
In [31]: df_jjgs = df.loc[df['机构名称']=='基金公司及产品']
```

```
In [34]: df_jjgs.groupby(by='期限').sum()
```

```
Out[34]:
```

| | 国债-新债 | 国债-老债 | 政策性金融债-新债 | 政策性金融债-老债 | 中期票据 | 短期/超短期融资券 | 企业债 | 地方政府债 | 同业存单 | 资产支持证券 | 其他 | 合计 |
|--------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 期限 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1-3年 | 275.828220 | -458.641110 | 805.80000 | 8656.359600 | 1970.430580 | 0.0000 | 127.216970 | 148.001186 | 0.000 | 37.131806 | 3184.117870 | 14746.295200 |
| 10-15年 | -0.520000 | -33.550000 | -2.94000 | -7.810000 | 62.980000 | 0.0000 | -4.220000 | 0.110000 | 0.000 | 3.880000 | 16.555268 | 34.445268 |
| 15-20年 | -0.800000 | -0.060000 | -4.06000 | -11.060277 | 5.717242 | 0.0000 | 2.110000 | -2.580000 | 0.000 | 10.390000 | 58.150000 | 57.836965 |
| 1年及以下 | 1661.689170 | 1886.457040 | 1073.16641 | 5619.848700 | 326.366740 | 23214.7035 | 26.786626 | 166.320000 | -1934.429 | 27.520000 | 2180.660600 | 34248.779000 |
| 20-30年 | 406.946850 | -342.101690 | 0.98000 | 0.000000 | 76.407770 | 0.0000 | 0.500000 | -13.460000 | 0.000 | -1.290000 | 1.420000 | 129.482930 |
| 3-5年 | 198.679438 | -283.676270 | 1115.92412 | 4496.065900 | 542.142118 | 0.0000 | 269.355258 | 319.268970 | 0.000 | -4.570000 | 1308.896300 | 7962.185800 |
| 30年以上 | 74.920000 | -71.870689 | 0.00000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.000000 | -1.050000 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.979311 |
| 5-7年 | 99.105130 | -1181.452566 | 601.01000 | 4408.524580 | 20.185514 | 0.0000 | 70.870800 | 323.156400 | 0.000 | 15.811970 | 7.319340 | 4364.531200 |
| 7-10年 | 605.303870 | -289.487280 | 2365.81000 | 1616.192400 | 433.009441 | 0.0000 | 40.400000 | -8.336705 | 0.000 | -26.351016 | 1591.346600 | 6290.416700 |
| 合计 | 3321.222700 | -774.372576 | 5955.58053 | 24778.361000 | 3463.499410 | 23214.7035 | 533.089650 | 931.069860 | -1934.429 | 62.532760 | 8348.475000 | 67762.963000 |

```
In [35]: df_jjgs.groupby(by='date').sum()
```

```
Out[35]:
```

| | 国债-新债 | 国债-老债 | 政策性金融债-新债 | 政策性金融债-老债 | 中期票据 | 短期/超短期融资券 | 企业债 | 地方政府债 | 同业存单 | 资产支持证券 | 其他 | 合计 |
|------------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019-06-13 | -3.93 | -0.41 | 85.96 | 37.86 | -19.62 | 22.18 | -2.86 | -0.62 | 530.42 | 0.00 | -6.71 | 642.28 |
| 2019-06-14 | 1.80 | -4.28 | 44.48 | -3.63 | -6.74 | 75.32 | -13.60 | -0.26 | 101.90 | 0.00 | -20.00 | 175.01 |
| 2019-06-15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2019-06-16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2019-06-17 | 23.70 | 18.02 | 46.77 | 47.20 | 22.61 | 31.84 | -6.23 | -0.40 | 157.96 | 0.00 | -7.68 | 333.80 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2021-06-08 | -9.55 | -24.91 | 31.27 | -247.62 | 24.54 | 24.98 | 0.75 | 1.32 | -28.22 | -12.42 | -42.00 | -281.90 |
| 2021-06-09 | 0.34 | -22.69 | 3.00 | 70.59 | -40.61 | 10.76 | 7.01 | 4.10 | -32.00 | -8.85 | 7.74 | -0.59 |
| 2021-06-10 | -4.86 | -41.91 | -9.20 | -48.01 | -18.71 | 57.12 | -14.12 | 38.24 | -1.56 | 26.49 | -12.69 | |
| 2021-06-17 | 18.26 | -8.46 | 34.63 | 73.80 | -29.86 | 91.26 | -1.62 | -0.86 | 88.18 | -18.38 | 40.62 | 287.60 |
| 2021-06-18 | 13.52 | -26.85 | 12.36 | 249.47 | 58.86 | 35.74 | -5.98 | 0.19 | 82.26 | -2.66 | -63.44 | 353.49 |

601 rows x 12 columns

```
In [36]: rates = pd.read_sql('select * from rates', conn)
cash_cost = pd.read_sql('select * from cash_cost', conn)
rates_us = pd.read_sql('select * from rates_us', conn)
```

```
In [44]: df = pd.merge(rates,cash_cost)
df
# pd.merge(rates, rates_us, left_on='date', right_on='date')
```

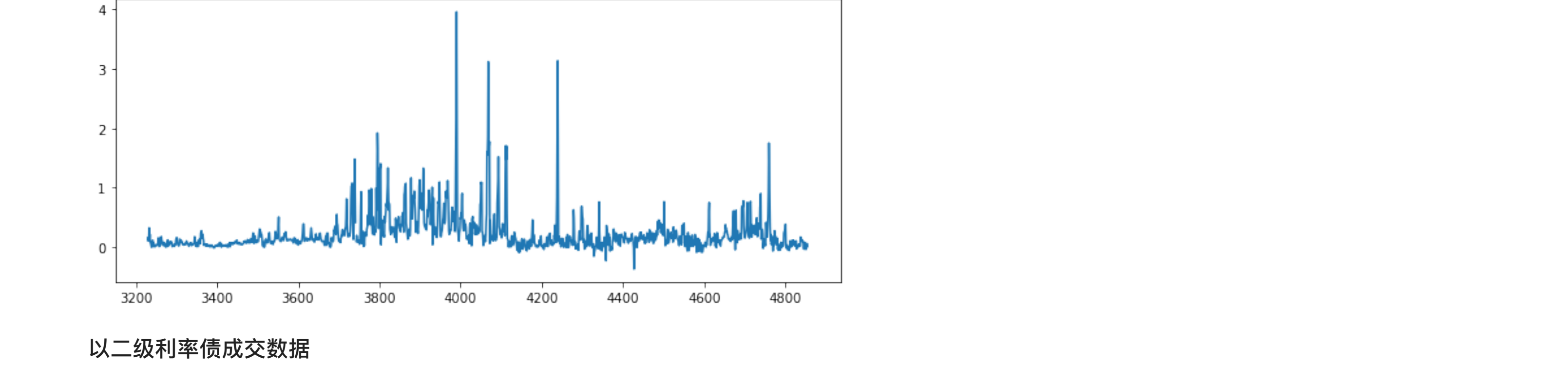
```
Out[44]:
```

| | 国债1年 | 国债3年 | 国债5年 | 国债7年 | 国债10年 | 地方1年 | 地方3年 | 地方5年 | 地方7年 | 地方10年 | ... | 中票AA--5y | 农发10年 | 口行10年 | 国债30年 | date | DR001 | DR007 | GC007 | shibor_3m | R007 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|----------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|
| 0 | 2.5850 | 2.7271 | 2.8674 | 3.0057 | 3.2096 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | ... | NaN | 3.6348 | 3.6348 | 4.4600 | 2002-01-04 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | 2.1389 |
| 1 | 2.6009 | 2.7380 | 2.8728 | 3.0055 | 3.2003 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | ... | NaN | 3.6906 | 3.6906 | 4.3724 | 2002-01-07 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | 2.1379 |
| 2 | 1.9156 | 2.3842 | 2.7890 | 3.1302 | 3.5225 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | ... | NaN | 3.7607 | 3.7607 | 2.4752 | 2002-01-08 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | 2.1388 |
| 3 | 1.9040 | 2.4036 | 2.8317 | 3.1884 | 3.5896 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | ... | NaN | 3.7644 | 3.7644 | 2.1569 | 2002-01-09 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | 2.1382 |
| 4 | 1.8987 | 2.3954 | 2.8216 | 3.1772 | 3.5784 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | ... | NaN | 3.7702 | 3.7702 | 2.1966 | 2002-01-10 | NaN | NaN | NaN | NaN | 2.1374 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4850 | 2.4459 | 2.8485 | 3.0085 | 3.1229 | 3.1276 | 2.5203 | 3.0238 | 3.2108 | 3.3401 | 3.4262 | ... | 6.7004 | 3.5575 | 3.5650 | 3.6625 | 2021-06-11 | 2.0012 | 2.1516 | 2.138 | 2.434 | 2.1131 |
| 4851 | 2.4699 | 2.8466 | 3.0044 | 3.1200 | 3.1176 | 2.5310 | 3.0498 | 3.2139 | 3.3401 | 3.4402 | ... | 6.7002 | 3.5551 | 3.5625 | 3.6601 | 2021-06-15 | 2.0971 | 2.2294 | 2.250 | 2.434 | 2.2556 |
| 4852 | 2.4945 | 2.8490 | 3.0101 | 3.1300 | 3.1301 | 2.5299 | 3.0576 | 3.2271 | 3.3408 | 3.4402 | ... | 6.6902 | 3.5794 | 3.5869 | 3.6830 | 2021-06-16 | 1.9960 | 2.1893 | 2.216 | 2.439 | 2.2518 |
| 4853 | 2.5272 | 2.8548 | 3.0236 | 3.1400 | 3.1401 | 2.5318 | 3.0710 | 3.2314 | 3.3435 | 3.4506 | ... | 6.7002 | 3.5651 | 3.5725 | 3.7305 | 2021-06-17 | 1.8733 | 2.1664 | 2.217 | 2.441 | 2.2255 |
| 4854 | 2.5274 | 2.8406 | 2.9867 | 3.1109 | 3.1202 | 2.5318 | 3.0690 | 3.2307 | 3.3539 | 3.4554 | ... | 6.7038 | 3.5656 | 3.5731 | 3.6948 | 2021-06-18 | 2.0290 | 2.2039 | 2.350 | 2.444 | 2.2142 |

4855 rows x 48 columns

```
In [47]: df['R_DR利差'] = df['R007'] - df['DR007']
```

```
In [52]: df['R_DR利差'].plot(figsize=(10,4))
```



以二级市场债成交数据

```
In [80]: data = pd.read_sql('select * from secondary_rate_sec where date="2021-06-01";', engine)
```

```
In [ ]: # 查看数据的前五行
data.head()
```

```
In [88]: data_gk = data.loc[ data['类型']=='国开' ]
```

```
In [89]: data_gk.head()
```

```
Out[89]:
```

| | 方向 | 类型 | 剩余期限 | 代码 | 简称 | 浮动利率 | 含权 | 价格 | 价格备注 | 成交久期 | 昨日平均 | 昨日中债估值 | 中债估值备注 | 中证估值 | 成交-中债(BP) | 成交-中证(BP) | 债券余额(亿) | 时间 | date |
|---|-----|----|-------|-----------|--------|------|-----|--------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|
| 0 | TRD | 国开 | 9.75Y | 210205.IB | 21国开05 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.4875 | None | None | 3.487 | 3.48 | None | 3.48 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 2690.0 | 19:16:22 | 2021-06-01 |
| 1 | TKN | 国开 | 9.75Y | 210205.IB | 21国开05 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.4875 | 到期 | None | 3.487 | 3.48 | 到期 | 3.48 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 2690.0 | 18:25:37 | 2021-06-01 |
| 2 | GVN | 国开 | 9.75Y | 210205.IB | 21国开05 | 固定利率 | 不含权 | 3.4875 | None | None | 3.487 | 3.48 | None | 3.48 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 2690.0 | 18:21:41 | 2021-06-01 |
| 3 | GVN | 国开 | 9.75Y | 210205.IB | 21国开05 | 固定利率 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |