


# Bashfucator: Goals and Next Steps

# What is Bashfuscator?

- Bash obfuscator
- Obfuscates and mutates Bash commands or scripts to evade detection
- Obfuscated command is deobfuscated and run in memory
- Example: 

[illegible]

# Foundational Principals

- Usable
  - Framework is easy to use, readable user manual
  - Allow the user to customize the obfuscation process as much as possible
- Extendable
  - Code is clearly readable and documented well
  - Framework is structured in such a way to make adding Mutators as easy as possible
- Educational
  - Methods and techniques used by Bashfuscator are as easy to understand as possible
  - Credit to people and websites that inspired parts of the framework are given whenever possible

# Foundational Principals (cont.)

- In two words: Community based
  - Able to be easily used by the security community
  - Able to be easily extended by the security community
  - Able to easily educate the security community

# Terminology

- Mutator:
  - A module of Bashfuscator that takes a set of Bash commands as input
  - Mutates and modifies the input to produce output
  - Output's execution result is the same as the input's execution result

# Goals of Project

- Robust Obfuscation
  - Mutators feed into one another

- `cat /etc/passwd`

# Hex Hash Obfuscator

- ```
•eval "$(printf "\x$(printf 'wQT'|md5sum|cut -b10-11)";printf "\x$(printf 'xOA'|md5sum|cut -b4-5)";printf "\x$(printf 'Tr'|md5sum|cut -b11-12)";printf "\x$(printf '7h'|md5sum|cut -b12-13)";printf "\x$(printf '3'|md5sum|cut -b14-15)";printf "\x$(printf 't'|md5sum|cut -b27-28)";printf "\x$(printf 'i'|md5sum|cut -b30-31)";printf "\x$(printf 'i'|md5sum|cut -b15-16)";printf "\x$(printf 'tH1'|md5sum|cut -b15-16)";printf "\x$(printf 'xNN'|md5sum|cut -b27-28)";printf "\x$(printf 'jX'|md5sum|cut -b10-11)";printf "\x$(printf 'D'|md5sum|cut -b18-19)";printf "\x$(printf 'T'|md5sum|cut -b28-29)";printf "\x$(printf 'g7P'|md5sum|cut -b1-2)";printf "\x$(printf 'Q'|md5sum|cut -b5-6)");"
```

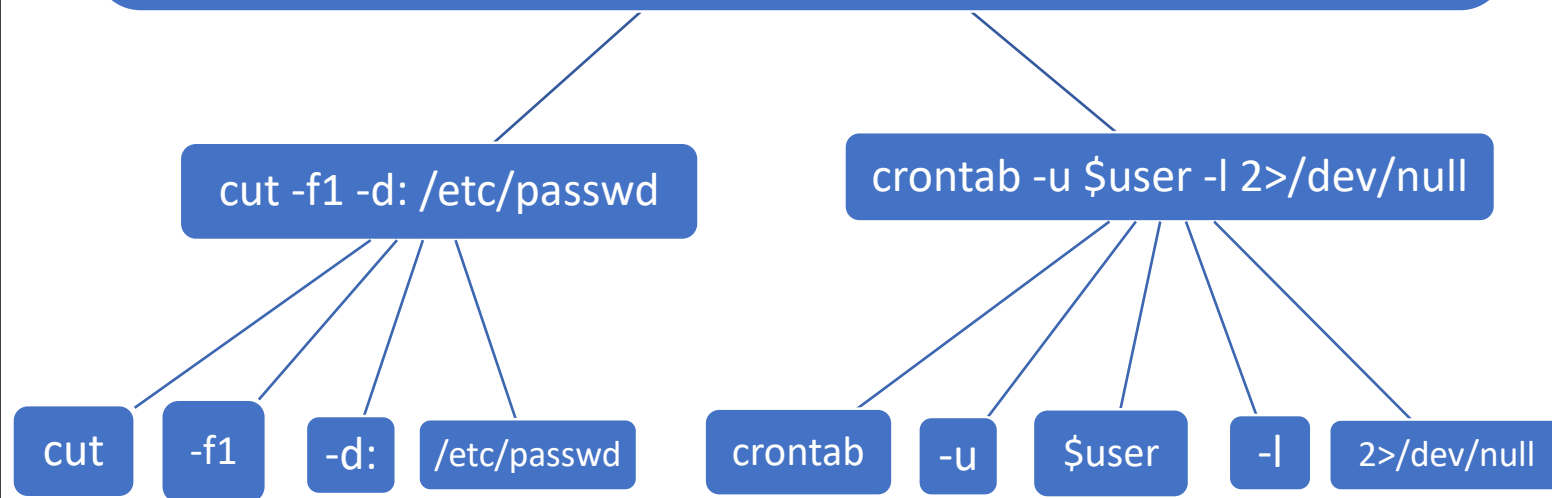
# ANSI-C Quote Obfuscator

- ```
printf -- "$($printf --
1551461661514450140x22x24x28x70162x69156x74x66x20142x5c170x2450x70162151156164x66140x27x4c1x32x7a14717415514465163x75155x7c14
3x75x740401551442x63155162x3451x22173160162x69156164146140x22x5c1x7814450x701x72x69156164x66140x27x78x27174155x64x35163165155
x7cx63x75x74040155x62167155x38151x22x3b1601621x691x6e1x74x66140x22134x78144x28x701x72151156x74146140x27x35144x1x27174155144x35x73
165155174143165x74040155x621x31661x2d1x31731621x2x3b160172151x6e1x74x66140x22x5c170x2450x70162151156x74x66140x27x50x6e123147x7
c155144135163167155174143x75x740401x2d142163155x34x29x221x3b160162151x6e164x66140x22134170144x28160x721691x6e164146140x27x65x7
14717415514465163167x75x6d1x7c143175164x20x2d142143x62165151x22x3b160x72x69156164146140x2d142134170x24501601621x691x6e164x66140x7
x66155147174155164x6516713165166174163x75164140x2d142161164155131x35x29x22x3b160162151x6e1x74146140x22x5c170x24x28x701621x69x6e1x
74x66140x27154146111147174155164x65163163165155174143165164x20x551421x321x35152162x29142173x70x721691x6e164146140x22x5c1x78x24x501
60x72169156x74146140x27x241551141174x72x7x7cx155164x65163165155174163165164140x551421x31x35155131661x291421x3b160172151x6e164x66140x2
x5c170144501601x72151156164x66140x74x74x661x27174146144165163165155174x631651x7cx63165174x20x2d1421x31x3515513166151421x3b1601x72169156x7
4146140x27x341701441x28160x721691x6e1x74146140x27165x581114x271x7cx6d1441x3516316516d1x7cx631675164140155x621x33x2d164x29142x3b160x72
1x691x6e1x74166140x22134x78x24501601721691x6e164146140x74x59147174155x6465x73155174163165164x20155x621x31x341x2d1611621x29x2217
3x70162151156164x66140x2d142134x78144x28x70162151x6e1x74146140x741131x721x78147x7cx155144165137165155174x63165164x75x74040155x621x33x2d162x3
3x3151x22173x701x721691x6e164166x20x221x5c1x78x24x27151x6e164166140x74124x721x7cx155164x351631651551741631651x74x20x2d1421x3
21701551621x39151421731x70162151156164x66140x2d142x5c170144x28160162169156164146140x74x4d1x43123147x7cx155144165163165155174x73165164
x20x2d1621651x2d166x291x221731601621x69156164146140x221x5c1x78144x28x701x72151x6e1x74146140x27x57x27174155x64x35163167155174x7cx63165
x74040x2d1421x321651x2d1x32166151x221x3b1x2916211) bash
```

## Goals of Project

- Robust Obfuscation
  - Mutators feed into one another
  - Input split into multiple subcommands/substrings and obfuscated

```
for user in $(cut -f1 -d: /etc/passwd); do  
  crontab -u $user -l 2>/dev/null; done
```



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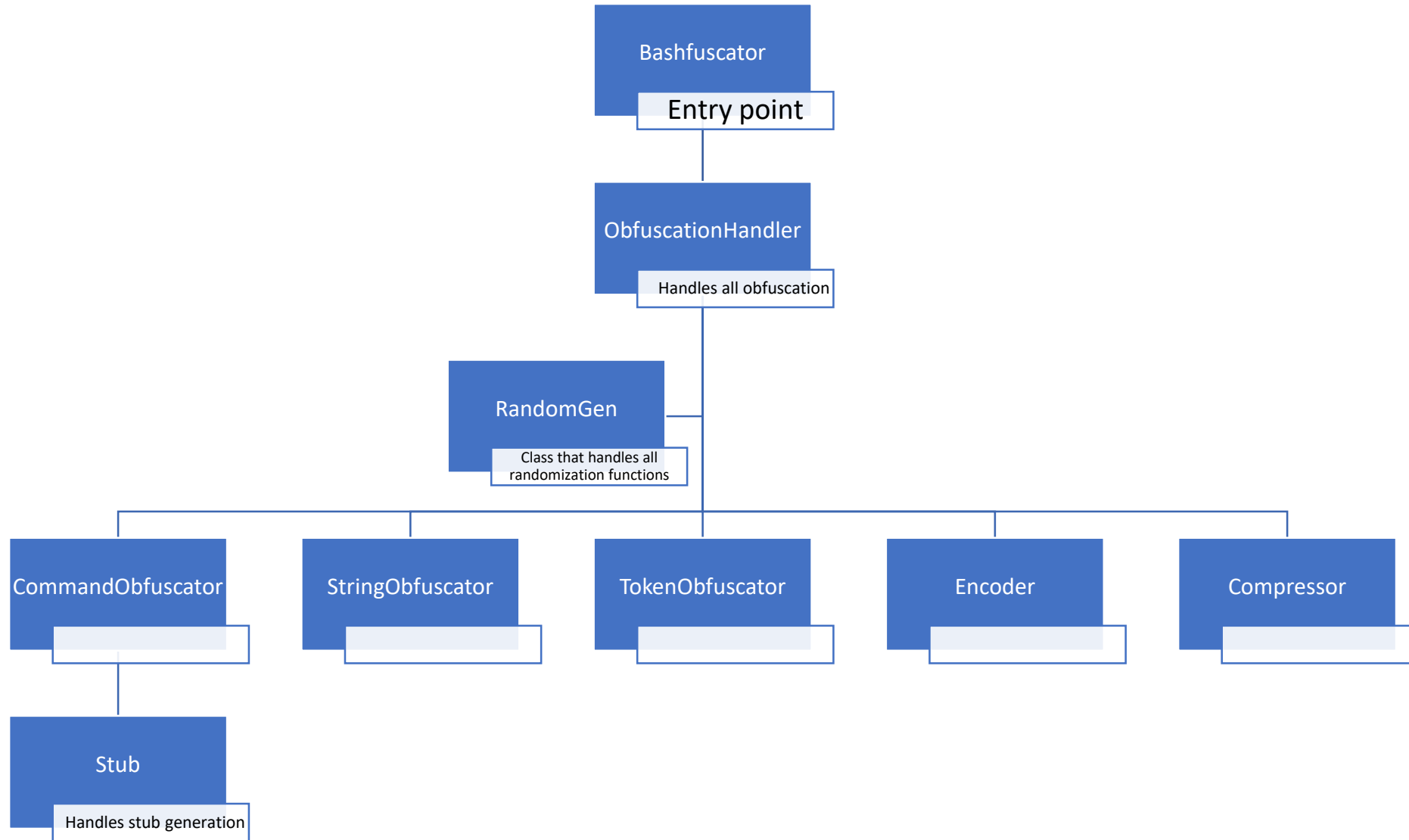
- Robust Obfuscation
  - Mutators feed into one another
  - Input split into multiple subcommands/substrings and obfuscated
  - Each Mutator generates extremely non-deterministic output
- Everything that can be randomized should be randomized
  - Variable names
  - Order of commands
- Maximum variance in output is the goal
- If something that can be written in multiple ways, they should all be supported
  - Ex. character substitution: can be done with
    - sed
    - tr
    - awk
    - Perl
    - Python



# Goals of Project (cont.)

- Encryptors
  - Mutators that encrypt the payload and decrypt it in novel ways
  - Ex. derive key from an attacker hosted webpage a la Veil-Evasion
- Stagers
  - Generate stub that downloads and executes payload from a attacker hosted server in memory
- Interactive console
  - Allow user to choose Mutators one at a time
  - Undo, redo, reset functionality
  - Generate obfuscation tree
- Pretty script generation
  - Take obfuscated payload and format it like a normal script (beautification)

# Framework Architecture



# Roadmap

1. Figure out empirical method for measuring size and time ratings
2. Create unit tests
3. Create bash minifier, using bashlex (Bash lexical parser)
4. Integrate bashlex
5. Set up logging for ObfuscationHandler