

1.计算行列式

$$(1) D = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -5 & 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 7 & -1 & 4 \\ 5 & -9 & 2 & 7 \\ 4 & -6 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$(2) D_n = \begin{vmatrix} a_1+1 & a_1+2 & \cdots & a_1+n \\ a_2+1 & a_2+2 & \cdots & a_2+n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_n+1 & a_n+2 & \cdots & a_n+n \end{vmatrix} \quad (n \geq 2)$$

2.证明

$$\begin{vmatrix} a+b & b+c & c+a \\ a_1+b_1 & b_1+c_1 & c_1+a_1 \\ a_2+b_2 & b_2+c_2 & c_2+a_2 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.

$$D_n = \begin{vmatrix} 1+a_1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & 1+a_2 & \cdots & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1+a_n \end{vmatrix} \quad (a_i \neq 0, i = 1, 2, \cdots, n)$$

1.

(1)

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -5 & 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 7 & -1 & 4 \\ 5 & -9 & 2 & 7 \\ 4 & -6 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow[r_3 - \frac{5}{2}r_1, r_2 - 2r_1]{r_2 + \frac{3}{2}r_1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -5 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 7 \\ 0 & \frac{7}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & -1 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow[r_4 + 8r_2]{r_3 + 7r_2} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -5 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 51 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 54 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{r_4 - r_3} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -5 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 51 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -9$$

(2)

当 $n = 2$ 时,

$$D_n = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 + 1 & a_1 + 2 \\ a_2 + 1 & a_2 + 2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 + 1 & 1 \\ a_2 + 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = a_1 + 1 - a_2 - 1 = a_1 - a_2$$

当 $n \geq 3$ 时,

$$D_n = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 + 1 & a_1 + 2 & \cdots & a_1 + n \\ a_2 + 1 & a_2 + 2 & \cdots & a_2 + n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_n + 1 & a_n + 2 & \cdots & a_n + n \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow[\frac{c_2 - c_3}{c_1 - c_3}]{\frac{c_1 - c_3}{c_2 - c_3}} \begin{vmatrix} -2 & -1 & \cdots & a_1 + n \\ -2 & -1 & \cdots & a_2 + n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ -2 & -1 & \cdots & a_n + n \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

2.

$$\begin{vmatrix} a + b & b + c & c + a \\ a_1 + b_1 & b_1 + c_1 & c_1 + a_1 \\ a_2 + b_2 & b_2 + c_2 & c_2 + a_2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_1 + c_3 - c_2}{2}} 2 \begin{vmatrix} a & b + c & c + a \\ a_1 & b_1 + c_1 & c_1 + a_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 + c_2 & c_2 + a_2 \end{vmatrix} \\ \xrightarrow{\frac{c_3 - c_1}{2}} 2 \begin{vmatrix} a & b + c & c \\ a_1 & b_1 + c_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 + c_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{c_2 - c_3}{2}} 2 \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.

$$\begin{array}{c}
\left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1+a_1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & 1+a_2 & \cdots & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1+a_n \end{array} \right| \\
\\
\begin{array}{c} \overline{\overline{\frac{r_i-r_n}{i=1,2\cdots n-1}}} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{cccc} a_1 & 0 & \cdots & -a_n \\ 0 & a_2 & \cdots & -a_n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1+a_n \end{array} \right| \\
\\
\begin{array}{c} \overline{\overline{r_n-\sum\frac{r_i}{a_i}}} \\ \overline{\overline{i=1,2\cdots n-1}} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{cccc} a_1 & 0 & \cdots & -a_n \\ 0 & a_2 & \cdots & -a_n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1+a_n+\sum\frac{a_n}{a_i} \end{array} \right| \\
\\
\overline{\overline{i=1,2\cdots n-1}} \left(\prod_{i=1}^{n-1} a_i \right) (1+a_n+\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \frac{a_n}{a_i})
\end{array}$$