

# 1 Kubect1 Kubernetes CheatSheet

# KUBERNETES

- PDF Link: [cheatsheet-kubernetes-A4.pdf](#), Category: kubernetes
- Blog URL: <https://cheatsheet.dennyzhang.com/cheatsheet-kubernetes-A4>
- Related posts: [Kubernetes Yaml](#), [#denny-cheatsheets](#)

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## 1.1 Common Commands

Name	Command
Run curl test temporarily	<code>kubect1 run --rm mytest --image=yauritux/busybox-curl -it</code>
Run wget test temporarily	<code>kubect1 run --rm mytest --image=busybox -it</code>
List everything	<code>kubect1 get all --all-namespaces</code>
List pods with nodes info	<code>kubect1 get pod -o wide</code>
Show nodes with labels	<code>kubect1 get nodes --show-labels</code>
Validate yaml file with dry run	<code>kubect1 create --dry-run --validate -f pod-dummy.yaml</code>
Start a temporary pod for testing	<code>kubect1 run --rm -i -t --image=alpine test-\$RANDOM -- sh</code>
kubect1 run shell command	<code>kubect1 exec -it mytest -- ls -l /etc/hosts</code>
Get system conf via configmap	<code>kubect1 -n kube-system get cm kubeadm-config -o yaml</code>
kubect1 run instance with replicas	<code>kubect1 run my-nginx --image=nginx --replicas=2 --port=80</code>
Explain resource	<code>kubect1 explain pods, kubect1 explain svc</code>
Get all services	<code>kubect1 get service --all-namespaces</code>
Watch pods	<code>kubect1 get pods -n wordpress --watch</code>
Query healthcheck endpoint	<code>curl -L http://127.0.0.1:10250/healthz</code>
Open a bash terminal in a pod	<code>kubect1 exec -it storage sh</code>
Check pod environment variables	<code>kubect1 exec redis-master-ft9ex env</code>
Enable kubect1 shell autocompletion	<code>echo "source &lt;(kubect1 completion bash)" &gt; ~/.bashrc, and reload</code>
Use minikube dockerd in your laptop	<code>eval \$(minikube docker-env)</code> , No need to push docker hub any more
Get services sorted by name	<code>kubect1 get services --sort-by=.metadata.name</code>
Get pods sorted by restart count	<code>kubect1 get pods --sort-by='.status.containerStatuses[0].restartCount'</code>
Reference	<code>minikube cheatsheet, docker cheatsheet</code>

## 1.2 Check Performance

Name	Command
Get node resource usage	<code>kubect1 top node</code>
Get pod resource usage	<code>kubect1 top pod</code>
Get resource usage for a given pod	<code>kubect1 top &lt;podname&gt; --containers</code>
List resource utilization for all containers	<code>kubect1 top pod --all-namespaces --containers=true</code>

## 1.3 Resources Deletion

Name	Command
Delete pod	<code>kubect1 delete pod/&lt;pod-name&gt; -n &lt;my-namespace&gt;</code>
Delete pods by labels	<code>kubect1 delete pod -l env=test</code>
Delete deployments by labels	<code>kubect1 delete deployment -l app=wordpress</code>
Delete all resources filtered by labels	<code>kubect1 delete pods,services -l name=myLabel</code>
Delete resources under a namespace	<code>kubect1 -n my-ns delete po,svc --all</code>
Delete persist volumes by labels	<code>kubect1 delete pvc -l app=wordpress</code>
Delete statefulset only (not pods)	<code>kubect1 delete sts/&lt;stateful_set_name&gt; --cascade=false</code>

## 1.4 Pod

Name	Command
List all pods	<code>kubectl get pods</code>
List pods for all namespace	<code>kubectl get pods -all-namespaces</code>
List all critical pods	<code>kubectl get -n kube-system pods -a</code>
List pods with more info	<code>kubectl get pod -o wide, kubectl get pod/&lt;pod-name&gt; -o yaml</code>
Get pod info	<code>kubectl describe pod/srv-mysql-server</code>
List all pods with labels	<code>kubectl get pods --show-labels</code>
Get Pod initContainer status	<code>kubectl get pod --template '{{.status.initContainerStatuses}}' &lt;pod-name&gt;</code>
kubectl run command	<code>kubectl exec -it -n "\$ns" "\$podname" - sh -c "echo \$msg »/dev/err.log"</code>
Kubernetes Yaml Examples	Link: <a href="#">kubernetes yaml templates</a>

## 1.5 Pod Advanced

Name	Command
Watch pods	<code>kubectl get pods -n wordpress --watch</code>
Get pod by selector	<code>podname=\$(kubectl get pods -n \$namespace -selector="app=syslog" -o jsonpath='{.items[*]')</code>
List pods and containers	<code>kubectl get pods -o='custom-columns=PODS:.metadata.name,CONTAINERS:.spec.container'</code>
List pods, containers and images	<code>kubectl get pods -o='custom-columns=PODS:.metadata.name,CONTAINERS:.spec.container'</code>

## 1.6 Label & Annotation

Name	Command
Filter pods by label	<code>kubectl get pods -l owner=denny</code>
Manually add label to a pod	<code>kubectl label pods dummy-input owner=denny</code>
Remove label	<code>kubectl label pods dummy-input owner-</code>
Manually add annotation to a pod	<code>kubectl annotate pods dummy-input my-url=https://www.dennyzhang.com</code>

## 1.7 Deployment & Scale

Name	Command
Scale out	<code>kubectl scale --replicas=3 deployment/nginx-app</code>
online rolling upgrade	<code>kubectl rollout app-v1 app-v2 --image=img:v2</code>
Roll backup	<code>kubectl rollout app-v1 app-v2 --rollback</code>
List rollout	<code>kubectl get rs</code>
Check update status	<code>kubectl rollout status deployment/nginx-app</code>
Check update history	<code>kubectl rollout history deployment/nginx-app</code>
Pause/Resume	<code>kubectl rollout pause deployment/nginx-deployment, resume</code>
Rollback to previous version	<code>kubectl rollout undo deployment/nginx-deployment</code>
Kubernetes Yaml Examples	Link: <a href="#">kubernetes yaml templates</a> , Link: <a href="#">Pausing and Resuming a Deployment</a>

## 1.8 Quota & Limits & Resource

Name	Command
Customize resource definition	<code>kubectl set resources deployment nginx -c=nginx --limits=cpu=200m,memory=512Mi</code>
List Resource Quota	<code>kubectl get resourcequota</code>
List Limit Range	<code>kubectl get limitrange</code>
Customize resource definition	<code>kubectl set resources deployment nginx -c=nginx --limits=cpu=200m,memory=512Mi</code>
Kubernetes Yaml Examples	Link: <a href="#">kubernetes yaml templates</a>

## 1.9 Service

Name	Command
List all services	<code>kubectl get services</code>
List service endpoints	<code>kubectl get endpoints</code>
Get service detail	<code>kubectl get service nginx-service -o yaml</code>
Get service cluster ip	<code>kubectl get service nginx-service -o go-template='{{.spec.clusterIP}}'</code>
Get service cluster port	<code>kubectl get service nginx-service -o go-template='{{(index .spec.ports 0).port}}'</code>
Expose deployment as lb service	<code>kubectl expose deployment/my-app --type=LoadBalancer --name=my-service</code>
Expose service as lb service	<code>kubectl expose service/wordpress-1-svc --type=LoadBalancer --name=wordpress-lb</code>
Kubernetes Yaml Examples	Link: <a href="#">kubernetes yaml templates</a>

## 1.10 StatefulSet

Name	Command
List statefulset	<code>kubectl get sts</code>
Delete statefulset only (not pods)	<code>kubectl delete sts/&lt;stateful_set_name&gt; --cascade=false</code>
Scale statefulset	<code>kubectl scale sts/&lt;stateful_set_name&gt; --replicas=5</code>
Kubernetes Yaml Examples	Link: <a href="#">kubernetes yaml templates</a>

## 1.11 Patch

Name	Command
Patch service to loadbalancer	<code>kubectl patch svc "\$APP_INSTANCE_NAME-grafana" -p '{"spec": {"type": "LoadBalancer"}}</code>

## 1.12 Volumes & Volume Claims

Name	Command
Check the mounted volumes	<code>kubectl exec storage ls /data</code>
Check persist volume	<code>kubectl describe pv/pv0001</code>
List storage class	<code>kubectl get storageclass</code>
Copy files	<code>kubectl cp /tmp/foo &lt;namespace1&gt;/&lt;pod1&gt;:/tmp/bar</code>
Kubernetes Yaml Examples	Link: <a href="#">kubernetes yaml templates</a>

## 1.13 Security

Name	Command
List certificates	<code>kubectl get csr</code>
Kubernetes Yaml Examples	Link: <a href="#">kubernetes yaml templates</a>

## 1.14 Extensions

Name	Summary
List api group	<code>kubectl api-versions</code>
List all CRD	<code>kubectl get crd</code>
List storageclass	<code>kubectl get storageclass</code>

## 1.15 Components & Services

### 1.15.1 Key Concepts

Name	Summary
CNCF	Cloud Native Computing Foundation
CRI	Container Runtime Interface
CNI	Container Network Interface
CSI	Container Storage Interface

### 1.15.2 Services on Master Nodes

Name	Summary
kube-apiserver	exposes the Kubernetes API from master nodes
etcd	reliable data store for all k8s cluster data
kube-scheduler	schedule pods to run on selected nodes
kube-controller-manager	node controller, replication controller, endpoints controller, and service account & token controllers

### 1.15.3 Services on Worker Nodes

Name	Summary
kubelet	makes sure that containers are running in a pod
kube-proxy	perform connection forwarding
Container Runtime	Kubernetes supported runtimes: Docker, rkt, runc and any OCI runtime-spec implementation.

### 1.15.4 Addons: pods and services that implement cluster features

Name	Summary
DNS	serves DNS records for Kubernetes services
Web UI	a general purpose, web-based UI for Kubernetes clusters
Container Resource Monitoring	collect, store and serve container metrics
Cluster-level Logging	save container logs to a central log store with search/browsing interface

### 1.15.5 Tools

Name	Summary
kubectrl	the command line util to talk to k8s cluster
kubeadm	the command to bootstrap the cluster
kubefed	the command line to control a Kubernetes Cluster Federation
Kubernetes Components	Link: Kubernetes Components

### 1.15.6 Kubernetes Critical Files

Name	Comment
Config folder	/etc/kubernetes/
Certificate files	/etc/kubernetes/pki/
Credentials to API server	/etc/kubernetes/kubelet.conf
Superuser credentials	/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
Kubernetes working dir	/var/lib/kubelet/
Docker working dir	/var/lib/docker/
Etd working dir	/var/lib/etcd/
Network cni	/etc/cni/net.d/
Docker container log	/var/log/containers/
Log files	/var/log/pods/
Env	export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
Env	/etc/systemd/system/kubelet.service.d/10-kubeadm.conf

## 1.16 Other Components

### 1.16.1 Log files

Name	Command
API Server.log= in master node	/var.log=/kube-apiserver.log
Scheduler.log= in master node	/var.log=/kube-scheduler.log
Controller.log= in master node	/var.log=/kube-controller-manager.log
Kubelet.log= in worker node	/var.log=/kubelet.log
Kube Proxy.log= in worker node	/var.log=/kubelet-proxy.log

### 1.16.2 Events & Metrics

Name	Command
View all events	kubectrl get events --all-namespaces

### 1.16.3 Namespace & Security

Name	Command
List authenticated contexts	<code>kubectl config get-contexts</code>
Load context from config file	<code>kubectl get cs --kubeconfig kube_config.yml</code>
Switch context	<code>kubectl config use-context &lt;cluster-name&gt;</code>
Delete the specified context	<code>kubectl config delete-context &lt;cluster-name&gt;</code>
List all namespaces defined	<code>kubectl get namespaces</code>
kubectl config file	<code>~/.kube/config</code>
Kubernetes Yaml Examples	link: <a href="#">kubernetes yaml templates</a>

### 1.16.4 Network

Name	Command
Temporarily add a port-forwarding	<code>kubectl port-forward redis-izl09 6379</code>
Add port-forwarding for deployment	<code>kubectl port-forward deployment/redis-master 6379:6379</code>
Add port-forwarding for replicaset	<code>kubectl port-forward rs/redis-master 6379:6379</code>
Add port-forwarding for service	<code>kubectl port-forward svc/redis-master 6379:6379</code>
Get network policy	<code>kubectl get NetworkPolicy</code>

## 1.17 More Resources

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<https://kubernetes.io/docs/reference/kubectl/cheatsheet/>

[https://github.com/kubecamp/kubernetes\\_in\\_2\\_days](https://github.com/kubecamp/kubernetes_in_2_days)

<https://marc.xn--wckerlin-0za.ch/computer/kubernetes-on-ubuntu-16-04>

<https://codefresh.io/kubernetes-guides/kubernetes-cheat-sheet/>

<https://github.com/kubernetes/community/blob/master/contributors/devel/api-conventions.md>