1 Kubernets CheatSheet KUBERNETES

- PDF Link: cheatsheet-kubernetes-A4.pdf
- Blog URL: `https://cheatsheet.dennyzhang.com/cheatsheet-kubernetes-A4`
- Category: kubernetes

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1.1 Common Usage

1.1.1 Yaml Templates

Name	Summary
Pod yaml examples	pod-dummy.yaml, pod-nginx.yaml, pod-healthcheck-nginx.yaml
Pod yaml examples	pod-volume-redis.yaml, pod-gitclone.yaml, pod-handlers.yaml
Deployment yaml examples	deployment-nginx.yaml
Service yaml examples	service-clusterip-nginx.yaml, service-cassandra.yaml
Volume yaml examples	pod-volume-empty-redis.yaml, minikube-hostpath
Statefulset yaml examples	statefulset-nginx.yaml, statefulset-single-mysql
Statefulset yaml examples	statefulset-replicated-cassandra.yaml, statefulset-replicated-mysql
Serviceaccount yaml examples	serviceaccount-default.yaml

1.1.2 Common Commands

Name	Command
List everything	`kubectl get all --all-namespaces`
Validate yaml file with dry run	`kubectl create --dry-run --validate -f pod-dummy.yaml`
Run wget test temporarily	`kubectl run --rm mytest --image=busybox -it`
Run curl test temporarily	`kubectl run --rm mytest --image=yauritux/busybox-curl -it`
Get system conf via configmap	`kubectl -n kube-system get cm kubeadm-config -o yaml`
Explain resource	`kubectl explain pods`, `kubectl explain svc`
Get all services	`kubectl get service --all-namespaces`
Get services sorted by name	kubectl get services –sort-by=.metadata.name
Get pods sorted by restart count	kubectl get pods –sort-by='.status.containerStatuses[0].restartCount'
Query healthcheck endpoint	`curl -L http://127.0.0.1:10250/healthz`
Open a bash terminal in a pod	`kubectl exec -it storage sh`
Check pod environment variables	`kubectl exec redis-master-ft9ex env`

1.2 Components & Services

- Services on Master Nodes

Name	Summary
kube-apiserver	exposes the Kubernetes API from master nodes
etcd	reliable data store for all k8s cluster data
kube-scheduler	schedule pods to run on selected nodes
kube-controller-manager	node controller, replication controller, endpoints controller, and service account & token controllers

- Services on Worker Nodes

Name	Summary
kubelet	makes sure that containers are running in a pod
kube-proxy	perform connection forwarding
Container Runtime	Kubernetes supported runtimes: Docker, rkt, runc and any OCI runtime-spec implementation.

- Addons: pods and services that implement cluster features

Name	Summary
DNS	serves DNS records for Kubernetes services
Web UI	a general purpose, web-based UI for Kubernetes clusters
Container Resource Monitoring	collect, store and serve container metrics
Cluster-level Logging	save container logs to a central log store with search/browsing interface

- Tools

Name	Summary
kubectl	the command line util to talk to k8s cluster
kubeadm	the command to bootstrap the cluster
kubefed	the command line to control a Kubernetes Cluster Federation

link: Kubernetes Components

1.2.1 Check Performance

Name	Command
Get node resource usage	`kubectl top node`
Get pod resource usage	`kubectl top pod`
Get resource usage for a given pod	`kubectl top <podname> --containers`
List resource utilization for all containers	`kubectl top pod --all-namespaces --containers=true`

1.3 Resources Deletion

Name	Command
Delete pod	`kubectl delete pod hello-node-95913-n63qs -n $my-namespace`
Delete pods by labels	`kubectl delete pod -l env=test`
Delete deployments by labels	`kubectl delete deployment -l app=wordpress`
Delete persist volumes by labels	`kubectl delete pvc -l app=wordpress`
Delete statefulset only (not pods)	`kubectl delete sts <stateful_set_name> --cascade=false`

1.4 Pod

Name	Command
List all pods	`kubectl get pods`
List pods for all namespace	`kubectl get pods -all-namespaces`
List all critical pods	`kubectl get -n kube-system pods -a`
List pods with more info	`kubectl get pod -o wide`, `kubectl get pod -o yaml`
Get pod info	`kubectl describe pod srv-mysql-server`
List all pods with labels	`kubectl get pods --show-labels`
Get Pod initContainer status	`kubectl get pod --template '{{.status.initContainerStatuses}}' <pod-name>`
kubectl run command	kubectl exec -it -n "$ns" "$podname" – sh -c "echo $msg »/dev/err.log"
Get pod by selector	podname=$(kubectl get pods -n $namespace –selector="app=syslog" -o jsonpath='{.items[*].me
List pods with docker images	kubectl get pods -o=jsonpath='{range .items[*]}{.metadata.name}:{.spec.containers[0].name}{"'

1.5 Label & Annontation

Name	Command
Filter pods by label	`kubectl get pods -l owner=denny`
Manually add label to a pod	`kubectl label pods dummy-input owner=denny`
Remove label	`kubectl label pods dummy-input owner-`
Manually add annonation to a pod	`kubectl annotate pods dummy-input my-url=https://www.dennyzhang.com`

1.6 Deployment & Scale

link: Pausing and Resuming a Deployment

Name	Command
Scale out	`kubectl scale --replicas=3 deployment/nginx-app`
online rolling upgrade	`kubectl rollout app-v1 app-v2 --image=img:v2`
Roll backup	`kubectl rollout app-v1 app-v2 --rollback`
List rollout	`kubectl get rs`
Check update status	`kubectl rollout status deployment/nginx-app`
Check update history	`kubectl rollout history deployment/nginx-app`
Pause/Resume	`kubectl rollout pause deployment/nginx-deployment`, `resume`
Rollback to previous version	`kubectl rollout undo deployment/nginx-deployment`

1.7 Service

Name	Command
List all services	`kubectl get services`
Get service detail	`kubectl get service nginx-service -o yaml`
Get service cluster ip	kubectl get service nginx-service -o go-template='{{.spec.clusterIP}}'
Get service cluster port	kubectl get service nginx-service -o go-template='{{(index .spec.ports 0).port}}'

1.8 StatefulSet

Name	Command
List statefulset	`kubectl get sts`
Scale statefulset	`kubectl scale sts <stateful_set_name> --replicas=5`
Delete statefulset only (not pods)	`kubectl delete sts <stateful_set_name> --cascade=false`

1.9 Volumes & Volume Claims

Name	Command
Check the mounted volumes	`kubectl exec storage ls /data`
Check persist volume	`kubectl describe pv pv0001`

1.10 Other Components

1.10.1 Log files

Name	Command
API Server.log= in master node	`/var.log=/kube-apiserver.log`
Scheduler.log= in master node	`/var.log=/kube-scheduler.log`
Controller.log= in master node	`/var.log=/kube-controller-manager.log`
Kubelet.log= in worker node	`/var.log=/kubelet.log`
Kube Proxy.log= in worker node	`/var.log=/kubelet-proxy.log`

1.10.2 Events & Metrics

Name	Command
View all events	`kubectl get events --all-namespaces`

1.10.3 Namespace & Security

Name	Command
List authenticated contexts	`kubectl config get-contexts`
List contexts	`kubectl config get-contexts`
Switch context	`kubectl config use-context <cluster-name>`
List all namespaces defined	`kubectl get namespaces`
kubectl config file	`~/.kube/config`

1.10.4 Network

Name	Command
Temporarily add a port-forwarding	`kubectl port-forward redis-izl09 6379`
Add port-forwaring for deployment	`kubectl port-forward deployment/redis-master 6379:6379`
Add port-forwaring for replicaset	`kubectl port-forward rs/redis-master 6379:6379`
Add port-forwaring for service	`kubectl port-forward svc/redis-master 6379:6379`

1.10.5 Endpoint

Name	Command
List endpoints	`kubectl get endpoints`

1.11 Basic

1.11.1 Key Concepts

Name	Summary
CNCF	Cloud Native Computing Foundation
CRI	Container Runtime Interface
CNI	Container Network Interface
CSI	Container Storage Interface

1.11.2 Kubernets Critical Files

Name	Comment
Config folder	`/etc/kubernetes/`
Certificate files	`/etc/kubernetes/pki/`
Credentials to API server	`/etc/kubernetes/kubelet.conf`
Superuser credentials	`/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf`
Kubernets working dir	`/var/lib/kubelet/`
Docker working dir	`/var/lib/docker/`
Etcd working dir	`/var/lib/etcd/`
Network cni	`/etc/cni/net.d/`
Docker container log	`/var/log/containers/`
Log files	`/var/log/pods/`
Env	`export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf`
Env	`/etc/systemd/system/kubelet.service.d/10-kubeadm.conf`

1.11.3 Check status

Name	Summary
List everything	`kubectl get all --all-namespaces`
Get cluster info	`kubectl cluster-info`
Get configuration	`kubectl config view`
Get kubectl version	`kubectl version`
Get component status	`kubectl get componentstatus`
Similar to `docker ps`	`kubectl get nodes`
Similar to `docker inspect`	`kubectl describe pod nginx-app-413181-cn`
Similar to `docker logs`	`kubectl logs`
Similar to `docker exec`	`kubectl exec`
Get services for current namespace	`kubectl get svc`
Get node status	`kubectl describe node $node_name`

1.11.4 Kubernetes Developer Resources

Name	Summary
API Conventions	link: API Conventions

1.12 Minikube

Name	Command
Get minikube version	`minikube version`, link: all minikube releases
Start minikube env with a bigger machine flavor	`minikube start`, `minikube start --memory 5120 --cpus=4`
Gets all available Kubernetes versions for minikube	`minikube get-k8s-versions`
Start minikube with given k8s version	`minikube start --kubernetes-version v1.10.0`, `kubectl version`
minikube docker-env	`eval $(minikube docker-env)`
Get minikube log	`minikube logs`
Get dashboard	`minikube dashboard`
SSH to minikube vm	`minikube ssh`
Get ip	`minikube ip`
Get cluster info	`kubectl cluster-info`
List addons	`minikube addons list`
Get service info	`minikube service $srv_name`

1.13 Misc scripts

- Tail pod log by label

```
namespace="mynamespace"
mylabel="app=mylabel"
kubectl get pod -l "$mylabel" -n "$namespace" | tail -n1 \
    | awk -F' ' '{print $1}' | xargs -I{} \
      kubectl logs -n "$namespace" -f {}
```

- Get node hardware resource utilization

```
kubectl get nodes --no-headers \
     | awk '{print $1}' | xargs -I {} \
     sh -c 'echo {}; kubectl describe node {} | grep Allocated -A 5'

kubectl get nodes --no-headers | awk '{print $1}' | xargs -I {} \
    sh -c 'echo {}; kubectl describe node {} | grep Allocated -A 5 \
     | grep -ve Event -ve Allocated -ve percent -ve -- ; echo'
```

- Apply the configuration in manifest.yaml and delete all the other configmaps that are not in the file.

```
kaubectl apply --prune -f manifest.yaml --all --prune-whitelist=core/v1/ConfigMap
```

1.14 More Resources

- Useful links

```
- https://kubernetes.io/docs/reference/kubectl/cheatsheet/
- https://github.com/kubecamp/kubernetes_in_2_days
- https://marc.xn--wckerlin-0za.ch/computer/kubernetes-on-ubuntu-16-04
- https://codefresh.io/kubernetes-guides/kubernetes-cheat-sheet/
```