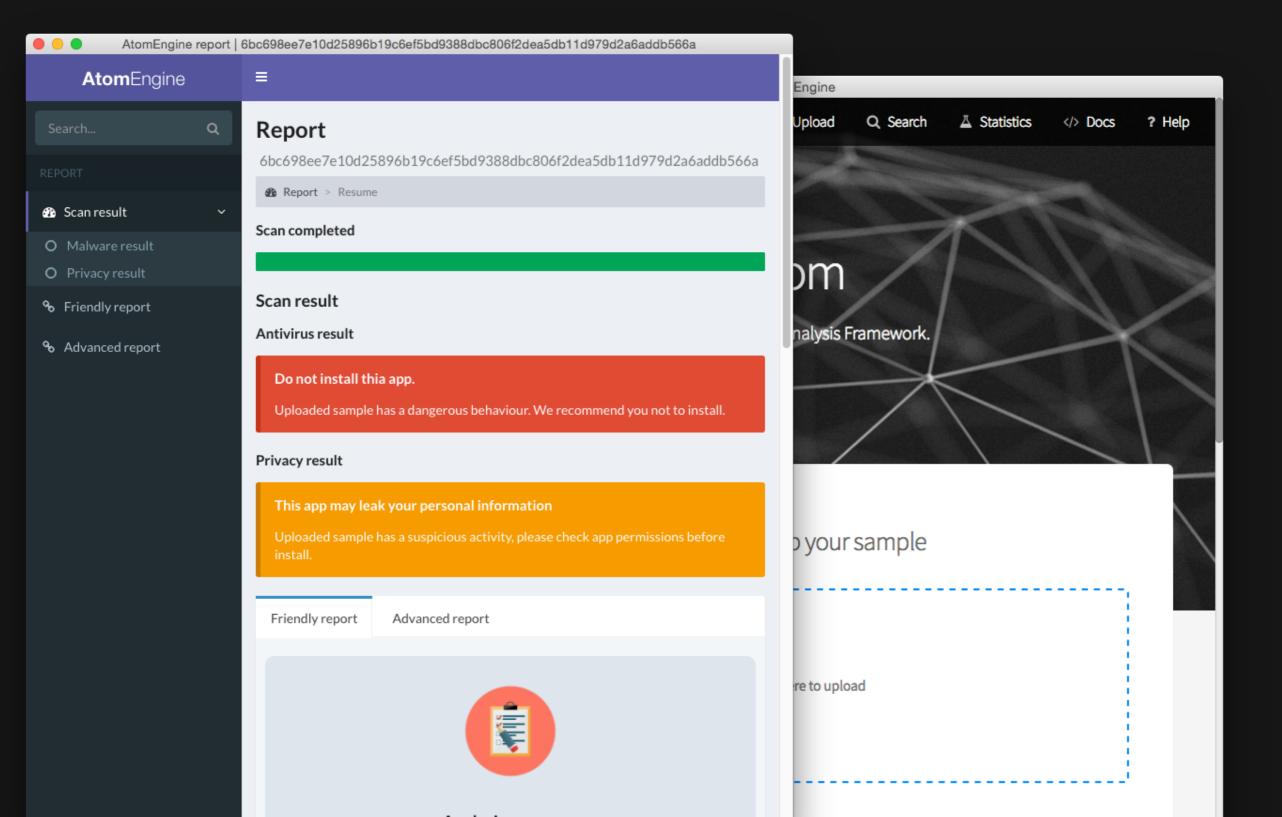
apkr:

ANALYSIS THROUGH SIMULATED RUNTIME OBSERVATION



<reason/>

2010 REAS



Android.FakePlayer

First Android malware discovered in **2010** which sends **SMS** messages to certain numbers

2010 REAS



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First Android malware discovered in **2010** which sends **SMS** messages to certain numbers

still online, available, infecting mobile devices.

275 million Android phones imperiled by new code-execution exploit

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Unpatched "Stagefright" vulnerability gives attackers a road map to hijack phones.

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Feb 10, 2016 6:39:14 PM

Size: 5.0 MB

Developer / Company: Attacker corp.

cfb3f663e05250a112dc89eb02f017bfda3dfb5590b622f9903e9e01df6ae01d



Feb 10, 2016 6:39:14 PM

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Caixa



com.malware.hsbcfake



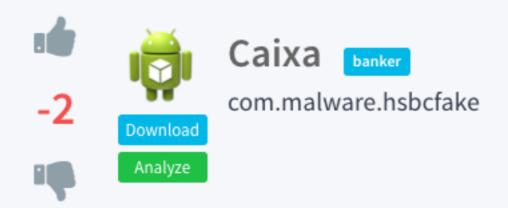


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Android malware masquerading as fake bank app

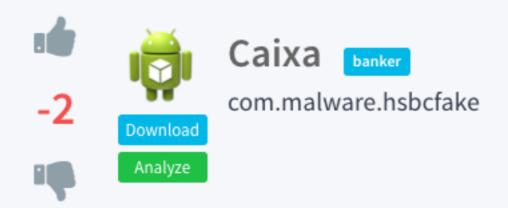


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Android malware masquerading as fake bank app

acts in a illegitimate way, running against user interests.

 dackground/>

There are hundreds of websites working as SAAS





Dexter

J\(\text{O}\) Sandbox Cloud (1888)



AndroidSandbox*



Anubis*

AVC UnDroid

* Discontinued software SAAS: Software as a Service

There are hundreds of websites working as SAAS

...and many others

Each of them using their own analysis tools

• Unpackers: apktool, axml, etc.

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- Static analysis: dexter, androguard, etc.
- Dynamic Analysis: virustotal, kodoous, droidbox, Hooker, etc.
- Big data & Data correlation: tacyt*.



^{*} https://www.elevenpaths.com/es/tecnologia/tacyt/index.html

oject/>

UNPACKER + STATIC + X = ANALYSIS ENGINE

UNPACKER + STATIC + \times = ANALYSIS ENGINE



Start thinking, looking for similar project, libraries that could help, etc.

UNPACKER + STATIC + \times = ANALYSIS ENGINE



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But rather than reusing other's tools, I selected to build my own.

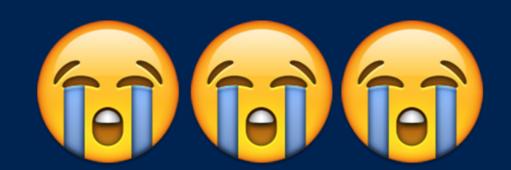
UNPACKER + STATIC + \times = ANALYSIS ENGINE



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But rather than reusing other's tools, I selected to build my own.



idea: virtual machine

UNPACKER + STATIC + X = ANALYSIS ENGINE



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X = (Oracle VM VirtualBox | my thing)



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X = my thing



UNPACKER + STATIC + X = ANALYSIS ENGINE

X = (Oracle VM VirtualBox | my thing)

X = my thing

my thing = Dalvik virtual machine



<development/>

DEVELOPMENT

CLIENT





dropzone Js





SERVER







OBSERVATION MACHINE

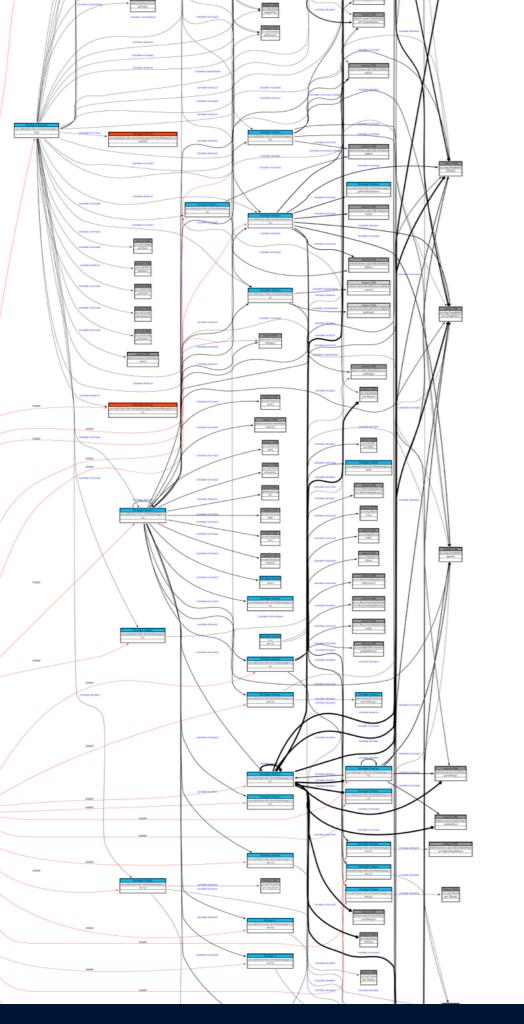
1. Read .apk



- 1. Get .dex file(s)
- 2. Load in memory as structured data each .dex file
- 3. Search entry points
- 4. Execute founded entry points
- 5. Load each class on runtime (real, fake or encapsulated)
- 6. Bind each loaded class on runtime (initialize static)
- 7. Execute instructions



<results/>



RESULTS

UNPACKER DECODER FILE ENUMERATION FILE CLASSIFIER **RESOURCE FUZZING & HASHING NATIVE CODE DUMP** CERTIFICATE PARSING **DEBUG CERTIFICATE DETECTION OPCODE ANALYSIS UNUSED OPCODE DETECTION** DALVIK BYTECODE FLOW ANALYSIS

RESULTS

CFG GENERATION SIMPLE REFLECTION RESOLVER LITERAL STRING CLASSIFICATION PERMISSIONS BASED ML MODEL

<future/>

FUTURE WORK

STORE DATA IN NOSQL DB FOR CORRELATION
ANALYZE OBJDUMP OUTPUT
IMPROVE REFLECTION RESOLVER
IMPROVE OBSERVATION MACHINE
ETC





<demo/>

THANKS



