Microsoft 365 Enterprise Foundation Infrastructure

Build a firm IT foundation upon which Microsoft 365 applications and services can unlock creativity and teamwork in a secure environment.

Microsoft 365 Enterprise brings together:	Deployment phases					
Office 365 Enterprise Windows 10 Enterprise						
Enterprise Mobility + Security (EMS)	Networking	Identity	Windows 10 Enterprise	Office 365 ProPlus	Mobile Device Management	Information Protection
Goals	Admins: The organization network is optimized for access to the Microsoft network. Users: I get consistent performance when accessing Microsoft 365 cloud services.	Admins: Authentication is secured and identities are protected and managed at scale using hybrid and governance. Users: Authentication is secured and it's easy to manage my authentication methods, such as passwords and other factors.	Admins: The infrastructure is in place to deploy Windows 10 Enterprise to new and existing Windows devices and keep them updated. Users: It's easy to upgrade and ongoing update installation is transparent.	Admins: The infrastructure is in place to deploy Office 365 ProPlus to Windows 10 Enterprise and other devices and keep it updated. Users: My version of Office client applications always have the latest features.	Admins: The infrastructure is in place to enroll devices, use application and conditional access policies, and secure my organization's resources. Users: I can easily and safely access my work email and files on my device.	Admins: The infrastructure is in place to implement and monitor data compliance and information protection. Users: It's easy to apply sensitivity labels to documents.
Services, features, and tools	Network connectivity, performance, and latency measuring tools	 Secure user accounts Multi-factor authentication (MFA) or password-less Azure Active Directory (Azure AD) Privileged Identity Management (PIM) for admin accounts (E5 only) Azure AD Connect with password hash synchronization (PHS) or pass-through authentication (PTA) Authentication and password maintenance with password protection, Azure AD Seamless Single Sign-On (SSO), self- service password reset, password writeback Dynamic and self-service group membership, automatic license assignment, access reviews 	 Windows Analytics System Center Configuration Manager Microsoft Deployment Toolkit (MDT) Deployment Image Servicing and Management (DISM) Windows Autopilot Windows Update for Business Windows Defender Antivirus Windows Defender Exploit Guard Windows Defender Advanced Threat Protection (E5 only) 	 Office Deployment Tool (ODT) Office Customization Tool Readiness Toolkit System Center Configuration Manager 	 Cloud-only with Intune (part of EMS) Co-management with Intune and Configuration Manager (part of EMS) Mobile device management for enrolled devices Mobile application management for all devices Conditional access using Azure AD Premium P1 and P2 (part of EMS) Compliance policies and control device features 	 Office 365 sensitivity and retention labels Office 365 Data Loss Prevention (DLP) Microsoft Cloud App Security (E5 only) Office 365 Advanced Threat Protection (ATP) (E5 only) Secure Score Office 365 privileged access management (E5 only)
Key design decisions	 Which local offices need Internet connections Which network hairpins to bypass and for what types of traffic Which edge devices to configure traffic bypass and for what types of traffic 	 Which identity model: cloud-only or hybrid Which authentication method: PHS, PTA, or federated Use of Azure AD Seamless SSO Which conditional access policies to enforce MFA, force password resets, etc. Which MFA methods to support How to protect global admin accounts (MFA, Azure AD Privileged Identity Management [E5 only]) How to simplify password management (password writeback and self-service password reset) Which custom words to prevent in passwords How to manage group membership: Manual, dynamic, or self-service How to manage licenses: manual or group-based Which groups to manage for access reviews 	 Choose a deployment strategy In-place upgrade PC imaging Autopilot Choose deployment and configuration tools: System Center Configuration Manager MDT Intune Group Policy Windows PowerShell Create a phased deployment plan Plan a servicing strategy Assign devices to update rings Optimize update delivery Analyze and validate updates 	 How to manage licenses and address network capability and application compatibility How to install: upgrade or clean install How to deploy: System Center Configuration Manager Office Deployment Tool Self-install from the Office portal Where to deploy from: cloud or local source on your network What to include in Office installation packages: which Office apps, languages, and architectures How to manage updates and which update channels to use 	 Choose cloud-only or comanagement device management Choose how Android, macOS, iOS, and Windows devices are managed Use Azure AD groups for app and device access Deploy Office, Win32, and other apps to devices Force compliance with conditional access rules Allow or block device features and settings 	 Which security and information protection levels How to use sensitivity labels and Azure Information Protection labels Which sensitive information types for DLP Which Office 365 ATP policies How to use Microsoft Cloud App Security (E5 only) How to use privileged access management (E5 only)
Configuration results	 All offices have local Internet connections with local DNS servers Appropriate network hairpins are bypassed Edge devices and browsers are configured for traffic bypass 	 Azure AD Connect settings for PHS, PTA, SSO, password writeback Global admin account protection with MFA and Azure AD PIM (E5 only) Security groups for: Identity-based conditional access policies Password writeback and self-service reset enabled Dynamic group membership and automatic licensing 	 Infrastructure and settings for: Deploying new devices Deploying OS upgrades Deploying OS updates Enabling Windows Defender Antivirus Deploying Windows Defender Advanced Threat Protection Deploying attack surface reduction rules 	 Deployment infrastructure is in place Update management infrastructure is in place Installation packages are defined All client devices are assigned to deployment groups Office applications, architectures, and languages are assigned to go to client devices 	 Access is controlled using new or existing Azure AD groups Devices are enrolled, and apps, features, and settings are applied Users with personal devices get secure access to organization apps, such as email Conditional access is enforced when devices are compliant with IT rules 	 Information protection levels Sensitive information types Sensitivity or Azure Information Protection labels Retention labels DLP policies Microsoft Cloud App Security settings (E5 only) Privileged access management policies (E5 only)
Onboard a new user	Connect them to an on- premises network (wired or wireless)	Add user account to the Azure AD security groups for: Identity-based conditional access policies Password reset Automatic licensing 	Add computer account/HW ID/other or group to the appropriate security groups for: • Windows Autopilot • Device upgrades • Windows 10 Enterprise security features	Add the client device to the appropriate deployment group.	 Add users to your Azure AD security groups Add devices to your Azure AD security groups Assign licenses Enroll devices to receive policies 	 Add user accounts to security groups for sensitivity or Azure Information Protection labels Train users on how to apply labels to documents
Monitor and update	Check bandwidth utilization for each office monthly and increase or decrease as needed.	 Monitor directory synchronization health with Azure AD Connect Health Monitor sign-in activity with Azure AD Identity Protection (E5 only) and Azure AD reporting 	 Monitor device health and compliance with Windows Analytics Monitor Windows antivirus and intrusion activity with System Center Configuration Manager or Microsoft Intune Manage and deploy updates for Windows 10 Enterprise 	 If updates are automatic, they'll occur without any administrative overhead To manage updates directly, download the updates and deploy them from distribution points with Configuration Manager 	 Get inventory of devices accessing organization services Use Intune reports to monitor apps, device compliance, and configuration profiles Use Power BI and the Intune Data Warehouse 	 Monitor with: Microsoft Secure Score Office 365 DLP dashboard Microsoft Cloud App Security dashboard (E5 only)