windows kernel exploitation environment setup

Introduction

Windows 内核漏洞利用的环境配置。

Prerequisites

- VMWare 或者 VirtualBox
- Windows7 x86 VM

Setting up VM

安装 Windows7 x86 的虚拟机,从微软官网下载 VM download page 将其作为 Debuger。

Setting up the Debugger

在 win7 的虚拟机里面安装好 Windows SDK

安装完后就可以使用 windbg 了,再添加一些 Symbols。添加系统环境变量:

Variable Name: _NT_SYMBOL_PATH

Variable Value: SRV*C:\Symbols*https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols

配置完成后启用调试模式,以管理员身份运行 cmd,执行以下命令:

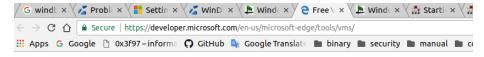
bcdedit /copy {current} /d "win7dbg"

 $bcdedit / debug \{c2d32060-4071-11e8-aa4d-9bd7a2f7302e\}$ on

bcdedit /dbgsettings

Setting up the debugee

将 Debuger 关掉,点击 Manage -> Clone



Download virtual machines

Test Microsoft Edge and versions of IE8 through IE11 using free virtual machines you download and manage locally.



Figure 1: win7vm

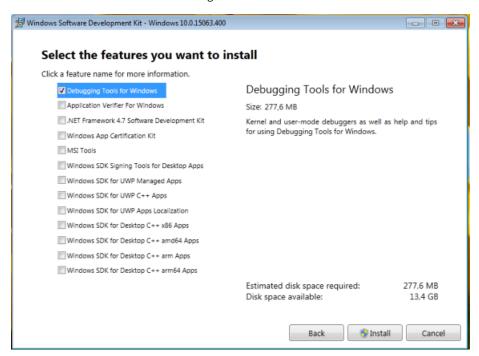


Figure 2: winsdk.png

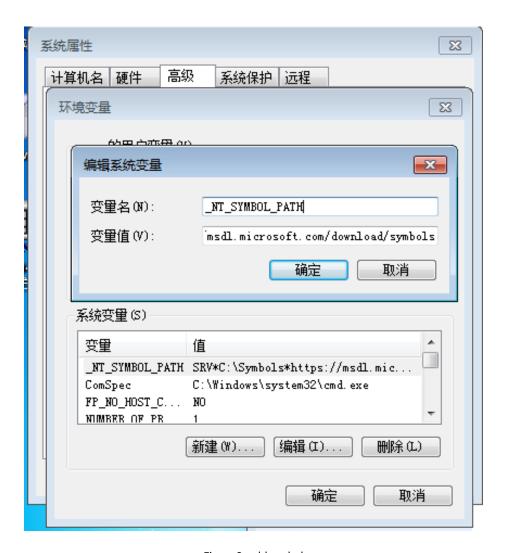


Figure 3: addsymbol

```
Microsoft Windows [版本 6.1.7601]
版权所有 (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。

C: Windows system32>bcdedit /copy (current) /d "win7dbg"
已将该项成功复制到 (c2d32060-4071-11e8-aa4d-9bd7a2f7302e)。

C: Windows system32>bcdedit /debug (c2d32060-4071-11e8-aa4d-9bd7a2f7302e) on 操作成功完成。

C: Windows system32>bcdedit /dbgsettings debugtype Serial debugport 1 baudrate 115200 操作成功完成。

C: Windows system32>a
```

Figure 4: enabledbg

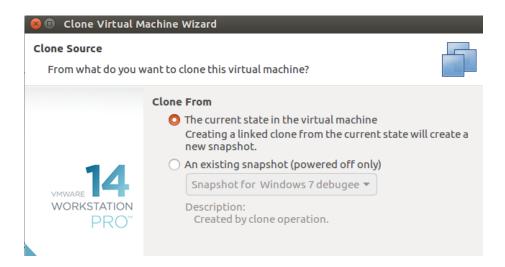


Figure 5: clone1

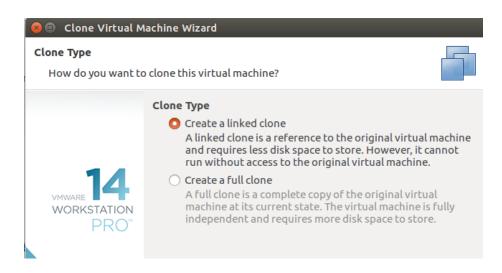


Figure 6: clone2

复制出来将其作为 Debugee。

Setting up the connection

现在配置它们的连接,使用 Serial Port,设置 Debuger 和 Debugee 具有相同的 pipe name,

使用 linux 作为本机需要设置 pipe name 为:

/tmp/dbg

如果使用 windows 作为本机则设置 pipe name 为:

\\.\pipe\wke_pipe

配置 Debuger:

配置 Debugee 只需将 From: 值改为 client。

然后先打开 Debuger,选择没有 debug enable 的启动项:

开启之后打开 windbg,选择 File -> kernel Debug

让其等待连接

继续打开 debugee,这次选择 debug enable 的启动项:

如果设置正确,接下来会连接上 windbg

可以选择 break 按钮获取命令交互:

运行以下命令可以确认符号表是否被正确加载:

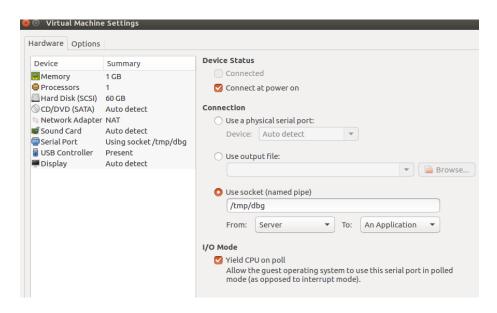


Figure 7: serialport



Figure 8: bootdbger

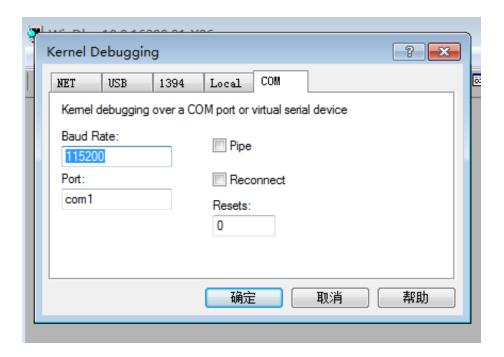


Figure 9: kerneldbg

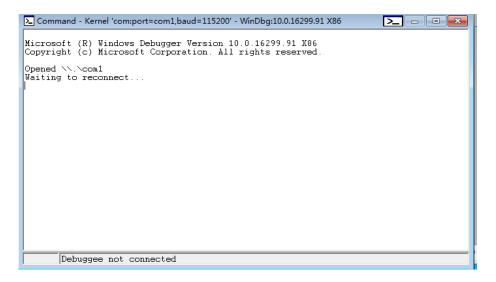


Figure 10: dbgwait



Figure 11: bootdbgee

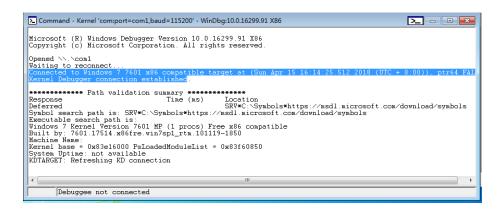


Figure 12: conned

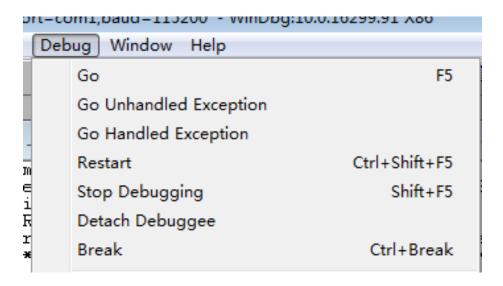


Figure 13: break

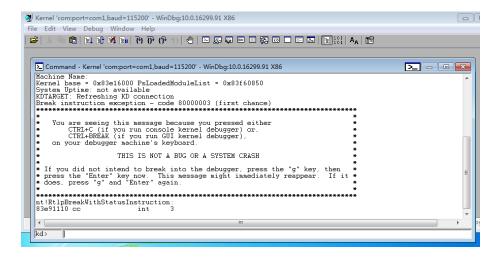


Figure 14: dbg

!sym noisy .reload

Reference

- Windows Kernel Exploitation Tutorial Part 1: Setting up the Environment
- Starting with Windows Kernel Exploitation part 1 setting up the lab