



Understanding IMSI Privacy

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Overview

- ◆ Unresolved Privacy Issues
(IMSI catchers and Silent SMS)
- ◆ Darshak- Privacy framework
- ◆ Use-cases and demos
- ◆ Future work

Unresolved Privacy Issues

Mobile Security Status

- ◆ Efforts from OS providers, Manufacturers, network operators
- ◆ Efforts from researchers, startup companies
- ◆ Devices are good but cellular network secure???
- ◆ Still all fail when **Targeted Attacks**
- ◆ What is Targeted Attacks and who does it?
 - ★ IMSI catchers
 - ★ Illegal entities?
 - ★ Methods of doing?

Targeted Attacks

IMSI catcher or compromising phone

- ◆ IMSI catchers
 - ★ Often used
 - ★ Exploits cellular weaknesses
 - ★ Location and interception
- ◆ Pegasus
 - ★ Compromising with OTA update
 - ★ SIM toolkit? Like ANT

3G-GSM TACTICAL
INTERCEPTION &
TARGET LOCATION

Small cellular base-sta
homeland security app



The system introduces a powerful and unique monitoring tool, called Pegasus, Which allows remote and stealth

monitoring and full data extraction from remote targets devices via untraceable commands.

Sources: product manuals

S&CT

Unsolved Security Questions

- ◆ Your last call was encrypted/authenticated?
- ◆ Is someone tracking you?? No app for that
- ◆ Can someone listen to your calls/SMS?
 - ★ Besides legal entities
 - ★ Last call/SMS was encrypted?
- ◆ Are you a victim of IMSI catcher attack?
- ◆ Is your mobile handset and operator using **up-to-date** encryption standards?

More ecosystem problems

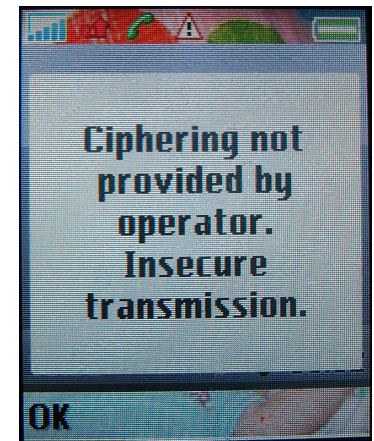
- ◆ 3GPP standard for mobile handset features

ETS 300 505 (GSM 02.07 version 4.8.2): January 1998

Table 1: Basic MS features

Name	Mandatory (M) Optional (O)
1.22 Cipherring Indicator	M*

- ◆ No API for Android, iOS, Windows, BB
 - See issue* 5353: Cipherring Indicator (Android)
- ◆ Flatrate calling/data/sms rates –
 - you getting free calls?



Source:wikipedia

* <https://code.google.com/p/android/issues/detail?id=5353>

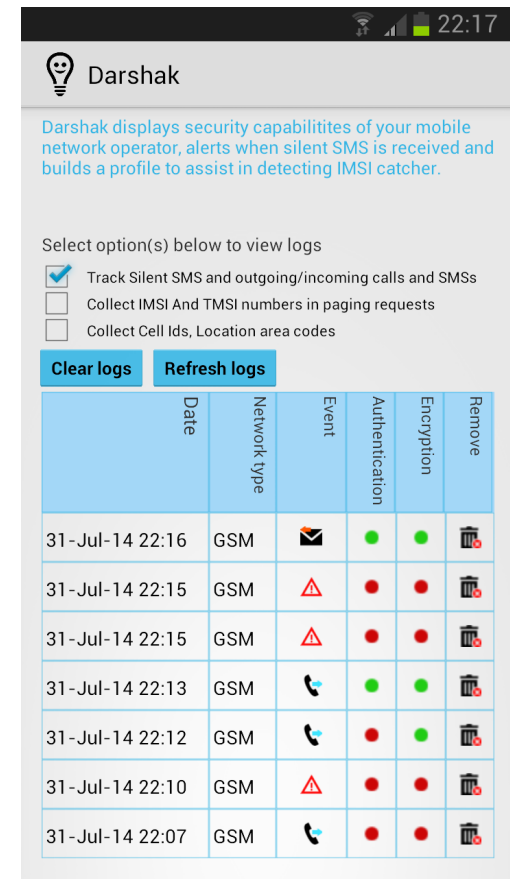
Darshak Framework

Motivation

- ◆ Research platform to collect GSM & 3G security relevant data
- ◆ Easy to use cellular network security indicator

Darshak* Framework

- ◆ Display (in) security capabilities of your cellular network operator
- ◆ Android based framework
 - ★ Detection
 - ★ Notification
 - ★ Intelligence
 - ★ Collection
- ◆ Security features
 - ★ GSM and 3G networks
 - ★ Captures 'silent sms' and notifies user
 - ★ Alerts when operator not doing encryption?
 - ★ Displays suspicious activities

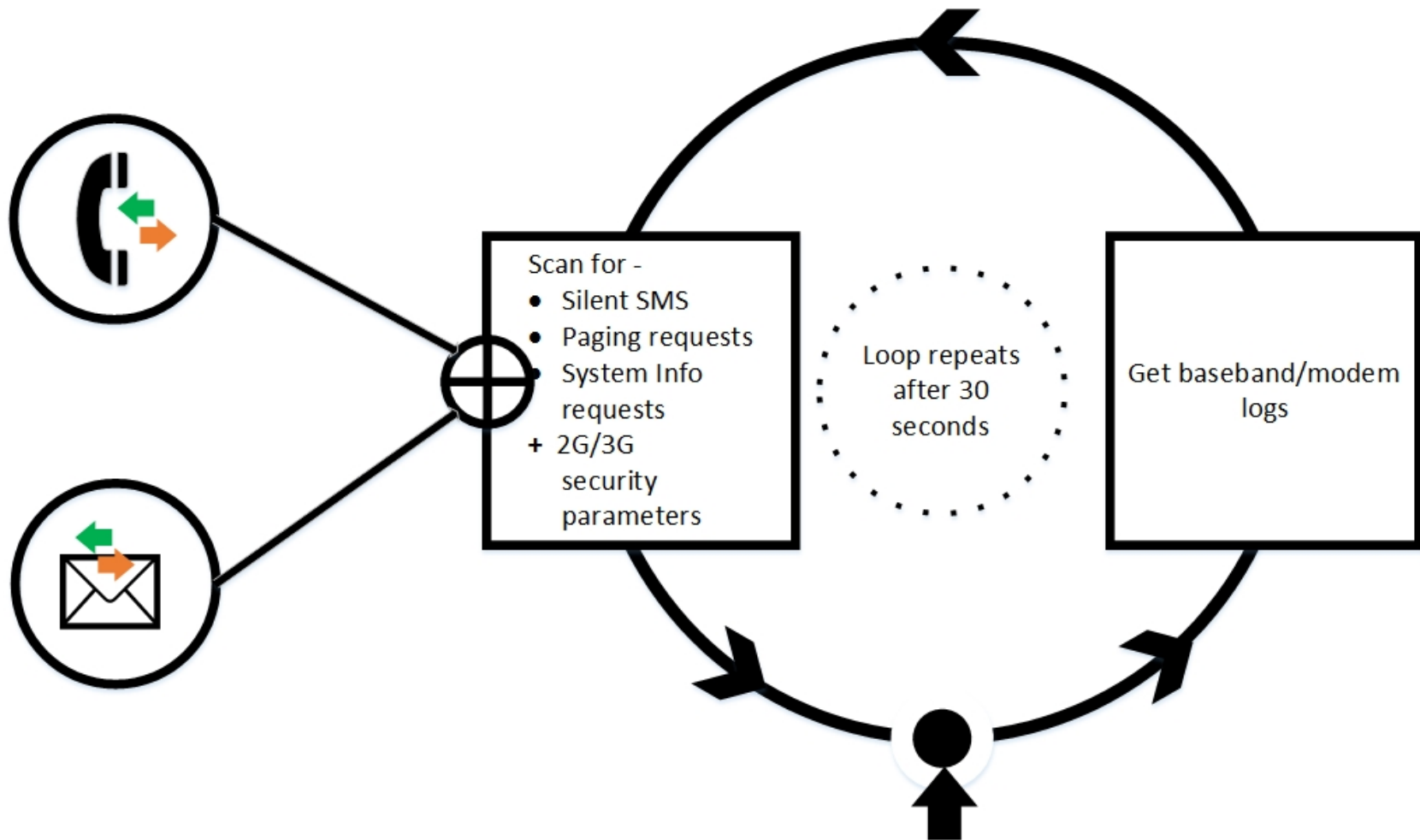


* In ancient Indian language, Darshak means indicator

Technical Details

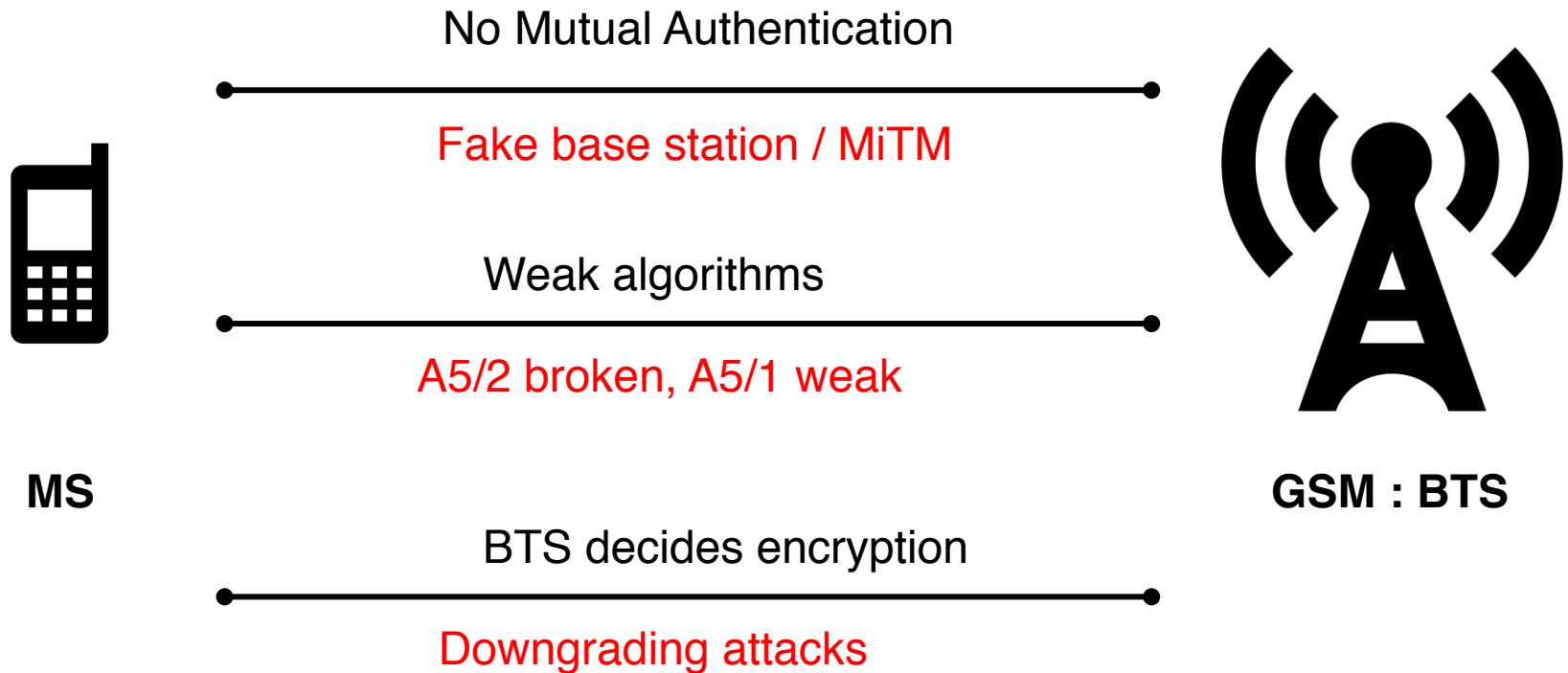
- ◆ Running on Intel baseband devices Samsung S3, S2
- ◆ Primarily based on Xgoldmon idea
- ◆ Thanks to GSMMAP
- ◆ Device needs to be rooted
- ◆ Notifies sender's number - Silent SMS
- ◆ Classify security capabilities of 2G/3G networks A5/0, A5/1, A5/3, (useful while roaming)
- ◆ Current TMSI after every event
- ◆ Displays authentication tokens (RAND, AUTN)

Methodology

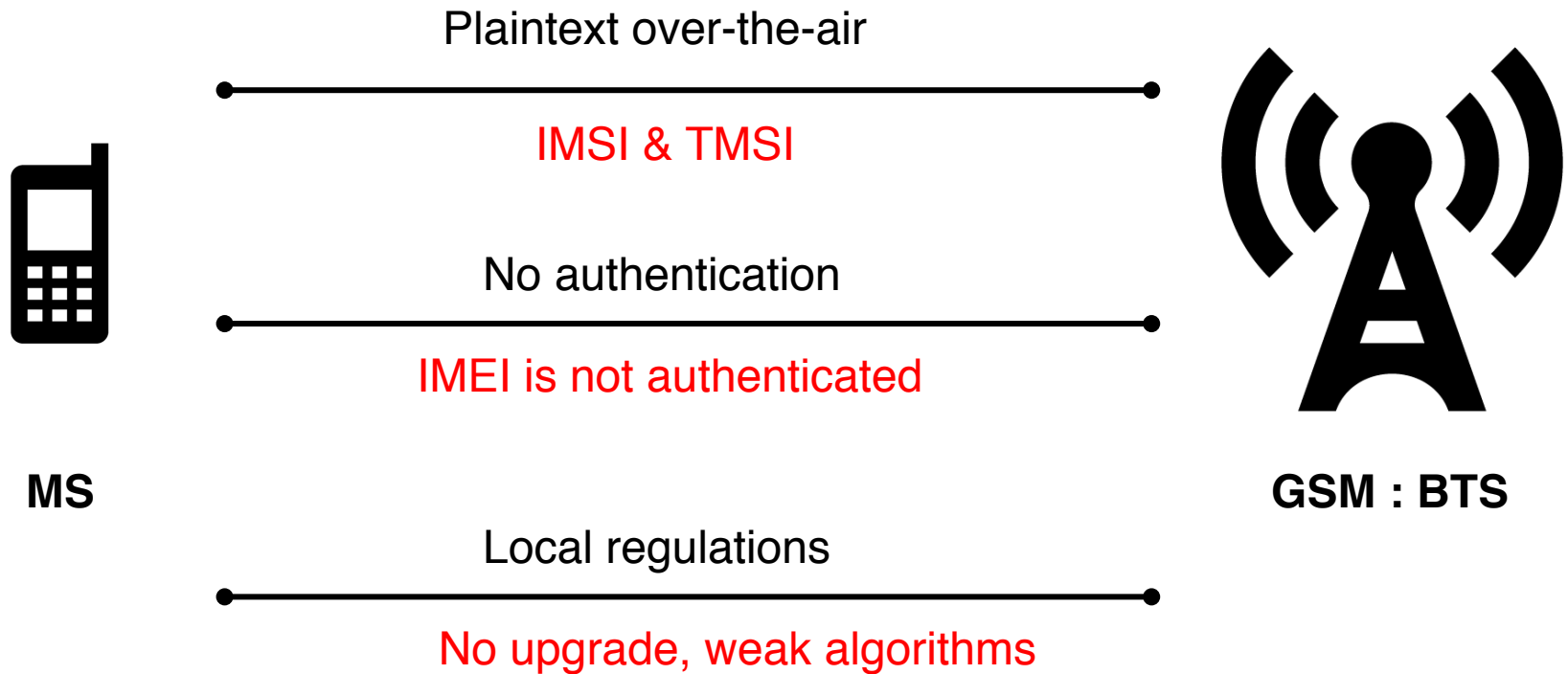


GSM background

GSM Security Issues



GSM Security Issues



GSM badly broken

- ◆ Proven experimentally by various researchers
- ◆ Has it fixed and upgraded by your operator as per GSMA guidelines?
- ◆ Authentication
 - ★ Mobile originated – mostly performed
 - ★ Mobile terminated – not often
- ◆ Encryption - A5/1 vs A5/3 vs A5/0
- ◆ Threat model is not your government (lawful interception) but other illegal entities

Use-cases and Demos

GSM and 3G security indicators









- ◆ Invokes at every incoming and outgoing **radio** event

Darshak					
Date	Network type	Event	Authentication	Encryption	Remove
28-Jul-14 17:03	GSM				
28-Jul-14 15:57	GSM				
28-Jul-14 11:53	GSM				
28-Jul-14 10:38	GSM				
28-Jul-14 01:01	GSM				
27-Jul-14 23:41	GSM				
27-Jul-14 22:36	GSM				
27-Jul-14 22:00	GSM				
27-Jul-14 21:59	GSM				
27-Jul-14 21:56	GSM				
27-Jul-14 20:13	GSM				
27-Jul-14 20:08	GSM				
27-Jul-14 20:03	GSM				

interception attack



3G security indicators

Clear logs		Refresh logs				
Date	Network type	Event	Authentication	Encryption	Remove	
07-Aug-14 19:26	3G					
07-Aug-14 19:16	3G					
Prev		Next				



Detail log

Date:07-Aug-14 19:16

Network type:3G

Network operator:FI elisa

Event:OUTGOING_CALL

_3G_INIT_SERV_REQ

Network operator uses uea1 algorithm for encryption.:

_3G_INIT_SERV_REQ

Network operator uses uea1 algorithm for encryption.:

_3G_INIT_AUTH_REQ

RANDOM Number: 7B 18 B3 3D D0 51 22 E6 E6 3E
CE 6E 8D 56 F8 8A

AUTN Number: 2B 80 D1 EE 06 09 00 00 E3 75 A7
76 90 56 8E 6F


Detecting silent SMS









- ◆ Type 0 messages
- ◆ Standard says mobiles must acknowledge receipt but may discard contents
- ◆ Mobiles do not display any notification to end users
- ◆ Useful for police or other illegal agencies
- ◆ HushSMS tool from @c0rnholio


Detecting silent SMS - Demo

- ◆ HushSMS allows
 - ★ Ping 3 (0-byte WAP Push)
 - ★ Ping 4 (Empty MMSN)
- ◆ Detects, alerts with a notification
- ◆ Option to turn on airplane mode
(not useful until you control the baseband)

Notifications Clear

 **Silent SMS Notification** 19:37
Alert- Silent SMS has been received. It seems suspicious activity based on type of SMS.

Date	Network type	Event	Authentication	Encryption	Remove
05-Aug-14 16:14	GSM				
05-Aug-14 16:10	GSM				

 Detail log

Date:05-Aug-14 19:37
Network type:GSM
Network operator:T-Mobile
Event:INCOMING_SILENT_SMS
SILENT_SMS
Silent SMS Sender number: 49 [REDACTED]
Time at which silent SMS received: 05-Aug-14 12:36:30

IMSI Catcher Detection

- ◆ Finding parameters to detect
- ◆ Need lots of data from different operators
- ◆ LAC or Cell id not enough

scanning first

jamming

downgrading

The basic features of NS-17-2 3G catcher are:

- Operation in 850, 900, 1700, 1900, 2100 3G bands;
- Automatically scanning and detecting parameters of all 3G networks;
- Detecting 3G phones and collecting their IMSI/IMEI identities in real time;
- Displaying phone model and name of network Provider;
- Measuring distance to all 3G phones with accuracy of less than 30 m;
- Jamming 3G selected networks in the working area;
- Forcing handsets to migrate to GSM mode. It makes possible interception of such phones by GSM semi/active and passive interception systems.

All software operations described in this document must be performed by organizations and companies only in accordance with national and international Laws.

Finding parameters

- ◆ System Information Type 3 messages
 - Layer 3 messages about GSM system configuration

```
123 7.284276000 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 GSMTAP 71 (CCCH) (RR) System Information Type 3
124 7.309716000 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 GSMTAP 71 (CCCH) (SS)
Mobile Country Code (MCC): India (Republic of) (404)
Mobile Network Code (MNC): Bharti Airtel Ltd., Maharashtra (90)
Location Area Code (LAC): 0x1011 (4113)
▽ Control Channel Description
1... .. = MSCR: MSC is Release '99 onwards (1)
.1.. .. = ATT: MSs in the cell shall apply IMSI attach and detach procedure (1)
..00 1... = BS_AG_BLKs_RES: 1
.... .000 = CCCH-CONF: 1 basic physical channel used for CCCH, not combined with SDCCHs (0)
.00. .... = CBQ3: Iu mode not supported (0)
.... .100 = BS-PA-MFRMS: 4
T3212: 40
▽ Cell Options (BCCH)
.1.. .. = PWRC: True
..01 .... = DTX (BCCH): The MSs shall use uplink discontinuous transmission (1)
.... 0100 = Radio Link Timeout: 20 (4)
▽ Cell Selection Parameters
011. .... = Cell Reselection Hysteresis: 3
...0 0000 = MS TXPWR MAX CCH: 0
```

Finding parameters

- ◆ Control Channel Description
 - ★ MSCR: shows current GSM network version
 - ★ 0 – MSCR release version 98 or older
 - ★ 1- MSC release version 99 or newer

	Telekom	O2	Vodafone	Play Network	BSNL	Idea	OpenBTS
MSCR	'99 onwards	'99 onwa rds	'99 onwards	'98 or older	'99 onward s	'99 onward s	'98 or older

Finding parameters

◆ Radio Link Timeout

- ★ Counter value to judge downlink failure
- ★ Counter decrease when there is error
- ★ When 0 radio link failure

	Telekom	O2	Vodafone	Play Network	BSNL	Idea	OpenBTS
MSCR	64	24	64	64	20	40	64

Finding parameters

- ◆ PWRC - power control indicator
- ◆ Data from various operators and openBTS

	Telekom	O2	Vodafone	Play Network	BSNL	Idea	OpenBTS
MSCR	Flase	True	False	Flase	True	False	False

Building a profile

- ◆ Tool collects such parameters
- ◆ Very seldom change (no change in a week)
- ◆ Build a profile per location : office-work-city
- ◆ Work in progress

SYS_INFO_3

Cell Identity: 01 41

Mobile Country Code: 42 F4

Mobile Network Code: 50

Location Area Code: 23 2D

MSCR: MSCR: MSC is Release '99 onwards

PWRC: True

Cell selection parameters: RXLEV-ACCESS-MIN: 05

Future work

- ◆ Source code will be released (without IMSI catcher)
- ◆ Support to other **possible** devices
- ◆ Data upload functionality (anonymous data)
- ◆ Building more profiles for IMSI catcher detection
- ◆ Collecting and sharing data



Thank you!