

```

1: //Will Foley & Ryan Fu
2: //LCStack class and functions
3:
4: #ifndef LCSTACK_H
5: #define LCSTACK_H
6:
7: template <typename T>
8: class LCStack{
9: private:
10:     struct Node
11:     {
12:         T data_;
13:         Node* next_;
14:     };
15:     Node* pHead_;           /*the first node in stack*/
16:     int size_;
17: public:
18:     //constructor
19:     LCStack(void)
20:     {
21:         //empty stack
22:         pHead_=NULL;
23:         size_=0;
24:     }
25:
26:     //copy constructor
27:     LCStack(const LCStack<T>& rhs)
28:     {
29:         if (rhs.pHead_ == NULL)           //if the stack you want copy is empty
30:             pHead_=NULL;
31:         else
32:         {
33:             Node* rbegin = rhs.pHead_;
34:             pHead_ = new Node;             //new node for the begi
35:
36:             Node* begin = pHead_;
37:             while (rbegin != NULL)         //while you havent reached the
38:             {
39:                 begin->data_ = rbegin->data_; //copy data
40:                 begin->next_ = new Node;      //new node for
41:                 begin = begin->next_;          //iterating
42:                 rbegin = rbegin->next_;
43:             }
44:             size_ = rhs.size_;
45:             begin->next_ = NULL;
46:         }
47:     }
48:
49:     //assignment operator
50:     LCStack& operator =(const LCStack& rhs)
51:     {
52:         if (rhs.pHead_ == NULL)
53:             pHead_=NULL;
54:         else
55:         {
56:             while(!empty()) //deleting all items in this stack
57:             {
58:                 pop();
59:             }
60:             pHead_ = new Node;             //new node for the begi

```

12/16

Passes
Tests



~~X~~ I get weird errors when I run this with valgrind. You may want to take a look at that.

```

nning
61:         Node* begin = pHead_;
62:         Node* rhs_node = rhs.pHead_;
63:
64:         while (rhs_node != NULL)           //while you haven't reached the
end
65:         {
66:             begin->data_ = rhs_node->data_;   //copy data
67:             begin->next_ = new Node;          //new n
ode for then next one
68:             begin = begin->next_;            //itera
ting
69:             rhs_node = rhs_node->next_;
70:         }
71:
72:         size_ = rhs.size_;
73:         begin->next_ = NULL;
74:     }
75:     return *this;
76: }
77:
78: //destructor
79: virtual ~LCStack(void)
80: {
81:     while(pHead_!=NULL)
82:     {
83:         Node* tmpNode= pHead_;
84:         pHead_=pHead_->next_;
85:         delete tmpNode;
86:     }
87: }
88:
89: }
90:
91: //push front
92: void push(const T& t)
93: {
94:     Node* pNode = new Node; //new node to hold data
95:     pNode->data_ = t;         //put data in new node
96:     pNode->next_=pHead_;     //have new node point to beginning
97:     pHead_=pNode;           //let new node be the beginning
98:     size_++;
99: }
100:
101: //pop front
102: T pop()
103: {
104:     T tmp = pHead_->data_; //save the data
105:     Node* tmpNode= pHead_; //save the node to be popped
106:     pHead_=pHead_->next_; //move phead to the next one
107:     size_--;
108:     delete tmpNode;
109:     return tmp;
110: }
111:
112: //look at top
113: T top()
114: {
115:     return pHead_->data_;
116: }
117:
118: bool empty()
119: {

```

```
120:             return size_ == 0;
121:         }
122:
123:     int size()
124:     {
125:         return size_;
126:     }
127: };
128: #endif
129:
```

```
1: //Will Foley & Ryan Fu
2: //LCQueue class and functions
3:
4: #ifndef LCQUEUE_H
5: #define LCQUEUE_H
6:
7: template <typename T>
8: class LCQueue{
9:
10: public:
11:     //default constructor
12:     LCQueue()
13:     {
14:         data_ = new T [INITIAL_CAPACITY];
15:         capacity_ = INITIAL_CAPACITY;
16:         size_ = 0;
17:         last_ = -1;
18:         first_ = 0;
19:     }
20:
21:     //constructor for given capacity
22:     LCQueue(int capacity)
23:     {
24:         data_ = new T [capacity];
25:         capacity_ = capacity;
26:         size_ = 0;
27:         last_ = first_ = capacity/2;
28:     }
29:
30:     //copy constructor
31:     LCQueue(const LCQueue& old)
32:     {
33:         data_ = new T [old.capacity_];
34:         capacity_ = old.capacity_;
35:         size_ = old.size_;
36:         first_ = old.first_;
37:         last_ = old.last_;
38:         if (old.size_ > 0)
39:         {
40:             for (int i = 0; i < capacity_; ++i) //copy over data
41:             {
42:                 data_[i] = old.data_[i];
43:             }
44:         }
45:     }
46:
47:     //assignment operator
48:     LCQueue& operator =(const LCQueue& old)
49:     {
50:         delete [] data_;
51:         data_ = new T [old.capacity_];
52:         capacity_ = old.capacity_;
53:         size_ = old.size_;
54:         first_ = old.first_;
55:         last_ = old.last_;
56:
57:         if (old.size_ > 0)
58:         {
59:             for (int i = 0; i < capacity_; ++i) //copy over data
60:             {
61:                 data_[i] = old.data_[i];
62:             }
63:         }
```

```
64:
65:         return *this;
66:     }
67:
68:     //destructor
69:     virtual ~LCQueue()
70:     {
71:         delete [] data_;
72:     }
73:
74:     //push back
75:     void push(const T& item)
76:     {
77:         if (size_ == capacity_)
78:         {
79:             doubleCapacity();
80:         }
81:
82:         last_ = (last_ + 1) % capacity_;           //update last
83:         data_[last_] = item;                       //put the item into last
84:         ++size_;
85:     }
86:
87:     //pop first
88:     T pop()
89:     {
90:         int first_index = first_;
91:         --size_;
92:         first_ = (first_ + 1) % capacity_;         //update first
93:         return data_[first_index];
94:     }
95:
96:     //look at front
97:     T& front()
98:     {
99:         return data_[first_];
100:     }
101:
102:     //double capacity
103:     void doubleCapacity()
104:     {
105:         T* newitems = new T [capacity_*2];
106:         for (int i = first_; i < capacity_; ++i)    //copy items from first
to capacity
107:         {
108:             newitems[i] = data_[i];
109:         }
110:         for (int i = 0; i < first_; ++i)           //copy items from beginning to
first
111:         {
112:             newitems[i+capacity_] = data_[i];
113:         }
114:         last_ = first_ + size_ - 1;
115:         delete [] data_;
116:         data_ = newitems;
117:         capacity_*=2;
118:     }
119:
120:
121:     bool empty()
122:     {
123:         return size_ == 0;
124:     }
```

```
125:     int size()
126:     {
127:         return size_;
128:     }
129:
130: private:
131:     int size_;
132:     int capacity_;
133:     T* data_;
134:     int last_;
135:     int first_;
136:     // default capacity, if none is specified
137:     const static int INITIAL_CAPACITY = 2;
138: };
139: #endif
140:
```

```
1: //Will Foley & Ryan Fu
2: //KeyStream class
3:
4: #ifndef KEYSTREAM_H
5: #define KEYSTREAM_H
6:
7: #include <iostream>
8: #include <algorithm>
9: #include <stdlib.h>
10: #include <vector>
11: #include "CryptCard.h"
12: #include "LCQueue.h"
13: #include "LCStack.h"
14:
15: using namespace std;
16:
17: class KeyStream
18: {
19:
20: public:
21:
22:     KeyStream(int seed);
23:     virtual ~KeyStream(void)
24:     {
25:         delete [] suit_;
26:     }
27:
28:     unsigned int generateNextKey(); //generates stream of integers
29:     unsigned int firstKey();       //access function to return the first key
30:
31:     static CryptCard::Suit suits[];
32: private:
33:     //shuffled deck of cards
34:     vector<CryptCard> shuffled_deck_;
35:
36:     //going to be an array of LCQueues to represent the suit decks
37:     LCQueue<CryptCard>* suit_;
38:
39:     //index locations of the suit decks
40:     int clubs;
41:     int spades;
42:     int diamonds;
43:     int hearts;
44:
45:     //stack for the algorithm
46:     LCStack<CryptCard> cards_;
47:
48:     //first key
49:     unsigned int first_key_;
50: };
51:
52: #endif
53:
54:
55:
```

```

1: //Will Foley & Ryan Fu
2: //functions for KeyStream
3:
4: #include "KeyStream.h"
5:
6: //constructor and initializing the suit decks
7: KeyStream::KeyStream(int seed)
8: {
9:     clubs = 0;
10:    spades = 1;
11:    diamonds = 2;
12:    hearts = 3;
13:    int shuffle_count = 7;
14:
15:    srand(seed);    //prompting srand with the seed for the random shuffle
16:
17:    CryptCard::Rank r = CryptCard::ACE;
18:
19:    //creates a deck of cards to be snuffled
20:    for (int suit = 0; suit < CryptCard::MAX_SUITS; ++suit) //we used an array of s
uits in the order we needed them to be
21:    {
22:        //scroll to the bottom to look at the array
23:        r = CryptCard::ACE;
24:        for(int rank = 0; rank < CryptCard::MAX_RANKS; ++rank)
25:        {
26:            shuffled_deck_.push_back(CryptCard(suits[suit], r));
27:            CryptCard::incrementRank(r);    //increase the rank by one
28:        }
29:
30:        //shuffle the deck seven times
31:        for (int i = 0; i < shuffle_count; ++i)
32:            random_shuffle(shuffled_deck_.begin(), shuffled_deck_.end());
33:
34:        suit_ = new LCQueue<CryptCard>[CryptCard::MAX_SUITS];    //intialize array of LC
Queues
35:
36:        //organizes the cards into 4 decks with there respected suits
37:        for (size_t i = 0; i < shuffled_deck_.size(); ++i)
38:        {
39:            if((shuffled_deck_[i]).getSuit() == CryptCard::CLUBS)
40:                suit_[clubs].push(shuffled_deck_[i]);
41:            if((shuffled_deck_[i]).getSuit() == CryptCard::SPADES)
42:                suit_[spades].push(shuffled_deck_[i]);
43:            if((shuffled_deck_[i]).getSuit() == CryptCard::DIAMONDS)
44:                suit_[diamonds].push(shuffled_deck_[i]);
45:            if((shuffled_deck_[i]).getSuit() == CryptCard::HEARTS)
46:                suit_[hearts].push(shuffled_deck_[i]);
47:        }
48:
49:        first_key_ = -10;
50:
51:        //creating the first key
52:        for(int i = 0; i < CryptCard::MAX_SUITS; ++i)
53:        {
54:            first_key_+=(suit_[i].front()).convertToInt();
55:        }
56:
57:    }
58:
59:    //access function for the first key
60:    unsigned int KeyStream::firstKey()

```

Make static constants


```

61: {
62:     return first_key_;
63: }
64:
65: //generate keys for the encryption and decryption
66: unsigned int KeyStream::generateNextKey()
67: {
68:     int key = -10;
69:
70:     cards_.push(suit_[clubs].pop()); //rotating the clubs deck
71:     suit_[clubs].push(cards_.pop());
72:
73:     int index;
74:     int i = 0;
75:
76:     if ((suit_[clubs].front()).getRank() == CryptCard::ACE) //if the first card in
the clubs deck is an ace then begin rotation
77:     {
78:         while((suit_[i].front()).getRank() == CryptCard::ACE && i < CryptCard::
MAX_SUITS)
79:         {
80:             if(i == clubs) //seperate case for rotating the spades deck
81:             {
82:                 cards_.push(suit_[i+1].pop());
83:                 suit_[i+1].push(cards_.pop());
84:             }
85:             else
86:             {
87:                 index = i;
88:                 if (index == hearts) //if the ace is in the hearts t
hen we will need to look at the clubs deck
89:                 {
90:                     index=-1;
91:                 }
92:                 if (index+1 != clubs) //rotate the deck to the right
as if its not the clubs deck
93:                 {
94:                     cards_.push(suit_[index+1].pop());
95:                     suit_[index+1].push(cards_.pop());
96:                 }
97:
98:                 //while the top card on the left does not = the one on
the right pop the cards on the left on to a stack
99:                 while((suit_[i-1].front()).getRank() != (suit_[index+1]
.front()).getRank())
100:                 {
101:                     cards_.push(suit_[i-1].pop());
102:                 }
103:
104:                 //then push them back onto the deck
105:                 while(cards_.size() != 0)
106:                 {
107:                     suit_[i-1].push(cards_.pop());
108:                 }
109:             }
110:             ++i;
111:         }
112:         i = 0;
113:     }
114:
115:     //calculates the key
116:     for(int n = 0; n < CryptCard::MAX_SUITS; ++n)
117:     {

```

- 4

Break into functions

- 4

```
118:             key+=(suit_[n].front()).convertToInt();
119:         }
120:         return key;
121:     }
122:
123: //suit array used when creating a deck of cards
124: CryptCard::Suit KeyStream::suits[] = {CryptCard::HEARTS, CryptCard::CLUBS, CryptCard::DIAMONDS, CryptCard::SPADES };
```

```
1: //Will Foley & Ryan Fu
2: //encrypt class
3:
4: #ifndef ENCRYPT_H
5: #define ENCRYPT_H
6:
7: #include <fstream>
8: #include <string>
9: #include <stdio.h>
10: #include <stdlib.h>
11: #include "KeyStream.h"
12:
13: using namespace std;
14:
15: class Encrypt
16: {
17: public:
18:     const static int ASCII_RANGE = 128;
19:     Encrypt(int seed, char* file);
20:     void encipher();
21: private:
22:     char* file_;
23:     int seed_;
24:
25: };
26: #endif
```

```
1: //Will Foley & Ryan Fu
2: //Encrypt class functions
3:
4: #include "encrypt.h"
5:
6: //constructor
7: Encrypt::Encrypt(int seed, char* file)
8: {
9:     seed_ = seed;
10:    file_ = file;
11: }
12:
13: //encipher a file
14: void Encrypt::encipher()
15: {
16:     ifstream encr(file_);    //get the file
17:
18:     if (encr.is_open())
19:     {
20:         unsigned int letter;
21:         KeyStream keys(seed_); //initialize the keystream
22:         letter = encr.get();    //get the first letter
23:         if (letter < ASCII_RANGE) //if the letter is in the ascii range
24:         {
25:             letter += keys.firstKey(); //add the first key to it
26:             letter %= ASCII_RANGE;    //take the modulus
27:             cout << (unsigned char)letter;
28:
29:             letter = encr.get(); //get the next letter
30:             while(encr.good() && letter < ASCII_RANGE) //while you hav
ent reached the end of the file
31:             {
32:                 //or haven't run into a bad letter
33:                 letter += keys.generateNextKey(); //add the next
key to the letter
34:                 letter %= ASCII_RANGE; //take
the modulus
35:                 cout << (unsigned char)letter; //print it
36:                 letter = encr.get(); //and g
et the next one
37:             }
38:             if (!encr.eof()) //if you did not reached the end of the file
39:             {
40:                 if (letter >= ASCII_RANGE) //if you found a letter outside
the range
41:                 {
42:                     cout << "Error character found that it is outside ASCII
_RANGE" << endl;
43:                 }
44:                 encr.close();
45:             }
46: }
```

~~cout~~ << "Error character found that it is outside ASCII
_RANGE" << endl;

cerr

```
1: //Will Foley & Ryan Fu
2: //Launches program to encipher a file
3:
4: #include <iostream>
5: #include <string>
6: #include <stdio.h>
7: #include <stdlib.h>
8: #include "encrypt.h"
9:
10: using namespace std;
11:
12: int main(int argc, char* argv[])
13: {
14:     int seed = 1;
15:     int txt_file = 2;
16:
17:     if (argc == 3) //you need the name of the program, a seed and a file t
o encrypt
18:     {
19:         Encrypt e(atoi(argv[seed]), argv[txt_file]);
20:         e.encipher();
21:     }
22:     else
23:         cout << "You need to have a seed followed by a file you want to encrypt
." << endl;
24:
25:
26:     return 0;
27: }
```

```
1: //Will Foley & Ryan Fu
2: //Decrypt class
3:
4: #ifndef DECRYPT_H
5: #define DECRYPT_H
6:
7: #include <iostream>
8: #include <fstream>
9: #include <sstream>
10: #include <string>
11: #include "KeyStream.h"
12:
13: using namespace std;
14:
15: class Decrypt{
16: private:
17:     int seed_;
18:     char* fileName_;
19:     const static int ASCII_RANGE=128;
20: public:
21:     Decrypt(int seed, char* fileName);
22:     void decipher ();
23: };
24: #endif
```

```

1: //Will Foley & Ryan Fu
2: //decrypt functions
3:
4: #include "decrypt.h"
5:
6: //constructor
7: Decrypt::Decrypt(int seed, char* fileName)
8: {
9:     seed_=seed;
10:    fileName_=fileName;
11: }
12:
13: //decipher a file
14: void Decrypt::decipher()
15: {
16:     ifstream file;
17:     file.open (fileName_); //open a file
18:     KeyStream keys(seed_); //initialize keystream
19:
20:     unsigned int letter;
21:     unsigned int currentKey;
22:
23:     if (!file.is_open())
24:     {
25:         cout<<"ERROR: File was not opened!"<<endl;
26:     }
27:     else
28:     {
29:         letter = file.get(); //getting the first letter
30:         if (letter < ASCII_RANGE) //if the letter is less than the ASCII_
RANGE
31:         {
32:             currentKey=keys.firstKey(); //get the first key
33:             while(letter < currentKey) //while the letter is less than
the ascii range add the range to it
34:             {
35:                 letter+=ASCII_RANGE;
36:             }
37:             letter-=currentKey; //subtract the key
38:             letter%=ASCII_RANGE; //take the modulus to make sure
it stay in the ascii range
39:             cout<<(unsigned char)letter;
40:             letter = file.get(); //getting next letter
41:             while (file.good() && letter < ASCII_RANGE) //while you hav
ent reached the end or run into a letter outside the range
42:             {
43:                 currentKey=keys.generateNextKey(); //getting next
key
44:                 while(letter < currentKey)
45:                 {
46:                     letter+=ASCII_RANGE; //add the range while t
he letter is less than the key
47:                 }
48:                 letter-=currentKey; //subtract the
key
49:                 letter%=ASCII_RANGE; //take the modulus to m
ake sure it stays in the proper range
50:                 cout<<(unsigned char)letter; //print it
51:                 letter = file.get(); //get the next letter
52:             }
53:         }
54:         if(!file.eof()) //if you haven't reached the end
55:         {

```

2

```
56:         if (letter >= ASCII_RANGE)           //then you must of found a bad
character
57:             cout << "Error character found that it is outside ASCII
_RANGE" << endl;
58:         }
59:     }
60:     file.close();
61: }
```



```
1: //Will Foley & Ryan
2: //Launches decipher program
3:
4: #include <iostream>
5: #include <string>
6: #include <stdio.h>
7: #include <stdlib.h>
8: #include "decrypt.h"
9:
10: using namespace std;
11:
12: int main(int argc, char* argv[])
13: {
14:     int seed = 1;
15:     int txt_file = 2;
16:
17:     if (argc == 3) //you need the name of the program, a seed and a file to decrypt
18:     {
19:         Decrypt d(atoi(argv[seed]), argv[txt_file]);
20:         d.decipher();
21:     }
22:     else
23:         cout << "You need to have a seed followed by a file you want to decrypt
24: " << endl;
25:     return 0;
26: }
```

```
1: //Will Foley & Ryan
2: //CryptCard Class
3:
4:
5: #ifndef CRYPT_CARD_H
6: #define CRYPT_CARD_H
7:
8: #include <ostream>
9:
10: class CryptCard
11: {
12: public:
13:     enum Suit{HEARTS = 0, CLUBS, DIAMONDS, SPADES, NO_SUIT};
14:     enum Rank{ACE = 0, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN, JACK, QUEEN,
KING, NO_RANK};
15:     const static int MAX_RANKS = 13;
16:     const static int MAX_SUITS = 4;
17:     // Number of cards in a deck
18:     const static int CARDS_PER_DECK = 52;
19:
20:     static const int SUIT_OFFSET = 1;
21:     static const int RANK_OFFSET = 1;
22:
23: private:
24:     Suit suit_;
25:     Rank rank_;
26:
27:     static std::string *rank_symbols_;
28:     static char *suit_symbols_;
29:
30:     static std::string * initRankSymbols();
31:     static char * initSuitSymbols();
32:
33: public:
34:     CryptCard();
35:     CryptCard(Suit suit, Rank rank);
36:     virtual ~CryptCard(void);
37:
38:     Suit getSuit() const;
39:     Rank getRank() const;
40:
41:     // convert card to an integer by multiplying rank by suit
42:     int convertToInt();
43:
44:     //Increment the rank using the standard formula, e.g., A->2, 2->3, 3->4, ..., Q->K.
45:     static void incrementRank(Rank& rank);
46:
47:     friend std::ostream& operator << (std::ostream& os, const CryptCard& card);
48: };
49:
50: #endif //CRYPT_CARD_H
```

```
1: //Will Foley & Ryan
2: //CryptCard functions
3:
4: #include "CryptCard.h"
5: #include <string>
6:
7: using namespace std;
8:
9: CryptCard::CryptCard() : suit_(NO_SUIT), rank_(NO_RANK){}
10:
11: CryptCard::CryptCard(Suit suit, Rank rank) : suit_(suit), rank_(rank){}
12:
13:
14: CryptCard::~CryptCard(void){
15:     // nothing yet
16: }
17:
18: CryptCard::Rank CryptCard::getRank() const{
19:     return rank_;
20: }
21:
22: CryptCard::Suit CryptCard::getSuit() const{
23:     return suit_;
24: }
25:
26: void CryptCard::incrementRank(Rank& rank){
27:     //rank = (Rank)(rank + 1);
28:     int higher_rank = static_cast<int>(rank) + 1;
29:     rank = static_cast<Rank>(higher_rank);
30: }
31:
32: int CryptCard::convertToInt()
33: {
34:     int i_suit = static_cast<int>(suit_) + SUIT_OFFSET;
35:     int i_rank = static_cast<int>(rank_) + RANK_OFFSET;
36:     return (i_suit * i_rank);
37: }
38: }
39:
40: ostream& operator << (ostream& os, const CryptCard& card){
41:     os << CryptCard::rank_symbols_[card.rank_] << CryptCard::suit_symbols_[card.suit_];
42:     return os;
43: }
44:
45: char * CryptCard::initSuitSymbols(){
46:     char * dynTmp = new char[MAX_SUITS];
47:     dynTmp[HEARTS] = 'H';
48:     dynTmp[DIAMONDS] = 'D';
49:     dynTmp[CLUBS] = 'C';
50:     dynTmp[SPADES] = 'S';
51:     return dynTmp;
52: }
53:
54: string * CryptCard::initRankSymbols(){
55:     const char * tmpRankSymbols[] = {"A", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "10", "
J", "Q", "K"};
56:     string * dynTmp = new string[MAX_RANKS];
57:     for(int i = 0; i < MAX_RANKS; i++){
58:         dynTmp[i] = string(tmpRankSymbols[i]);
59:     }
60:
61:     return dynTmp;
62: }
```

```
63:
64: char * CryptCard::suit_symbols_ = CryptCard::initSuitSymbols();
65: string * CryptCard::rank_symbols_ = CryptCard::initRankSymbols();
```