

# MoeCTF 2023

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Reverse入门指北

base\_64

Xor

Android

UPX!

Equation

RRRRRc4

ezAndroid

SMC

RUST

GUI

Junk\_code

unwind

## Reverse入门指北

```
moectf{F1rst_St3p_1s_D0ne}
```

## base\_64

base64换表

换的表为：ZYXWVUTSRQPONMLKJIHGFEDCBAzyxwvutsrqponmlkjihgfedcba0123456789+/-

解密后

```
moectf{pYc_And_Base64~}
```

## Xor

异或

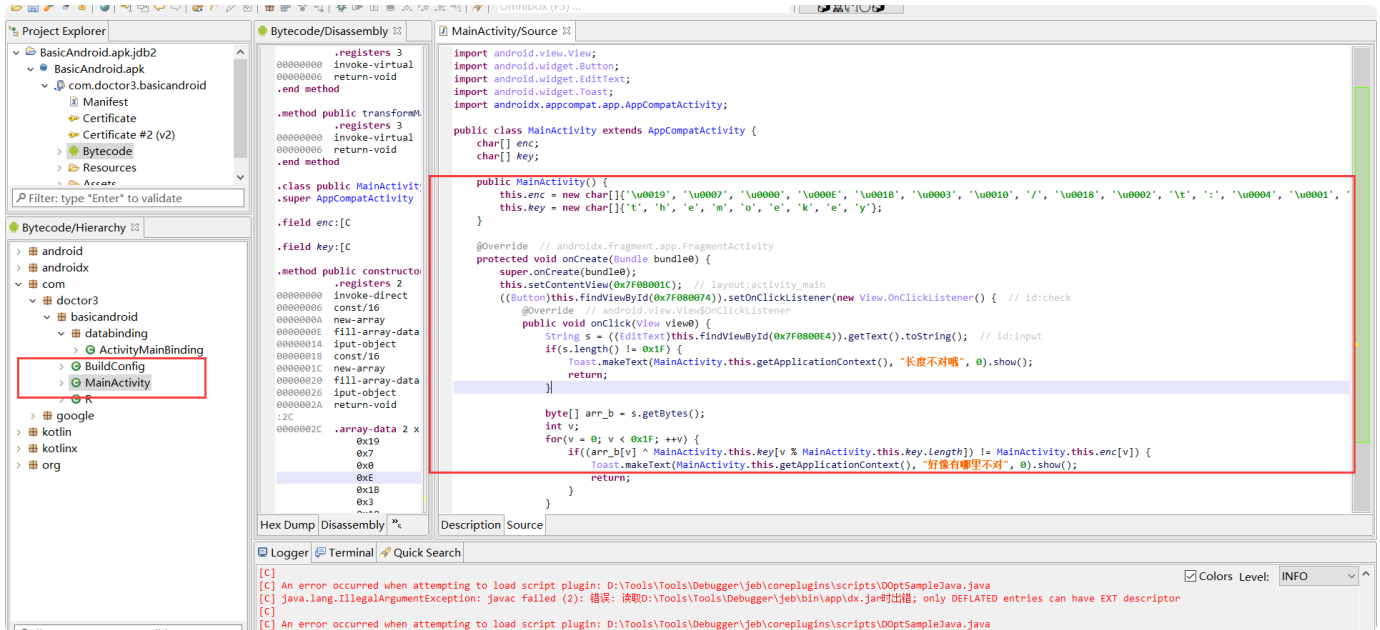
```
1 ''.join([chr(get_wide_byte(0x14000C010+i)^0x39)for i in range(28)])
```

moectf{You\_kn0w\_h0w\_t0\_X0R!}

## Android

异或

直接JEB开逆，找MainActivity



```
1 c=['\u0019', '\u0007', '\u0000', '\u000E', '\u001B', '\u0003', '\u0010',  
  '/', '\u0018', '\u0002', '\t', ':', '\u0004', '\u0001', ':', '*', '\u000B',  
  '\u001D', '\u0006', '\u0007', '\f', '\t', '0', 'T', '\u0018', ':', '\u001  
  C', '\u0015', '\u001B', '\u001C', '\u0010']  
2 c=[ord(x) for x in c]  
3 key=[ord(x) for x in 'themoekey']  
4 print(''.join([chr(c[i]^key[i%len(key)]) for i in range(len(c))]))
```

moectf{Java\_in\_Android\_1s\_easy}

## UPX!

UPX 异或

直接upx -d脱壳

主函数在sub\_140079760()

```
IDA View-A  Pseudocode-B  Pseudocode-A  字符串  Hex View-1  Enums  Import
1 __int64 sub_140079760()
2 {
3     char *v0; // rdi
4     __int64 i; // rcx
5     unsigned __int64 v2; // rax
6     char v4[32]; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-20h] BYREF
7     char v5; // [rsp+20h] [rbp+0h] BYREF
8     char v6[76]; // [rsp+28h] [rbp+8h] BYREF
9     int j; // [rsp+74h] [rbp+54h]
10    unsigned __int64 v8; // [rsp+148h] [rbp+128h]
11
12    v0 = &v5;
13    for ( i = 34i64; i; --i )
14    {
15        *(_DWORD *)v0 = -858993460;
16        v0 += 4;
17    }
18    sub_140075557(&unk_1401A7008);
19    sub_140073581("welcome to moectf");
20    sub_140073581("I put a shell on my program to prevent you from reversing it, you will never be able to reverse it hhhh~~");
21    sub_140073581("Now tell me your flag:");
22    memset(v6, 0, 0x2Aui64);
23    sub_1400727F8("%s", v6);
24    for ( j = 0; ; ++j )
25    {
26        v8 = j;
27        v2 = sub_140073829(v6);
28        if ( v8 >= v2 )
29            break;
30        v6[j] ^= 0x67u;
31        if ( byte_140196000[j] != v6[j] )
32        {
33            sub_140073973("try again~~");
34            sub_1400723F7(0i64);
35        }
36    }
37    sub_140073973("you are so clever!");
38    sub_140074BCF(v4, &unk_140162070);
39    return 0i64;
40 }
```

异或，直接一把梭

```
1 print(''.join([chr(get_wide_byte(0x140196000+i)^0x67) for i in range(41)]))
```

## Equation

z3求解

```

1 int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
2 {
3     char v4[24]; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-60h] BYREF
4     int v5; // [rsp+38h] [rbp-48h]
5     __int16 v6; // [rsp+3Ch] [rbp-44h]
6     char v7; // [rsp+3Eh] [rbp-42h]
7
8     _main(argc, argv, envp);
9     puts("I have trouble in solving equations");
10    puts("Could you help me? qwq:");
11    memset(v4, 0, sizeof(v4));
12    v5 = 0;
13    v6 = 0;
14    v7 = 0;
15    scanf("%81s", v4);
16    if ( 334 * (char)v6
17        + 100 * SHIBYTE(v5)
18        + 369 * SBYTE2(v5)
19        + 124 * SBYTE1(v5)
20        + 278 * (char)v5
21        + 158 * v4[23]
22        + 162 * v4[22]
23        + 145 * v4[19]
24        + 27 * v4[17]
25        + 91 * v4[15]
26        + 195 * v4[14]

```

改v4的定义为char v4[31]就可以方便看了

```
IDA View-A Pseudocode-A Hex View-1
1 int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
2 {
3     char v4[31]; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-60h] BYREF
4
5     _main(argc, argv, envp);
6     puts("I have trouble in solving equations");
7     puts("Could you help me? qwq:");
8     memset(v4, 0, sizeof(v4));
9     scanf("%31s", v4);
10    if ( 334 * v4[28]
11        + 100 * v4[27]
12        + 369 * v4[26]
13        + 124 * v4[25]
14        + 278 * v4[24]
15        + 158 * v4[23]
16        + 162 * v4[22]
17        + 145 * v4[19]
18        + 27 * v4[17]
19        + 91 * v4[15]
20        + 195 * v4[14]
21        + 342 * v4[13]
22        + 391 * v4[10]
23        + 204 * v4[9]
24        + 302 * v4[8]
25        + 153 * v4[7]
26        + 292 * v4[6]
27        + 382 * v4[5]
28        + 221 * v4[4]
29        + 316 * v4[3]
30        + 118 * v4[2]
31        + 295 * v4[1]
32        + 247 * v4[0]
33        + 236 * v4[11]
```

剩下的就是解一个方程组了，但是这里有一点比较坑的就是，这个只有30个方程，但是因为flag格式限制死了，所以可以解。

```

1  from z3 import *
2  s=Solver()
3  v4 = [BitVec('u%d' % i, 8) for i in range(0, 31)]
4  s.add(v4[0] == ord('m'))
5  s.add(v4[1] == ord('o'))
6  s.add(334 * v4[28]+ 100 * v4[27]+ 369 * v4[26]+ 124 * v4[25]+ 278 * v4[24]+
+ 158 * v4[23]+ 162 * v4[22]+ 145 * v4[19]+ 27 * v4[17]+ 91 * v4[15]+ 195
+ v4[14]+ 342 * v4[13]+ 391 * v4[10]+ 204 * v4[9]+ 302 * v4[8]+ 153 * v4[7
]+ 292 * v4[6]+ 382 * v4[5]+ 221 * v4[4]+ 316 * v4[3]+ 118 * v4[2]+ 295 *
v4[1]+ 247 * v4[0]+ 236 * v4[11]+ 27 * v4[12]+ 361 * v4[16]+ 81 * v4[18]+
105 * v4[20]+ 65 * v4[21]+ 67 * v4[29]+ 41 * v4[30] == 596119)
7  s.add(371 * v4[29]+ 338 * v4[28]+ 269 * v4[27]+ 312 * v4[26]+ 67 * v4[25]+
+ 299 * v4[24]+ 235 * v4[23]+ 294 * v4[22]+ 303 * v4[21]+ 211 * v4[20]+ 122
+ v4[19]+ 333 * v4[18]+ 341 * v4[15]+ 111 * v4[14]+ 253 * v4[13]+ 68 * v4
[12]+ 347 * v4[11]+ 44 * v4[10]+ 262 * v4[9]+ 357 * v4[8]+ 323 * v4[5]+ 14
1 * v4[4]+ 329 * v4[3]+ 378 * v4[2]+ 316 * v4[1]+ 235 * v4[0]+ 59 * v4[6]+
37 * v4[7]+ 264 * v4[16]+ 73 * v4[17]+ 126 * v4[30] == 634009)
8  s.add(337 * v4[29]+ 338 * v4[28]+ 118 * v4[27]+ 82 * v4[26]+ 239 * v4[21]+
+ 58 * v4[20]+ 304 * v4[19]+ 330 * v4[18]+ 377 * v4[17]+ 306 * v4[16]+ 221
+ v4[13]+ 345 * v4[12]+ 124 * v4[11]+ 272 * v4[10]+ 270 * v4[9]+ 229 * v4[
8]+ 377 * v4[7]+ 373 * v4[6]+ 297 * v4[5]+ 112 * v4[4]+ 386 * v4[3]+ 90 *
v4[2]+ 361 * v4[1]+ 236 * v4[0]+ 386 * v4[14]+ 73 * v4[15]+ 315 * v4[22]+
33 * v4[23]+ 141 * v4[24]+ 129 * v4[25]+ 123 * v4[30] == 685705)
9  s.add(367 * v4[29]+ 55 * v4[28]+ 374 * v4[27]+ 150 * v4[24]+ 350 * v4[23]+
+ 141 * v4[22]+ 124 * v4[21]+ 366 * v4[20]+ 230 * v4[19]+ 307 * v4[18]+ 191
+ v4[17]+ 153 * v4[12]+ 383 * v4[11]+ 145 * v4[10]+ 109 * v4[9]+ 209 * v4
[8]+ 158 * v4[7]+ 221 * v4[6]+ 188 * v4[5]+ 22 * v4[4]+ 146 * v4[3]+ 306 *
v4[2]+ 230 * v4[1]+ 13 * v4[0]+ 287 * v4[13]+ 257 * v4[14]+ 137 * v4[15]+
7 * v4[16]+ 52 * v4[25]+ 31 * v4[26]+ 355 * v4[30] == 557696)
10 s.add(100 * v4[29]+ 191 * v4[28]+ 362 * v4[27]+ 55 * v4[26]+ 210 * v4[25]+
+ 359 * v4[24]+ 348 * v4[21]+ 83 * v4[20]+ 395 * v4[19]+ 350 * v4[16]+ 291
+ v4[15]+ 220 * v4[12]+ 196 * v4[11]+ 399 * v4[8]+ 68 * v4[7]+ 84 * v4[6]+
281 * v4[5]+ 334 * v4[4]+ 53 * v4[3]+ 399 * v4[2]+ 338 * v4[0]+ 18 * v4[1
]+ 148 * v4[9]+ 21 * v4[10]+ 174 * v4[13]+ 36 * v4[14]+ 2 * v4[17]+ 41 * v
4[18]+ 137 * v4[22]+ 24 * v4[23]+ 368 * v4[30] == 538535)
11 s.add(188 * v4[29]+ (v4[26] << 7)+ 93 * v4[25]+ 248 * v4[24]+ 83 * v4[23]+
+ 207 * v4[22]+ 217 * v4[19]+ 309 * v4[16]+ 16 * v4[15]+ 135 * v4[14]+ 251
+ v4[13]+ 200 * v4[12]+ 49 * v4[11]+ 119 * v4[10]+ 356 * v4[9]+ 398 * v4[8
]+ 303 * v4[7]+ 224 * v4[6]+ 208 * v4[5]+ 244 * v4[4]+ 209 * v4[3]+ 189 *
v4[2]+ 302 * v4[1]+ 395 * v4[0]+ 314 * v4[17]+ 13 * v4[18]+ 310 * v4[20]+
21 * v4[21]+ 67 * v4[27]+ 127 * v4[28]+ 100 * v4[30] == 580384)
12 s.add(293 * v4[29]+ 343 * v4[28]+ 123 * v4[27]+ 387 * v4[26]+ 114 * v4[25]+
+ 303 * v4[24]+ 248 * v4[23]+ 258 * v4[21]+ 218 * v4[20]+ 180 * v4[19]+ 19
6 * v4[18]+ 398 * v4[17]+ 398 * v4[14]+ 138 * v4[9]+ 292 * v4[8]+ 38 * v4[
7]+ 179 * v4[6]+ 190 * v4[5]+ 57 * v4[4]+ 358 * v4[3]+ 191 * v4[2]+ 215 *
v4[1]+ 88 * v4[0]+ 22 * v4[10]+ 72 * v4[11]+ 357 * v4[12]+ 9 * v4[13]+ 389
+ v4[15]+ 81 * v4[16]+ 85 * v4[30] == 529847)

```

```

13  s.add(311 * v4[29]+ 202 * v4[28]+ 234 * v4[27]+ 272 * v4[26]+ 55 * v4[25]+
    328 * v4[24]+ 246 * v4[23]+ 362 * v4[22]+ 86 * v4[21]+ 75 * v4[20]+ 142 *
    v4[17]+ 244 * v4[16]+ 216 * v4[15]+ 281 * v4[14]+ 398 * v4[13]+ 322 * v4[
    12]+ 251 * v4[11]+ 357 * v4[8]+ 76 * v4[7]+ 292 * v4[6]+ 389 * v4[5]+ 275
    * v4[4]+ 312 * v4[3]+ 200 * v4[2]+ 110 * v4[1]+ 203 * v4[0]+ 99 * v4[9]+ 2
    1 * v4[10]+ 269 * v4[18]+ 33 * v4[19]+ 356 * v4[30] == 631652)
14  s.add(261 * v4[29]+ 189 * v4[26]+ 55 * v4[25]+ 23 * v4[24]+ 202 * v4[23]+
    185 * v4[22]+ 182 * v4[21]+ 285 * v4[20]+ 217 * v4[17]+ 157 * v4[16]+ 232
    * v4[15]+ 132 * v4[14]+ 169 * v4[13]+ 154 * v4[12]+ 121 * v4[11]+ 389 * v4
    [10]+ 376 * v4[9]+ 292 * v4[6]+ 225 * v4[5]+ 155 * v4[4]+ 234 * v4[3]+ 149
    * v4[2]+ 241 * v4[1]+ 312 * v4[0]+ 368 * v4[7]+ 129 * v4[8]+ 226 * v4[18]
    + 288 * v4[19]+ 201 * v4[27]+ 288 * v4[28]+ 69 * v4[30] == 614840)
15  s.add(60 * v4[29]+ 118 * v4[28]+ 153 * v4[27]+ 139 * v4[26]+ 23 * v4[25]+
    279 * v4[24]+ 396 * v4[23]+ 287 * v4[22]+ 237 * v4[19]+ 266 * v4[18]+ 149
    * v4[17]+ 193 * v4[16]+ 395 * v4[15]+ 97 * v4[14]+ 16 * v4[13]+ 286 * v4[1
    2]+ 105 * v4[11]+ 88 * v4[10]+ 282 * v4[9]+ 55 * v4[8]+ 134 * v4[7]+ 114 *
    v4[6]+ 101 * v4[5]+ 116 * v4[4]+ 271 * v4[3]+ 186 * v4[2]+ 263 * v4[1]+ 3
    13 * v4[0]+ 149 * v4[20]+ 129 * v4[21]+ 145 * v4[30] == 510398)
16  s.add(385 * v4[29]+ 53 * v4[28]+ 112 * v4[27]+ 8 * v4[26]+ 232 * v4[25]+ 1
    45 * v4[24]+ 313 * v4[23]+ 156 * v4[22]+ 321 * v4[21]+ 358 * v4[20]+ 46 *
    v4[19]+ 382 * v4[18]+ 144 * v4[16]+ 222 * v4[14]+ 329 * v4[13]+ 161 * v4[1
    2]+ 335 * v4[11]+ 50 * v4[10]+ 373 * v4[9]+ 66 * v4[8]+ 44 * v4[7]+ 59 * v
    4[6]+ 292 * v4[5]+ 39 * v4[4]+ 53 * v4[3]+ 310 * v4[0]+ 154 * v4[1]+ 24 *
    v4[2]+ 396 * v4[15]+ 81 * v4[17]+ 355 * v4[30] == 558740)
17  s.add(249 * v4[29]+ 386 * v4[28]+ 313 * v4[27]+ 74 * v4[26]+ 22 * v4[25]+
    168 * v4[24]+ 305 * v4[21]+ 358 * v4[20]+ 191 * v4[19]+ 202 * v4[18]+ 14 *
    v4[15]+ 114 * v4[14]+ 224 * v4[13]+ 134 * v4[12]+ 274 * v4[11]+ 372 * v4[
    10]+ 159 * v4[9]+ 233 * v4[8]+ 70 * v4[7]+ 287 * v4[6]+ 297 * v4[5]+ 318 *
    v4[4]+ 177 * v4[3]+ 173 * v4[2]+ 270 * v4[1]+ 163 * v4[0]+ 77 * v4[16]+ 2
    5 * v4[17]+ 387 * v4[22]+ 18 * v4[23]+ 345 * v4[30] == 592365)
18  s.add(392 * v4[29]+ 385 * v4[28]+ 302 * v4[27]+ 13 * v4[25]+ 27 * v4[24]+
    99 * v4[22]+ 343 * v4[19]+ 324 * v4[18]+ 223 * v4[17]+ 372 * v4[16]+ 261 *
    v4[15]+ 181 * v4[14]+ 203 * v4[13]+ 232 * v4[12]+ 305 * v4[11]+ 393 * v4[
    10]+ 325 * v4[9]+ 231 * v4[8]+ 92 * v4[7]+ 142 * v4[6]+ 22 * v4[5]+ 86 * v
    4[4]+ 264 * v4[3]+ 300 * v4[2]+ 387 * v4[1]+ 360 * v4[0]+ 225 * v4[20]+ 12
    7 * v4[21]+ 2 * v4[23]+ 80 * v4[26]+ 268 * v4[30] == 619574)
19  s.add(270 * v4[28]+ 370 * v4[27]+ 235 * v4[26]+ 96 * v4[22]+ 85 * v4[20]+
    150 * v4[19]+ 140 * v4[18]+ 94 * v4[17]+ 295 * v4[16]+ 19 * v4[14]+ 176 *
    v4[12]+ 94 * v4[11]+ 258 * v4[10]+ 302 * v4[9]+ 171 * v4[8]+ 66 * v4[7]+ 2
    78 * v4[6]+ 193 * v4[5]+ 251 * v4[4]+ 284 * v4[3]+ 218 * v4[2]+ (v4[1] <=
    6)+ 319 * v4[0]+ 125 * v4[13]+ 24 * v4[15]+ 267 * v4[21]+ 160 * v4[23]+ 11
    1 * v4[24]+ 33 * v4[25]+ 174 * v4[29]+ 13 * v4[30] == 480557)
20  s.add(87 * v4[28]+ 260 * v4[27]+ 326 * v4[26]+ 210 * v4[25]+ 357 * v4[24]+
    170 * v4[23]+ 315 * v4[22]+ 376 * v4[21]+ 227 * v4[20]+ 43 * v4[19]+ 358
    * v4[18]+ 364 * v4[17]+ 309 * v4[16]+ 282 * v4[15]+ 286 * v4[14]+ 365 * v4
    [13]+ 287 * v4[12]+ 377 * v4[11]+ 74 * v4[10]+ 225 * v4[9]+ 328 * v4[6]+ 2
    23 * v4[5]+ 120 * v4[4]+ 102 * v4[3]+ 162 * v4[2]+ 123 * v4[1]+ 196 * v4[0
    ]+ 29 * v4[7]+ 27 * v4[8]+ 352 * v4[30] == 666967)

```

```

21  s.add(61 * v4[29]+ 195 * v4[28]+ 125 * v4[27]+ (v4[26] << 6)+ 260 * v4[25]
    + 202 * v4[24]+ 116 * v4[23]+ 230 * v4[22]+ 326 * v4[21]+ 211 * v4[20]+ 37
    1 * v4[19]+ 353 * v4[16]+ 124 * v4[13]+ 188 * v4[12]+ 163 * v4[11]+ 140 *
    v4[10]+ 51 * v4[9]+ 262 * v4[8]+ 229 * v4[7]+ 100 * v4[6]+ 113 * v4[5]+ 15
    8 * v4[4]+ 378 * v4[3]+ 365 * v4[2]+ 207 * v4[1]+ 277 * v4[0]+ 190 * v4[14
    ]+ 320 * v4[15]+ 347 * v4[17]+ 11 * v4[18]+ 137 * v4[30] == 590534)
22  s.add(39 * v4[28]+ 303 * v4[27]+ 360 * v4[26]+ 157 * v4[25]+ 324 * v4[24]+
    77 * v4[23]+ 308 * v4[22]+ 313 * v4[21]+ 87 * v4[20]+ 201 * v4[19]+ 50 *
    v4[18]+ 60 * v4[17]+ 28 * v4[16]+ 193 * v4[15]+ 184 * v4[14]+ 205 * v4[13]
    + 140 * v4[12]+ 311 * v4[11]+ 304 * v4[10]+ 35 * v4[9]+ 356 * v4[8]+ 23 *
    v4[5]+ 85 * v4[4]+ 156 * v4[3]+ 16 * v4[2]+ 26 * v4[1]+ 157 * v4[0]+ 150 *
    v4[6]+ 72 * v4[7]+ 58 * v4[29] == 429108)
23  s.add(157 * v4[29]+ 137 * v4[28]+ 71 * v4[27]+ 269 * v4[26]+ 161 * v4[25]+
    317 * v4[20]+ 296 * v4[19]+ 385 * v4[18]+ 165 * v4[13]+ 159 * v4[12]+ 132
    * v4[11]+ 296 * v4[10]+ 162 * v4[7]+ 254 * v4[4]+ 172 * v4[3]+ 132 * v4[0
    ]+ 369 * v4[1]+ 257 * v4[2]+ 134 * v4[5]+ 384 * v4[6]+ 53 * v4[8]+ 255 * v
    4[9]+ 229 * v4[14]+ 129 * v4[15]+ 23 * v4[16]+ 41 * v4[17]+ 112 * v4[21]+
    17 * v4[22]+ 222 * v4[23]+ 96 * v4[24]+ 126 * v4[30] == 563521)
24  s.add(207 * v4[29]+ 83 * v4[28]+ 111 * v4[27]+ 35 * v4[26]+ 67 * v4[25]+ 1
    38 * v4[22]+ 223 * v4[21]+ 142 * v4[20]+ 154 * v4[19]+ 111 * v4[18]+ 341 *
    v4[17]+ 175 * v4[16]+ 259 * v4[15]+ 225 * v4[14]+ 26 * v4[11]+ 334 * v4[1
    0]+ 250 * v4[7]+ 198 * v4[6]+ 279 * v4[5]+ 301 * v4[4]+ 193 * v4[3]+ 334 *
    v4[2]+ 134 * v4[0]+ 37 * v4[1]+ 183 * v4[8]+ 5 * v4[9]+ 270 * v4[12]+ 21
    * v4[13]+ 275 * v4[23]+ 48 * v4[24]+ 163 * v4[30] == 493999)
25  s.add(393 * v4[29]+ 176 * v4[28]+ 105 * v4[27]+ 162 * v4[26]+ 148 * v4[25]
    + 281 * v4[24]+ 300 * v4[23]+ 342 * v4[18]+ 262 * v4[17]+ 152 * v4[12]+ 43
    * v4[11]+ 296 * v4[10]+ 273 * v4[9]+ 75 * v4[6]+ 18 * v4[4]+ 217 * v4[2]+
    132 * v4[1]+ 112 * v4[0]+ 210 * v4[3]+ 72 * v4[5]+ 113 * v4[7]+ 40 * v4[8
    ]+ 278 * v4[13]+ 24 * v4[14]+ 77 * v4[15]+ 11 * v4[16]+ 55 * v4[19]+ 255 *
    v4[20]+ 241 * v4[21]+ 13 * v4[22]+ 356 * v4[30] == 470065)
26  s.add(369 * v4[29]+ 231 * v4[28]+ 285 * v4[25]+ 290 * v4[24]+ 297 * v4[23]
    + 189 * v4[22]+ 390 * v4[21]+ 345 * v4[20]+ 153 * v4[19]+ 114 * v4[18]+ 25
    1 * v4[17]+ 340 * v4[16]+ 44 * v4[15]+ 58 * v4[14]+ 335 * v4[13]+ 359 * v4
    [12]+ 392 * v4[11]+ 181 * v4[8]+ 103 * v4[7]+ 229 * v4[6]+ 175 * v4[5]+ 20
    8 * v4[4]+ 92 * v4[3]+ 397 * v4[2]+ 349 * v4[1]+ 356 * v4[0]+ (v4[9] << 6)
    + 5 * v4[10]+ 88 * v4[26]+ 40 * v4[27]+ 295 * v4[30] == 661276)
27  s.add(341 * v4[27]+ 40 * v4[25]+ 374 * v4[23]+ 201 * v4[22]+ 77 * v4[21]+
    215 * v4[20]+ 283 * v4[19]+ 213 * v4[18]+ 392 * v4[17]+ 224 * v4[16]+ v4[1
    5]+ 270 * v4[12]+ 28 * v4[11]+ 75 * v4[8]+ 386 * v4[7]+ 298 * v4[6]+ 170 *
    v4[5]+ 287 * v4[4]+ 247 * v4[3]+ 204 * v4[2]+ 103 * v4[1]+ 21 * v4[0]+ 84
    * v4[9]+ 27 * v4[10]+ 159 * v4[13]+ 192 * v4[14]+ 213 * v4[24]+ 129 * v4[
    26]+ 67 * v4[28]+ 27 * v4[29]+ 361 * v4[30] == 555288)
28  s.add(106 * v4[29]+ 363 * v4[28]+ 210 * v4[27]+ 171 * v4[26]+ 289 * v4[25]
    + 240 * v4[24]+ 164 * v4[23]+ 342 * v4[22]+ 391 * v4[19]+ 304 * v4[18]+ 21
    8 * v4[17]+ 32 * v4[16]+ 350 * v4[15]+ 339 * v4[12]+ 303 * v4[11]+ 222 * v
    4[10]+ 298 * v4[9]+ 47 * v4[8]+ 48 * v4[6]+ 264 * v4[4]+ 113 * v4[3]+ 275
    * v4[2]+ 345 * v4[1]+ 312 * v4[0]+ 171 * v4[5]+ 384 * v4[7]+ 175 * v4[13]+
    5 * v4[14]+ 113 * v4[20]+ 19 * v4[21]+ 263 * v4[30] == 637650)

```



```

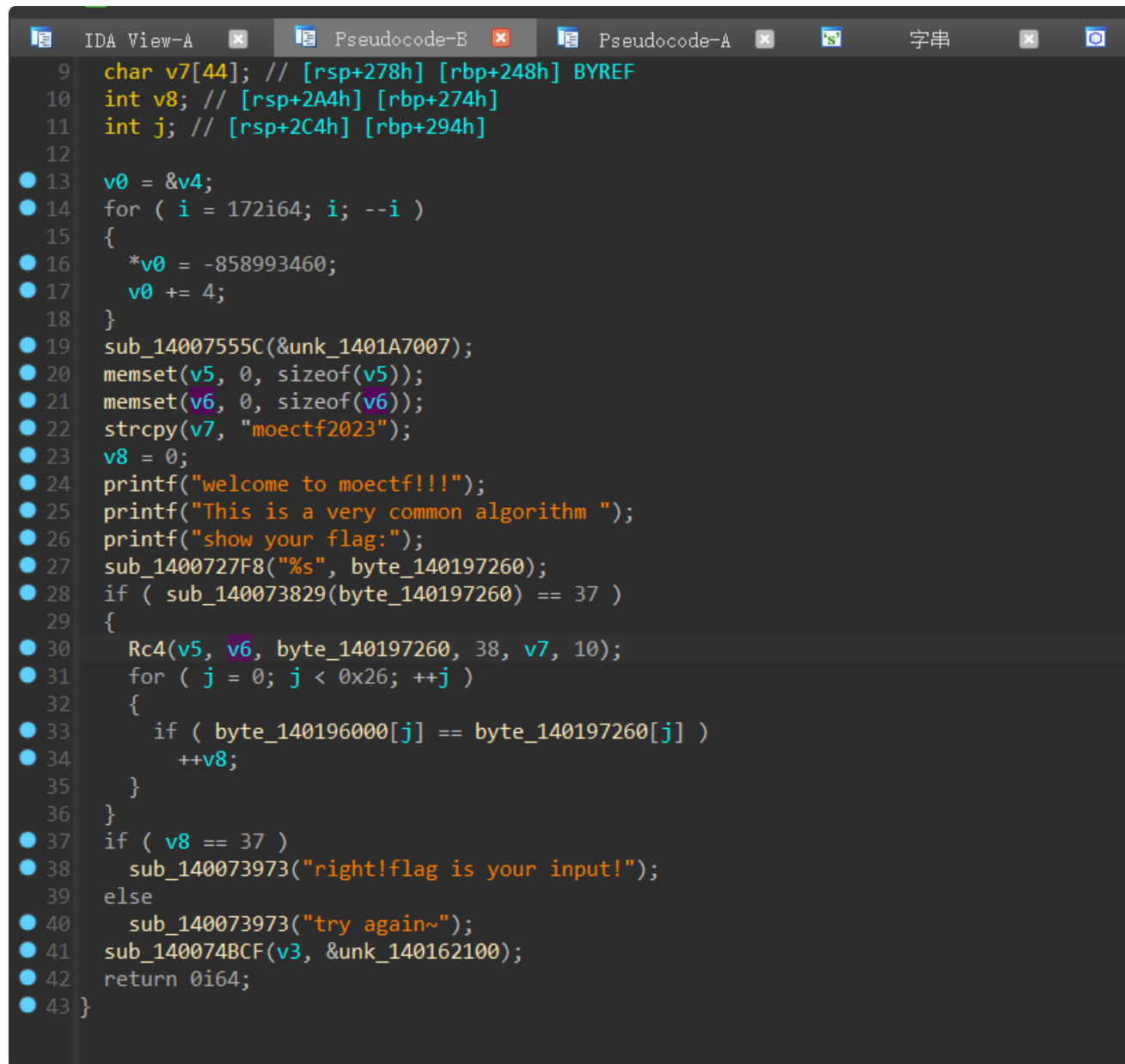
29 s.add(278 * v4[29]+ 169 * v4[28]+ 62 * v4[27]+ 119 * v4[26]+ 385 * v4[25]+
    289 * v4[24]+ 344 * v4[23]+ 45 * v4[20]+ 308 * v4[19]+ 318 * v4[18]+ 270
    * v4[17]+ v4[16]+ 323 * v4[15]+ 332 * v4[14]+ 287 * v4[11]+ 170 * v4[10]+
    163 * v4[9]+ 301 * v4[8]+ 303 * v4[7]+ 23 * v4[6]+ 327 * v4[5]+ 169 * v4[3
    ]+ 28 * v4[0]+ 365 * v4[1]+ 15 * v4[2]+ 352 * v4[12]+ 72 * v4[13]+ 140 * v
30 4[21]+ 65 * v4[22]+ 346 * v4[30] == 572609)
    s.add(147 * v4[29]+ 88 * v4[28]+ 143 * v4[27]+ 237 * v4[26]+ 63 * v4[24]+
    281 * v4[22]+ 388 * v4[21]+ 142 * v4[20]+ 208 * v4[19]+ 60 * v4[18]+ 354 *
    v4[15]+ 88 * v4[14]+ 146 * v4[13]+ 290 * v4[12]+ 349 * v4[11]+ 43 * v4[10
    ]+ 230 * v4[9]+ 267 * v4[6]+ 136 * v4[5]+ 383 * v4[4]+ 35 * v4[3]+ 226 * v
    4[2]+ 385 * v4[1]+ 238 * v4[0]+ 348 * v4[7]+ 20 * v4[8]+ 158 * v4[16]+ 21
31 * v4[17]+ 249 * v4[23]+ 9 * v4[25]+ 343 * v4[30] == 603481)
    s.add(29 * v4[29]+ 323 * v4[26]+ 159 * v4[25]+ 118 * v4[20]+ 326 * v4[19]+
    211 * v4[18]+ 225 * v4[17]+ 355 * v4[16]+ 201 * v4[15]+ 149 * v4[14]+ 296
    * v4[13]+ 184 * v4[12]+ 315 * v4[11]+ 364 * v4[10]+ 142 * v4[9]+ 75 * v4[
    8]+ 313 * v4[7]+ 142 * v4[6]+ 396 * v4[5]+ 348 * v4[4]+ 272 * v4[3]+ 26 *
    v4[2]+ 206 * v4[1]+ 173 * v4[0]+ 155 * v4[21]+ 144 * v4[22]+ 366 * v4[23]+
32 257 * v4[24]+ 148 * v4[27]+ 24 * v4[28]+ 253 * v4[30] == 664504)
    s.add(4 * v4[29]+ 305 * v4[28]+ 226 * v4[27]+ 212 * v4[26]+ 175 * v4[25]+
    93 * v4[24]+ 165 * v4[23]+ 341 * v4[20]+ 14 * v4[19]+ 394 * v4[18]+ (v4[17
    ] << 8)+ 252 * v4[16]+ 336 * v4[15]+ 38 * v4[14]+ 82 * v4[13]+ 155 * v4[12
    ]+ 215 * v4[11]+ 331 * v4[10]+ 230 * v4[9]+ 241 * v4[8]+ 225 * v4[7]+ 186
    * v4[4]+ 90 * v4[3]+ 50 * v4[2]+ 62 * v4[1]+ 34 * v4[0]+ 237 * v4[5]+ 11 *
33 v4[6]+ 336 * v4[21]+ 36 * v4[22]+ 29 * v4[30] == 473092)
    s.add(353 * v4[29]+ 216 * v4[28]+ 252 * v4[27]+ 8 * v4[26]+ 62 * v4[25]+ 2
    33 * v4[24]+ 254 * v4[23]+ 303 * v4[22]+ 234 * v4[21]+ 303 * v4[20]+ (v4[1
    9] << 8)+ 148 * v4[18]+ 324 * v4[17]+ 317 * v4[16]+ 213 * v4[15]+ 309 * v4
    [14]+ 28 * v4[13]+ 280 * v4[11]+ 118 * v4[10]+ 58 * v4[9]+ 50 * v4[8]+ 155
    * v4[7]+ 161 * v4[6]+ (v4[5] << 6)+ 303 * v4[4]+ 76 * v4[3]+ 43 * v4[2]+
    109 * v4[1]+ 102 * v4[0]+ 93 * v4[30] == 497492)
34 s.add(89 * v4[29]+ 148 * v4[28]+ 82 * v4[27]+ 53 * v4[26]+ 274 * v4[25]+ 2
    20 * v4[24]+ 202 * v4[23]+ 123 * v4[22]+ 231 * v4[21]+ 169 * v4[20]+ 278 *
    v4[19]+ 259 * v4[18]+ 208 * v4[17]+ 219 * v4[16]+ 371 * v4[15]+ 181 * v4[
    12]+ 104 * v4[11]+ 392 * v4[10]+ 285 * v4[9]+ 113 * v4[8]+ 298 * v4[7]+ 38
    9 * v4[6]+ 322 * v4[5]+ 338 * v4[4]+ 237 * v4[3]+ 234 * v4[0]+ 261 * v4[1]
    + 10 * v4[2]+ 345 * v4[13]+ 3 * v4[14]+ 361 * v4[30] == 659149)
35 s.add(361 * v4[29]+ 359 * v4[28]+ 93 * v4[27]+ 315 * v4[26]+ 69 * v4[25]+
    137 * v4[24]+ 69 * v4[23]+ 58 * v4[22]+ 300 * v4[21]+ 371 * v4[20]+ 264 *
    v4[19]+ 317 * v4[18]+ 215 * v4[17]+ 155 * v4[16]+ 215 * v4[15]+ 330 * v4[1
    4]+ 239 * v4[13]+ 212 * v4[12]+ 88 * v4[11]+ 82 * v4[10]+ 354 * v4[9]+ 85
    * v4[8]+ 310 * v4[7]+ 84 * v4[6]+ 374 * v4[5]+ 380 * v4[4]+ 215 * v4[3]+ 3
    51 * v4[2]+ 141 * v4[1]+ 115 * v4[0]+ 108 * v4[30] == 629123)
36 if s.check()==sat:
37     m=s.model()
38     flag=''.join([chr(m[v4[i]].as_long()) for i in range(31)])
39     print(flag)

```

## RRRRRc4

魔改RC4

分析main得到下面的代码。



```
9  char v7[44]; // [rsp+278h] [rbp+248h] BYREF
10  int v8; // [rsp+2A4h] [rbp+274h]
11  int j; // [rsp+2C4h] [rbp+294h]
12
13  v0 = &v4;
14  for ( i = 172i64; i; --i )
15  {
16      *v0 = -858993460;
17      v0 += 4;
18  }
19  sub_14007555C(&unk_1401A7007);
20  memset(v5, 0, sizeof(v5));
21  memset(v6, 0, sizeof(v6));
22  strcpy(v7, "moectf2023");
23  v8 = 0;
24  printf("welcome to moectf!!!");
25  printf("This is a very common algorithm ");
26  printf("show your flag:");
27  sub_1400727F8("%s", byte_140197260);
28  if ( sub_140073829(byte_140197260) == 37 )
29  {
30      Rc4(v5, v6, byte_140197260, 38, v7, 10);
31      for ( j = 0; j < 0x26; ++j )
32      {
33          if ( byte_140196000[j] == byte_140197260[j] )
34              ++v8;
35      }
36  }
37  if ( v8 == 37 )
38      sub_140073973("right!flag is your input!");
39  else
40      sub_140073973("try again~");
41  sub_140074BCF(v3, &unk_140162100);
42  return 0i64;
43 }
```

在跟进RC4得到

```

IDA View-A  Pseudocode-B  Pseudocode-A  字符串  Hex View-1  Entu
3  __int64 result; // rax
4  int i; // [rsp+24h] [rbp+4h]
5  int j; // [rsp+24h] [rbp+4h]
6  int v9; // [rsp+24h] [rbp+4h]
7  int v10; // [rsp+44h] [rbp+24h]
8  int v11; // [rsp+44h] [rbp+24h]
9  char v12; // [rsp+64h] [rbp+44h]
10 char v13; // [rsp+64h] [rbp+44h]
11 int v14; // [rsp+A4h] [rbp+84h]
12
13 result = GetCurrId(&unk_1401A7007);
14 v10 = 0;
15 v14 = 0;
16 for ( i = 0; i < 256; ++i )
17 {
18     *(a1 + i) = i;
19     *(a2 + i) = *(a5 + i % a6);
20     result = (i + 1);
21 }
22 for ( j = 0; j < 256; ++j )
23 {
24     v10 = (*(a2 + j) + *(a1 + j) + v10) % 256;
25     v12 = *(a1 + v10);
26     *(a1 + v10) = *(a1 + j);
27     *(a1 + j) = v12;
28     result = (j + 1);
29 }
30 v9 = 0;
31 v11 = 0;
32 while ( a4 )
33 {
34     v9 = (v9 + 1) % 256;
35     v11 = (*(a1 + v9) + v11) % 256;
36     v13 = *(a1 + v11);
37     *(a1 + v11) = *(a1 + v9);
38     *(a1 + v9) = v13;
39     *(a3 + v14++) ^= *(a1 + (*(a1 + v11) + *(a1 + v9)) % 256);
40     result = --a4;
41 }
42 return result;
43 }
00007ADD sub_1400795E0:25 (1400796DD)

```

这是一个魔改的RC4，不过S盒被魔改成， $*(a2 + i) = *(a5 + i \% a6)$ ;

因为RC4是对称加密，所以我们直接patch这个函数就可以了。

```

.text:00000000140079B20 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
.text:00000000140079B34 E8 F0 9C FF FF          call     sub_140073829
.text:00000000140079B34          call     sub_140073829
.text:00000000140079B39 48 83 F8 25          cmp     rax, 25h ; '%'
.text:00000000140079B3D 0F 85 90 00 00 00      jnz     loc_140079BD3
.text:00000000140079B3D          call     sub_140073829
.text:00000000140079B43 C7 44 24 28 0A 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
.text:00000000140079B48 48 8D 85 48 02 00 00      lea     rax, [rbp+440h+var_1F8]
.text:00000000140079B52 48 89 44 24 20          mov     [rsp+470h+var_450], rax
.text:00000000140079B57 41 02 26 00 00 00 00      mov     r9d, 26h ; '8'
.text:00000000140079B5D 4C 8D 05 9C D6 11 00      lea     r8, byte_140197260
.text:00000000140079B64 48 8D 95 30 01 00 00      lea     rcx, [rbp+440h+var_310]
.text:00000000140079B6B 48 8D 4D 10          lea     rcx, [rbp+440h+var_430]
.text:00000000140079B6F E8 DE B4 FF FF          call     Rc4

```

将这一行patch成密文所在的地方

```

1  .text:00000000140079B5D 4C 8D 05 9C C4 11 00          lea     r8, byte_14019
    6000          ; Keypatch modified this from:

```

然后输入37位的伪码动调执行到这里call的下面

```

.text:00007FF6713A9B1A lea     rdx, byte_7FF6714C7260
.text:00007FF6713A9B21 lea     rcx, aS ; "%s"
.text:00007FF6713A9B28 call    sub_7FF6713A27F8
.text:00007FF6713A9B28
.text:00007FF6713A9B2D lea     rcx, byte_7FF6714C7260
.text:00007FF6713A9B34 call    sub_7FF6713A3829
.text:00007FF6713A9B34
.text:00007FF6713A9B39 cmp     rax, 25h ; '%'
.text:00007FF6713A9B3D jnz     loc_7FF6713A9BD3
.text:00007FF6713A9B3D
.text:00007FF6713A9B43 mov     [rsp+470h+var_448], 0Ah
.text:00007FF6713A9B4B lea     rax, [rbp+440h+var_1F8]
.text:00007FF6713A9B52 mov     [rsp+470h+var_450], rax
.text:00007FF6713A9B57 mov     r9d, 26h ; '&'
.text:00007FF6713A9B5D lea     r8, byte_7FF6714C6000 ; Keypatch modified this from:
                                ; lea r8, byte_140197260
                                ; Keypatch modified this from:
                                ; lea r8, byte_7FF6714C7260
                                ; Keypatch modified this from:
                                ; lea r8, byte_7FF6714C7260
.text:00007FF6713A9B64 lea     rdx, [rbp+440h+var_310]
.text:00007FF6713A9B6B lea     rcx, [rbp+440h+var_430]
.text:00007FF6713A9B6F call    Rc4
.text:00007FF6713A9B74 mov     [rbp+440h+var_1AC], 0
.text:00007FF6713A9B7E jmp     short loc_7FF6713A9B8E
.text:00007FF6713A9B7E
00007FF6713A9B7E: sub_7FF6713A9A70+FF

```

此时的rdx就是flag的指针

General registers		deREferencing - Registers	
RAX	0000000000000000	ID	
RBX	0000000000000000	VIP	
*RCX	0000000000000025 /* b'%' */	VIF	
*RDX	00007FF6714C6000 (.data ! byte_7FF6714C6000) -> ("moectf{y0u_r3a11y_understand_rc4!!!!}")	AC	
RDI	0000000CEFEFF923 -> CCCCCCCCCCCCCC	VM	
RSI	00007FF67149214B (.rdata) -> 6C65770000000000 /* b'wel' */	RF	
*R8	0000000CEFEFF6E0 -> 1C7372B00F229546	NT	
R9	0000000000000026 /* b'&' */	IOPL	
R10	00007FFBE6B2D0D4 (ntdll.dll)	OF	
R11	8101010101010100	DF	
R12	0000000000000000	IF	
R13	0000000000000000	TF	
R14	0000000000000000	SF	
R15	0000000000000000	ZF	
RBP	0000000CEFEFF6D0 -> CCCCCCCCCCCCCC	AF	
RSP	0000000CEFEFF6A0 -> 0000000CEFEFF6E0 -> 1C7372B00F229546	PF	
*RIP	00007FF6713A9B74 (.text ! sub_7FF6713A9A70+104) -> mov [rbp+440h+var_1AC], 0	CF	
EFL	00000000000000246		
GLE	0000000000000000 (ERROR_SUCCESS)		

STACK | HEAP | CODE | DATA | RODATA | RWX | VALUE

moectf{y0u\_r3a11y\_understand\_rc4!!!!}

## 直接JEB跟到MainActivity

```

public native int check(String arg1) {
}

@Override // androidx.fragment.app.FragmentActivity
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    ActivityMainBinding activityMainBinding0 = ActivityMainBinding.inflate(this.getLayoutInflater());
    this.binding = activityMainBinding0;
    this setContentView(activityMainBinding0.getRoot());
    ((Button)this.findViewById(0x7f080062)).setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() { // id:button
        @Override // android.view.View$OnClickListener
        public void onClick(View view) {
            String s = ((EditText)this.findViewById(0x7f08000f)).getText().toString(); // id:input
            if(s.length() != 23) {
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this.getApplicationContext(), "长度不对哦", 0).show();
                return;
            }

            if(MainActivity.this.check(s) == 1) {
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this.getApplicationContext(), "OK!RIGHT,flag is moectf{" + s + "}", 0).show();
                return;
            }

            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this.getApplicationContext(), "Try to reverse the native lib!", 0).show();
        }
    });
}
}

```

分析主函数，发现关键是check()这个方法

然后check的定义在上面是 `public native check()`

所以应该是native层逆向

将apk里面的lib目录中，随便找一个so文件（最好用x86架构的）解压下来，扔进IDA，

## 跟进JNI\_load函数

```
int __cdecl JNI_OnLoad(int a1)
{
    int v3; // [esp+28h] [ebp-B0h]
    int v4; // [esp+40h] [ebp-98h] BYREF
    char dest[136]; // [esp+44h] [ebp-94h] BYREF
    unsigned int v6; // [esp+CCh] [ebp-Ch]

    v6 = __readgsdword(0x14u);
    memcpy(
        dest,
        "*****@*****.....**#*****..*****.....*****.....****",
        sizeof(dest));
    v3 = __strlen_chk(dest, 136);
    __memcpy_chk(asc_3934, dest, v3, 136);
    v4 = 0;
    if ( sub_1560(a1, &v4, 65540) )
        return -1;
    *(&off_2910 + 1075) = (Elf32_Dyn *)sub_15B0(v4, "com/doctor3/ezandroid/MainActivity");
    if ( !*(&off_2910 + 1075) )
        return -1;
    if ( (int)sub_15F0(v4, dword_39DC, off_2824, 1) >= 0 )
        return 65540;
    return -1;
```

可以看到memcpy了一个字符串

然后sub\_1cc0()这个函数

```

IDA View-A  Pseudocode-C  Pseudocode-B  Pseudocode-D
1  BOOL4 __cdecl sub_CC0(_BYTE *a1)
2  {
3      _BYTE *v1; // eax
4      bool v3; // [esp+Bh] [ebp-Dh]
5      char *v4; // [esp+10h] [ebp-8h]
6      int v5; // [esp+14h] [ebp-4h]
7
8      v4 = &asc_3934[18];
9      while ( 2 )
10     {
11         v3 = 0;
12         if ( *a1 )
13             v3 = *v4 != 42;
14         if ( !v3 )
15             return *v4 == 35;
16         v1 = a1++;
17         switch ( *v1 )
18         {
19             case 'a':
20                 --v4;
21                 continue;
22             case 'd':
23                 ++v4;
24                 continue;
25             case 's':
26                 v4 += 15;
27                 continue;
28             case 'w':
29                 v4 -= 15;
30                 continue;
31             default:
32                 v5 = 0;
33                 break;
34         }
35         break;
36     }
37     return v5;
38 }

```

很明显是个每行15个字符的maze，wasd控制

直接提取出刚才的字符串手搓

```

*****
***@*****
***.*****
*...***#...***
*.....***
*.....***
*.....***
*.....***
*.....***
*****

```

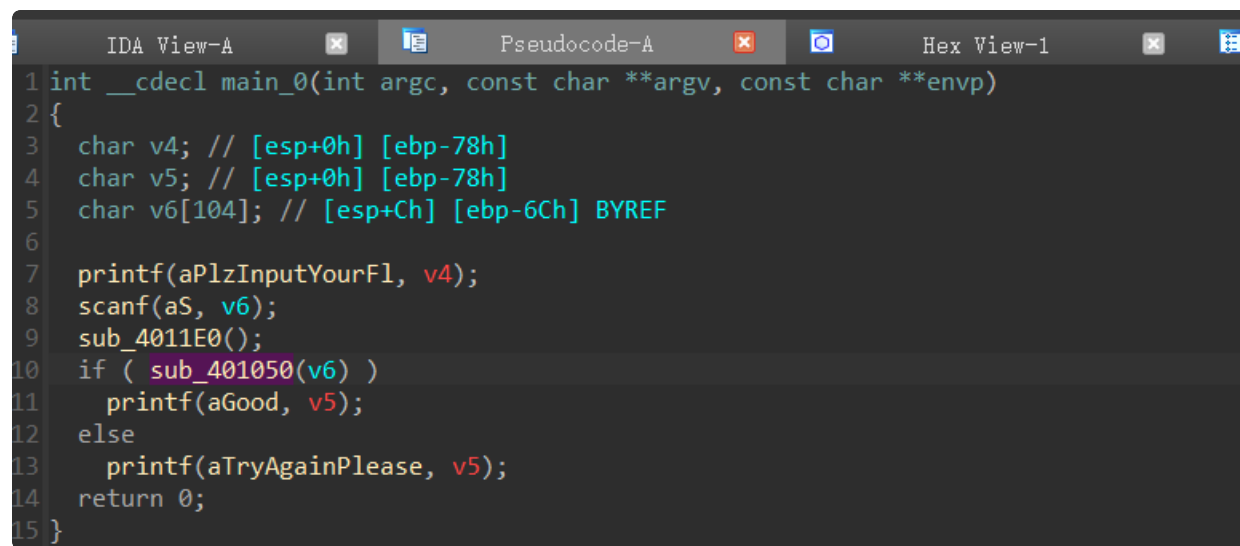
moectf{ssaassssdddddwwdddwaa}

## SMC

SMC 线性变换

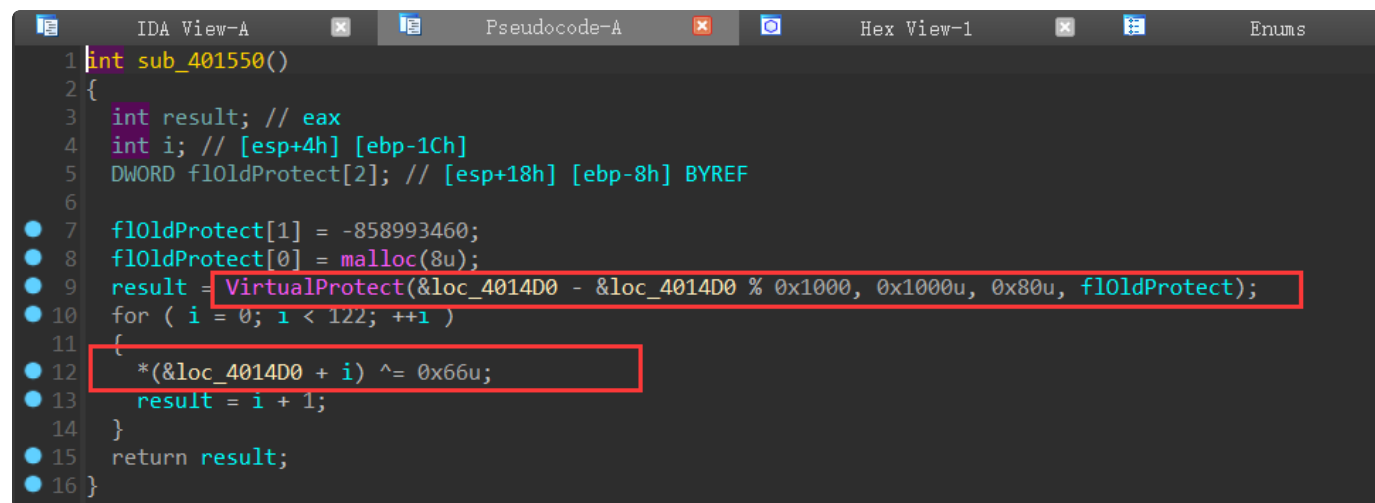
如题，这是一道SMC

分析主函数



```
1 int __cdecl main_0(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
2 {
3     char v4; // [esp+0h] [ebp-78h]
4     char v5; // [esp+0h] [ebp-78h]
5     char v6[104]; // [esp+Ch] [ebp-6Ch] BYREF
6
7     printf(aPlzInputYourFl, v4);
8     scanf(aS, v6);
9     sub_4011E0();
10    if ( sub_401050(v6) )
11        printf(aGood, v5);
12    else
13        printf(aTryAgainPlease, v5);
14    return 0;
15 }
```

跟进sub\_4011E0()



```
1 int sub_401550()
2 {
3     int result; // eax
4     int i; // [esp+4h] [ebp-1Ch]
5     DWORD f10ldProtect[2]; // [esp+18h] [ebp-8h] BYREF
6
7     f10ldProtect[1] = -858993460;
8     f10ldProtect[0] = malloc(8u);
9     result = VirtualProtect(&loc_4014D0 - &loc_4014D0 % 0x1000, 0x1000u, 0x80u, f10ldProtect);
10    for ( i = 0; i < 122; ++i )
11    {
12        *(&loc_4014D0 + i) ^= 0x66u;
13        result = i + 1;
14    }
15    return result;
16 }
```

如图，VirtualProtect是SMC的典型特征，用于修改内存属性，下面是异或0x66的解密

上OD动调

文件(F) 查看(V) 调试(D) 插件(P) 选项(T) 窗口(W) 帮助(H) [+] 快捷菜单 Tools BreakPoint-> BP P VB Notepad

暂停

00401014	\$	E9 77100000	jmp SMC.00402090
00401019	>	E9 02190000	jmp SMC.00402920
0040101E	~	E9 1D1D0000	jmp SMC.00402D40
00401023	\$	E9 A8080000	jmp SMC.004018D0
00401028	\$	E9 33280000	jmp SMC.00403860
0040102D	\$	E9 8E270000	jmp SMC.004037C0
00401032	~	E9 391A0000	jmp SMC.00402A70
00401037	\$	E9 14280000	jmp SMC.00403850
0040103C	~	E9 3F2F0000	jmp SMC.00403F80
00401041	\$	E9 FA2A0000	jmp SMC.00403B40
00401046	~	E9 B5200000	jmp SMC.00403100
0040104B	~	E9 20400000	jmp SMC.00405070
00401050	\$	E9 7B040000	jmp SMC.004014D0
00401055	~	E9 262D0000	jmp SMC.00403D80
0040105A	\$	E9 01350000	jmp SMC.00404560
0040105F	\$	E9 9C1C0000	jmp SMC.00402D00
00401064	\$	E9 C7260000	jmp SMC.00403730
00401069	\$	E9 A22C0000	jmp SMC.00403D10
0040106E	~	E9 DD3F0000	jmp SMC.00405050
00401073	\$	E9 B80F0000	jmp SMC.00402030
00401078	~	E9 531F0000	jmp SMC.00402FD0
0040107D	~	E9 7E290000	jmp SMC.00403A00
00401082	\$	E9 E90A0000	jmp SMC.00401B70
00401087	\$	E9 C4070000	jmp SMC.00401850
0040108C	\$	E9 6F260000	jmp SMC.00403700
00401091	\$	E9 DA110000	jmp SMC.00402270
00401096	~	E9 C51F0000	jmp SMC.00403060
0040109B	~	E9 30260000	jmp SMC.004036D0
004010A0	~	E9 1B200000	jmp SMC.004030C0
004010A5	\$	E9 963F0000	jmp SMC.00405040
004010AA	\$	E9 41260000	jmp SMC.004036F0
004010AF	\$	E9 DC210000	jmp SMC.00403290
004010B4	\$	E9 973F0000	jmp SMC.00405050
004010B9	\$	E9 120F0000	jmp SMC.00401FD0
004010BE	\$	E9 BD200000	jmp SMC.00403180
004010C3	\$	E9 C81E0000	jmp SMC.00402E90

OEP为00401014

载入之后直接改eip飞到00401550

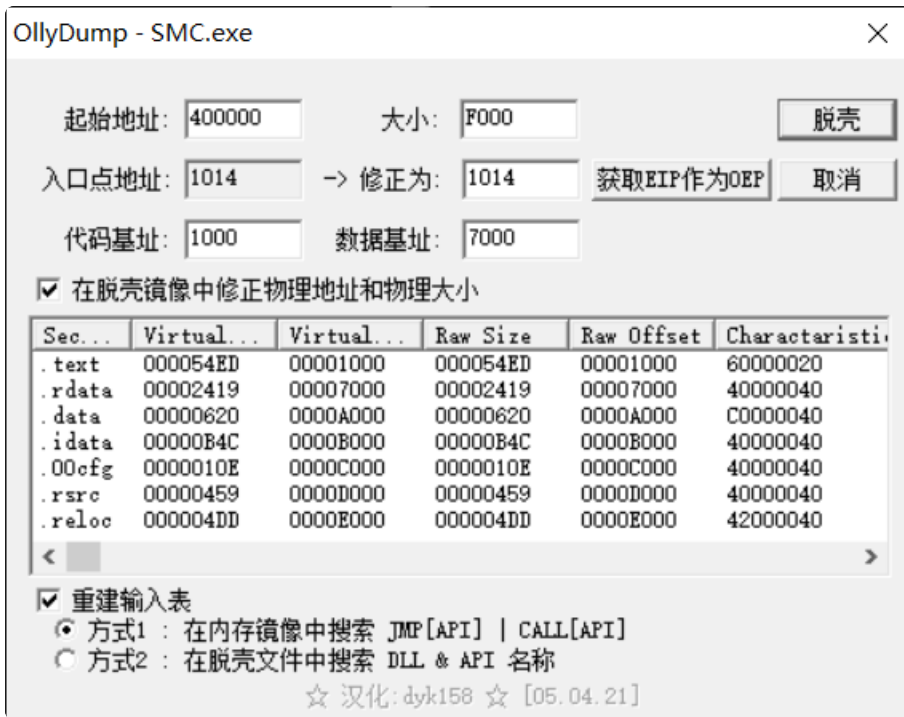


0040154D	CC	int3	
0040154E	CC	int3	
0040154F	CC	int3	
00401550	> 55	push ebp	
00401551	. 8BEC	mov ebp,esp	
00401553	. 83EC 1C	sub esp,0x1C	
00401556	. 56	push esi	SMC.<ModuleEntryPoint>
00401557	. B8 CCCCCCCC	mov eax,0xC0000000	
0040155C	. 8945 E4	mov [local.7],eax	
0040155F	. 8945 E8	mov [local.6],eax	
00401562	. 8945 EC	mov [local.5],eax	
00401565	. 8945 F0	mov [local.4],eax	
00401568	. 8945 F4	mov [local.3],eax	
0040156B	. 8945 F8	mov [local.2],eax	
0040156E	. 8945 FC	mov [local.1],eax	
00401571	. 8BF4	mov esi,esp	
00401573	. 6A 08	push 0x8	size = 0x8
00401575	. FF15 50B1400	call dword ptr ds:[&ucrtbased.malloc]	malloc
00401578	. 83C4 04	add esp,0x4	
0040157E	. 3BF4	cmp esi,esp	
00401580	. E8 DEFBFFFF	call SMC.00401163	
00401585	. 8945 F8	mov [local.2],eax	
00401588	. C745 F0 D014	mov [local.4],SMC.004014D0	
0040158F	. C745 EC 7A00	mov [local.5],0x7A	
00401596	. 8B45 F0	mov eax,[local.4]	
00401599	. 33D2	xor edx,edx	SMC.<ModuleEntryPoint>
0040159B	. B9 00100000	mov ecx,0x1000	
004015A0	. F7F1	div ecx	SMC.<ModuleEntryPoint>
004015A2	. 8B45 F0	mov eax,[local.4]	
004015A5	. 2BC2	sub eax,edx	SMC.<ModuleEntryPoint>
004015A7	. 8945 E8	mov [local.6],eax	
004015A9	. 8BF4	mov esi,esp	

然后再ctrl+f9执行到段尾retn

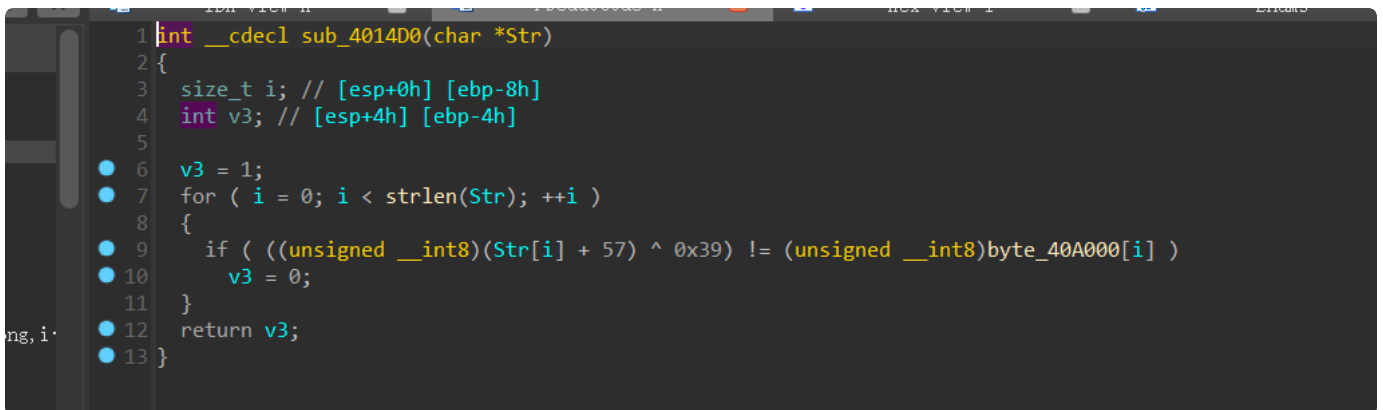
004015FB	> 52	push edx	SMC.00401549
004015FC	. 8BCD	mov ecx,ebp	
004015FE	. 50	push eax	
004015FF	. 8D15 1C16400	lea edx,dword ptr ds:[0x40161C]	
00401605	. E8 18FBFFFF	call SMC.00401122	
0040160A	. 58	pop eax	kernel32.761C00C9
0040160B	. 5A	pop edx	kernel32.761C00C9
0040160C	. 5E	pop esi	kernel32.761C00C9
0040160D	. 83C4 1C	add esp,0x1C	
00401610	. 3BEC	cmp ebp,esp	
00401612	. E8 4CFBFFFF	call SMC.00401163	
00401617	. 8BE5	mov esp,ebp	
00401619	. 5D	pop ebp	kernel32.761C00C9
0040161A	. C3	retn	
0040161B	. 90	nop	
0040161C	. 01	db 01	
0040161D	. 00	db 00	
0040161E	. 00	db 00	
0040161F	. 00	db 00	
00401620	. 24164000	dd SMC.00401624	
00401624	. F8	db F8	
00401625	. FF	db FF	
00401626	. FF	db FF	
00401627	. FF	db FF	
00401628	. 04	db 04	
00401629	. 00	db 00	

之后再把eip改回00401014，然后右键用Olldump脱壳



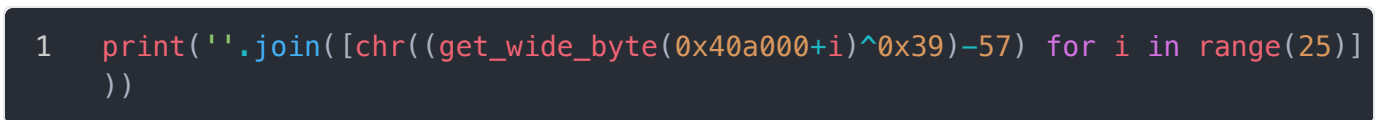
再次分析dump出来的文件

此时再跟进sub\_401050()



已经解密完毕，此时可以发现是一个线性变换

一把梭



moectf{Self\_Mod1fication}

## RUST

RUST 异或

RUST这个逆起来头大，但是可以重命名函数变量来减轻阅读量

```
53 __int64 v49; // [rsp+2E0h] [rbp-8h]
54
55 NewAlloc(&v28);
56 NewArguments(&v29, __PAIR128__(1LL, &stru_57D80), &stru_45210);
57 print(v19);
58 NewArguments(&v30, __PAIR128__(1LL, &stru_57D90), &stru_45210);
59 print(v20);
60 *buf.vec.buf.alloc.gap0 = std::io::stdio::stdin::h8b590be40a6f0948();
61 wadLine(&self, &buf);
62 *v0.gap0[8] = &stru_57DA0;
63 *v0.gap0 = &self;
64 core::result::Result$LT$T$C$E$GT$::unwrap::hc3fcaef2c7da20e(v0);
65 v1 = _LT$alloc..string..String$u20$as$u20$core..ops..deref..Deref$GT$::deref::hf8c72e0a8093fc4f(&v28, &stru_57DA0);
66 v3 = core::str::_LT$impl$u20$str$GT$::trim_end::he08a22e006303d78(v1, __PAIR128__(v2, v2));
67 *v0.gap0[8] = v4;
68 *v0.gap0 = v3;
69 v26 = v3;
70 v27 = v4;
71 v46 = v3;
72 v47 = v4;
73 if ( core::str::_LT$impl$u20$str$GT$::len::h88055d0d4e46e37e(v0) != 30 )
74 {
75     NewArguments(&buf.vec.buf.cap, __PAIR128__(1LL, &stru_57DB8), &stru_45210);
76     print(v21);
77     std::process::exit::h0481127236e019a8(1);
78 }
79 v25 = alloc::alloc::exchange_malloc::hde43adfcffa380d(0x1EuLL, 1uLL);
80 *v25 = -27;
81 v25[1] = -25;
82 v25[2] = -19;
83 v25[3] = -21;
84 v25[4] = -4;
85 v25[5] = -18;
86 v25[6] = -13;
87 v25[7] = -38;
88 v25[8] = -3;
89 v25[9] = -5;
90 v25[10] = -4;
91 v25[11] = -41;
92 v25[12] = -6;
93 v25[13] = -19;
```

以及 `HIBYTE(v21.pieces.length) = BitXor(*v21.fmt.gap0, 0x88u);`

可以猜测，这个题目是异或

```
1  v25=[0]*30
2  v25[0]= 0xE5;
3  v25[1] = 0xE7;
4  v25[2] = 0xED;
5  v25[3] = 0xEB;
6  v25[4] = 0xFC;
7  v25[5] = 0xEE;
8  v25[6] = 0xF3;
9  v25[7] = 0xDA;
10 v25[8] = 0xFD;
11 v25[9] = 0xFB;
12 v25[10] = 0xFC;
13 v25[11] = 0xD7;
14 v25[12] = 0xFA;
15 v25[13] = 0xED;
16 v25[14] = 0xFE;
17 v25[15] = 0xD7;
18 v25[16] = 0xFF;
19 v25[17] = 0xE1;
20 v25[18] = 0xE4;
21 v25[19] = 0xE4;
22 v25[20] = 0xD7;
23 v25[21] = 0xEA;
24 v25[22] = 0xED;
25 v25[23] = 0xD7;
26 v25[24] = 0xE9;
27 v25[25] = 0xFF;
28 v25[26] = 0xEE;
29 v25[27] = 0xFD;
30 v25[28] = 0xB9;
31 v25[29] = 0xF5;
32 print(''.join([chr(x^0x88) for x in v25]))
```

moectf{Rust\_rev\_will\_be\_awfu1}

## GUI

GUI 线性变换

```
IDA Vie... x Pseudocod... x Pseudocod... x Pseudocod... x Pseudocod... x Stack of sub_45B... x
1 int __stdcall WinMain(HINSTANCE hInstance, HINSTANCE hPrevInstance, LPSTR lpCmdLine, int nShowCmd)
2 {
3     struct tagMSG Msg; // [esp+D0h] [ebp-54h] BYREF
4     WNDCLASSW WndClass; // [esp+F4h] [ebp-30h] BYREF
5
6     __CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode(&unk_528026);
7     WndClass.style = 0;
8     WndClass.cbClsExtra = 0;
9     WndClass.cbWndExtra = 0;
10    memset(&WndClass.hIcon, 0, 16);
11    WndClass.lpfnWndProc = sub_450CDF;
12    WndClass.hInstance = hInstance;
13    WndClass.lpszClassName = L"FlagCheckerWindowClass";
14    RegisterClassW(&WndClass);
15    hWnd = CreateWindowExW(
16        0,
17        L"FlagCheckerWindowClass",
18        L"Windows Flag Checker",
19        0xCF0000u,
20        100,
21        100,
22        300,
23        200,
24        0,
25        0,
26        hInstance,
27        0);
28    ShowWindow(hWnd, nShowCmd);
29    UpdateWindow(hWnd);
30    while ( GetMessageW(&Msg, 0, 0, 0) )
31    {
32        // ...
33    }
34}
```

分析这个窗口绑定的函数

```
外部符号 Lumina 函数
IDA Vie... Pseudocod... Pseudocod... Pseudocod... Pseudocod... Stack of sub_45B...
19 }
20 else
21 {
22     if ( Msg != 273 )
23         return DefWindowProcW(hWndParent, Msg, wParam, lParam);
24     if ( (unsigned __int16)wParam == 1 )
25     {
26         DlgItem = GetDlgItem(hWndParent, 2);
27         GetWindowTextW(DlgItem, String, 1024);
28         sub_450C94(String);
29         v13 = 0;
30         sub_450A0A(v7, v8);
31         LOBYTE(v13) = 1;
32         sub_450C94(a91);
33         if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_4531AB(v7, v6) )
34             MessageBoxW(hWndParent, Text, L"hint", 0);
35         else
36             MessageBoxW(hWndParent, L"Sorry, flag error.", L"hint", 0);
37         sub_4529B8(v6);
38         LOBYTE(v13) = 0;
39         sub_4529B8(v7);
40         v13 = -1;
41         sub_4529B8(v8);
42     }
43 }
44 }
45 else
46 {
47     switch ( Msg )
48     {
49         case 0000C6A1: sub_45BF90:19 (45C2A1)
50     }
51 }
```

首先是GetWindowTextW这个api可以获取输入在编辑框的内容

再猜测Line33是一个判断, 跟进 sub\_450A0A

是一个线性变换

```
2 {
3     int v3; // [esp+F8h] [ebp-54h]
4     _WORD *v4; // [esp+104h] [ebp-48h]
5     char v5[32]; // [esp+11Ch] [ebp-30h] BYREF
6     int v6; // [esp+148h] [ebp-4h]
7
8     __CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode(&unk_528026);
9     sub_4519E6(v5);
10    v6 = 0;
11    v4 = (_WORD *)sub_450956(a2);
12    v3 = sub_45017C(a2);
13    while ( v4 != (_WORD *)v3 )
14        sub_4516B7((*v4++ - 5) ^ 0x51);
15    sub_4510C7(v5);
16    v6 = -1;
17    sub_4529B8(v5);
18    return a1;
19 }
```

观察到这里有WORD\*和上面的GetWindowTextW, 可以猜测是Unicode存储的数据

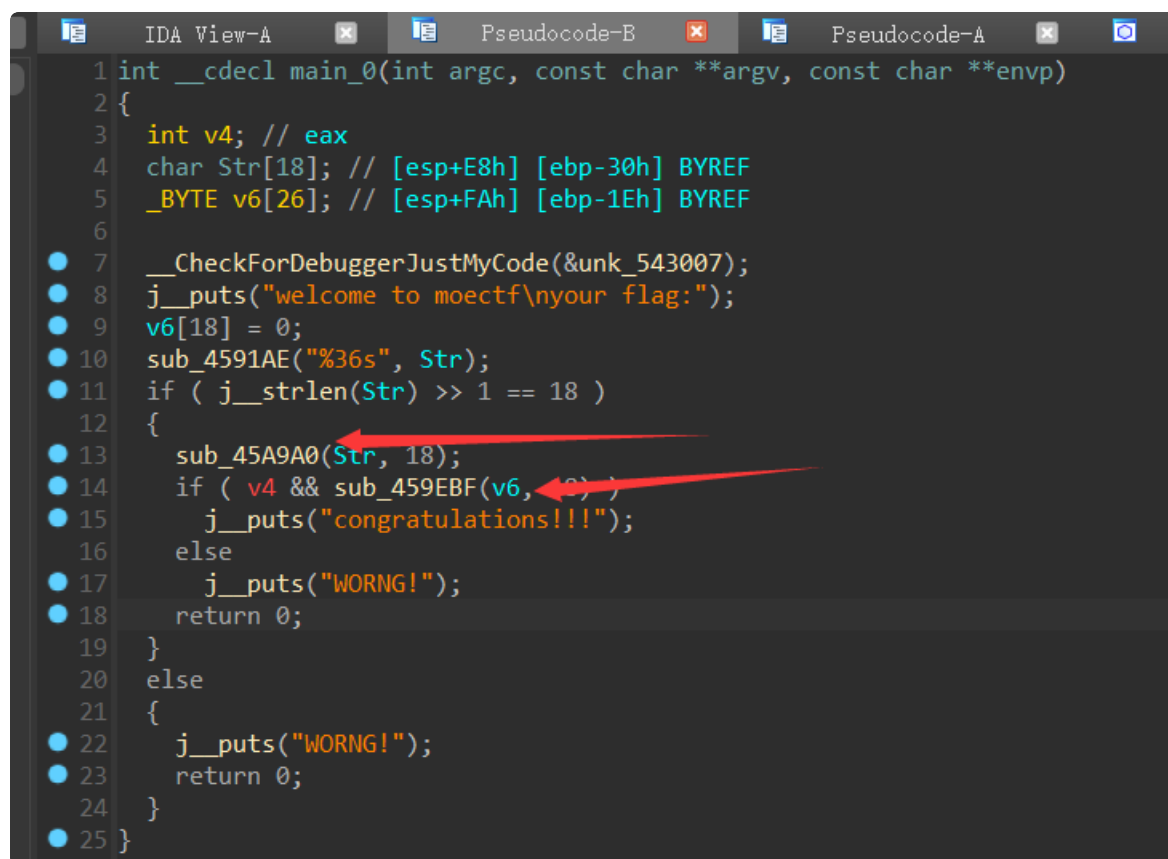
上面的Line32是取密文，密文来自于0x4fe210

所以直接一把梭

```
1 print(''.join([chr((get_wide_word(0x4fe210+i*2)^0x51)+5) for i in range(30)]))
```

## Junk\_code

jmp db型花指令 线性变换



```
1 int __cdecl main_0(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
2 {
3     int v4; // eax
4     char Str[18]; // [esp+E8h] [ebp-30h] BYREF
5     _BYTE v6[26]; // [esp+FAh] [ebp-1Eh] BYREF
6
7     __CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode(&unk_543007);
8     j__puts("welcome to moectf\nyour flag:");
9     v6[18] = 0;
10    sub_4591AE("%36s", Str);
11    if ( j__strlen(Str) >> 1 == 18 )
12    {
13        sub_45A9A0(Str, 18);
14        if ( v4 && sub_459EBF(v6, C) )
15            j__puts("congratulations!!!");
16        else
17            j__puts("WORNG!");
18        return 0;
19    }
20    else
21    {
22        j__puts("WORNG!");
23        return 0;
24    }
25 }
```

分析主函数可知，flag为18位，

sub\_45A9A0(Str, 18)和sub\_459EBF(v6, 18)里面分析不出来，考虑是有花指令。

第一个花指令，典型的jmp db型，直接全部Nop掉

```
1 .text:0046060E 85 C0          test    eax, eax
2 .text:00460610 74 01          jz      short loc_460613
3 .text:00460610
4 .text:00460610          ; -----
5 .text:00460612 E8            db 0E8h
```

第二个花指令，双jmp db型，直接nop掉

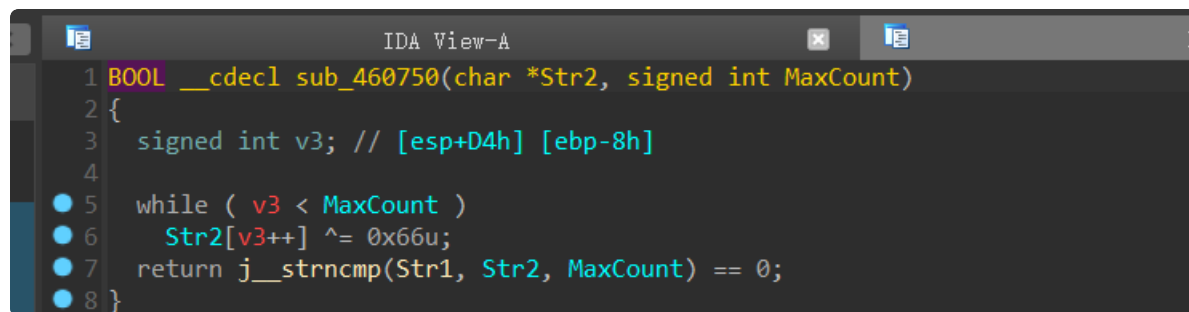
```
1  .text:0046076B 74 03          jz      short loc_460770
2  .text:0046076B
3  .text:0046076D 75 01          jnz     short loc_460770
4  .text:0046076D
5  .text:0046076D          ; -----
   -----
6  .text:0046076F E8          db 0E8h
7  .text:00460770          ; -----
   -----
```

再分析这两个函数

一个是，对输入的前18位，进行了一个-5再比较的操作

```
1  for ( j = 0; j < len; ++j )
2      *(v7 + j) -= 5;
3  for ( k = 0; k < len; ++k )
4  {
5      if ( aHj0avtPzmHQ[k] != *(v7 + k) )
6          return 0;
7  }
```

这一块是对后面的18位进行了一个异或操作



```
1  BOOL __cdecl sub_460750(char *Str2, signed int MaxCount)
2  {
3      signed int v3; // [esp+D4h] [ebp-8h]
4
5      while ( v3 < MaxCount )
6          Str2[v3++] ^= 0x66u;
7      return j__strncmp(Str1, Str2, MaxCount) == 0;
8  }
```

然后IDAPython一把梭

```
1  print(''.join([chr(get_wide_byte(0x53F000+i)+5) for i in range(18) ]+[chr(get_wide_byte(0x516E50+i)^0x66) for i in range(18)]))
```

moectf{y0u\_rem0v3d\_th3\_junk\_c0d3!!!}

## unwind

SEH异常处理

TEA





OD跟到这边，可以发现这个SEH链的异常处理程序

IDA里面跟一下这个地址

来到了sub\_411B50()这个函数

接着往下跟会发现这个函数被执行了两遍，这个call ecx

77D28A6A	8BFF	mov edi,edi	
77D28A6C	55	push ebp	
77D28A6D	8BEC	mov ebp,esp	
77D28A6F	FF75 0C	push dword ptr ss:[ebp+0xC]	
77D28A72	52	push edx	ntdll.77D28AB0
77D28A73	64:FF35 000000	push dword ptr fs:[0]	
77D28A7A	64:8925 000000	mov dword ptr fs:[0],esp	
77D28A81	FF75 14	push dword ptr ss:[ebp+0x14]	
77D28A84	FF75 10	push dword ptr ss:[ebp+0x10]	
77D28A87	FF75 0C	push dword ptr ss:[ebp+0xC]	
77D28A8A	FF75 08	push dword ptr ss:[ebp+0x8]	
77D28A8D	8B4D 18	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+0x18]	unwind.004112FD
77D28A90	FFD1	call ecx	unwind.004112FD
77D28A92	64:8B25 000000	mov esp,dword ptr fs:[0]	
77D28A99	64:8F05 000000	pop dword ptr fs:[0]	ntdll.77D28A92
77D28AA0	8BE5	mov esp,ebp	
77D28AA2	5D	pop ebp	ntdll.77D28A92
77D28AA3	C2 1400	ret 0x14	

汇总起来

```
1  TEA(&byte_41A578, aDx3906);
2  TEA(&unk_41A580, aDoctor3);
3  TEA(&unk_41A588, aFux1aoyun);
4  TEA(&unk_41A590, aR3verier);
5  for i in range(2):
6      TEA(&unk_41A598, aDx3906);
7      TEA(&unk_41A5A0, aDoctor3);
8      TEA(&unk_41A5A8, aFux1aoyun);
9      TEA(&unk_41A5B0, aR3verier);
10
```

exp:

```

1  from ctypes import *
2  from libnum import *
3  def tea_decrypt(v,k):
4      v0=c_uint32(v[0])
5      v1=c_uint32(v[1])
6      delta=-0x61C88647
7      sum1=c_int32(delta*32)
8      for i in range(32):
9          v1.value-=((v0.value<<4)+k[2])^(v0.value+sum1.value)^((v0.value>
>5)+k[3])
10         v0.value-=((v1.value<<4)+k[0])^(v1.value+sum1.value)^((v1.value>
>5)+k[1])
11         sum1.value-=delta
12     return v0.value,v1.value
13 v=[get_wide_dword(0x41A000+i*4) for i in range(16)]#密文的地址
14 k=[get_wide_dword(0x41A044+i*4) for i in range(16)]#密钥的地址
15 flag=''
16 get=lambda s:n2s(s[0]).decode()[::-1]+n2s(s[1]).decode()[::-1]
17 for i in range(4):
18     s=tea_decrypt(v[i*2:i*2+2],k[i*4:i*4+4])
19     flag+=get(s)
20 for i in range(4):
21     s=tea_decrypt(v[8+i*2:8+i*2+2],k[i*4:i*4+4])
22     s=tea_decrypt(s,k[i*4:i*4+4])
23     flag+=get(s)
24 print(flag)
25

```

moectf{WoOo00Oow\_S0\_interesting\_y0U\_C4n\_C41l\_M3tW1c3\_BY\_Unw1Nd~}