

Assignment I



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Subject: System Provisioning and Configuration Management

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Batch: CSE-DevOps - Xebia

SAP ID: 500060720

Roll Number: 41

- Generate AWS CLI Credentials via IAM

Create access key

Success

This is the **only** time that the secret access keys can be viewed or downloaded. You cannot recover them later. However, you can create new access keys at any time.

Download .csv file

Access key ID	Secret access key
AKIAYNZB56UHV3RNODWA	***** Show

Close

- Setup AWS CLI locally

```

root@napster: /home/napster/Desktop
nish$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [*****CPK5]:
AWS Secret Access Key [*****SR2E]:
Default region name [ap-south-1]:
Default output format [None]:
nish$
  
```

- Terraform script to launch two EC2 Instance, VPN and a S3 bucket:

```

provider "aws" {
  region = "ap-south-1"
}

resource "aws_instance" "nish" {
  ami          = "ami-02b5fbc2cb28b77b8"
  count        = 2
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  tags = {
    Name = "noicecurse"
  }
}
  
```

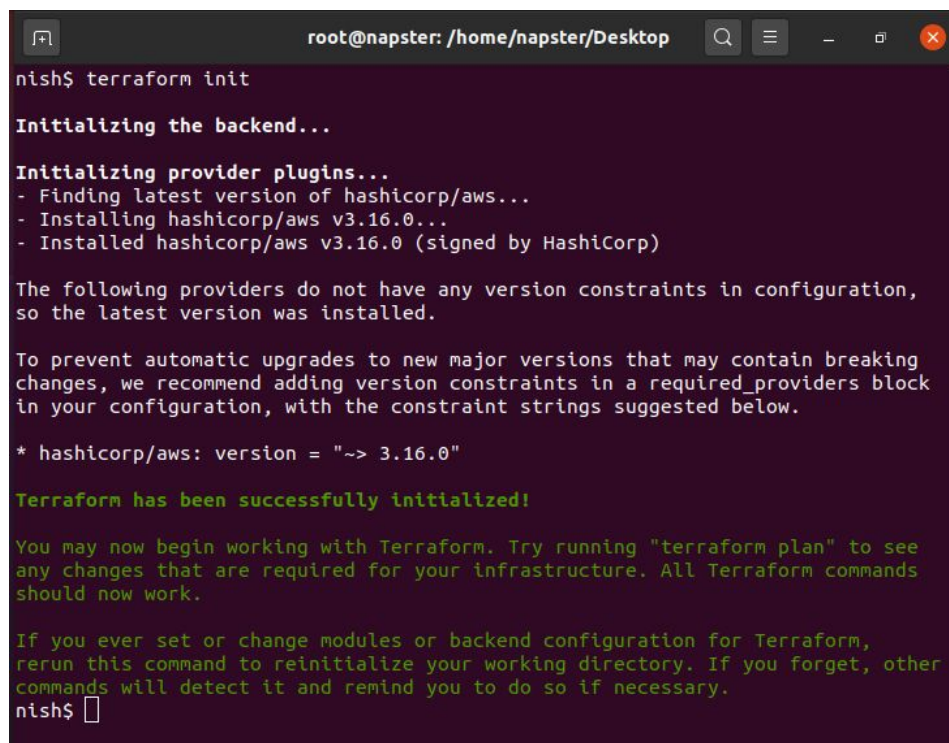
```

resource "aws_s3_bucket" "nish" {
  bucket = "noicecourse123" # must be unique in universal namespace
  acl    = "private"
}
resource "aws_vpc" "vpc" {
  cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"
}
resource "aws_vpn_gateway" "vpn_gateway" {
  vpc_id = "vpc-056b8f722fbfcb60f" # must be your default vpc id
}
resource "aws_customer_gateway" "customer_gateway" {
  bgp_asn      = 65000
  ip_address   = "172.0.0.1"
  type        = "ipsec.1"
}
resource "aws_vpn_connection" "main" {
  vpn_gateway_id      = aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway.id
  customer_gateway_id = aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway.id
  type                = "ipsec.1"
  static_routes_only = true
}

```

- Initialize Terraform plugins

\$ terraform init



```

root@napster: /home/napster/Desktop
nish$ terraform init

Initializing the backend...

Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v3.16.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v3.16.0 (signed by HashiCorp)

The following providers do not have any version constraints in configuration,
so the latest version was installed.

To prevent automatic upgrades to new major versions that may contain breaking
changes, we recommend adding version constraints in a required_providers block
in your configuration, with the constraint strings suggested below.

* hashicorp/aws: version = "~> 3.16.0"

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

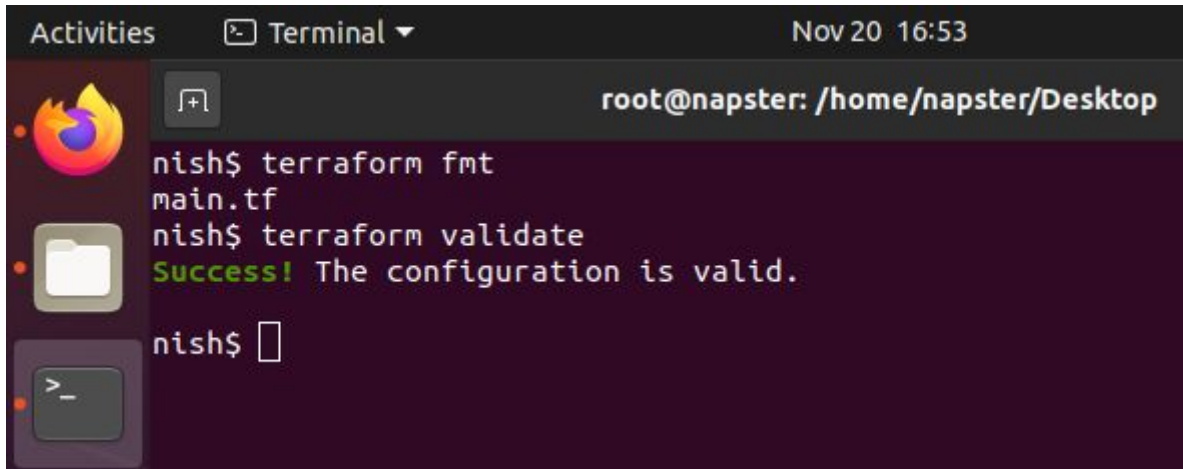
If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
nish$ 

```

- Format the terraform script and validate it

\$ terraform fmt

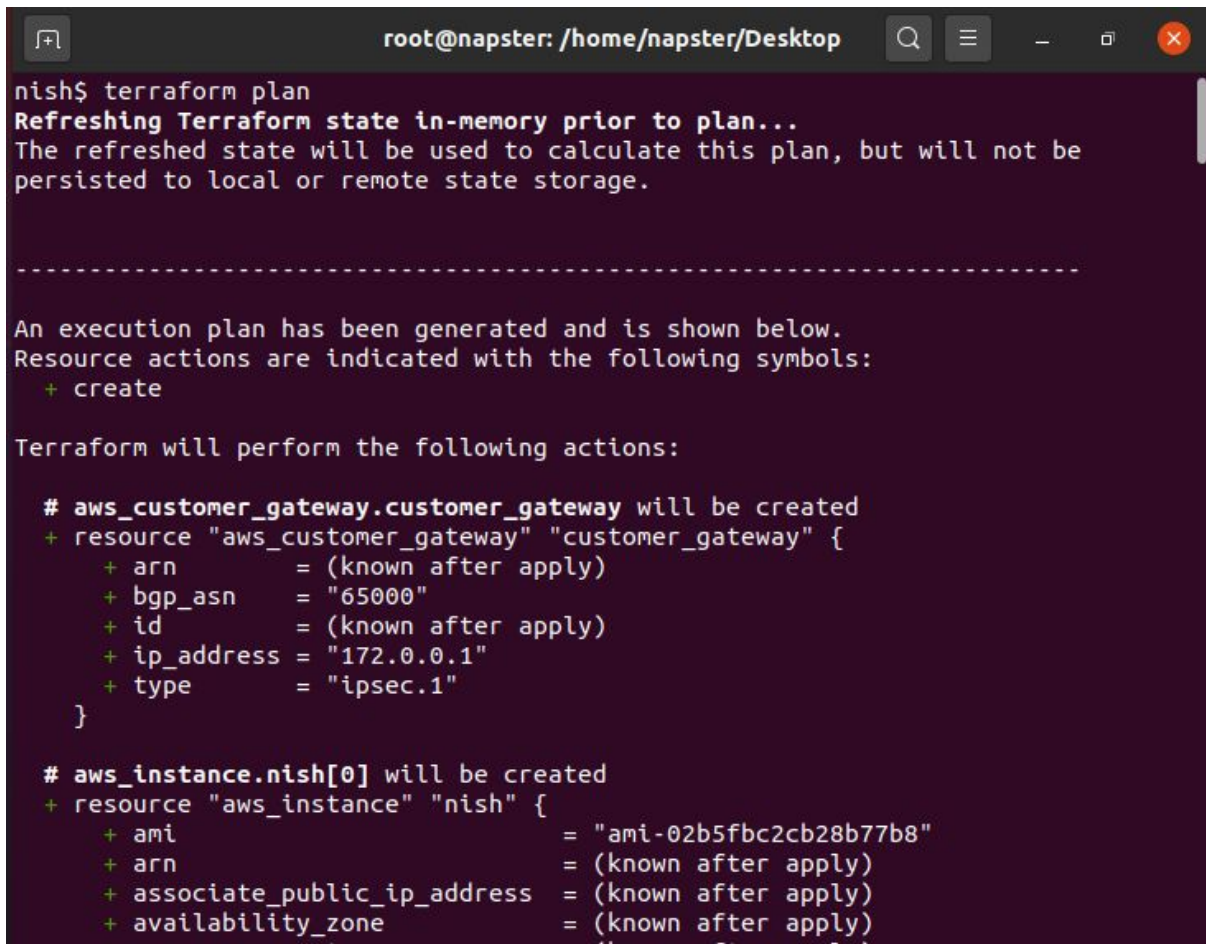
\$ terraform validate

A terminal window titled 'Terminal' with a date and time of 'Nov 20 16:53'. The prompt is 'root@napster: /home/napster/Desktop'. The user enters 'nish\$ terraform fmt' and the output is 'main.tf'. Then the user enters 'nish\$ terraform validate' and the output is 'Success! The configuration is valid.'. The prompt 'nish\$' is shown again.

```
Activities Terminal Nov 20 16:53
root@napster: /home/napster/Desktop
nish$ terraform fmt
main.tf
nish$ terraform validate
Success! The configuration is valid.
nish$
```

- See the potential changes using plan command

\$ terraform plan

A terminal window titled 'Terminal' with a date and time of 'Nov 20 16:53'. The prompt is 'root@napster: /home/napster/Desktop'. The user enters 'nish\$ terraform plan'. The output shows 'Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...' and 'The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be persisted to local or remote state storage.'. Then it shows 'An execution plan has been generated and is shown below. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols: + create'. It then says 'Terraform will perform the following actions:'. Finally, it shows the plan for 'aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway' and 'aws_instance.nish[0]'.

```
root@napster: /home/napster/Desktop
nish$ terraform plan
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be
persisted to local or remote state storage.

-----

An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway will be created
+ resource "aws_customer_gateway" "customer_gateway" {
  + arn          = (known after apply)
  + bgp_asn      = "65000"
  + id          = (known after apply)
  + ip_address   = "172.0.0.1"
  + type         = "ipsec.1"
}

# aws_instance.nish[0] will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "nish" {
  + ami          = "ami-02b5fbc2cb28b77b8"
  + arn          = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone           = (known after apply)
  + cpu_architecture            = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized               = (known after apply)
  + enable_monitoring           = (known after apply)
  + hibernation                  = (known after apply)
  + instance_type               = (known after apply)
  + key_name                    = (known after apply)
  + monitoring_enabled          = (known after apply)
  + placement_group             = (known after apply)
  + primary_monitoring_enabled  = (known after apply)
  + root_block_device           = (known after apply)
  + security_groups             = (known after apply)
  + subnet_id                   = (known after apply)
  + tags                        = (known after apply)
  + user_data                   = (known after apply)
  + vpc_security_group_ids      = (known after apply)
}
```



```
root@napster: /home/napster/Desktop

+ tunnel2_address          = (known after apply)
+ tunnel2_bgp_asn          = (known after apply)
+ tunnel2_bgp_holdtime     = (known after apply)
+ tunnel2_cgw_inside_address = (known after apply)
+ tunnel2_inside_cidr      = (known after apply)
+ tunnel2_preshared_key     = (sensitive value)
+ tunnel2_vgw_inside_address = (known after apply)
+ type                     = "ipsec.1"
+ vgw_telemetry            = (known after apply)
+ vpn_gateway_id           = (known after apply)
}

# aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway will be created
+ resource "aws_vpn_gateway" "vpn_gateway" {
+   amazon_side_asn = (known after apply)
+   arn              = (known after apply)
+   id              = (known after apply)
+   vpc_id          = (known after apply)
+ }

Plan: 7 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

-----

Note: You didn't specify an "-out" parameter to save this plan, so Terraform
can't guarantee that exactly these actions will be performed if
"terraform apply" is subsequently run.

nish$
```

- Launch instances using terraform apply

\$ terraform apply -auto-approve

```
root@napster: /home/napster/Desktop

nish$ terraform apply -auto-approve
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Refreshing state... [id=vgw-091846031179778ac]
aws_vpc.vpc: Refreshing state... [id=vpc-05e27dc56ce88b3cb]
aws_s3_bucket.nish: Refreshing state... [id=noicecurse123]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Creating...
aws_vpc.vpc: Creating...
aws_instance.nish[1]: Creating...
aws_instance.nish[0]: Creating...
aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway: Creating...
aws_vpc.vpc: Creation complete after 2s [id=vpc-0cb1c377a80cf0f35]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.nish[1]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.nish[0]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway: Creation complete after 11s [id=cgw-091718dd82b6e55fd]
^[[Aaws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Creation complete after 15s [id=vgw-02939db783e419788]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Creating...
aws_instance.nish[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.nish[1]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.nish[1]: Creation complete after 23s [id=i-0ce0b977c4844c603]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.nish[0]: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.nish[0]: Creation complete after 33s [id=i-03541a079cd075d67]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [50s elapsed]
```

```

aws_instance.nish[1]: Creation complete after 23s [id=i-0ce0b977c4844c603]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.nish[0]: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.nish[0]: Creation complete after 33s [id=i-03541a079cd075d67]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Creation complete after 3m37s [id=vpn-0205eb3e4f541f950]

Apply complete! Resources: 6 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
nish$ 

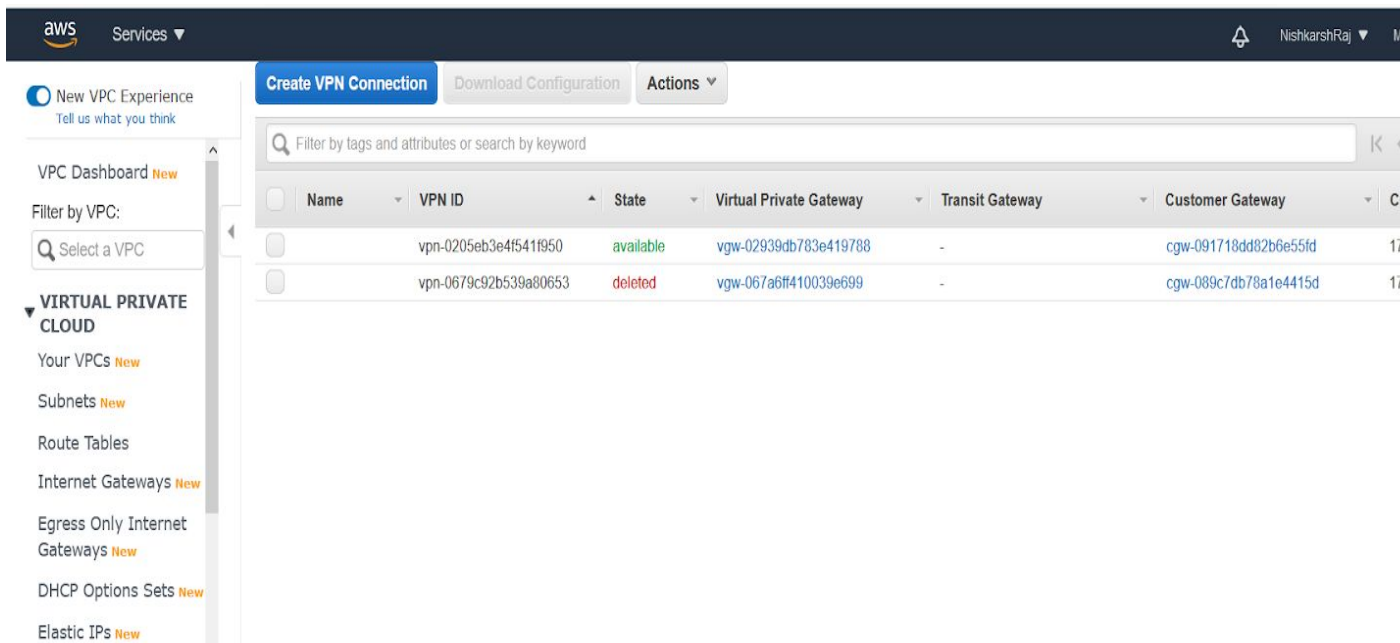
```

- Verify creation of VPC

The screenshot displays the AWS VPC Dashboard for the Mumbai region. The left sidebar contains navigation links for VPC Dashboard, Virtual Private Cloud, and Security. The main content area shows a grid of resource cards for various AWS networking services, each with a count of resources in the Mumbai region.

Resource Type	Mumbai Count
VPCs	2
NAT Gateways	0
Subnets	3
VPC Peering Connections	0
Route Tables	2
Network ACLs	2
Internet Gateways	1
Security Groups	2
Egress-only Internet Gateways	0
Customer Gateways	2
DHCP options sets	1
Virtual Private Gateways	3
Elastic IPs	0
Site-to-Site VPN Connections	2
Endpoints	0
Running Instances	2

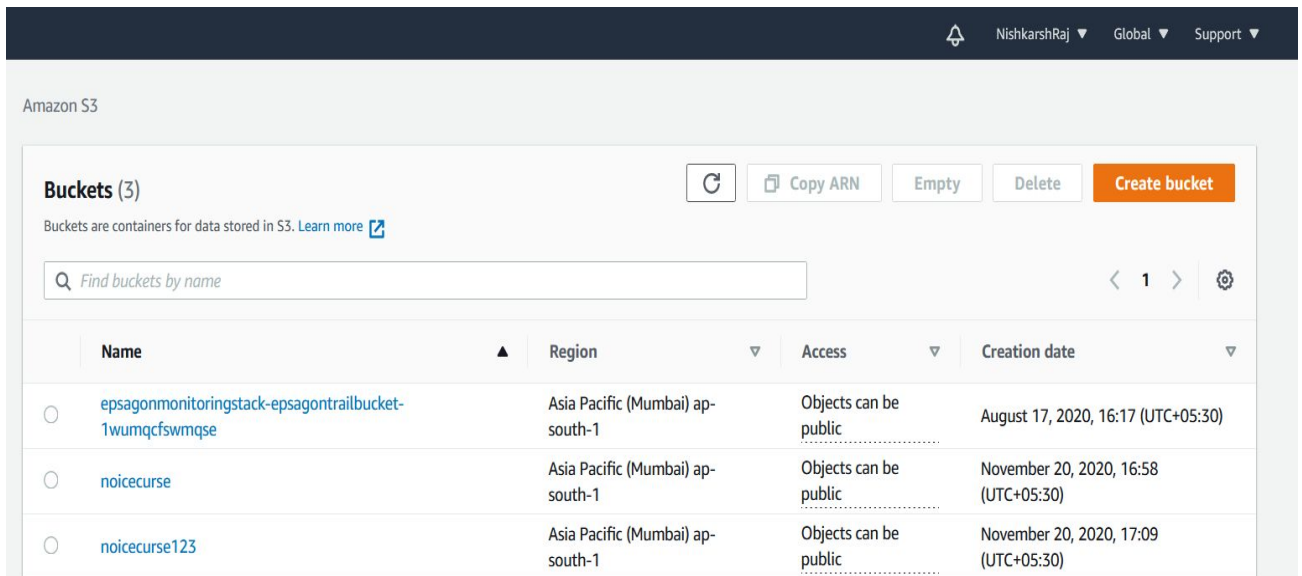
- Verify creation of VPN



VPN Connections

Name	VPN ID	State	Virtual Private Gateway	Transit Gateway	Customer Gateway
	vpn-0205eb3e4f541f950	available	vgw-02939db783e419788	-	cgw-091718dd82b6e55fd
	vpn-0679c92b539a80653	deleted	vgw-067a6ff410039e699	-	cgw-089c7db78a1e4415d

- Verify creation of S3 Bucket



Buckets (3)

Name	Region	Access	Creation date
epsagonmonitoringstack-epsagontrailbucket-1wumqcfswmqse	Asia Pacific (Mumbai) ap-south-1	Objects can be public	August 17, 2020, 16:17 (UTC+05:30)
noicecurse	Asia Pacific (Mumbai) ap-south-1	Objects can be public	November 20, 2020, 16:58 (UTC+05:30)
noicecurse123	Asia Pacific (Mumbai) ap-south-1	Objects can be public	November 20, 2020, 17:09 (UTC+05:30)

- Verity creation of two EC2 instances

Services

NishkarshRaj
Mumbai
Support

New EC2 Experience

EC2 Dashboard

Events

Tags

Limits

Instances

Instances

Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances

Dedicated Hosts

Welcome to the new EC2 console!

We're redesigning the EC2 console to make it easier to use and improve performance. We'll release new screens periodically. We encourage you to try them and let us know where we can make improvements. To switch between the old console and the new console, use the New EC2 Experience toggle.

Resources

You are using the following Amazon EC2 resources in the Asia Pacific (Mumbai) Region:

Instances (running)	2	Dedicated Hosts	0
Elastic IPs	0	Instances (all states)	2
Key pairs	0	Load balancers	0
Placement groups	0	Security groups	2
Snapshots	0	Volumes	2

Account attributes

Supported platforms

- VPC

Default VPC

vpc-056b8f722fbcb60f

Settings

EBS encryption

Zones

Default credit specification

Console experiments

Instances (2)

Info

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Launch instances

Filter instances

Instance state: running

Clear filters

	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS
<input type="checkbox"/>	noicecurse	i-0ce0b977c4844c603	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks ...	No alarms	ap-south-1b	ec2-65-0-105-211.
<input type="checkbox"/>	noicecurse	i-03541a079cd075d67	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks ...	No alarms	ap-south-1b	ec2-13-233-163-2.