Assignment-01 SPCM

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B.TECH-CSE-DEVOPS (B1)

Steps:

1) First create a directory project-terraform and initialise terraform which is installed on your system by following command:

Terraform init

```
PS C:\Users\Sajal\project-terraform> terraform init

Initializing the backend...

Initializing provider plugins...
- Checking for available provider plugins...
- Downloading plugin for provider "aws" (hashicorp/aws) 3.15.0...

The following providers do not have any version constraints in configuration, so the latest version was installed.

To prevent automatic upgrades to new major versions that may contain breaking changes, it is recommended to add version = "..." constraints to the corresponding provider blocks in configuration, with the constraint strings suggested below.

* provider.aws: version = "~> 3.15"

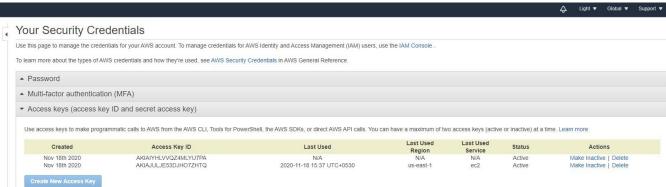
Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, erun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

PS C:\Users\Sajal\project-terraform>
```

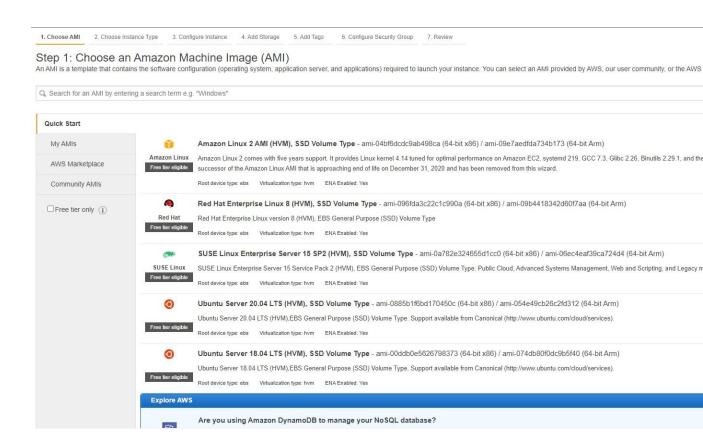
2) Now, setup a connection to aws using the access key and secret key which you can create and download from your aws management console by clicking on your name> security credentials> access keys:



Now, create a file using vim which is will connect to aws and has the access and security key credenitials which you have downloaded and enter your region:

```
aws.tf (~\project-terraform) - VIM
provider "aws" {
  access_key = "AKIAJULJE53DJH07ZHTQ"
  secret_key = "5uICIurIPb/50v2GtKkPfgxpGJa613iAgFPTnD46"
  region = "us-east-1"
}
```

3) Then using vim create a file in terraform with .tf extension and add below commands and set the ami from the screen as shown below amd set the instance type as t2 micro and key_name as "mykey":





```
🌠 create-ec2-1.tf (~\project-terraform) - VIM
resource "aws_instance" "myFirstInstance"
ami = "ami-00ddb0e5626798373"
   count=2
  count=2
key_name = "myKey"
instance_type = "t2.micro"
security_groups= [ "security_jenkins_port"]
  tags= {
  Name = "jenkins_instance"
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "tf_course" (
bucket = "sajalsood1995"
acl = "private"
resource "aws_vpc" "vpc" {
cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"
resource "aws_vpn_gateway" "vpn_gateway" {
    vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
resource "aws_customer_gateway" "customer_gateway" {
  bgp_asn = 65000
  ip_address = "172.0.0.1"
  type = "ipsec.1"
resource "aws_vpn_connection" "main" (

vpn_gateway_id = aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway.id

customer_gateway_id = aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway.id

type = "ipsec.1"

static_routes_only = true
 resource "aws_security_group" "security_jenkins_port" {
    name = "security_jenkins_port"
    description = "security group for jenkins"
  ingress (
  from_port = 8080
  to_port = 8080
  protocol = "tcp"
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
ingress {
    from_port = 22
    to_port = 22
    protocol = "tcp"
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 # outbound from jenkis server
  egress (
from port = 0
to_port = 65535
protocol = "tcp"
cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
  tags= {
  Name = "security_jenkins_port"
```

In this file, we add resources like instance creation, vpn and S3 bucket. All these steps to create these 3 added in this file.

4) Now, apply the command terraform plan which depicts all the plans that the file has to perform:

```
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be
persisted to local or remote state storage.
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
Terraform will perform the following actions:
  # aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0] will be created
     resource "aws_instance" "myFirstInstance" {
          ami
                                              = "ami-00ddb0e5626798373"
                                               = (known after apply)
          arn
         associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
availability_zone = (known after apply)
cpu_core_count = (known after apply)
                                  = (known after apply)
re = (known after apply)
= false
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= "t2.micro"
= (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
= "myKey"
= (known after apply)
terface_id = (known after apply)
         cpu_core_count
cpu_threads_per_core
get_password_data
          host_id
          id
          instance_state
          instance_type
          ipv6_address_count
ipv6_addresses
          key_name
          outpost_arn
          password_data
          placement_group
          primary_network_interface_id = (known after apply)
                             = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
          private_dns
          private_ip
          public_dns
                                              = (known after apply)
          public_ip
                                              = (known after apply)
          secondary_private_ips = (known after apply)
          security_groups
               "security_jenkins_port",
          source_dest_check
                                               = true
          subnet_id
                                               = (known after apply)
               = {
"Name" = "jenkins_instance"
          tags
                                              = (known after apply)
          tenancv
                                             = (known after apply)
          volume_tags
          volume_tags = (known after apply)
vpc_security_group_ids = (known after apply)
          ebs_block_device {
              delete_on_termination = (known after apply)
               device_name = (known after apply)
encrypted = (known after apply)
               iops
                                         = (known after apply)
               kms_key_id
                                          = (known after apply)
               snapshot_id
                                         = (known after apply)
               volume_id
                                          = (known after apply)
                                     = (known after apply)
               volume_size
```

```
# aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1] will be created
  resource "aws_instance" "myFirstInstance" {
      ami
                                     = "ami-00ddb0e5626798373"
                                     = (known after apply)
      arn
      associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
    availability_zone = (known after apply)
    + cpu_core_count
                                    = (known after apply)
                                   = (known after apply)
= false
    + cpu_threads_per_core
      get_password_data
                                    = (known after apply)
      host_id
      id
                                    = (known after apply)
      instance_state
                                    = (known after apply)
                                     = "t2.micro"
      instance_type
                                  = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
      ipv6_address_count
      ipv6_addresses
                                    = "myKey"
      key_name
      outpost_arn
                                    = (known after apply)
                                    = (known after apply)
      password_data
                                     = (known after apply)
      placement_group
      primary_network_interface_id = (known after apply)
                                    = (known after apply)
      private_dns
      private_ip
                                     = (known after apply)
      public_dns
                                     = (known after apply)
      public_ip
                                     = (known after apply)
      secondary_private_ips
                                     = (known after apply)
      security_groups
                                      = [
        "security_jenkins_port",
      source_dest_check
                                     = true
      subnet_id
                                      = (known after apply)
      tags
          "Name" = "jenkins_instance"
                                     = (known after apply)
      tenancy
      volume_tags
                                     = (known after apply)
      vpc_security_group_ids
                                     = (known after apply)
      ebs_block_device {
          delete_on_termination = (known after apply)
          device_name = (known after apply)
encrypted = (known after apply)
                                = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
        + iops
        + kms_key_id
+ snapshot_id
+ volume_id
+ volume_size
+ volume_type
                                 = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
                                = (known after apply)
                                = (known after apply)
      ephemeral_block_device {
        + device_name = (known after apply)
+ no_device = (known after apply)
         virtual_name = (known after apply)
```

```
# aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port will be created
+ resource "aws_security_group" "security_jenkins_port" {
                                   = (known after apply)
                                    = "security group for jenkins"
         description
         egress
                  cidr_blocks = [
+ "0.0.0.0/0",
                  description = ""
                  from_port
                                      = 0
                  ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
prefix_list_ids = []
protocol = "tcp"
                  security_groups = []
                  self = false
to_port = 65535
         ]
id
                                    = (known after apply)
         ingress
                                    = [
                  cidr_blocks
+ "0.0.0.0/0",
                                   =
= 22
                  description
                  from_port
                  ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
prefix_list_ids = []
protocol = "tcp"
                  security_groups = []
                                      = false
                  self
                                      = 22
                  to_port
                  cidr_blocks = [
+ "0.0.0.0/0",
                                   = ""
= 8080
                  description
                  from_port
                + ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
                 prefix_list_ids = []
protocol = "tcp"
security_groups = []
                             = false
                + self
                 to_port
                                     = 8080
                                    = "security_jenkins_port"
       + name
         owner_id
                                    = (known after apply)
         revoke_rules_on_delete = false
            + "Name" = "security_jenkins_port"
         vpc_id
                                    = (known after apply)
Plan: 3 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
```

As we can see plans are added:

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\Sajal\project-terraform> terraform plan
Refreshing Terraform state in-memory prior to plan...
The refreshed state will be used to calculate this plan, but will not be
persisted to local or remote state storage.
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Refreshing state... [id=sg-06a6f329936faa8ad]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0f26457f8d714b80a]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-04bc0d8bbf95671fc]
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
Terraform will perform the following actions:
 = (known after apply)
                                     = "private"
      + acl
                                     = (known after apply)
      + arn
                                   = "sajalsood1995"
= (known after apply)
      + bucket
      bucket_domain_name
      + bucket_regional_domain_name = (known after apply)
      force_destroy = false
hosted_zone_id = (known after apply)
id = (known after apply)
region = (known after apply)
request_payer = (known after apply)
website_domain = (known after apply)
      + website_endpoint
                                     = (known after apply)
      + versioning {
          + enabled = (known after apply)
            mfa_delete = (known after apply)
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Note: You didn't specify an "-out" parameter to save this plan, so Terraform
can't guarantee that exactly these actions will be performed if
 terraform apply" is subsequently run.
```

5) Now Apply, terraform apply command through which the script will run:

```
Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Creating...
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1]: Creating...
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Creating...
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Creation complete after 48s [id=i-04bc0d8bbf95671fc]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Creation complete after 58s [id=i-0f26457f8d714b80a]

Apply_complete! Resources: 3 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

PS C:\Users\Sajal\project-terraform>
```

```
PS C:\Users\Sajal\project-terraform> terraform apply
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Refreshing state... [id=sg-06a6f329936faa8ad]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0f26457f8d714b80a]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-04bc0d8bbf95671fc]
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
    create
Terraform will perform the following actions:
  # aws_s3_bucket.tf_course will be created
    resource "aws_s3_bucket" "tf_course" {
                                   = (known after apply)
        acceleration_status
        acl
                                    = "private"
                                    = (known after apply)
      + arn
        bucket
                                    = "sajalsood1995"
                                    = (known after apply)
        bucket_domain_name
        bucket_regional_domain_name = (known after apply)
                                    = false
        force destroy
        hosted zone id
                                    = (known after apply)
                                    = (known after apply)
      + id
                                    = (known after apply)
      + region
                                   = (known after apply)
      + request_payer
                                   = (known after apply)
      + website_domain
      website_endpoint
                                   = (known after apply)
      + versioning {
          + enabled
                      = (known after apply)
           + mfa_delete = (known after apply)
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Do you want to perform these actions?
 Terraform will perform the actions described above.
 Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
 Enter a value: yes
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Creating...
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Creation complete after 33s [id=sajalsood1995]
PS C:\Users\Sajal\project-terraform>
```

```
PS C:\Users\Sajal\project-terraform> terraform apply
aws_security_group.security_jenkins_port: Refreshing state... [id=sg-06a6f329936faa8ad]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0f26457f8d714b80a]
aws_instance.myFirstInstance[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-04bc0d8bbf95671fc]
aws_s3_bucket.tf_course: Refreshing state... [id=sajalsood1995]
An execution plan has been generated and is shown below.
Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
    create
Terraform will perform the following actions:
  # aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway will be created
  resource "aws_customer_gateway" "customer_gateway" {
                    = (known after apply)
        arn
                    = "65000"
         bgp_asn
                    = (known after apply)
         ip_address = "172.0.0.1"
         type = "ipsec.1"
  # aws_vpc.vpc will be created
    resource "aws_vpc" "vpc" {
                                             = (known after apply)
        arn
         assign_generated_ipv6_cidr_block = false
        cidr_block
                                             = "10.0.0.0/16"
                                             = (known after apply)
         default_network_acl_id
        default_route_table_id
                                            = (known after apply)
        default_security_group_id
                                             = (known after apply)
         dhcp_options_id
                                             = (known after apply)
        enable_classiclink
                                             = (known after apply)
         enable_classiclink_dns_support = (known after apply)
        enable_dns_hostnames = (know
enable_dns_hostnames = true
                                             = (known after apply)
                                            = (known after apply)
= "default"
         id
         instance_tenancy
         ipv6_association_id
ipv6_cidr_block
                                             = (known after apply)
         ipv6_cidr_block
                                             = (known after apply)
                                             = (known after apply)
         main_route_table_id
         owner_id
                                             = (known after apply)
  # aws_vpn_connection.main will be created
    resource "aws_vpn_connection" "main" {
                                           = (known after apply)
         customer_gateway_configuration = (known after apply)
                                           = (known after apply)
         customer_gateway_id
         id
                                           = (known after apply)
                                           = (known after apply)
        routes
         static_routes_only
                                           = true
         transit_gateway_attachment_id = (known after apply)
                             = (known after apply)
= (known after apply)
        tunnel1_address
tunnel1_bgp_asn
        tunnel1_bgp_holdtime
                                         = (known after apply)
        tunnel1_cgw_inside_address = (known after apply)
        tunnel1_inside_cidr
tunnel1_preshared_key
                                           = (known after apply)
                                           = (sensitive value)
         tunnel1_vgw_inside_address
                                           = (known after apply)
         tunnel2_address
                                           = (known after apply)
         tunne12_bgp_asn
                                           = (known after apply)
         tunnel2_bgp_holdtime
                                           = (known after apply)
         tunnel2_cgw_inside_address
tunnel2_inside_cidr
                                           = (known after apply)
                                           = (known after apply)
         tunne12_preshared_key
                                           = (sensitive value)
                                           = (known after apply)
= "ipsec.1"
         tunnel2_vgw_inside_address
         type
         vgw telemetry
                                           = (known after apply)
         vpn_gateway_id
                                            = (known after apply)
```

```
= "ipsec.1"
        type
                                          = (known after apply)
        vgw_telemetry
        vpn_gateway_id
                                          = (known after apply)
 # aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway will be created
  resource "aws_vpn_gateway" "vpn_gateway" {
        amazon_side_asn = (known after apply)
                         = (known after apply)
                         = (known after apply)
        id
                         = (known after apply)
        vpc_id
Plan: 4 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
Do you want to perform these actions?
 Terraform will perform the actions described above.
 Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.
 Enter a value: yes
aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway: Creating...
aws_vpc.vpc: Creating...
aws vpc.vpc: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpc.vpc: Creation complete after 14s [id=vpc-005dde8095a1ba862]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Creating...
aws_customer_gateway.customer_gateway: Creation complete after 15s [id=cgw-0df41170dfde895f6]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_gateway.vpn_gateway: Creation complete after 25s [id=vgw-08a19b921c69b9b76]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Creating...
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [1m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [2m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [3m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m10s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m20s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m30s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m40s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [4m50s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Still creating... [5m0s elapsed]
aws_vpn_connection.main: Creation complete after 5m8s [id=vpn-06042822b8697e55a]
PS C:\Users\Sajal\project-terraform>
```

6) Now, You can visit your aws management console and see 2 EC2 instances have been created, VPN is created and S3 bucket is also created:

