Automatic Assessment of Tasks in the Course Programming Network Applications 🔀

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1. Motivation

The primary motivation for this thesis was to solve the problem associated with the increasing number of students at the faculty and to ease the workload of teachers in evaluating tasks. This work specifically focuses on the programming network applications course, where verifying the functionality of students' solutions often requires additional network resources (servers, clients, ...), making the assessment process time-consuming. Network applications often have varied behaviors and communicate in different ways, which poses a significant challenge in creating a universal solution that can accommodate all these testing needs.

Therefore, the goal was to develop a flexible, universal and easy solution that would allow the testing of software locally and within GitLab repositories, without relying on external network resources. This will help students and, more importantly, teachers, as this solution will save them a significant amount of time, allowing them to focus on more important matters at the faculty. This solution is not limited to educational institutions, it can also be used in a wide range of software projects.

2. Conclusion

The result of this thesis is a universal black-box testing tool that effectively enables the testing of network applications. This tool, developed in Java and designed to be cross-platform, supports testing across a wide range of network applications using commonly employed communication protocols. It is easily configurable via YAML, and a straightforward configuration language has been created to define test scenarios using a basic set of keywords. Additionally, a simple IDE was developed to facilitate the creation and runtime testing of these test scenario configurations.

This thesis includes not only the Network Application Testing Tool (NATT) but also the Configuration Editor, documentation for tool, example projects and configurations, a new set consisting of 8 tasks for a network programming course, GitLab repositories for each task and aditional tools for course.

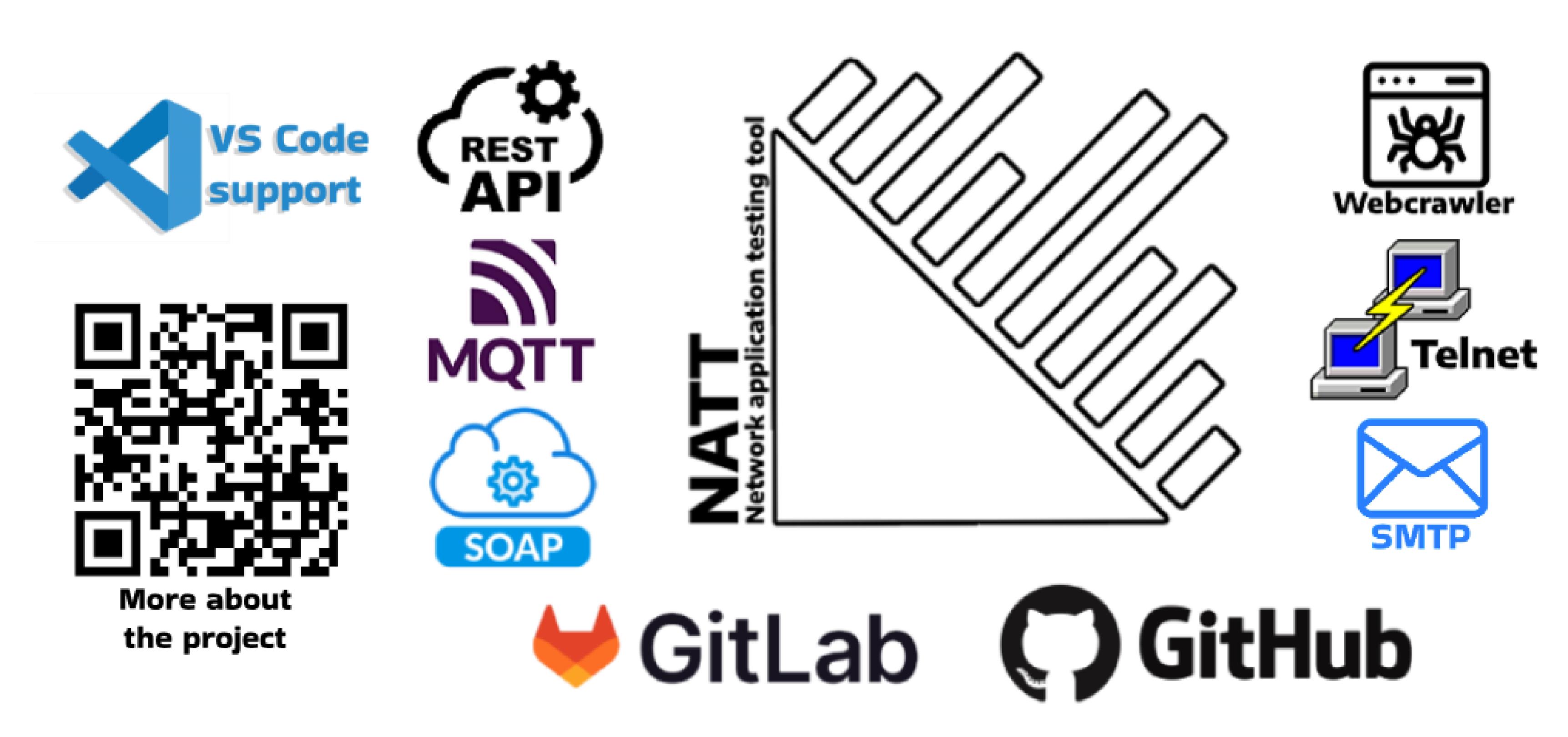


Figure 1. Network Application Testing Tool (NATT) - supported technologies

3. Main features of testing tool

This testing tool automates the testing of software applications, specifically network applications. It operates **independently of external network resources** by creating virtual servers and clients, offers flexible configuration for defining test scenarios, and can be run on **localhost** or integrated into **CI/CD pipelines** on platforms like GitLab and GitHub. This tool is tests, how applications **interact with their environment** through communication protocols.

What does the tool allow you to test?

- . Testing simple email sending applications
- 2. Testing clients that use the telnet protocol
- 3. Testing servers that use the telnet protocol
- 4. Testing applications that use REST API
- 5. Testing SOAP web services
- 6. Testing MQTT clients
- 7. Testing Web crawlers
- 8. Testing the application through the standard stream

4. Principle of the testing tool

These two diagrams illustrate how application testing is conducted using the **NATT** black box testing tool. The diagrams show the process of **how** the tool interacts with different types of applications.

On the left side of each diagram is the testing tool that communicates with the tested application through **virtually created modules (highlighted in blue)**. This communication is then **evaluated** to determine if the application meets the defined expectations.

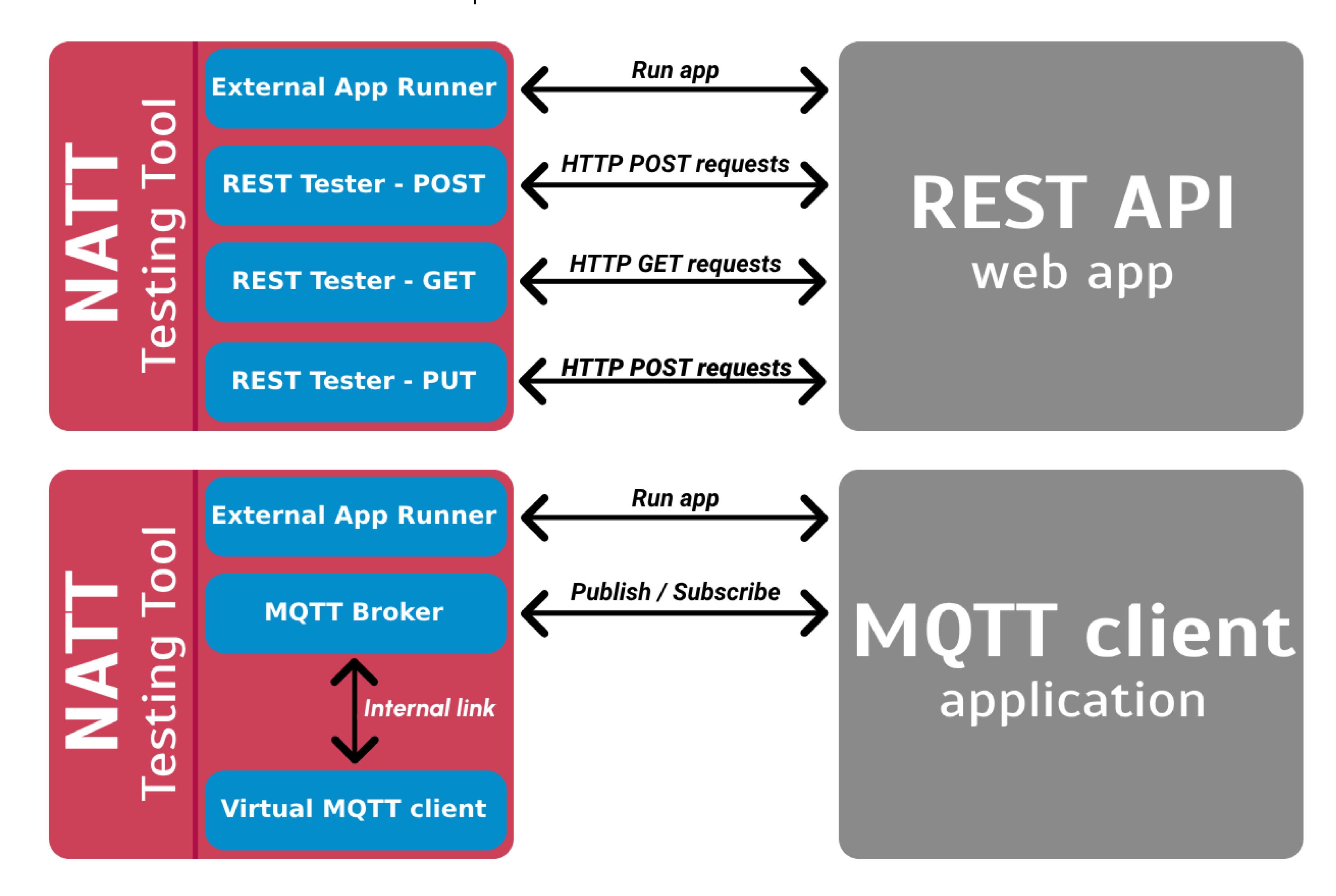


Figure 2. Testing diagrams - REST & MQTT

5. Test scenarios and configuration

The image below illustrates how test scenarios are defined for this tool. At the beginning is the Test Root node, which is the **entry point** for each test scenario. This root node sets the overall context for the testing process and includes all test suites within it.

The diagram illustrates the **context of each test segment** and the duration for which variables or resources remain active. On the right side, a simplified test configuration is shown, which NATT **uses to generate** an acyclic graph that is subsequently executed.

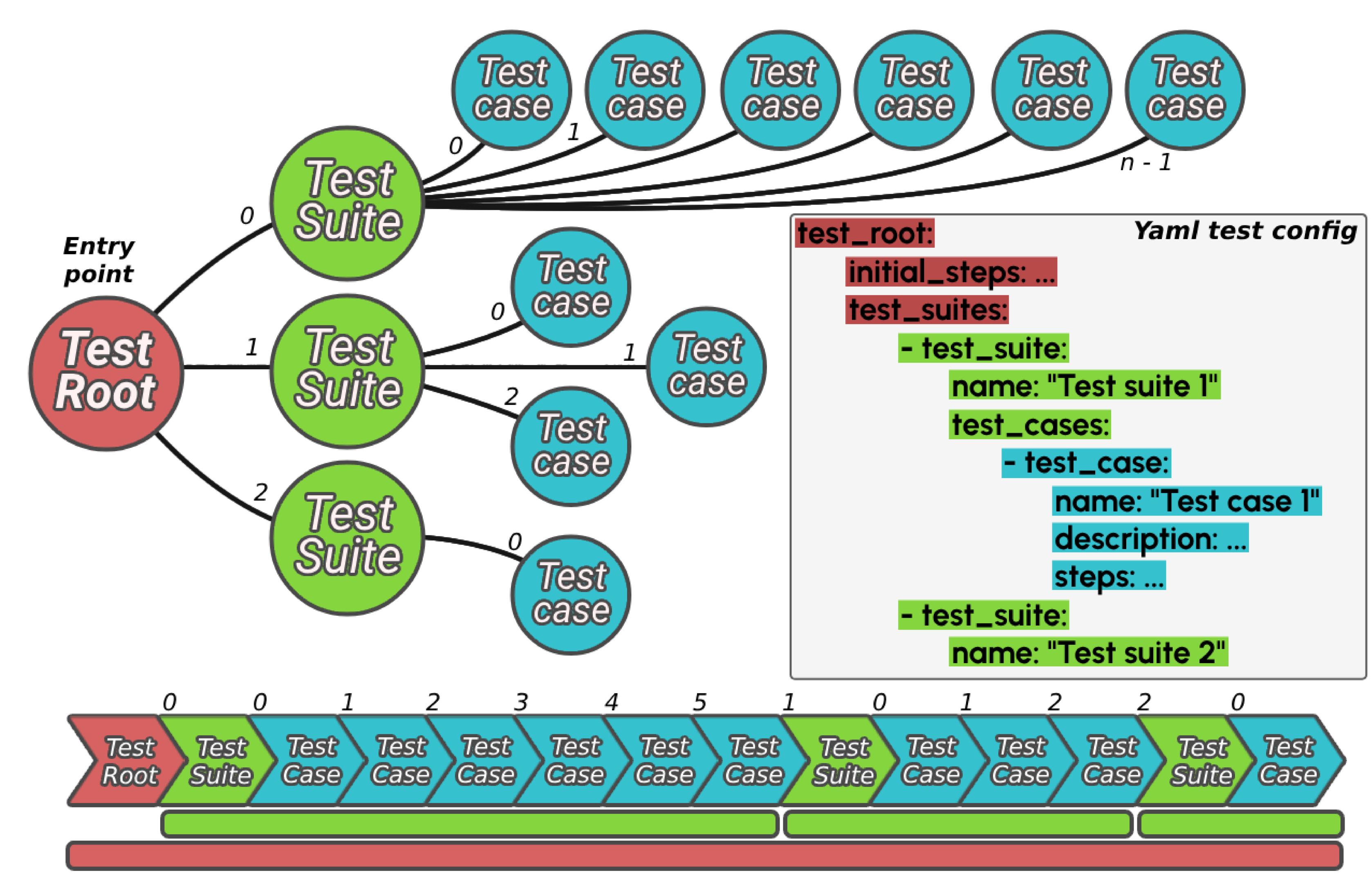


Figure 3. Testing structure and configuration

6. Usage of testing tool

- 1. **Educational Use:** Automates evaluations of student assignments in programming courses.
- 2. **Professional Use:** Facilitates efficient testing of network applications in software development.
- 3. **Programming Competitions:** Provides automated testing and fair evaluation for multiple submissions in competitive programming events.

7. NATT Config Editor & VS Code Extension

NATT config Editor is simple IDE and offers an easy interface for creating test configurations. It includes an auto-completion feature, running the test scenario and viewing of the final test report. For NATT is also available an extension for VS Code, which allows the same functions as the mentioned editor.

