

One ECC library to rule them all

ETHcc 2024

Renaud Dubois



Make digital ownership accessible

July, 9, 2024

Smoo.th

**Nicolas Bacca**

20+ years' experience (10y+ web3)

Security & Hardware specialist
@Ledger Co-founder/CTO**Renaud Dubois**

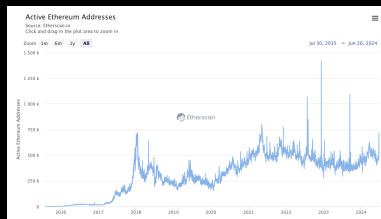
20+ years' experience (2y+ web3)

Cryptographer
@Ledger @Thales**Jonathan Giamporcaro (CEO)**

7+ years' experience (7y web3)

Full-Stack Software Engineer
@Ledger**Alexandre Lemarchand**

25+ years' experience (18y+ web3)

Sales, Partnership and Business Dev
@Ledger @Microsoft

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Account Abstraction + Secp256r1



Abstract Wallet

CREATED AT

ETHGLOBAL NEW YORK

WINNER OF

- 🏆 Mantle — Pool Prize
- 🏆 Celo — Best AA or SocialConnect
- 🏆 Bionomy — Pool Prize
- 🏆 Unlnt — Best App
- 🏆 Scroll — Best Use
- 🏆 Scroll — Pool Prize
- 🏆 Filecoin & PF3 — Pool Prize
- 🏆 Arbitrum — Most Original
- 🏆 Arbitrum — Pool Prize
- 🏆 Uinea — Best Account Abstraction Dapp
- 🏆 ETHGlobal New York 2023 Finalist



Last year we delivered FCL, the fastest Cairo0 & **solidity** implementation of Passkeys. (From 1M to 60/220K).

- Coinbase SmartWallet
- Safe passkeys module
- Cometh Kit

Smoo.th

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20+ years' experience (12y+ web3)

Cryptographer
@Ledger @Thales**Jonathan Giamporcaro (CEO)**

7+ years' experience (2y web3)

Full-Stack Software Engineer
@Ledger**Alexandre Lemarchand**

25+ years' experience (16y+ web3)

Sales, Partnership and Business Dev
@Ledger @Microsoft

Stan's Granma doesn't want to know what is gas, or even ETH.
Today we deliver

- SCL : even faster and **generic** ECC and propose RIP7696.
- Smoo.th : The paypal of Web3

Smoo.th



Nicolas Bacca

20+ years' experience (10y+ web3)

Security & Hardware specialist
@Ledger Co-founder/CTO



Renaud Dubois

20+ years' experience (2y+ web3)

Cryptographer
@Ledger @Thales



Jonathan Giamporcaro (CEO)

7+ years' experience (2y web3)

Full-Stack Software Engineer
@Ledger




Alexandre Lemarchand

23+ years' experience (10y+ web3)

Sales, Partnership and Business Dev
@Ledger @Microsoft

Solution - A Single Button Ready to Use

 Continue with Smoo.th

- 1-click experience
- Transparent onboarding
- Embedded Payment Flow*
- Sponsored Execution
- Perform any action(s)
- Self-custody & Automatic Backup

```
import { Smooth } from "@smooth/kit";

<Smooth
  business-id="6pRNASCoBOKtIshFeQd4XMuh"
  action={{ type: "execute", chainId: "0x", target: "0x", calldata: "0x" }}
/>
```

Smoo.th, 5 lines to integrate in your App DX : no blockchain knowledge required.

ECC implementation

ECC

- Elliptic curve cryptography (ECC) enables signing and key exchange in modern communications.
- ECDSA over P256 secures our daily lives with our TLS exchanges, some Passports; Intel SGX, SSH and passkeys (TouchID/FaceID).
- there are several other curves and applications.
- RIP7212/current implementations only cover ECDSA over P256. This is far from what ECC can bring.

P256 is not the only curve of FIDO2/Passkey specification.

ECDSA sucks, bad legacy (covert channel, misuse weak, MPC/ZK hard).

Use cases

SGX 2FA settlement

Use 2 proofs to advance the on-chain zk-rollup state root:

1. cryptographic proof (STARK/SNARK)
2. 2FA: Additional SGX proof

Intel SGX **switched** from a custom BN curves to P256. Live on scroll and Taiko.

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(Dudes, come see us for Precomp. version, save 60% of settlement cost)

Use cases

Schnorr Use Cases

- Strong and easy MPC/TSS (Musig2/Frost)
- Lightning/plasma
- Stealth signatures
- ZK friendly (Jubjub)
- Half aggregation
- EDdsa is deterministic by definition

Ed25519 is schnorr and part of FIDO/Passkeys spec.

ECC in EIPs

Zoo

- secp256r1 (RIP/EIP7212)
- ed25519 (EIP665), ed25519 > secp256r1
 - not NIST, faster, schnorr (MPC/ZK friendly)
 - farcaster, SGX, IBC
- BN254 (EIP1962)
- BLS12381-G1 (EIP 2537)
- BLS12377 (EIP2539)
- Palla/Vesta
- Jujub

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RIP7696: Go for Generic Double Scalar Multiplication (95% of computations).

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What is the overcost of genericity ?

Solidity implementations

Library	ecaddN (gas)	ecDbI (gas)	ecmulmul (gas)	Prec. Bytes
orbs-network	2250	1750	1.06M	0
Androlo	2073	1229	866K	0
Maxrobot	1949	1502	760K	0
Numerology	1973	1003	422K	0
alembich-tech	2250	1750	335K	3.2MB
itsobvioustech	946	578	290K	0
Ours(1)	566	522	202K	0M
Ours(3)			61.6 K	3.2MB

New Results : performances

SCL/RIP7696

Two functions/opcodes:

- takes curves parameters as input (genericity)
- opcode 1 : 2MSM+windowing
- opcode 2 : 4MSM

Library	Number of bases	ecdbl	ecadd	full ecdsa
FCL	2	256	192	221 K
	8	64	64	81 K
SCL	2	256	128	202 K
	4	128	128	180 K

By adding a single point in verification API, even faster than FCL. The asymptotic gain, which ZK and nodes (RIP) implementations are closer to 33%.

New Results : implementation insight

- Double always, Add when '1'

5P (b101) : $P \rightarrow 2P \rightarrow 4P + P$

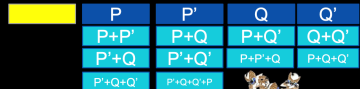
7Q : (b111): $Q \rightarrow 2Q + Q = 3Q, 3Q + Q = 7Q$

- Strauss Shamir : mutualize doubling, compute $H = P + Q$

101 , $(P + Q), 2(P + Q) + Q, 2(2P + 3Q)) + P + Q$

111

- Higher dimension : choose $2^{(n/2)}P$ and $2^{(n/2)}Q$ as extra points



New Results (genericity)

Integrated

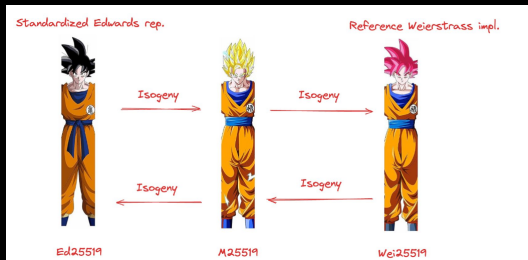
- P256
- Ed25519, using isogenies
- Jujub (missing isogeny rn)

Ongoing

Two functions/opcodes:

- **Starkcurve**
- Palla, Vesta

New Results (genericity)



Isogenies

- An isogeny between two elliptic curves is a morphism of curves that sends the origin of E_1 to the origin of E_2 .
- Convert point from edwards from/to Weierstrass (Jubjub/ed25519)
- Negligible cost compared to whole Multiplication.

Conclusions

- SCL/RIP7696 provides a future proof/agile implementation for same/better cost
- Going through two audits



- Happy to help to integrate our CryptoLib to ZKEVM or Client
- Defy Dapps, come to us for instant onboarding, chain agnostic.

Questions ?



SCL



Telegram

Choisir c'est mourir un peu.

-André Gide

(To choose is die a little.)