

Knowledge Layer Architecture

Pre-requisites

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1 Pre-requisites

A comprehensive understanding of the following key areas is necessary to fully follow the documentation:

• Basics of the Ethereum L1 Execution Layer:

- How Smart Contracts work.
- Basics about Token Smart Contracts (mainly ERC20).

• Basic cryptographic concepts:

- Digital signatures.
- Hashes and Merkle Trees.

• Programming Languages:

- The zkEVM node is written in **Golang**.
- The executor and the prover are written in C++.
- The smart contracts are written in **Solidity**.
- While not the primary language for production software, a basic understanding of JavaScript is recommendable to follow the documentation.