\$SPAD/input schaum4.input

Timothy Daly June 15, 2008

Contents

```
[1]:14.113 \int \frac{px+q}{\sqrt{ax+b}} dx
               \int \frac{px+q}{\sqrt{ax+b}} = \frac{2(apx+3aq-2bp)}{3a^2} \sqrt{ax+b}
\langle * \rangle \equiv
 )spool schaum4.output
 )set message test on
 )set message auto off
 )clear all
 --S 1
 aa:=integrate((p*x+q)/sqrt(a*x+b),x)
 --R
 --R
 --R
 --R
             (2a p x + 6a q - 4b p) | a x + b
        (1) -----
 --R
 --R
                              2
 --R
                            3a
 --R
                                                Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
 --E
 --S 2
 bb:=(2*(a*p*x+3*a*q-2*b*p))/(3*a^2)*sqrt(a*x+b)
 --R
 --R
             (2a p x + 6a q - 4b p) \mid a x + b
 --R
        (2) -----
 --R
                               2
 --R
                            3a
 --R
                                                            Type: Expression Integer
 --E
 --S 3
            14:113 Schaums and Axiom agree
 cc:=aa-bb
 --R
 --R
        (3) 0
 --R
                                                            Type: Expression Integer
 --E
```

```
--R
--R
--R
--R
                                                                                                                    --R
                                                                                                                                                                                                    Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 6
aa2:=aa.2
--R
--R
                                                             +-----+
| 2 +----+
--R
--R
                                                           --R
                                      2atan(-----)
a q - b p
--R
--R
--R
                                                                      ·
--R
                                                                      \label{eq:lambda} \label{eq:lambda} \ | a p q - b p
--R
--R
                                                                                                                                                                                                    Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 7
bb1:=1/sqrt(b*p-a*q)*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(sqrt(p*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sqrt(b*(a*x+b))+sq
--R
                                                        +----+
                                                     --R
                                      log(------)
+----+
--R
--R
--R
                                                    \| a p x + b p + \| - a q + b p
--R
--R
                                                                            \|- a q + b p
--R
--R
                                                                                                                                                                                                    Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 8
bb2 := 2/(sqrt(a*q-b*p)*sqrt(p))*atan(sqrt((p*(a*x+b))/(a*q-b*p)))
--R
--R
                                                               +----+
                                      |a p x + b p
2atan( |----- )
--R
--R
--R
                                           \| a q - b p
--R
--R
                                                  +-+ +----+
                                                \|p \|a q - b p
--R
```

```
--R
                                         Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 9
cc1:=aa1-bb1
--R
--R
    (6)
--R
         +----+
--R
        --R
--R
--R
                    2 +----+
--R
          (2a p q - 2b p) | a x + b + (a p x - a q + 2b p) | - a p q + b p
--R
--R
--R
         +----+ +----+ +----+
| 2 \|a p x + b p - \|- a q + b p
--R
--R
       - \|- a p q + b p log(-----)
--R
                         +----+
--R
--R
                        --R /
--R
      2 +-----
     --R
--R
                                         Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 10
cc2:=aa1-bb2
--R
--R
--R
         +-+ +----+
--R
        \|p \|a q - b p
--R
--R
--R
                    2 +----+
          (2a p q - 2b p )\|a x + b + (a p x - a q + 2b p)\|- a p q + b p
--R
--R
--R
                                p x + q
--R
--R
                          +----+
          2 | lapx+bp
--R
--R
       - 2\|- a p q + b p atan( |-----)
--R
                         --R /
```

```
--R
--R
     --R
--R
                                        Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 11
cc3:=aa2-bb1
--R
--R
    (8)
         +-----+ +-----+ +------+

| 2 \|a p x + b p - \|- a q + b p
--R
                     +----+ +-----+
--R
--R
       - \|a p q - b p log(------)
                      +----+
--R
--R
                      \| a p x + b p + \| - a q + b p
--R
                      +-----+
| 2 +-----+
--R
--R
       +----- \|a p q - b p \|a x + b
--R
--R
       2\|- a q + b p atan(-----)
--R
                          aq-bp
--R /
      --R
--R
     \|- a q + b p \|a p q - b p
--R
--R
                                        Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 12
       14:114 Axiom cannot simplify these answers
cc4:=aa2-bb2
--R
--R
    (9)
--R
--R
                     \|apq-bp\|ax+b
--R
        +-+ +----+
--R
       2\|p \|a q - b p atan(-----)
--R
                           aq-bp
--R
--R
                       +----+
         | 2 | | a p x + b p
--R
       - 2\|a p q - b p atan( |----- )
--R
--R
                       \| a q - b p
--R /
--R
     --R
--R
    \|p \|a q - b p \|a p q - b p
```

Type: Expression Integer

--R

--Е

```
[1]:14.115 \int \frac{\sqrt{ax+b}}{px+q} \ dx
         \int \frac{\sqrt{ax+b}}{px+q} = \begin{cases} \frac{2\sqrt{ax+b}}{p} + \frac{\sqrt{bp-aq}}{p\sqrt{p}} \ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{p(ax+b)} - \sqrt{bp-aq}}{\sqrt{p(ax+b)} + \sqrt{bp-aq}}\right) \\ \frac{2\sqrt{ax+b}}{p} - \frac{2\sqrt{aq-bp}}{p\sqrt{p}} \tan^{-1}\sqrt{\frac{p(ax+b)}{aq-bp}} \end{cases}
\langle * \rangle + \equiv
  )clear all
  --S 13
  aa:=integrate(sqrt(a*x+b)/(p*x+q),x)
  --R
  --R
  --R
          (1)
  --R
          [
  --R
                  --R
  --R
  --R
  --R
  --R
                                                                      p x + q
  --R
  --R
                    +----+
  --R
                  2 \le x + b
  --R
  --R
               р
  --R
  --R
                                        laq-bp
  --R
            - 2 |----- atan(----- + 2\|a x + b
  --R
  --R
                                       |a q - b p
|-----
| p
  --R
  --R
  --R
  --R
  --R
                                          p
  --R
                                                        Type: Union(List Expression Integer,...)
  --E
  --S 14
  aa1:=aa.1
  --R
  --R
          (2)
```

--R

```
--R
                                                                                        |- a q + b p +----+
                            --R
--R
                                   ------ log(------)
--R
--R
                          \|
                                                                                                                                   p x + q
--R
--R
                             +----+
--R
                          2 \le x + b
--R /
--R
--R
                                                                                                                                                      Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 15
aa2:=aa.2
--R
--R
                                         +----+
                                                                                        +----+
--R
                                        laq-bp
                                                                                  \|a x + b
                             - 2 |----- atan(----- + 2\|a x + b \| p +-----
--R
--R
--R
                                                                                       laq-bp
--R
                                                                                     \| p
--R
--R
--R
                                                                                          р
--R
                                                                                                                                                      Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 16
bb1 := (2*sqrt(a*x+b))/p + sqrt(b*p-a*q)/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*p-a*q))/(p*sqrt(p))*log((sqrt(p*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sqrt(b*(a*x+b))-sq
--R
--R
                                                                                +----+
                                                                                                                                                                             +-+ +----+
--R
                                +----+ \|a p x + b p - \|- a q + b p
                             --R
                                                                                 +----+
--R
                                                                             --R
--R
--R
                                                                                                                        +-+
--R
                                                                                                                   p\lp
--R
                                                                                                                                                      Type: Expression Integer
--E
bb2 := (2*sqrt(a*x+b))/p - (2*sqrt(a*q-b*p))/(p*sqrt(p))*atan(sqrt((p*(a*x+b))/(a*q-b*p)))
--R
--R
                                                                                      +----+
```

```
--R
                   lapx + b p
                               +-+ +----+
       - 2\leq q - b p atan( |-----) + 2\leq p\leq x + b
--R
--R
                   \| a q - b p
--R
--R
                       +-+
--R
                      p\lp
--R
                                    Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 18
cc1:=aa1-bb1
--R
--R
   (6)
--R
                   +----+
--R
       +----+
                  \|apx+bp - \|-aq+bp
      - \|- a q + b p log(-------)
+-----+ +-----+
--R
--R
                   --R
--R
--R
                       +----+
--R
                       |- a q + b p +----+
                    --R
       +----+
      |-aq+bp+-+
--R
      |------|
--R
--R
      \|
                                 p x + q
--R /
      +-+
--R
--R
     p\lp
--R
                                    Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 19
cc2:=aa1-bb2
--R
--R
   (7)
--R
                       +----+
--R
                       |- a q + b p +----+
       --R
       +----+
--R
       |------|
|p log(------)
--R
--R
      \|
                                 p x + q
--R
--R
--R
       +----+
                  lapx+bp
      2\|a q - b p atan( |----- )
--R
--R
                  \label{lagrange} \label{lagrange} \
```

```
--R /
--R
     +-+
--R
     p\lp
--R
                                      Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 20
cc3:=aa2-bb1
--R
--R
    (8)
--R
                    +----+
        +-----+ \|a p x + b p - \|- a q + b p
--R
      - \|- a q + b p log(------)
--R
                    +----+
--R
                    --R
--R
                       +----+
--R
           +----+
--R
         +-+ |a q - b p
                      \|a x + b
      --R
--R
--R
                       laq-bp
--R
                       |----
                       \| p
--R
--R /
--R
--R
     p\lp
--R
                                      Type: Expression Integer
--E
--S 21
      14:115 Axiom cannot simplify these answers
cc4:=aa2-bb2
--R
--R
    (9)
--R
                    +----+
      +-+ |a q - b p \|a x + b +-----+
--R
                                           lapx+bp
--R
    --R
        \l p
                    +----+
                                           \label{lagrange} \ a q - b p
--R
                    laq-bp
--R
                     |----
                    \| p
--R
--R
--R
                            +-+
--R
                           p\lp
--R
                                      Type: Expression Integer
--E
```

```
[1]:14.116 \int (px+b)^n \sqrt{ax+b} \ dx
    \int (px+b)^n \sqrt{ax+b} = \frac{2(px+q)^{n+1} \sqrt{ax+b}}{(2n+3)p} + \frac{bp-aq}{(2n+3)p} \int \frac{(px+q)^n}{\sqrt{ax+b}}
  )clear all
               14:116 Axiom cannot compute this integral
  aa:=integrate((p*x+q)^n*sqrt(a*x+b),x)
  --R
  --R
       x
++ n +-----+
(1) | (q + %L p) \|b + %L a d%L
  --R
                                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
  --E
                        \int \frac{dx}{(px+b)^n \sqrt{ax+b}}
     [1]:14.117
\int \frac{1}{(px+b)^n \sqrt{ax+b}} = \frac{\sqrt{ax+b}}{(n-1)(aq-bp)(px+q)^{n-1}} + \frac{(2n-3)a}{2(n-1)(aq-bp)} \int \frac{1}{(px+q)^{n-1} \sqrt{ax+b}} dx
\langle * \rangle + \equiv
  )clear all
                14:117 Axiom cannot compute this integral
  aa:=integrate(1/((p*x+q)^n*sqrt(a*x+b)),x)
  --R
  --R
  --R
  --I
  --R
                                                          Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
  --F.
```

```
6 [1]:14.118 \int \frac{(px+q)^n}{\sqrt{ax+b}} dx
        \int \frac{(px+q)^n}{\sqrt{ax+b}} = \frac{2(px+q)^n \sqrt{ax+b}}{(2n+1)a} + \frac{2n(aq-bp)}{(2n+1)a} \int \frac{(px+q)^{n-1}}{\sqrt{ax+b}}
\langle * \rangle + \equiv
  )clear all
  --S 24
                  14:118 Axiom cannot compute this integral
  aa:=integrate((p*x+q)^n/sqrt(a*x+b),x)
  --R
  --R
  --R x n
--I ++ (q + %L p)
--I (1) | ------- d%L
--R ++ +-----+
--I \|b + %L a
   --R
                                                                  Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
   --E
7 [1]:14.119 \int \frac{\sqrt{ax+b}}{(px+a)^n} dx
    \int \frac{\sqrt{ax+b}}{(px+q)^n} = \frac{-\sqrt{ax+b}}{(n-1)p(px+q)^{n-1}} + \frac{a}{2(n-1)p} \int \frac{1}{(px+q)^{n-1}\sqrt{ax+b}}
\langle * \rangle + \equiv
  )clear all
                 14:119 Axiom cannot compute this integral
  aa:=integrate(sqrt(a*x+b)/(p*x+q)^n,x)
  --R
   --R
   --R
        --I
   --I
   --R
                     (q + %L p)
   --I
  --R
                                                                  Type: Union(Expression Integer,...)
   --E
  )spool
```

)lisp (bye)

References

[1] Spiegel, Murray R. Mathematical Handbook of Formulas and Tables Schaum's Outline Series McGraw-Hill 1968 p63