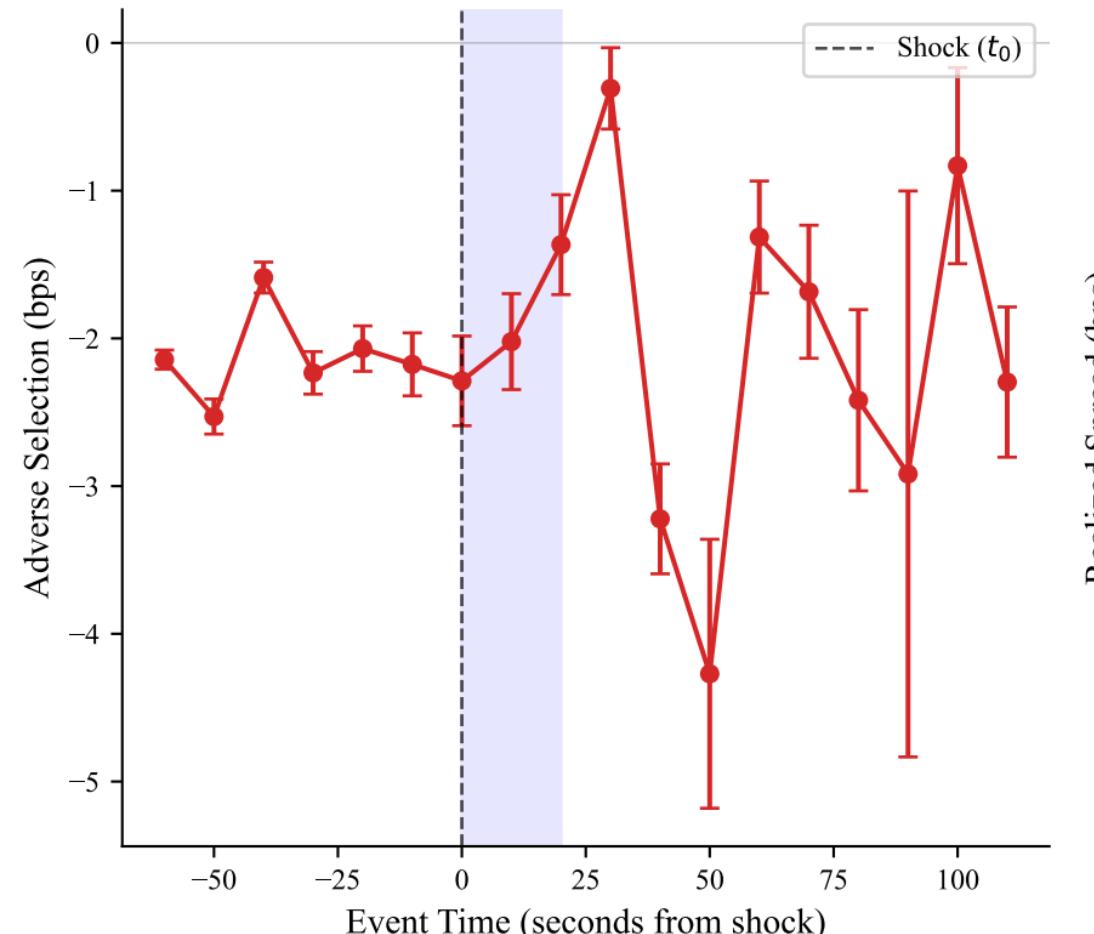
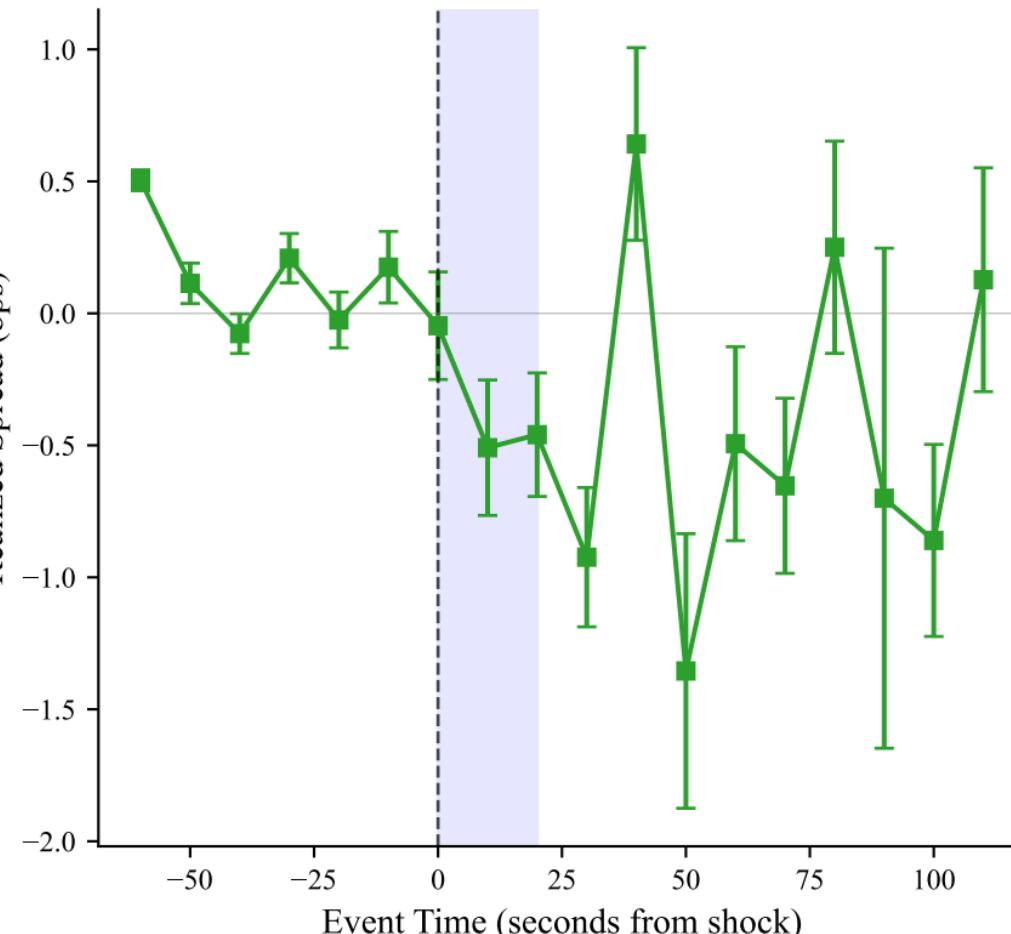


A. Adverse Selection



B. Realized Spread (Maker Profit)



C. Effective Spread (Trader Cost)

