A3:2017-Sensitive Data Exposure



Fuite d'informations sensibles

dans la gestion de configuration

Informations sensibles?

- Mot de passe
- Clé privée/Certificat

Et c'est une problème?



What Happened When I Leaked My Server Password on GitHub.com

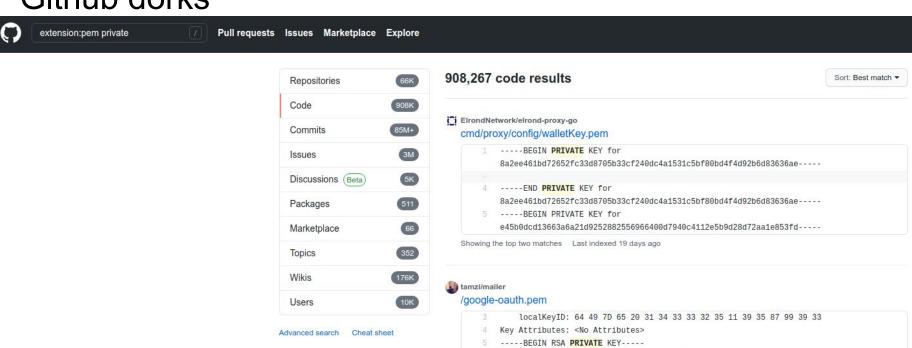
June 10, 2020 By Craig Hays Leave a Comment

Reading Time: 7 minutes

I deployed a honeypot and 'accidentally' leaked a valid SSH username and password into a GitHub repository. This is what happened over the next 24 hours.

Retrieving secrets

Github dorks



Put Your Private Key here{}Put Your Private Key here
Put Your Private Key here{}Put Your Private Key here
Put Your Private Key here{}Put Your Private Key here

Showing the top four matches Last indexed on Mar 24

https://github.com/techgaun/github-dorks

API

Exemple avec l'API Gitlab:

Récupérer tous les id des projets disponibles: GET /projects

Récupérer tous les id des commits de chaque projet: **GET** /projects/:id/repository/commits

Récupérer le contenu du commit: **GET** /projects/:id/repository/commits/:sha/diff

grep -i 'password|PRIVATE|...'

Comment s'en prémunir?

gitleaks

```
/van@yvan-XPS-13-9360:~/tmp/gitleaks$ ~/go/bin/gitleaks -v --debug --branch=master --path=. --config-path=gitleaks.tom
INFO[0000] opening .
       "line": " - password: 3P]Rw*~?MT",
       "lineNumber": 3,
       "offender": "password: 3P]Rw*~?MT",
       "offenderEntropy": -1,
       "commit": "c65b09b125abedc039231bac92611fd651ab02b1",
       "repoURL": "",
       "leakURL": "",
       "rule": "Env Var",
       "commitMessage": "Initial commit\n",
       "author": "Cotonne",
       "email": "cotonne@users.noreply.github.com",
       "file": "config.yml",
       "date": "2021-05-10T13:57:23+02:00",
       "tags": ""
NFO[0000] scan time: 1 millisecond 814 microseconds
NFO[0000] commits scanned: 2
   [0000] leaks found: 1
```

Peut être ajouté à git hooks pre-commit

Génération de mot de passe à la volée

Exemple avec Kubernetes apiVersion: v1 kind: Pod metadata: name: secret-env-pod spec: containers: - name: mycontainer image: redis env: name: SECRET_USERNAME valueFrom: secretKeyRef: name: mysecret key: username - name: SECRET PASSWORD valueFrom: secretKeyRef: name: mysecret key: password restartPolicy: Never