东南大学学生会

Students' Union of Southeast University

高等数学(非电)05-06-3期中试卷(A、B)参考答案及评分标准

一. 填空题(本题共5小题,每小题4分,满分20分)

1.
$$\pm \sqrt{7}$$
; **2.** $\frac{2}{3}$; **3.** $x^2 + y^2 + 3z^2 = 9$; **4.**
$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 4 \\ z = 0 \end{cases}$$
; **5.** $(0,4)$.

- 二. 选择题(本题共 4 小题,每小题 4 分,满分 16 分) 6. A 7. B 8. D 9. B
- 三. 计算下列各题(本题共5小题,每小题7分,满分35分)
- **10. 解:** 所给直线的方向向量为 $\mathbf{a} = \{1, -1, 1\} \times \{2, 0, 1\} = \{-1, 1, 2\}$ (2分)

任取该直线上一点
$$B(2,7,0)$$
 (1 分), $d = \frac{|\overrightarrow{AB} \times \mathbf{a}|}{|\mathbf{a}|} = 2\sqrt{5}$ (4 分)

11. **解:** 因为
$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{q^{n+1}(n+1)!}{(n+1)^{n+1}} \cdot \frac{n^n}{q^n n!} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{q}{\left(1+\frac{1}{n}\right)^n} = \frac{q}{e}$$
 (3 分)

则当0 < q < e时,原级数收敛;当e < q时,原级数发散;(2分)

当
$$q = e$$
 时, $\frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \frac{e}{\left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n} > 1$, 故 $\left\{a_n\right\}$ 严格单增,则 $\lim_{n \to \infty} a_n \neq 0$,级数发散。**(2 分)**

12. 解: 易知
$$R=1$$
,收敛域为 $(-1,1)$ 。(1 分) $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2+1}{n} x^n = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n x^n + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} x^n$ (1 分)

丽
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} nx^n = x \left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x^n \right)' = \frac{x}{(1-x)^2}, \quad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} x^n = -\ln(1-x)$$
 (2 分+2 分)

故
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n^2+1}{n} x^n = \frac{x}{(1-x)^2} - \ln(1-x)$$
 (|x|<1) (1分)

13. **A**:
$$\frac{12-5x}{6-5x-x^2} = \frac{1}{1+\frac{x}{6}} + \frac{1}{1-x} \quad (2 \text{ }\%) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} (-1)^n \frac{x^n}{6^n} + \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} x^n, \quad (2 \text{ }\%+2 \text{ }\%)$$

$$\frac{12-5x}{6-5x-x^2} = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \left(1 + \frac{(-1)^n}{6^n}\right) x^n, |x| < 1 \quad (1 \text{ }\%)$$

14. **M**:
$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = f_1 \cdot x \cos y - \frac{x}{y^2} f_2$$
 (3 \Re)

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$$\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = f_1 \cos y + \left(f_{11} \sin y + \frac{1}{y} f_{12} \right) x \cos y - \frac{1}{y^2} f_2 - \frac{x}{y^2} \left(f_{21} \sin y + \frac{1}{y} f_{22} \right)$$

$$= f_1 \cos y - \frac{1}{y^2} f_2 + \frac{1}{2} f_{11} x \sin 2y + \frac{x}{y^2} \left(y \cos y - \sin y \right) f_{12} - \frac{x}{y^3} f_{22}$$
 (4 分)

四. (15) (本题满分 7 分)
$$\mathbf{a_1} = \left\{5, 2, 4\right\}, \mathbf{a_2} = \left\{3, 1, 2\right\}, A(-3, -1, 2) \in L_1, B(8, 1, 6) \in L_2$$

(1分),
$$\left[\mathbf{a_1}\,\mathbf{a_2}\,\overrightarrow{AB}\right]$$
=0 , $\mathbf{a_1}$ 不平行于 $\mathbf{a_2}$, 两直线相交(2分)

$$\mathbf{n} = \mathbf{a_1} \times \mathbf{a_2} = \{0, 2, -1\}$$
 (2分) 得平面方程为 $2y - z + 4 = 0$ (2分)

五. (16) (本题满分 8 分) 方程两边对
$$x$$
 求偏导: $5z^4 \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} - z^4 - 4xz^3 \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} + 3yz^2 \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = 0$ (1)

得
$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}|_{(0,0)} = \frac{1}{5}$$
 (2 分),方程两边对 y 求偏导: $5z^4 \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} - 4xz^3 \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} + z^3 + 3yz^2 \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 0$

得
$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}|_{(0,0)} = -\frac{1}{5}$$
 (2分), (1) 式两边再对 y 求偏导: $20z^3 \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} + 5z^4 \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} - 4z^3 \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}$

$$-12xz^{2}\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}\cdot\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}-4xz^{3}\frac{\partial^{2} z}{\partial x\partial y}+3z^{2}\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}+6yz\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}\cdot\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}+3yz^{2}\frac{\partial^{2} z}{\partial x\partial y}=0, \langle \frac{\partial^{2} z}{\partial x\partial y}|_{(0,0)}=-\frac{3}{25}$$

(4分)

六.(17)(本题满分 7 分):
$$\{a_n\}$$
 单调递减, $a_n>0$ 且 $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n a_n$ 发散: $\lim_{n\to\infty} a_n=A>0$

(2分), 易知
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n}\right)$$
为正项级数,

$$S_n = \frac{a_1 - a_2}{a_1} + \frac{a_2 - a_3}{a_2} + \dots + \frac{a_n - a_{n+1}}{a_n} < \frac{a_1 - a_{n+1}}{a_n} < \frac{a_1}{a_n} \le \frac{a_1}{A}, \quad \therefore S_n \overrightarrow{A}$$
 (4 $\%$)

则级数
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n}\right)$$
收敛. **(1 分)**

七. (18) (本题满分 7 分)
$$f_n(x) = \left(\frac{x^n}{n} + C\right) e^x \Rightarrow f_n(x) = \frac{x^n e^x}{n}$$
 (3 分)

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} f_n(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n e^x}{n} = e^x \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n} = -e^x \ln(1-x), \quad x \in [-1,1) \quad (3 \text{ } \%+1 \text{ } \%)$$