

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_

## Assignment\_8

### Part 1:

(0) Suppose we have randomly drawn  $n$  iid tuples of sample data  $(y, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)_1, (y, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)_2, \dots, (y, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)_n$ , from the population space  $X$  and  $Y$ . Suppose assumption 1-5 holds. Use the following dataset to answer the following questions. No need to answer this question. This question sets up the parameter of the following questions and serves as a separator. (Round your answer in 3 decimal Places as always).

Attachments

A8\_Q1.csv

**Accepted characters:** numbers, decimal point markers (period or comma), sign indicators (-), spaces (e.g., as thousands separator, 5 000), "E" or "e" (used in scientific notation). **NOTE:** For scientific notation, a period MUST be used as the decimal point marker.

(1) Suppose we want to test  $H_0: \beta_1 + 2\beta_2 = 1$  and  $\beta_3 = 2$ . We want to know whether we could reject the null  $H_0$  in favor of the alternative  $H_1$  at 10% significant level. Reformulate the Null hypothesis into the matrix format  $A\beta = a$ . What is the dimension of matrix  $A$ ?

<br />

number of rows of  $A =$  \_\_\_\_\_

<br />

number of columns of  $A =$  \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Which of the following test statistics do you want to use to test the above Null Hypothesis  $H_0$ ?

- ☐ A. t-statistics
- ☐ B. Wald-statistics
- ☐ C. z-statistics
- ☐ D. F-statistics

(3) What is the associated distribution of the correct test statistics follows?

- ☐ A. t-distribution
- ☐ B.  $\chi^2$  distribution
- ☐ C. Standard Normal
- ☐ D. F distribution

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(4) What is the numerical value for the correct test statistics under the above  $H_0$  = \_\_\_\_

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(5) What is the first degree of freedom of the correct underlying distribution = (Please answer -1 if the distribution does not have the degree of freedom argument) \_\_\_\_

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(6) What is the critical value (Threshold value) for reject the underlying  $H_0$  and  $H_1$  at 10% significant level = \_\_\_\_

(7) Can you reject the Null  $H_0$ ?

- ☐ True
- ☐ False

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(8) What is the P-Value under  $H_0$  and  $H_1$ ? \_\_\_\_

Suppose we have randomly drawn  $n$  iid tuples of sample data  $(y, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)_1, (y, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)_2, \dots, (y, x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4)_n$ , from the population space  $X$  and  $Y$ . Suppose assumption 1-5 hold. Use the following dataset to answer the following questions. No need to answer this question. This question sets up the parameter of the following questions and serves as a separator. (Round your answer in 3 decimal Places as always).

Attachments

A8\_Q2.csv

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(1) Suppose we want to test  $H_0: \beta_1 + \beta_2 = 0$  and  $\beta_3 = -1$  We want to know whether we could reject the null  $H_0$  in favor of the alternative  $H_1$  at 5% significant level. Reformulate the Null hypothesis into the matrix format  $A\beta = a$ . What is the dimension of matrix  $A$ ? number of rows of  $A =$  \_\_\_\_ number of columns of  $A =$  \_\_\_\_

(2) Which of the following test statistics do you want to use to test the above Null Hypothesis  $H_0$ ?

- ☐ A. z-statistics
- ☐ B. t-statistics
- ☐ C. Wald-statistics
- ☐ D. F-statistics

(3) What is the associated distribution of the correct test statistics follows?

- ☐ A.  $\chi^2$  distribution
- ☐ B. t-distribution
- ☐ C. Standard Normal
- ☐ D. F distribution

**Accepted characters:** numbers, decimal point markers (period or comma), sign indicators (-), spaces (e.g., as thousands separator, 5 000), "E" or "e" (used in scientific notation). **NOTE:** For scientific notation, a period MUST be used as the decimal point marker.

(4) What is the numerical value for the correct test statistics under the above  $H_0$   
= \_\_\_\_

**Accepted characters:** numbers, decimal point markers (period or comma), sign indicators (-), spaces (e.g., as thousands separator, 5 000), "E" or "e" (used in scientific notation). **NOTE:** For scientific notation, a period MUST be used as the decimal point marker.

(5) What is the second degree of freedom of the correct underlying distribution =  
(Please answer -1 if there is no second degree of freedom) \_\_\_\_

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(6) What is the critical value (Threshold value) for rejecting the underlying  $H_0$   
and  $H_1$  at 5% significant level = \_\_\_\_

(7) Can you reject the Null  $H_0$ ?

- ☐ True
- ☐ False

**Accepted characters:** numbers, decimal point markers (period or comma), sign indicators (-), spaces (e.g., as thousands separator, 5 000), "E" or "e" (used in scientific notation). **NOTE:** For scientific notation, a period MUST be used as the decimal point marker.

(8) What is the P-Value under  $H_0$  and  $H_1$ ? \_\_\_\_