

## Homework 13

1. Imagine you get the following trace

0,2,4,6,8,10,12

from your program (which simply doubles the previous value.)

Write out the constraints for this trace, in terms of  $i, j$

2. Polynomial practice

for

$$p(x) = x^3 - 5x^2 - 4x + 20$$

a) find an integer root  $a$ , i.e.  $p(a) = 0$  (clue  $< 7$ )

b) write this in terms of a lower degree polynomial  $q(x)$

such as  $p(x) = (x - a)q(x)$

What are the degrees of  $p(x)$  and  $q(x)$  ?

Note we are doing this over the real numbers, for zkps we would use a finite field

3. Taking the trace from question 1

If the prover presented the polynomial

$$p(x) = -\frac{1}{30}x^5 + \frac{13}{24}x^4 - \frac{13}{4}x^3 + \frac{215}{24}x^2 - \frac{553}{60}x + 5$$

as representing that trace, should the verifier accept it ?

If you get really stuck you can use WolframAlpha to help