NLP Techniques in Knowledge Graph

Shiqi Zhao

Outline



Baidu Knowledge Graph



Knowledge Mining



Semantic Computation

Zhixin for Baidu PC Search

Knowledge graph



Zhixin for Baidu PC Search

Exact answers



Zhixin for Baidu PC Search

List recommendation



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聪明的狗

百度一下

👛 您要找的是不是以下结果:



边境牧羊犬

请问边牧会看家吗 - 边境牧羊犬俱乐部 - 狗民论坛 - 狗民网

狗民论坛 边境牧羊犬俱乐部 请问边牧会看家吗 上一主题 | 下一主题 4 3 ... 会,我家的最近地盘意识见长,见生人都会狂吠。而且我...

边境牧羊犬 百度百科 | 更多相关搜索结果>>



贵宾犬

贵宾犬训练视频世界最<mark>聪明的</mark>犬种排行 贵宾专题网

据美国哥伦比亚大学心理学教授STANLEYCOREN结合208位各地驯<mark>狗</mark>专家,63名小型动物兽医师,及14名研究警戒犬与护卫<mark>狗</mark>的专家对各著名犬...

贵宾犬 百度百科 | 更多相关搜索结果>>



拉布拉多

最聪明的狗是拉布拉多吗? - 精华知识 - 搜搜问问

拉布拉多是非常<mark>聪明的狗</mark>狗,广泛应用于救生、搜救、搜爆、缉毒、导盲等 领域,它的适用性和实用性是边境牧羊所无法比的。 好:6 不好:...

拉布拉多 百度百科 | 更多相关搜索结果>>



德国牧羊犬

阿拉斯加雪橇犬德国牧羊犬哈士奇哪种狗最适合看家护院 百度知道

您好,我觉得还是德国牧羊犬比较适合看家护院,以上内容仅供参考。 ... 当然是德...但是他们三个都不是专门看家的狗,德牧智商最高,...

德国牧羊犬 百度百科 | 更多相关搜索结果>>

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新闻 网页 贴吧 知道 音乐 图片 视频 地图 文库 更多》

适合放在卧室的植物

百度一下

😮 您要找的是不是以下结果:



九三

吊兰,适合放到卧室吗? -卧室-养花-百科-天涯问答

吊兰, 适合放到卧室吗? chdaozh2009-10-29 14:14:22 发布卧室 养花 百科 ...冬季不要放在阳台、窗户边,以免冻着。 添加评论 评...

吊兰 百度百科 | "适合放在卧室的植物_吊兰"的更多结果>>



绿萝

绿萝花可以放在卧室里吗 百度知道

放心吧不会影响健康没有那么大的影响力 建议晚上就搬到京台白天般回来,绿叶<mark>植物</mark>会在白天大里消耗二氧化碳制造氧气,但是到了晚上不...

绿萝 百度百科 | "适合放在卧室的植物_绿萝"的更多结果>>



千年木

适宜<mark>放在卧室里的植物</mark> - 花卉百科 - 藤花阁花卉论坛 - Powered by ... 适宜<mark>放在卧室里的植物</mark>千年木只要对它稍加关心,它就能长时间生长,并带 来优质的空气。在抑制有害物质方面其他植物很难与千年木相提...

| 千年木 百度百科 | "适合放在卧室的植物_千年木"的更多结果>>



虎尾兰

虎尾兰适合放在卧室里吗?_百度知道

可以,虔尾兰在<mark>卧室</mark>内还可以有效地吸收房间内的有害气体,如甲醛等。 ...很适合室内养 ...适合 它夜间放氧。且吸收有害气体强 ...

虎尾兰 百度百科 | "适合放在卧室的植物_虎尾兰"的更多结果>>

▼ 展开更多适合放在卧室的植物

Zhixin for Baidu Mobile Search

Knowledge graph





Zhixin for Baidu Mobile Search

Exact answers





Zhixin for Baidu Mobile Search

List recommendation





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Baidu Knowledge Graph



Knowledge Mining



Semantic Computation

Knowledge to Mine



中国合伙人

AVP mining



中文名:	中国合伙人	类型:	剧情,喜剧,文艺,青春
外文名:	American dreams in China	主演:	黄晓明,邓超,佟大为
其它译名:	三个中国先生/中国先生	片长:	112分钟
出品时间:	2013年	上映时间:	2013年5月17日(中国)
出品公司:	中影集团、我们制作有限公司	分级:	Hong Kong: IIA
制片地区:	中国	对白语言:	汉语普通话
导演:	陈可辛	色彩:	彩色
编剧:	周智勇、张冀	发行公司:	北京光线影业有限公司

Hyponymy learning

电影->励志电影->中国合伙人

Related entity mining



<u>致我们终将逝</u>



厨子戏子痞子



不二神探



速度与激情5



西游 降魔篇

Mining Named Entities

- Traditional NE categories
 - person, location, organization
- Many more new categories useful for web applications
 - Movie, TV series, music, book, software, computer game
- More fine-grained taxonomy
 - Organization -> {school, hospital, government, company,...}
 - Computer game -> {net game, webpage game,...}
- Characteristics of NEs on the web
 - New NEs emerge rapidly, especially for software, games, and novels
 - Names of NEs on the web are informal

Learning NEs from Query Logs

- Query logs contain a large volume of named entities
 - About 70% search queries contain Nes (Pasca, 2007)
- NEs can be recognized using context features



Useful context words for NE recognition:

电影 | 在线观看 | 百度影音 | 下载 | 完整版 | 经典台词 | 影评 | 插曲

Pasca. 2007. Weakly-supervised discovery of named entities using web search queries. In CIKM.

Learning NEs from Query Logs

- Bootstrapping approach:
 - Given a hand of seed NEs of a category C:
 - Learning context features of the seeds from queries
 - Extracting new seed entities of category C using the learnt context features
 - Expanding context features using the expanded seed set
 - •
- Advantage of query log based method
 - It can cover newly emerging NEs
- Disadvantage of query log based method
 - Old or unpopular NEs are likely to be missed

Learning NEs from Plain Texts

- Text wrappers are widely used for extracting NEs from plain texts
 - Wrapper example: "电影《[X]》", "影片[X],导演"
 - [X] is a placeholder that can be filled with movie names

中国合伙人 在线观看 高清视频完整版 电影网

2012年7月23日 - "除了票房,这个世界上还没有另外的标准更适合衡量一部电影",照此来看,陈可辛的确成功了,《中国合伙人》的火爆票房表明了他对内地影市的精准拿捏。...
www.m1905.com/mdb/film/22121... 2012-7-23 - 百度快照 🚵 687

《<mark>中国合伙人》</mark>百度影音 高清在线观看 电影 琪琪影院

中国合伙人百度影音高清在线观看,剧情<mark>片中国合伙人</mark>演员黄晓明 邓超 佟大为 杜鹃/中国先生/三个中国先生,中国合伙人<mark>剧情介绍:电影《中国合伙人</mark>》是一部根据真人真事...

www.77vcd.com/Drama/zhongguohehuor... 2013-5-25 - 百度快照 🕝 643

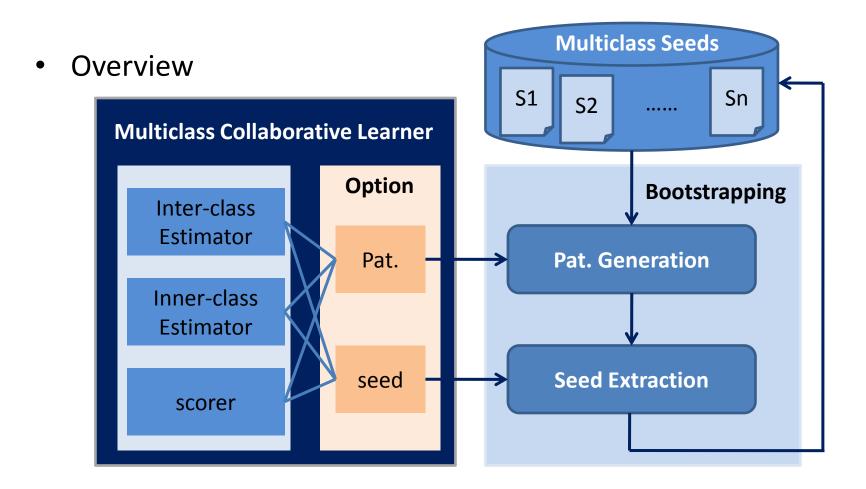
Learning NEs using Url-text Hybrid Patterns

- Is it possible to extract NEs from webpage titles only?
 - Yes! 99% NEs can be found in some webpage titles
- Url-text hybrid patterns
 - Url constraints should be taken into consideration
 - Simple text patterns are enough for credible url (website)
 - Complicated text patterns are needed for low-quality url
- Url-text hybrid pattern learning
 - utp = (up, tp, c, f)
 - Example:

up	http://www.imdb.com/name/nm\d+/
tp	^ (.+?)\- imdb
c	Star
f	0.9

Zhang et al. 2013. Bootstrapping Large-scale Named Entities using URL-Text Hybrid Patterns. To appear in IJCNLP.

Learning NEs using Url-text Hybrid Patterns



Zhang et al. 2013. Bootstrapping Large-scale Named Entities using URL-Text Hybrid Patterns. To appear in IJCNLP.

Learning NEs using Url-text Hybrid Patterns

- Multiclass Collaborative Learning (MCL)
 - NEs of multiple classes are extracted simultaneously
 - Bootstrapping NEs and url-text hybrid patterns iteratively
 - A small set of seeds is required for each class
 - Inter-class and intra-class scoring approaches are used for controlling the quality of NEs and patterns yielded in each iteration
 - Inter-class scoring: A correct NE of a class should not be extracted by patterns of other classes; A correct pattern of a class should not extract seeds from other classes.
 - Intra-class scoring: A correct NE of a class should not be extracted by only one pattern of the class; A correct pattern of a class should not yield a lot of NEs that cannot be extracted by other patterns of the class.

Zhang et al. 2013. Bootstrapping Large-scale Named Entities using URL-Text Hybrid Patterns. To appear in IJCNLP.

AVP Mining

- AVP: Attribute Value Pairs
- Where do AVP data come from?
 - Online encyclopedia
 - Baidu Baike, wikipedia



- Vertical websites
 - IMDB, douban for videos



- Plain web documents
 - Automatically mining AVP knowledge from the structured, semistructured, and unstructured texts

AVP Mining from Online Encyclopedia

柯震东

百科名片



Semi-struct enough information, which is to be detected and extracted automatically

structured infober can be directly



Accurate, but not perfect

中文名:柯震东外文名:Kai Ko别名:凯凯国籍:中国民族:汉族出生地:台湾澎湖出生日期:1991年6月18日

 职业:
 学生,演员,歌手

 经纪公司:
 可米瑞智国际艺能有限公司

 代表作品:
 《那些年,我们一起追的女孩》,音乐

专辑《有话直说》

主要成就: 第48届台湾电影金马奖最佳新演员

唱片公司: 索尼音乐

人物档案

姓名: 柯震东

罗马拼音: Ko Chen Tung

英文名: Kai Ko

私下昵称:凯凯

身高: 183cm

体重: 75kg

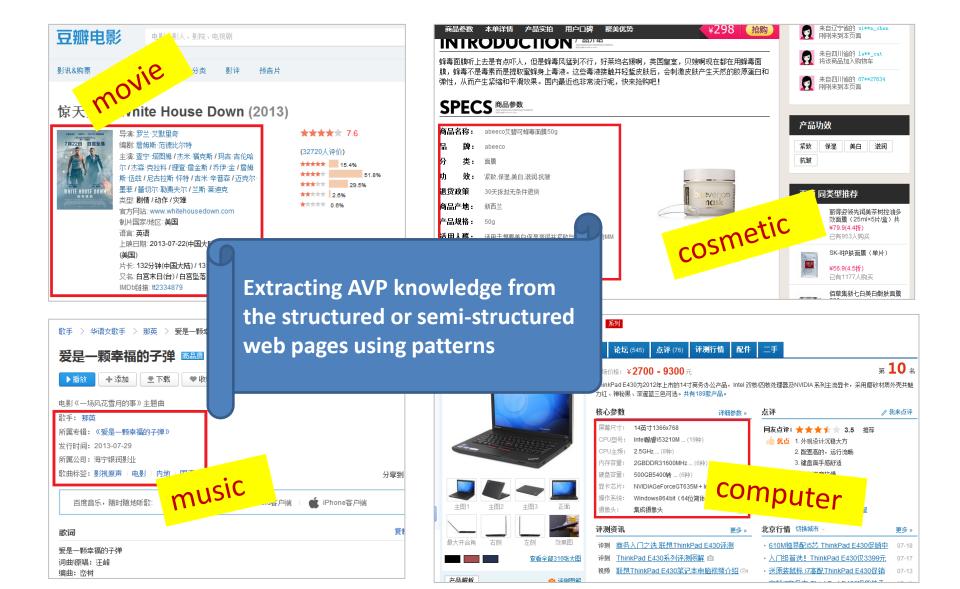
血型:B型

语言:普通话、闽南话

专长:田径、篮球

祖籍:浙江省宁波市象山县

最喜欢的造型师:高源泽



- Two problems
 - How to find the vertical websites?
 - It is easy to find the websites for large and popular domains
 - E.g., movie, music, novel
 - It is hard to find such websites for long tail domains
 - E.g., cosmetic, magazine
 - How to generate extraction patterns?
 - Different websites cannot share identical patterns identical patterns

- How to find the vertical websites
 - Prepare some seed queries for the desired category
 - Extract websites getting the most clicks from query logs
 - Bootstrapping is fine, but not necessary
 - Manual assessment should be done to select the ones of high quality

It is much easier than manually collecting all the websites



- How to generate extraction patterns
 - Hand-crafted patterns to guarantee high accuracy

But we have tools that can help us edit patterns conveniently

- AVP knowledge is accumulated on a day to day basis
 - Different categories are updated in different time intervals
 - New websites are added once they are identified
 - Disordered or run-down websites are automatically detected and manually processed

Outline



Baidu Knowledge Graph



Knowledge Mining



Semantic Computation

Semantic Computation

- All modules should be optional
 - The input AVP data decides which modules are necessary
 - The dependency among the modules must be obeyed
- The modules are mostly semi-automatic tools
 - Human intervention is needed for supplying seeds, rules, or judges
 - Automatic methods are used for generating candidates before manual labeling

Cleaning

- Detect and clean surface errors
 - Unreadable codes
 - Erroneous Truncation
 - Erroneous attributes
 - Due to mining errors
 - Can usually be detected based on frequency
 - Double byte single byte replacement
 - English character processing

Value Type Recognition

- Automatically recognize the value types of given attributes based on the AVP data
- Value types include:
 - Number
 - Date / time
 - Entity
 - Enumeration
 - Text (default)
- It can help recognizing illegal attribute values and extracting candidate synonymous attribute names

Value Normalization

- Splitting
 - E.g., movie_a, movie_b, and movie_c -> movie_a | movie_b | movie_c
- Generation
 - E.g., Chinese zodiac / zodiac: Tiger / The lion ->
 Chinese zodiac: Tiger and zodiac: The lion
- Conversion
 - E.g., 2.26m -> 226cm

Attribute Normalization

- Domain-specific problem
 - Some attributes are deemed synonymous only in specific domain or even for two specific knowledge sources
 - E.g., "大小 (size)" and "屏幕 (screen)" are synonymous for some websites on mobile phone, but not open domain paraphrases

Attribute Normalization (cont.)

- Classification model for identifying candidate synonymous attributes
 - Features:
 - Attribute surface similarity features
 - Value similarity features
 - Value-type similarity features
 - Entity-value feature
- Raters select correct synonymous attribute pairs from all candidates

Knowledge Fusion

- Fusion of knowledge mined from various data sources
- Key problem:
 - Entity disambiguation
- Solution:
 - Compute the similarity between entities with the same name
 - Some essential attributes can determine the identity of an entity
 - E.g., works of a writer
 - Some other attributes can only be used as similarity features
 - E.g., nationality of a person

Entity Classification

- Why classification is needed?
 - The category information is missing for some entities
 - Not all possible categories of an entity can be mined from the data source

Solution:

- Supervised model trained with entities along with their AVPs whose categories are known
- Both structured data (AVPs) and unstructured data (contextual texts)
 can be used for exacting classification features

- Some other semantic computation modules in the knowledge application level
 - Entity disambiguation for reasoning

Link the name to the correct entity ID

Reasoning, e.g., actors who have worked together with Chen Xiaoxu

- Some other semantic computation modules in the knowledge application level (cont.)
 - Related entity disambiguation



- Some other semantic computation modules in the knowledge application level (cont.)
 - Search requirement recognition









- Some other semantic computation modules in the knowledge application level (cont.)
 - Key problem: AVP similarity computation

Attributes should be assigned with different weights

Useful attributes for a tennis player: Australian Open, French Open, championships, Olympic games, career titles,...

Useless attributes for a tennis player: country, residence, born, family,...

Word mismatch problem should be resolved

Word mismatch problem is especially serious when the AVPs of two entities come from different data sources e.g.: silver medal -> second place fierce forehand -> aggressive forehand

Conclusion

- New trends of web search
 - Knowledge search, semantic search, social search
- Research on semantics is essential for knowledge graph
 - Knowledge base construction and knowledge search both need semantic computation
- Various web resources should be made better use of
 - Web corpora, Query logs, UGC data

Thanks!

Q&A