

Joining Infinity — Windowless Stream Processing with Flink

Sanjar Akhmedov, Software Engineer, ResearchGate

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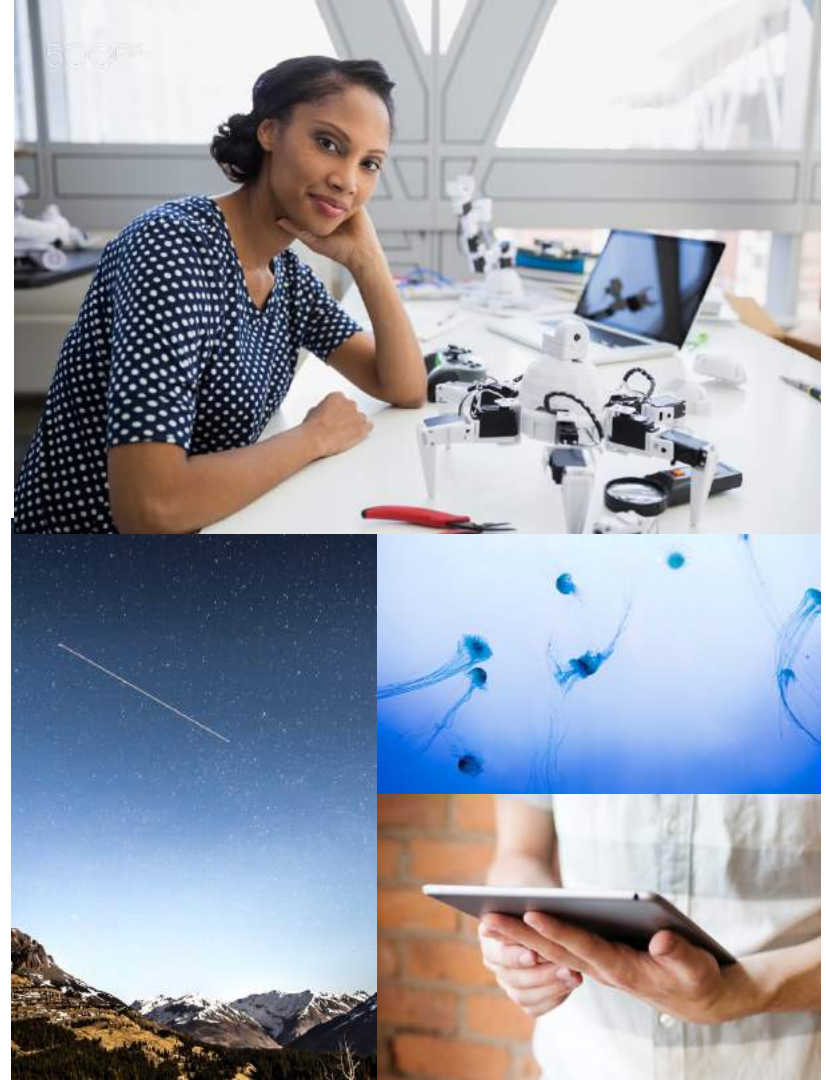
It started when two researchers discovered firsthand that collaborating with a friend or colleague on the other side of the world was no easy task.



A composite image featuring a night sky with a star trail and a mountain landscape. The sky is dark blue with numerous stars and a single, long, thin white line representing a star trail. The mountains are rugged, with snow patches and green vegetation on the slopes. The text is centered in the upper half of the image.

Connect the world of science.
Make research open to all.

We have, and are continuing to change how scientific knowledge is *shared* and *discovered*.





10,000,000

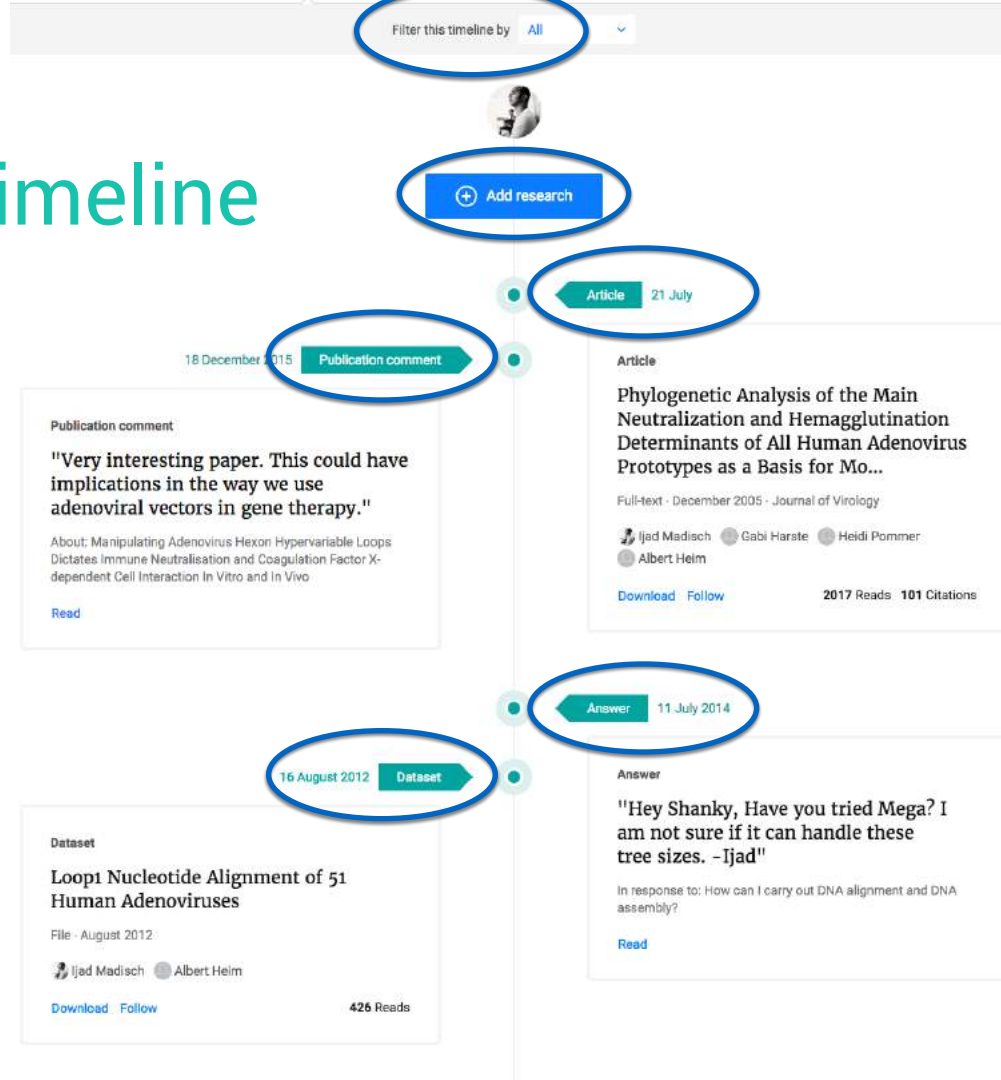
Members



102,000,000

Publications

Feature: Research Timeline







Feature: Research Timeline

Article

Phylogenetic Analysis of the Main Neutralization and Hemagglutination Determinants of All Human Adenovirus Prototypes as a Basis for Mo...

Full-text · December 2005 · Journal of Virology

 Ijad Madisch  Gabi Harste  Heidi Pommer
 Albert Heim

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18 December 2015 **Publication comment**

Publication comment

"Very interesting paper. This could have implications in the way we use adenoviral vectors in gene therapy."

About: Manipulating Adenovirus Hexon Hypervariable Loops Dictates Immune Neutralisation and Coagulation Factor X-dependent Cell Interaction In Vitro and In Vivo

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16 August 2012 **Dataset**

Dataset

Loop1 Nucleotide Alignment of 51 Human Adenoviruses

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Article 21 July

Article

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Answer 11 July 2014

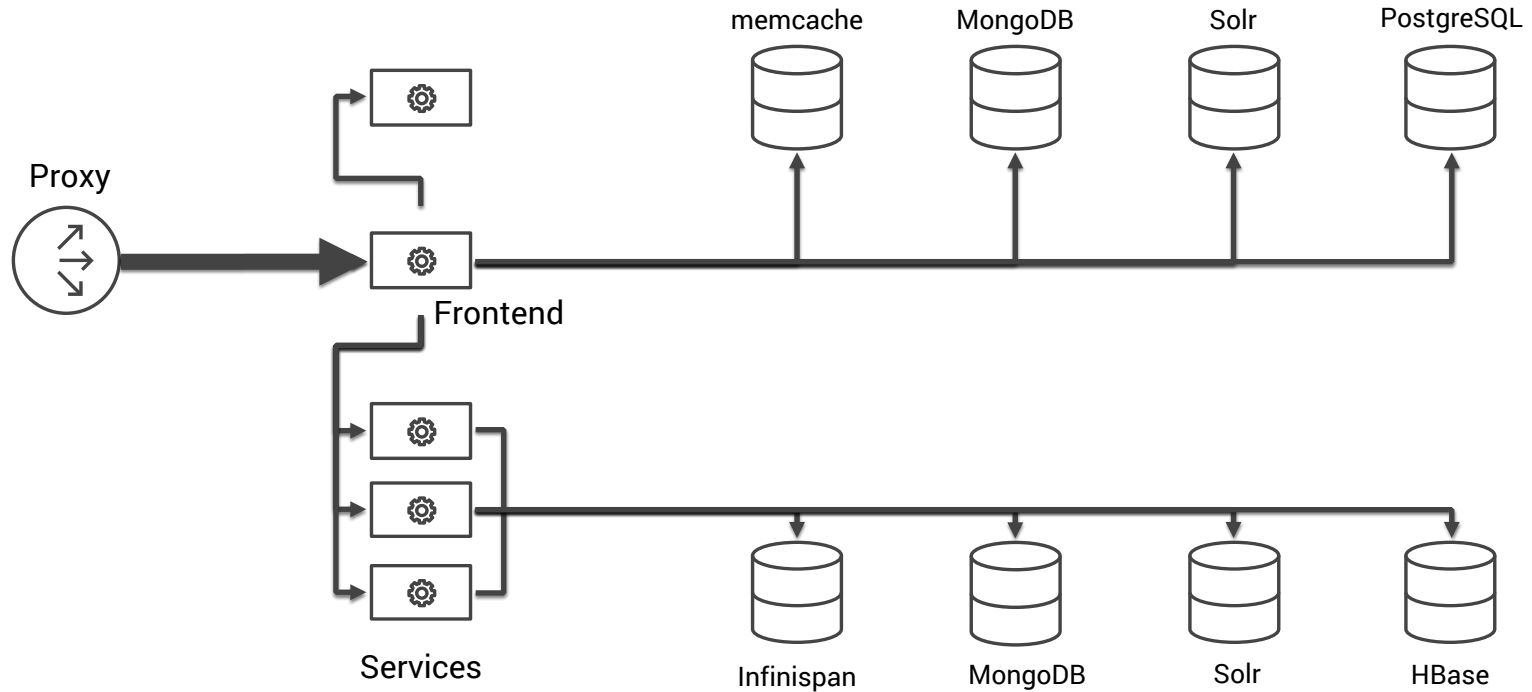
Answer

"Hey Shanky, Have you tried Mega? I am not sure if it can handle these tree sizes. -Ijad"

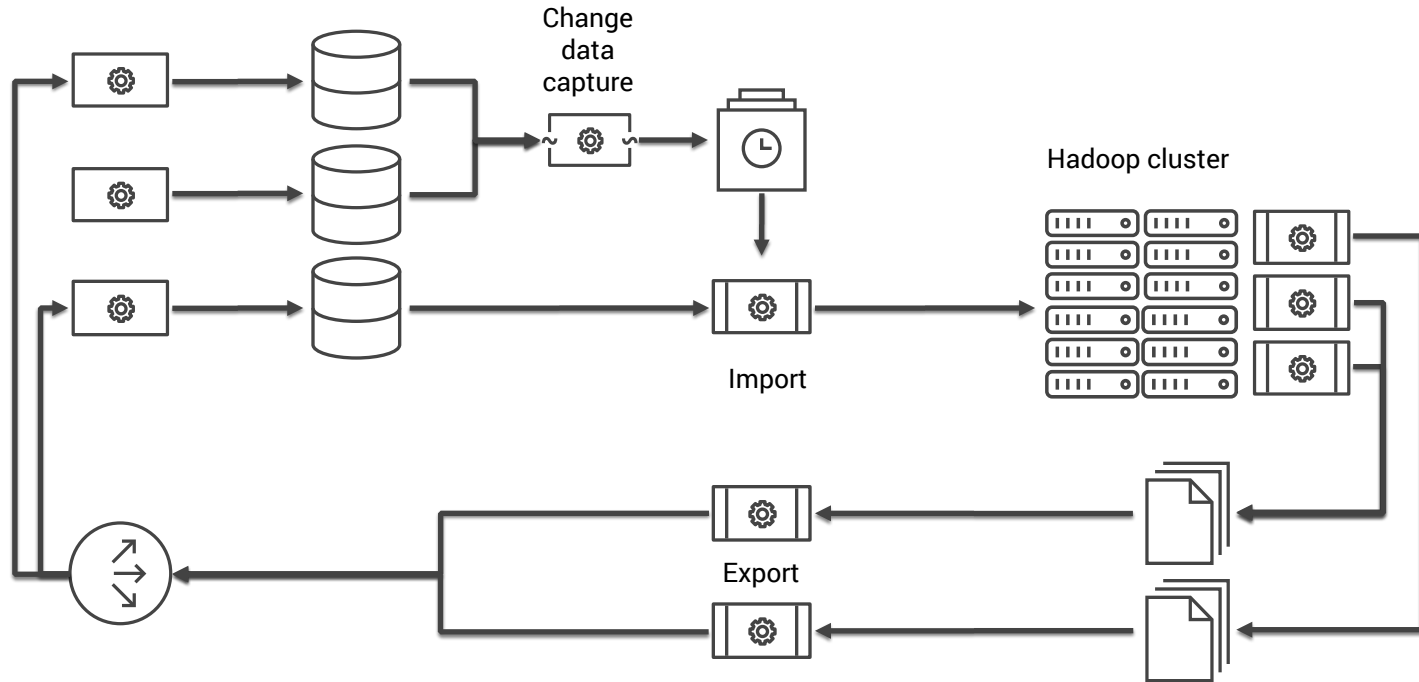
In response to: How can I carry out DNA alignment and DNA assembly?

[Read](#)

Diverse data sources



Big data pipeline



Data Model



Hypothetical SQL

```
CREATE TABLE accounts (  
  id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  claimed_author_ids INTEGER[]  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE publications (  
  id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  author_ids INTEGER[]  
);
```

```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW account_publications  
REFRESH FAST ON COMMIT  
AS
```

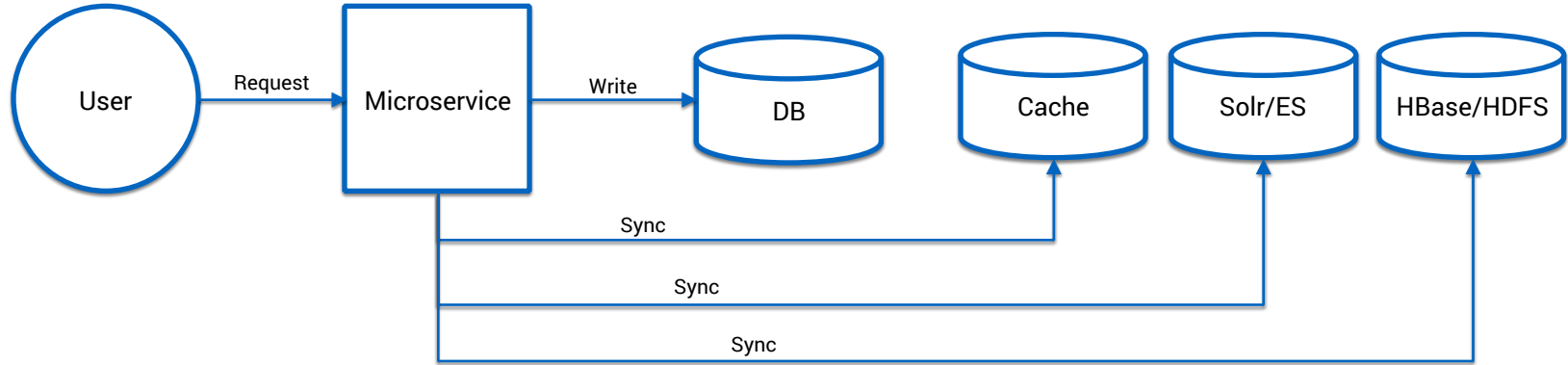
```
  SELECT  
    accounts.id AS account_id,  
    publications.id AS publication_id  
  FROM accounts  
  JOIN publications  
    ON ANY (accounts.claimed_author_ids) = ANY (publications.author_ids);
```



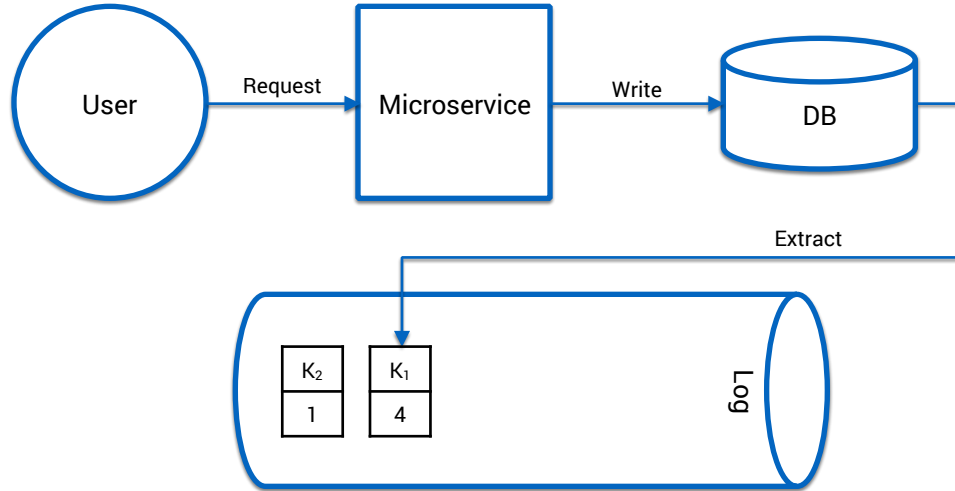
Challenges

- Data sources are **distributed** across different DBs
- Dataset **doesn't fit in memory** on a single machine
- Join process must be **fault tolerant**
- **Deploy** changes fast
- Up-to-date join result in **near real-time**
- Join result must be **accurate**

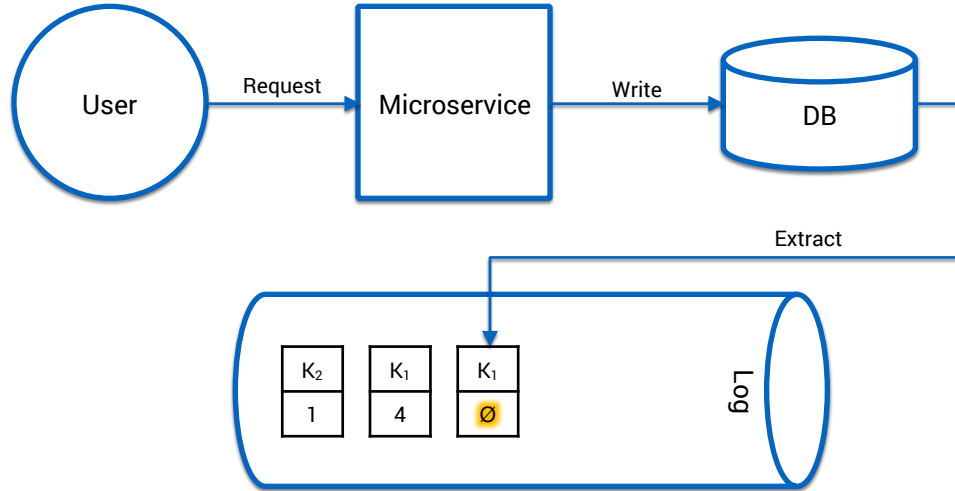
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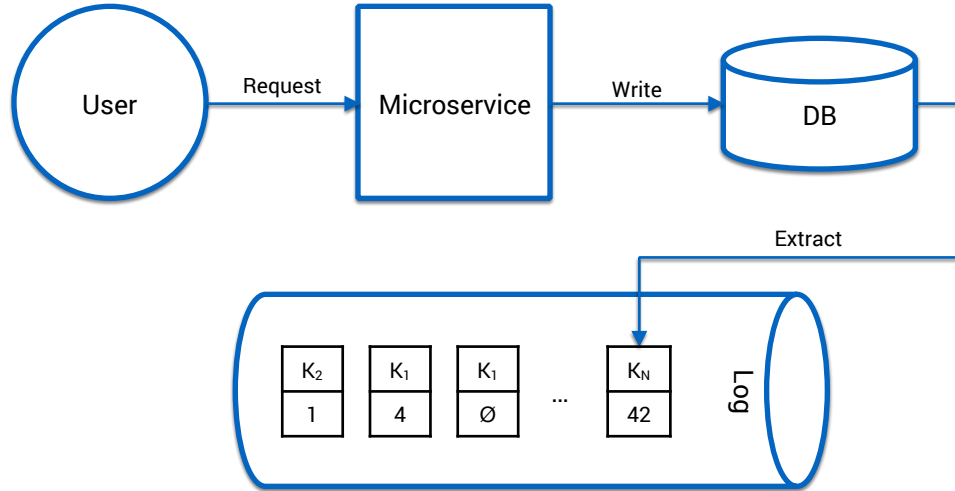
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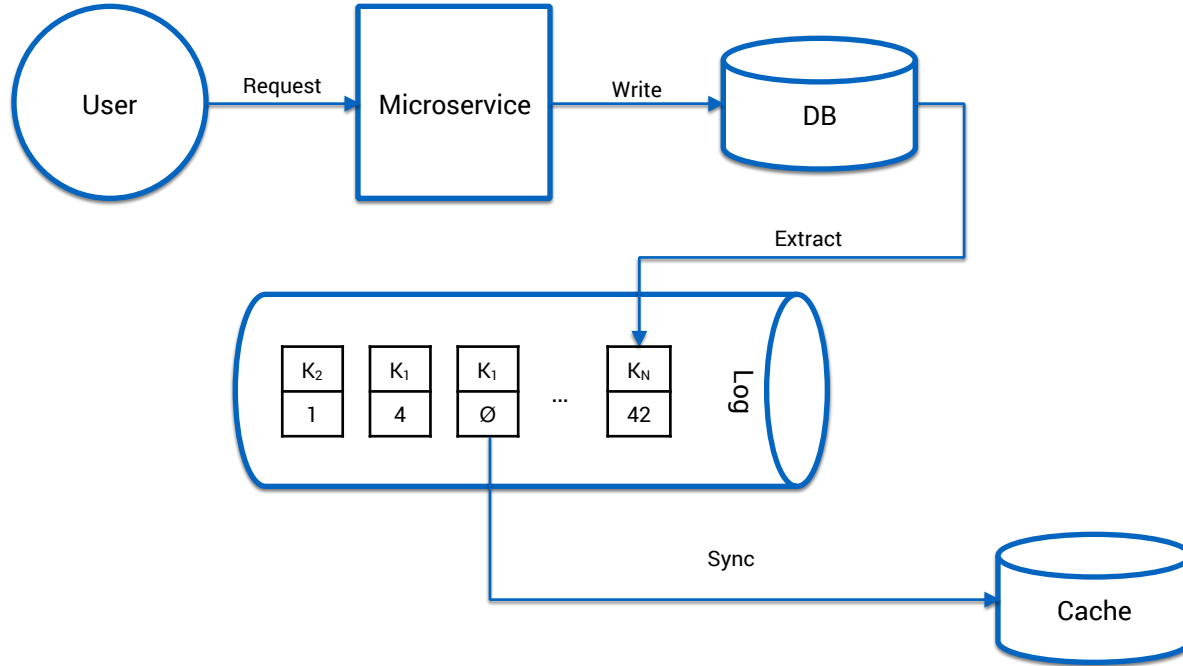
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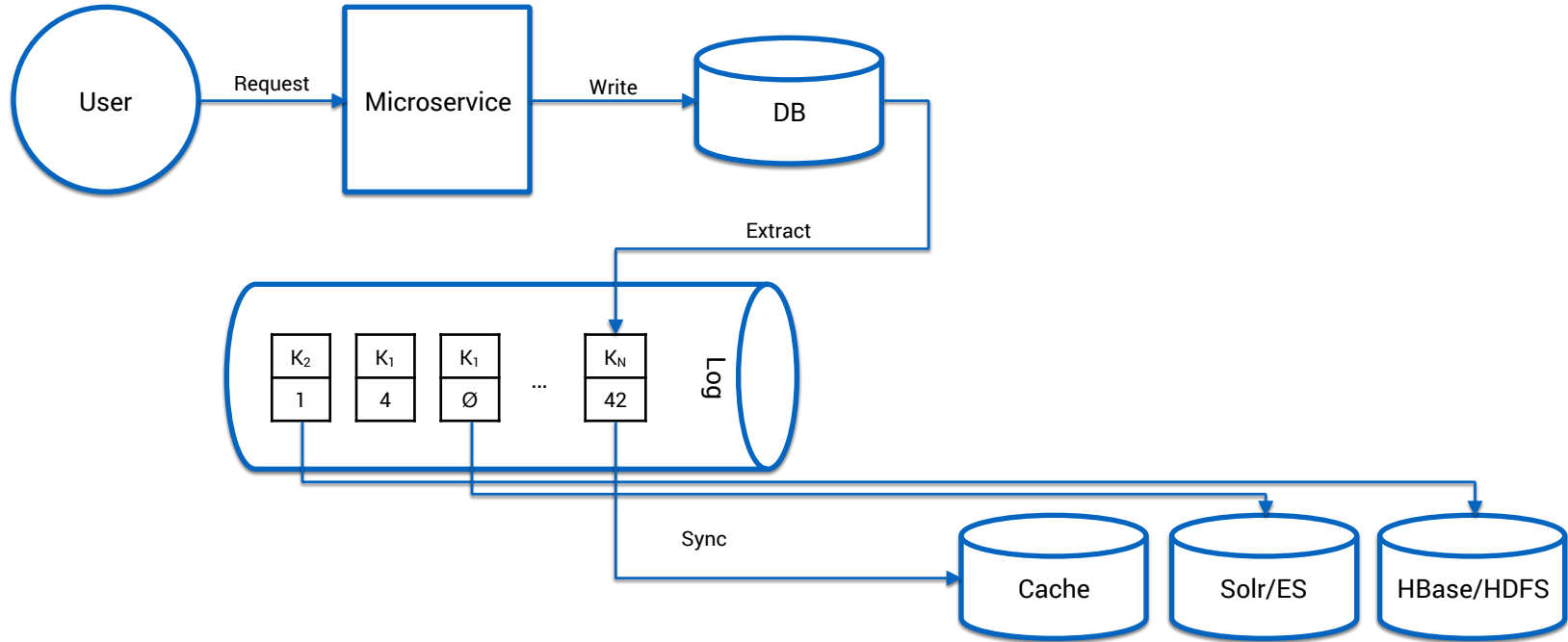
Change data capture (CDC)



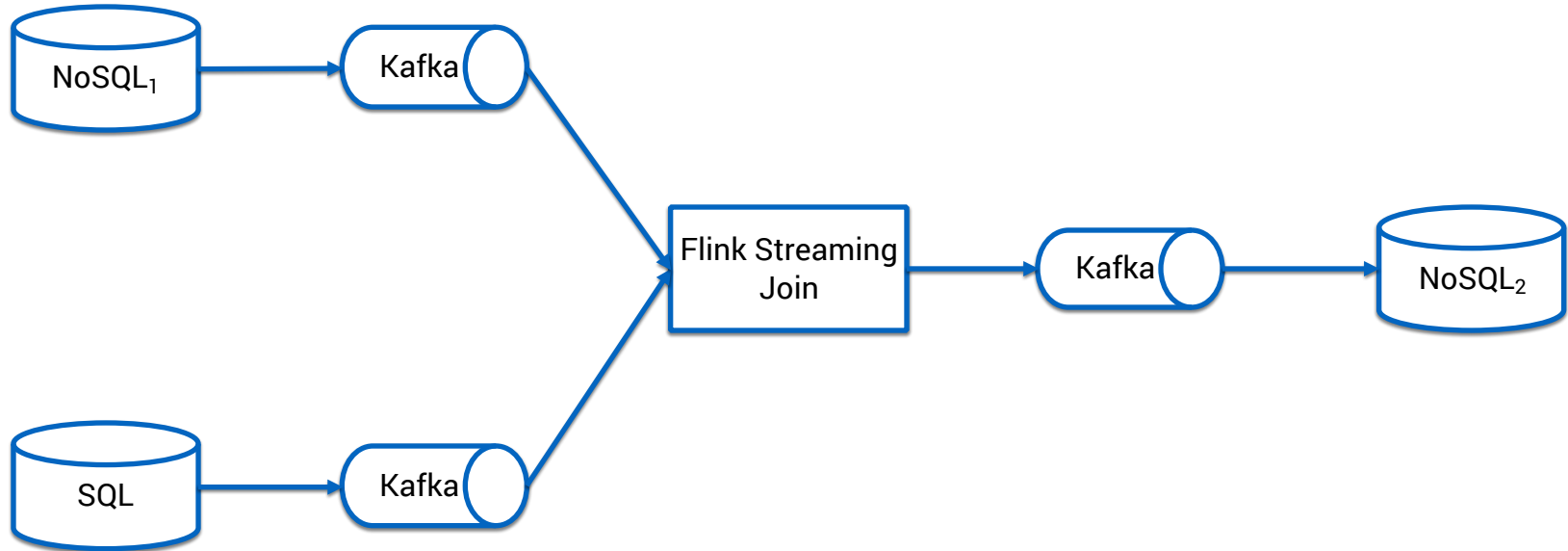
Change data capture (CDC)



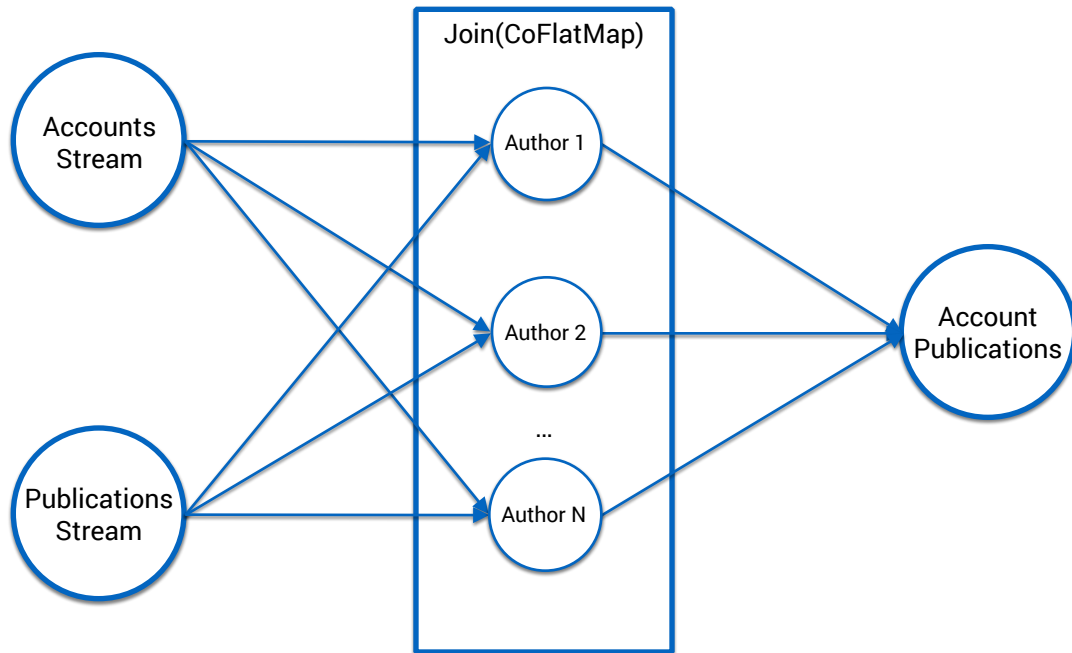
Change data capture (CDC)



Join two CDC streams into one



Flink job topology



Prototype implementation

```
DataStream<Account> accounts = kafkaTopic("accounts");
DataStream<Publication> publications = kafkaTopic("publications");
DataStream<AccountPublication> result = accounts.connect(publications)
    .keyBy("claimedAuthorId", "publicationAuthorId")
    .flatMap(new RichCoFlatMapFunction<Account, Publication, AccountPublication>() {

        transient ValueState<String> authorAccount;
        transient ValueState<String> authorPublication;

        public void open(Configuration parameters) throws Exception {
            authorAccount = getRuntimeContext().getState(new ValueStateDescriptor<("authorAccount", String.class, null));
            authorPublication = getRuntimeContext().getState(new ValueStateDescriptor<("authorPublication", String.class, null));
        }

        public void flatMap1(Account account, Collector<AccountPublication> out) throws Exception {
            authorAccount.update(account.id);
            if (authorPublication.value() != null) {
                out.collect(new AccountPublication(authorAccount.value(), authorPublication.value()));
            }
        }

        public void flatMap2(Publication publication, Collector<AccountPublication> out) throws Exception {
            authorPublication.update(publication.id);
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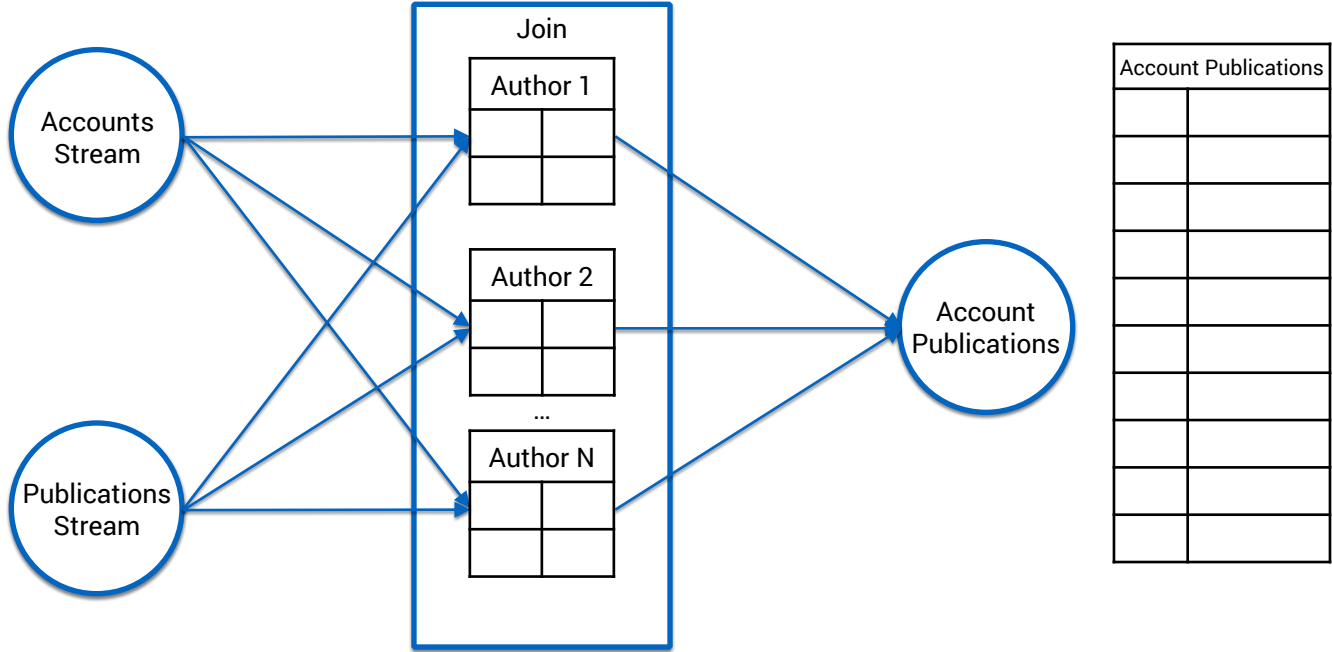
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            }
        }
    });
```

Example dataflow

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| | |
| | |
| | |

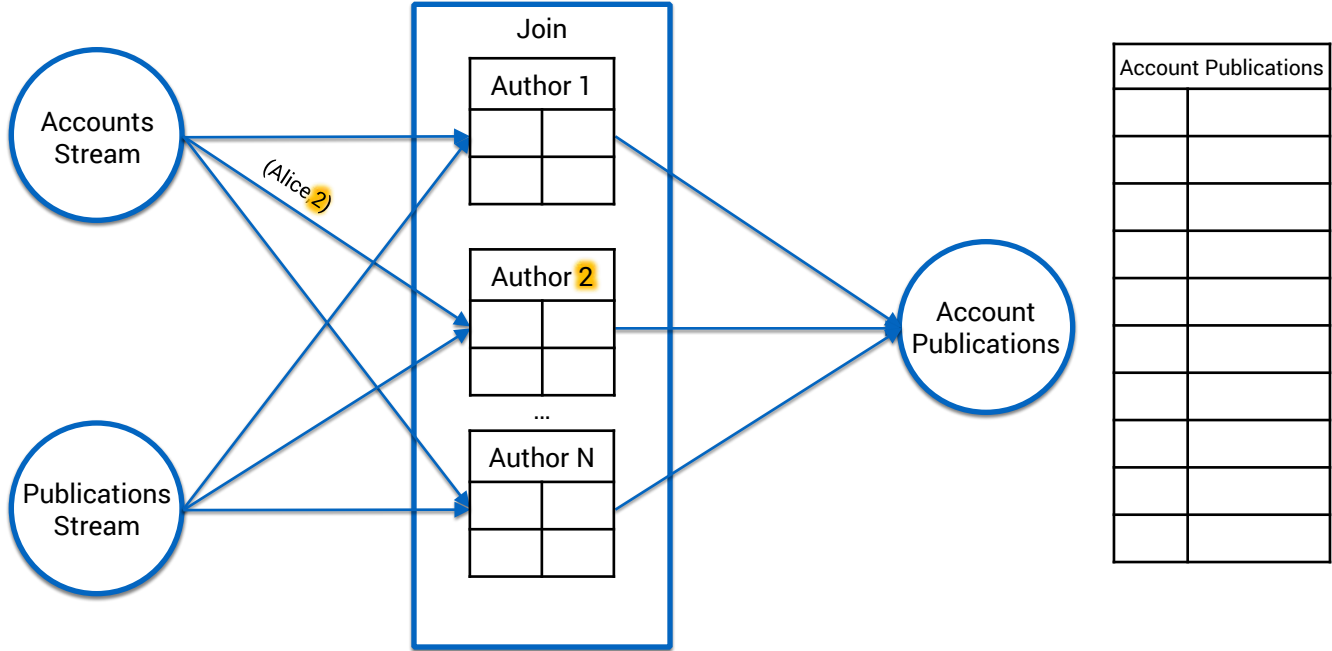
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Example dataflow

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| | |
| | |
| | |

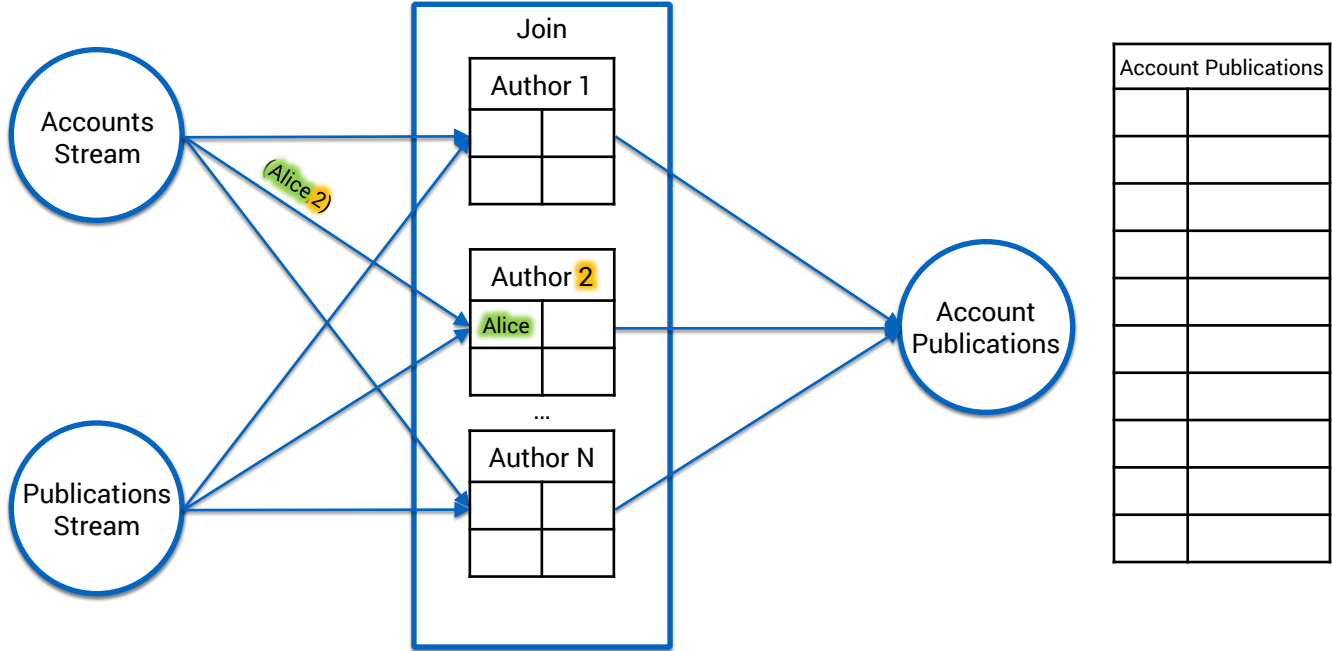
| Publications | |
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Example dataflow

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| | |
| | |
| | |

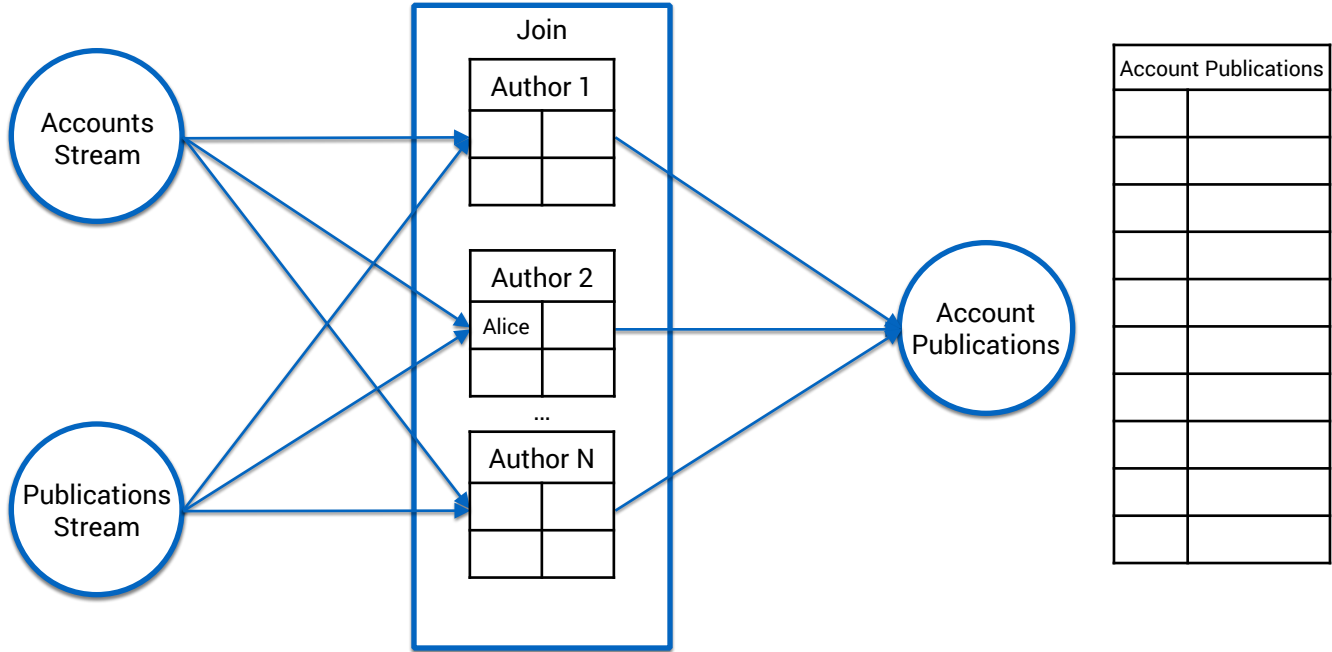
| Publications | |
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Example dataflow

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| | |
| | |

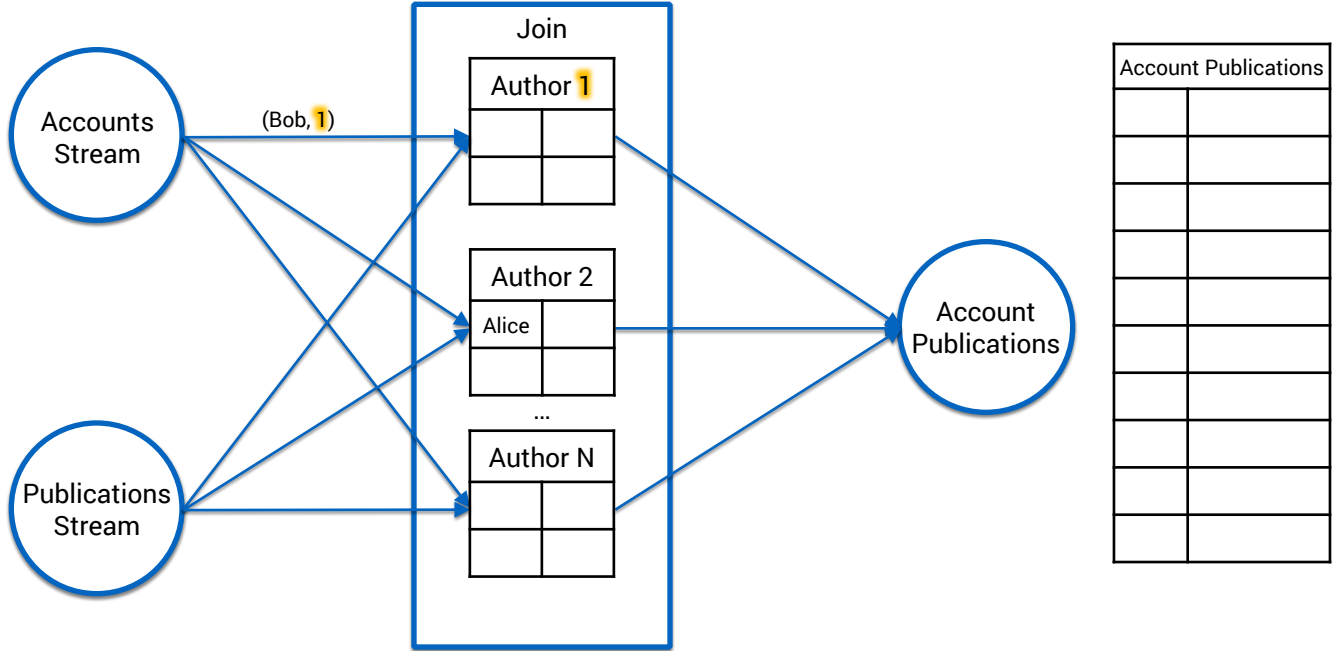
| Publications | |
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Example dataflow

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| | |
| | |

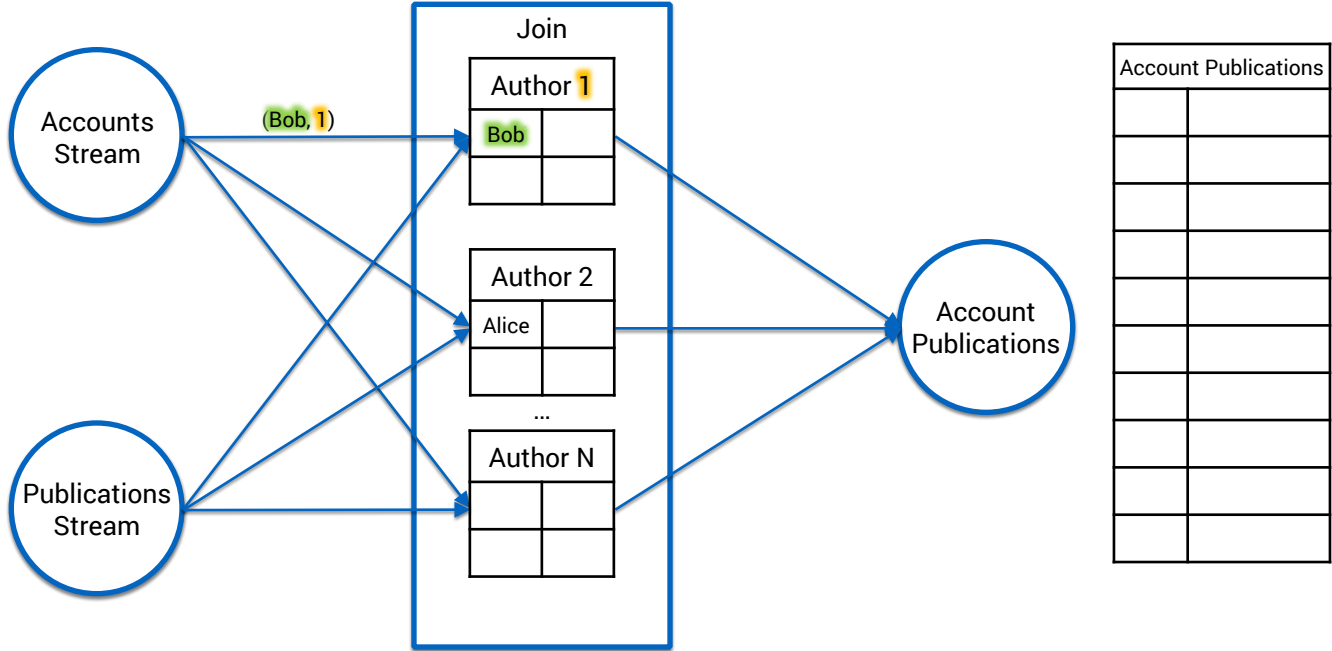
| Publications | |
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Example dataflow

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|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
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| | |
| | |

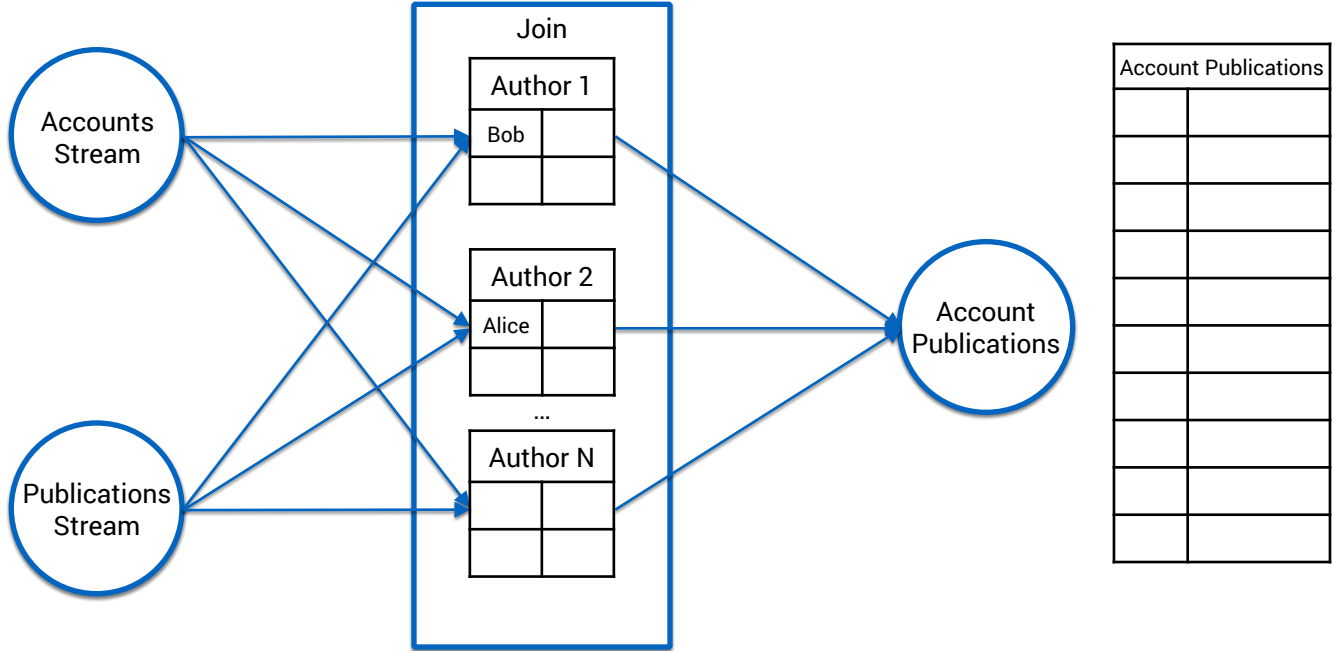
| Publications | |
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Example dataflow

| Accounts | |
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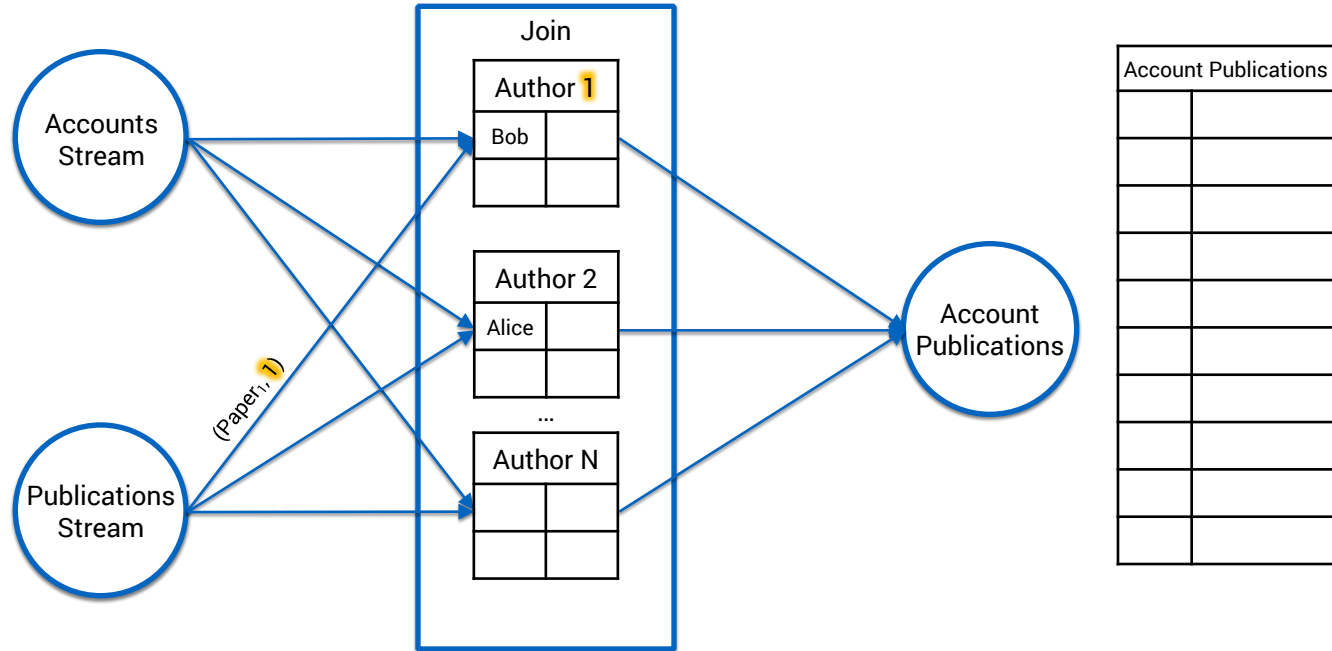
| Publications | |
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| Paper ₁ | 1 |
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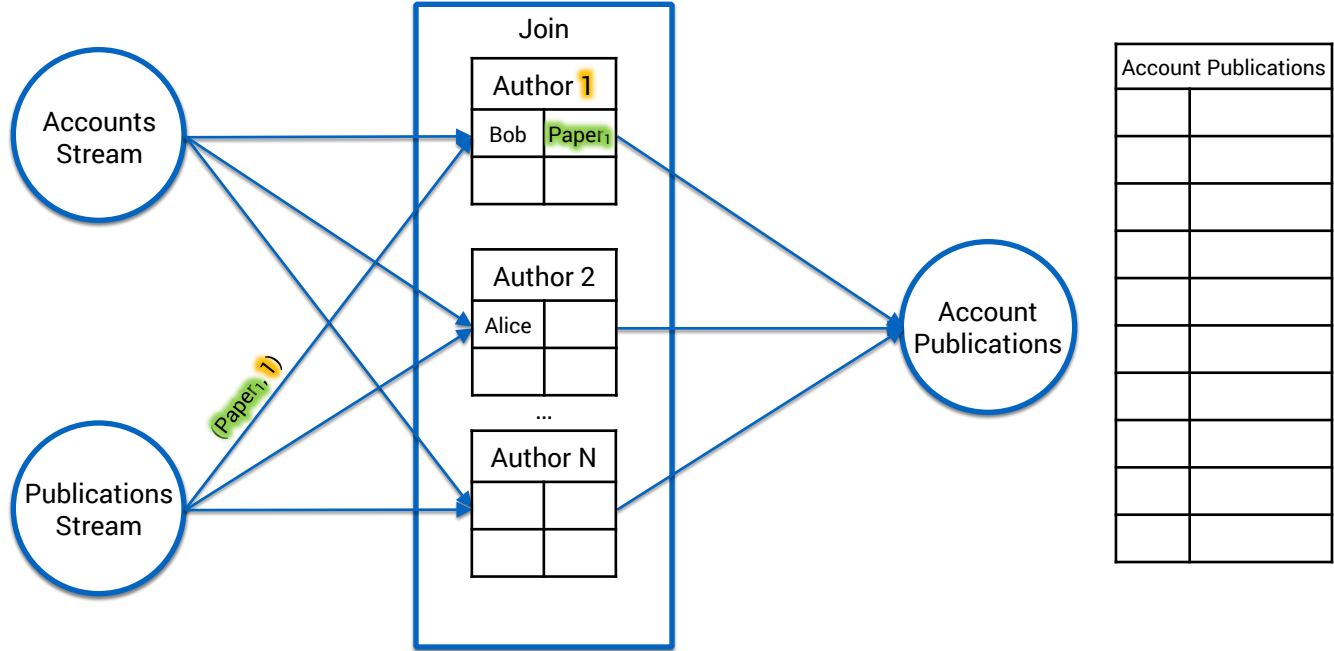
| Publications | |
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| Paper ₁ | 1 |
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Example dataflow

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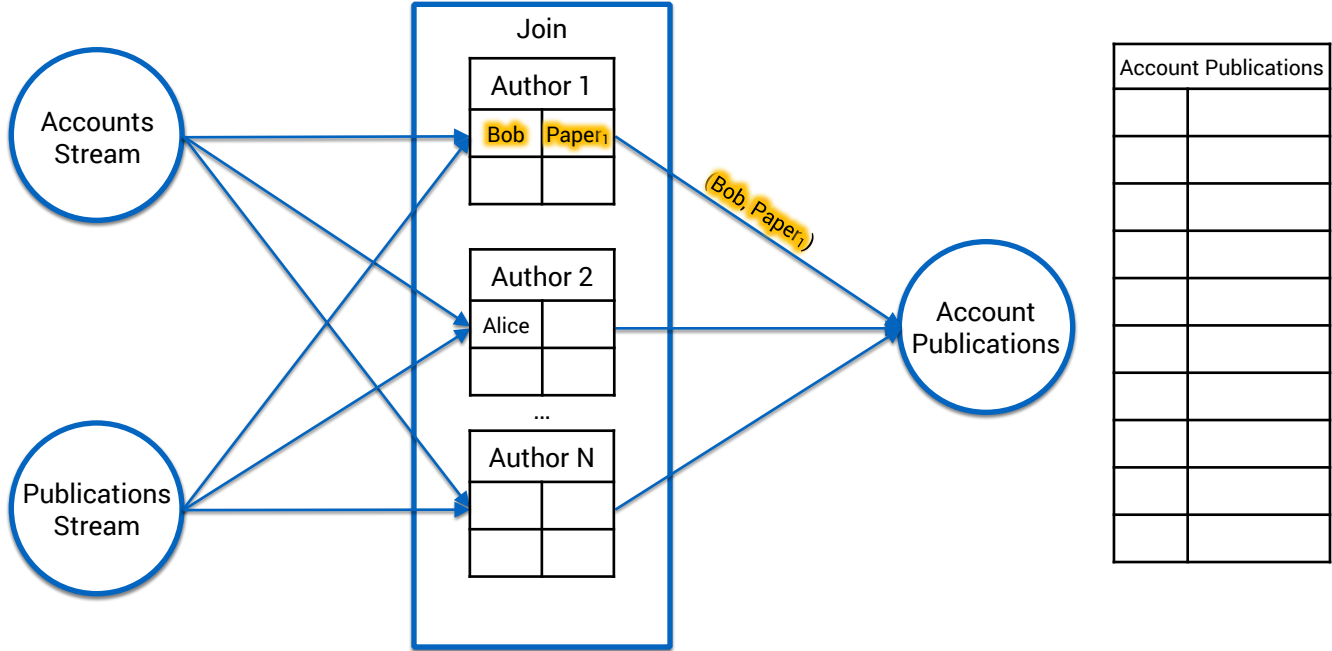
| Publications | |
|--------------------|---|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
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Example dataflow

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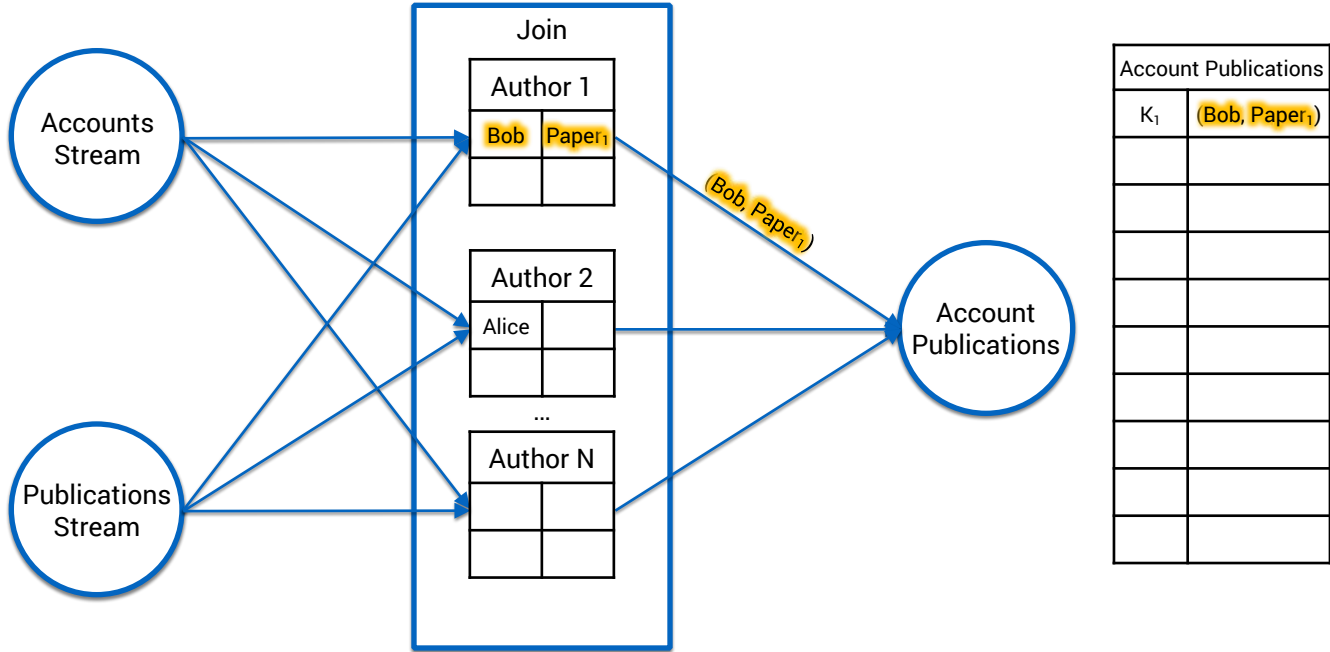
| Publications | |
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| Paper ₁ | 1 |
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|--------------------|---|
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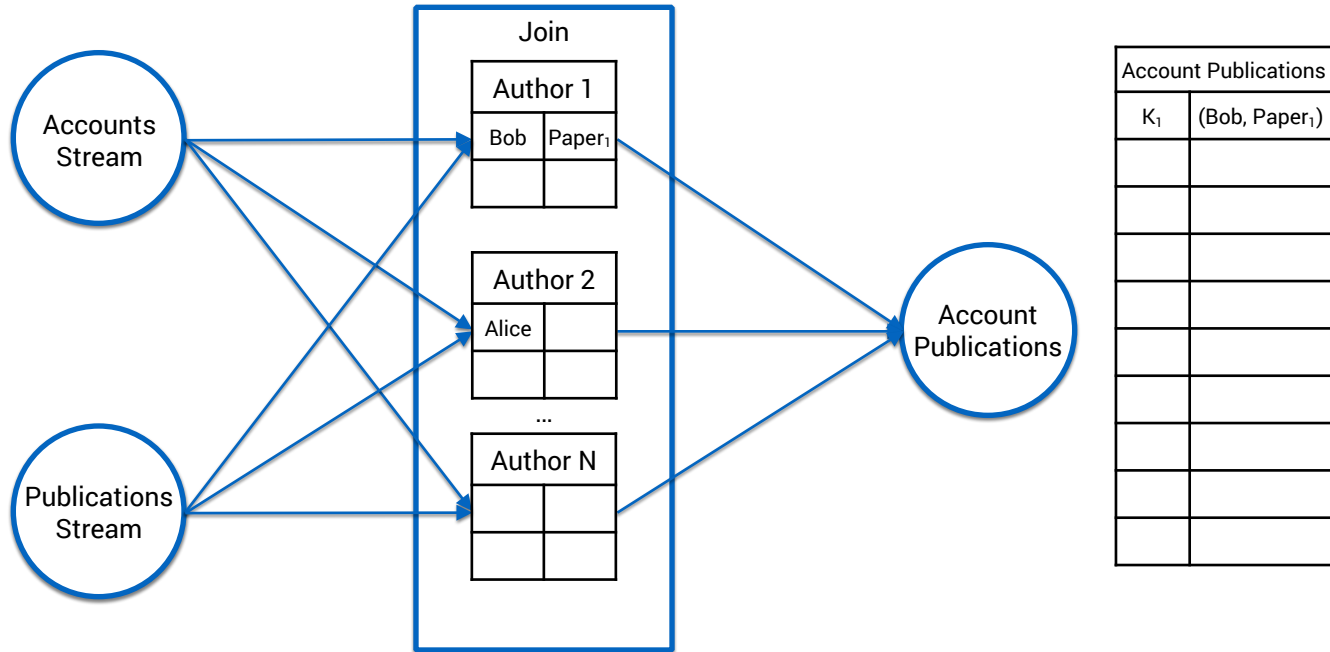
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Paper₁ gets deleted

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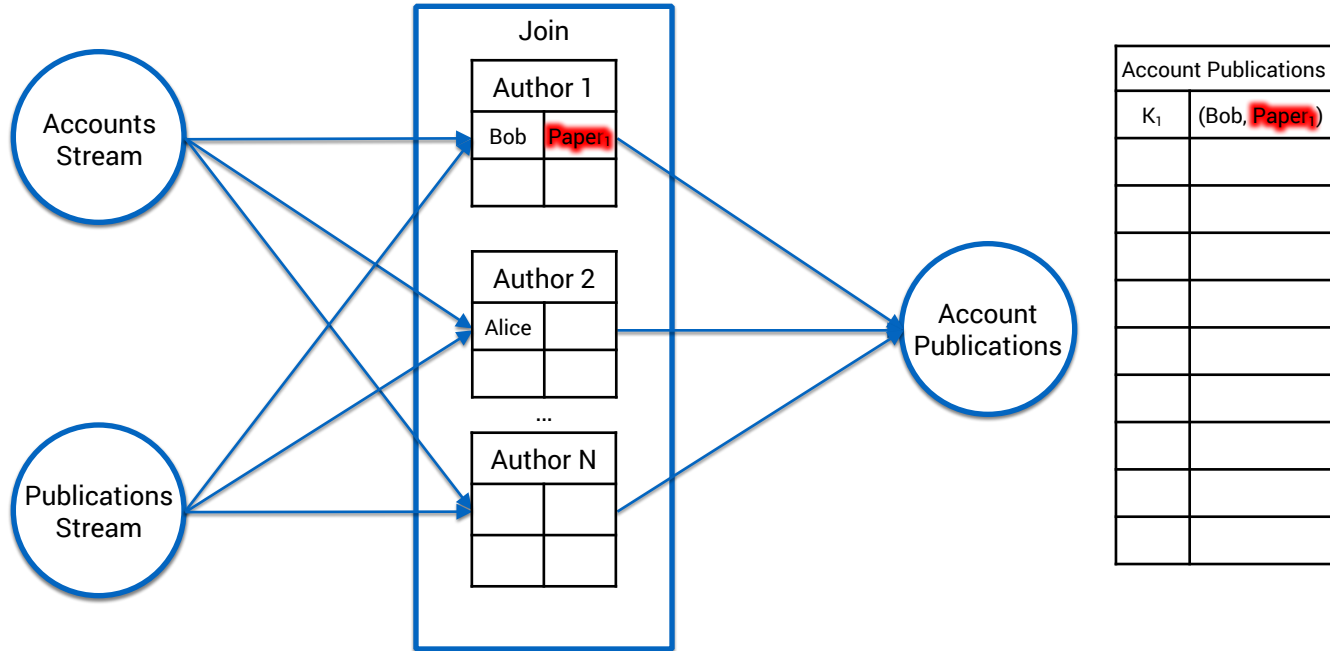
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|--------------------|---|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | ∅ |
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Paper₁ gets deleted

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
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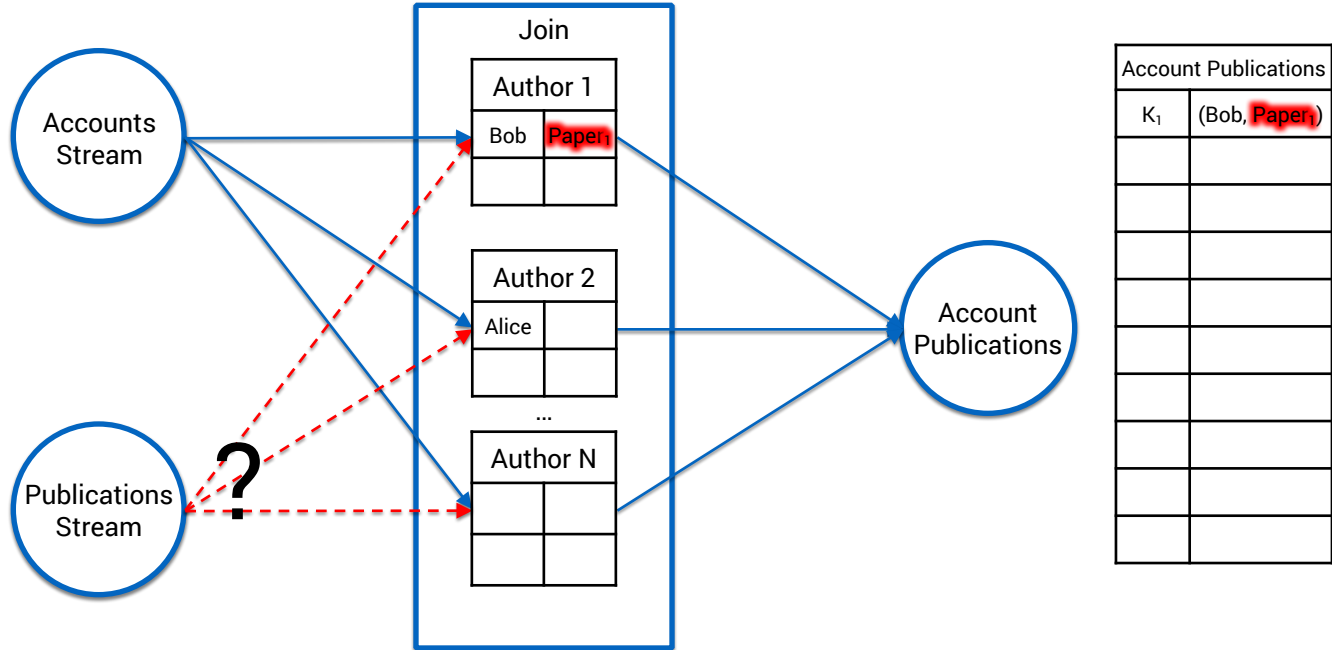
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| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | ∅ |
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Paper₁ gets deleted

| Accounts | |
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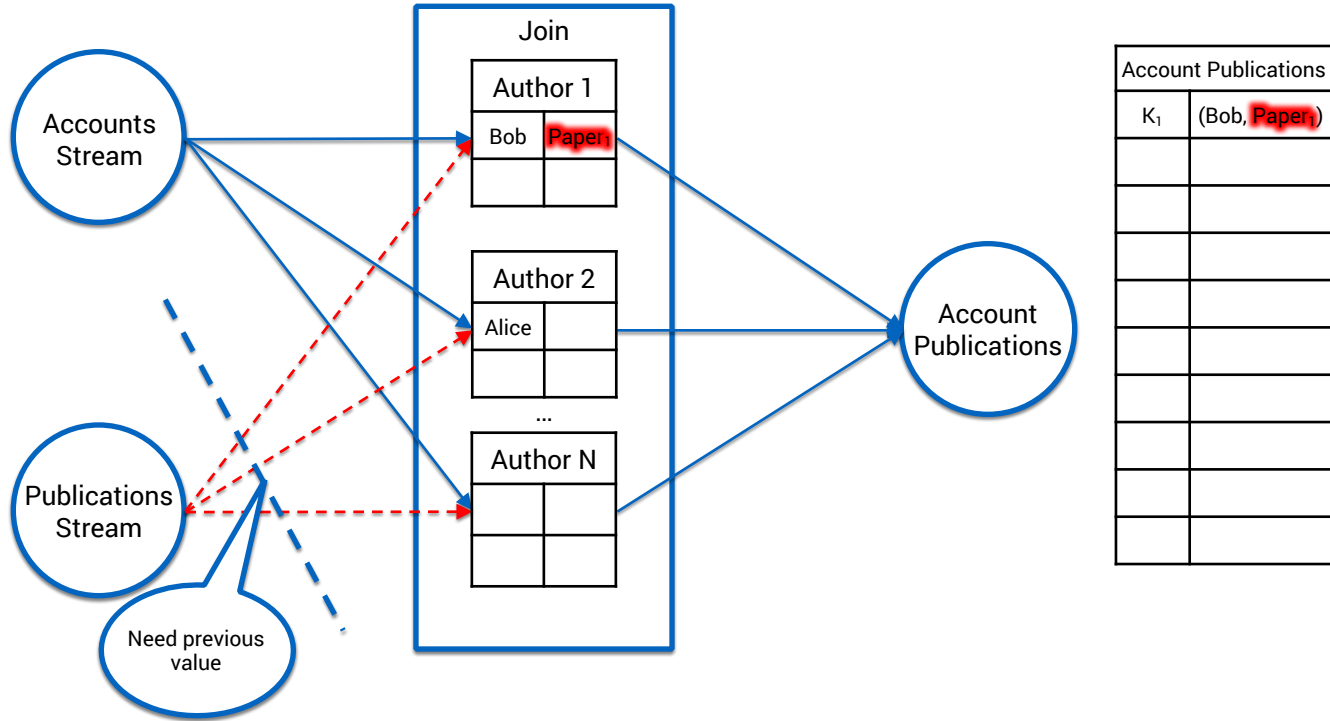
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| Paper ₁ | 1 |
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Paper₁ gets deleted

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
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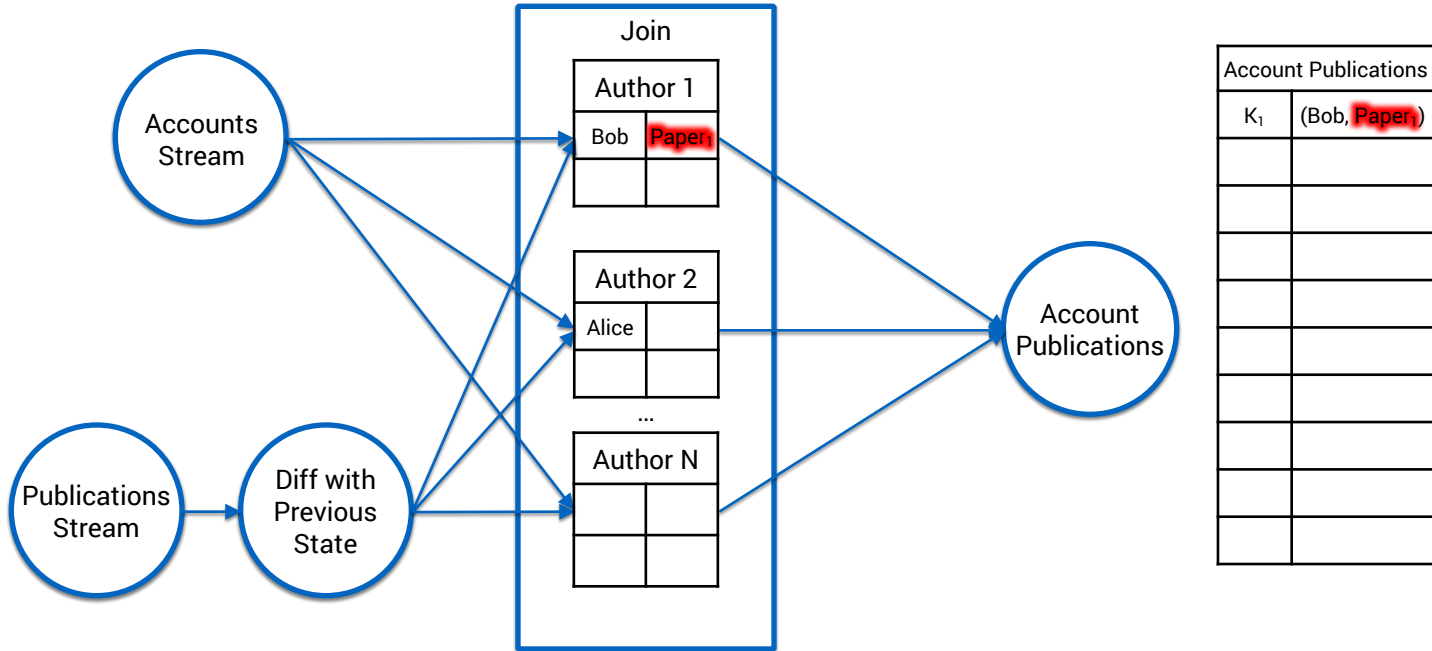
| Publications | |
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Paper₁ gets deleted

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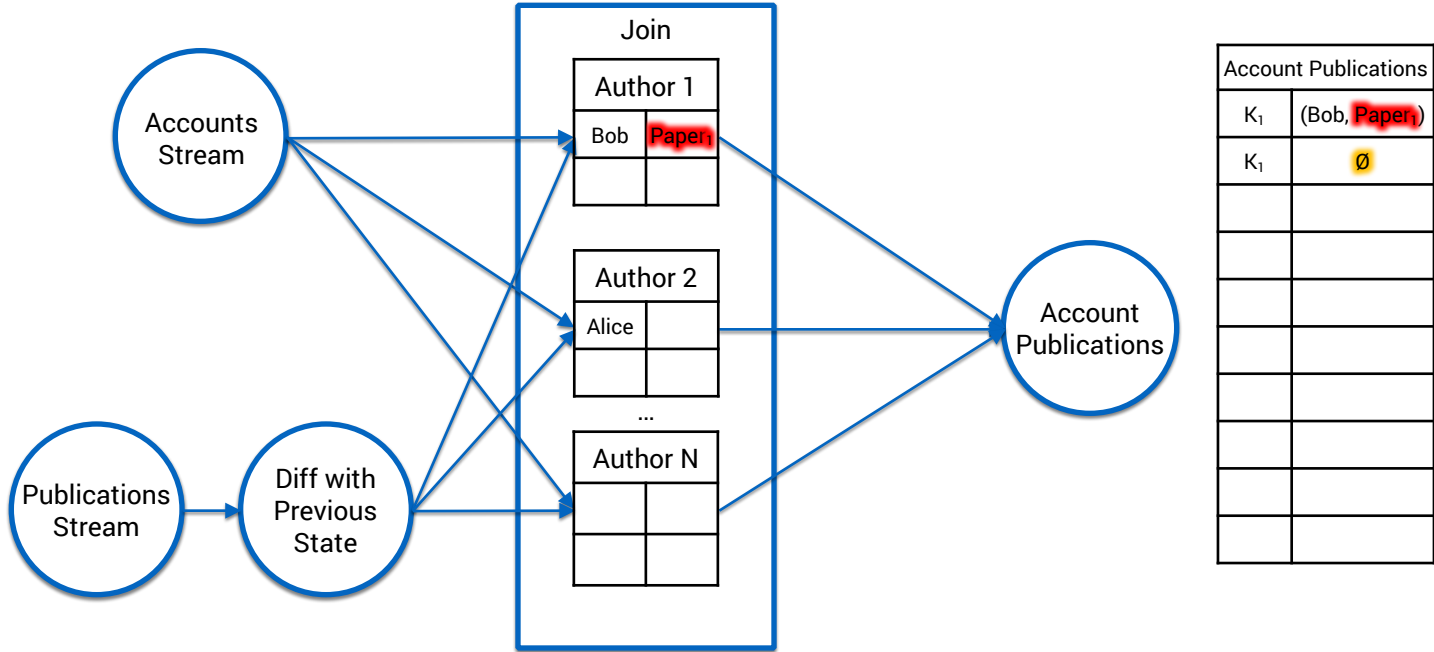
| Publications | |
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| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | ∅ |
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Paper₁ gets deleted

| Accounts | |
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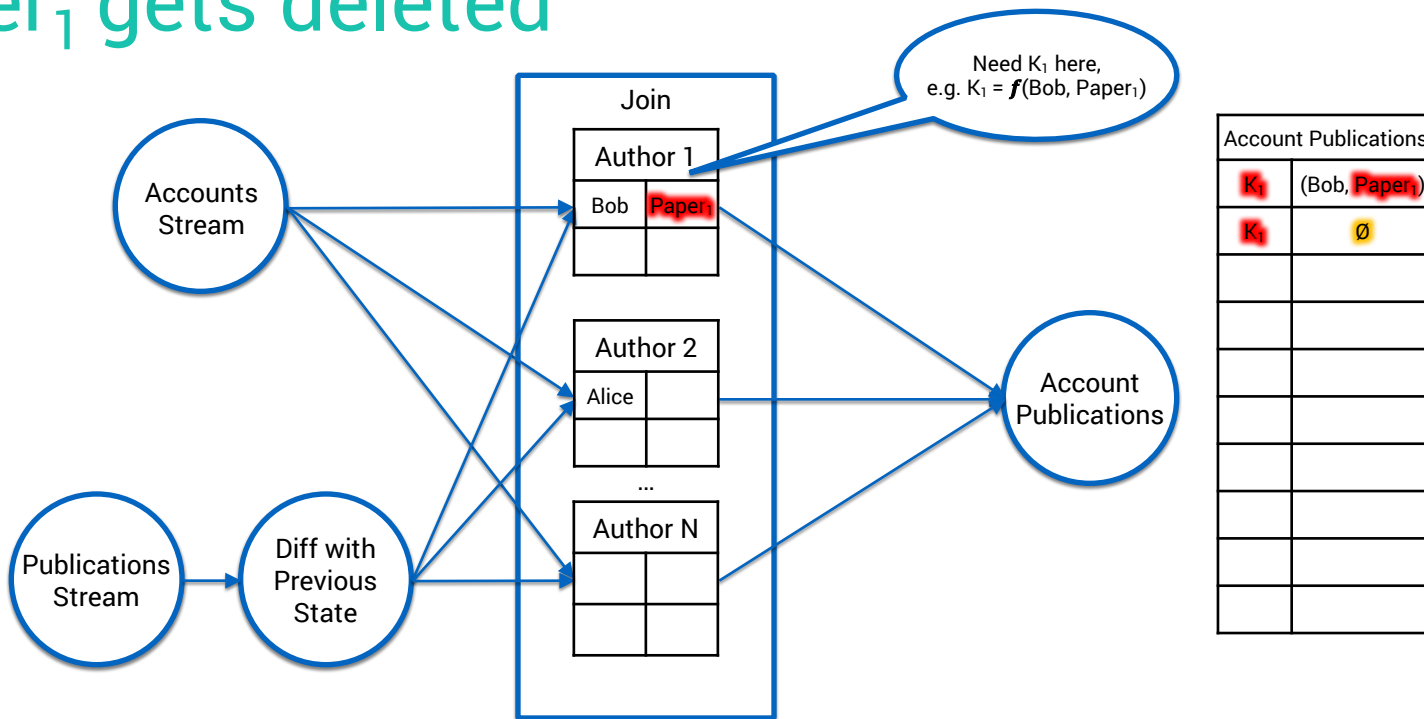
| Publications | |
|--------------------|---|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | 0 |
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Paper₁ gets deleted

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
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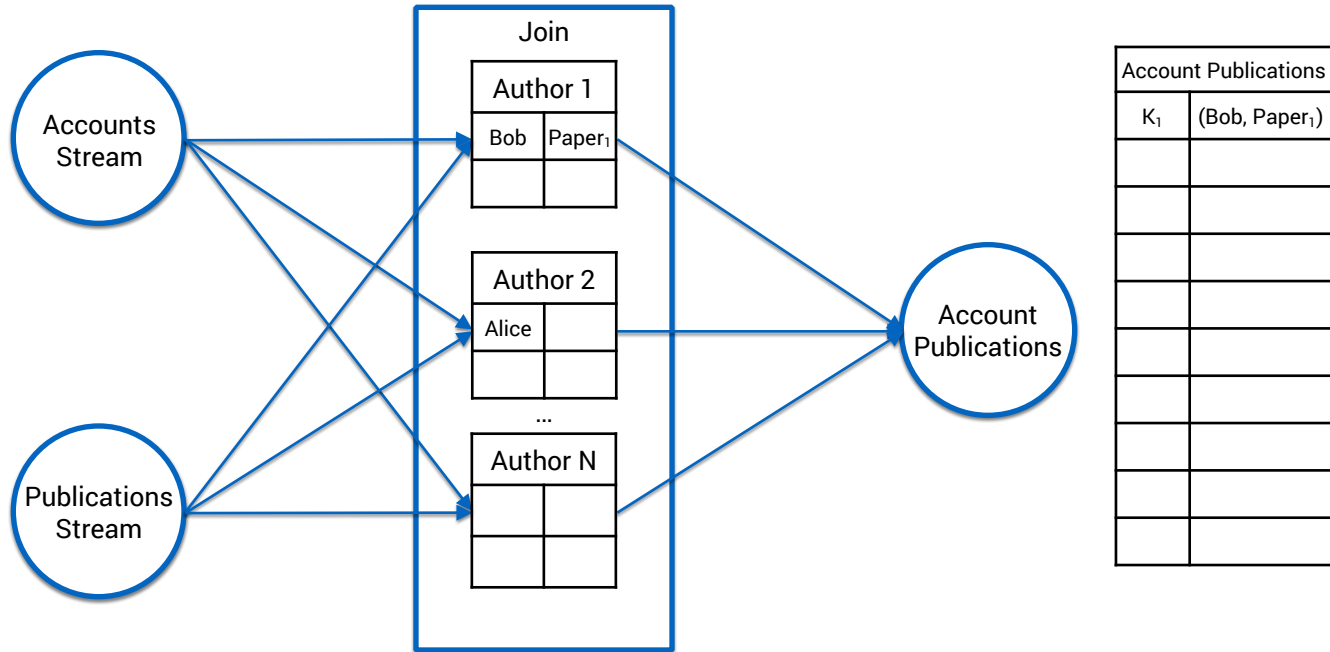
| Publications | |
|--------------------|---|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | ∅ |
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Paper₁ gets updated

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| | |
| | |

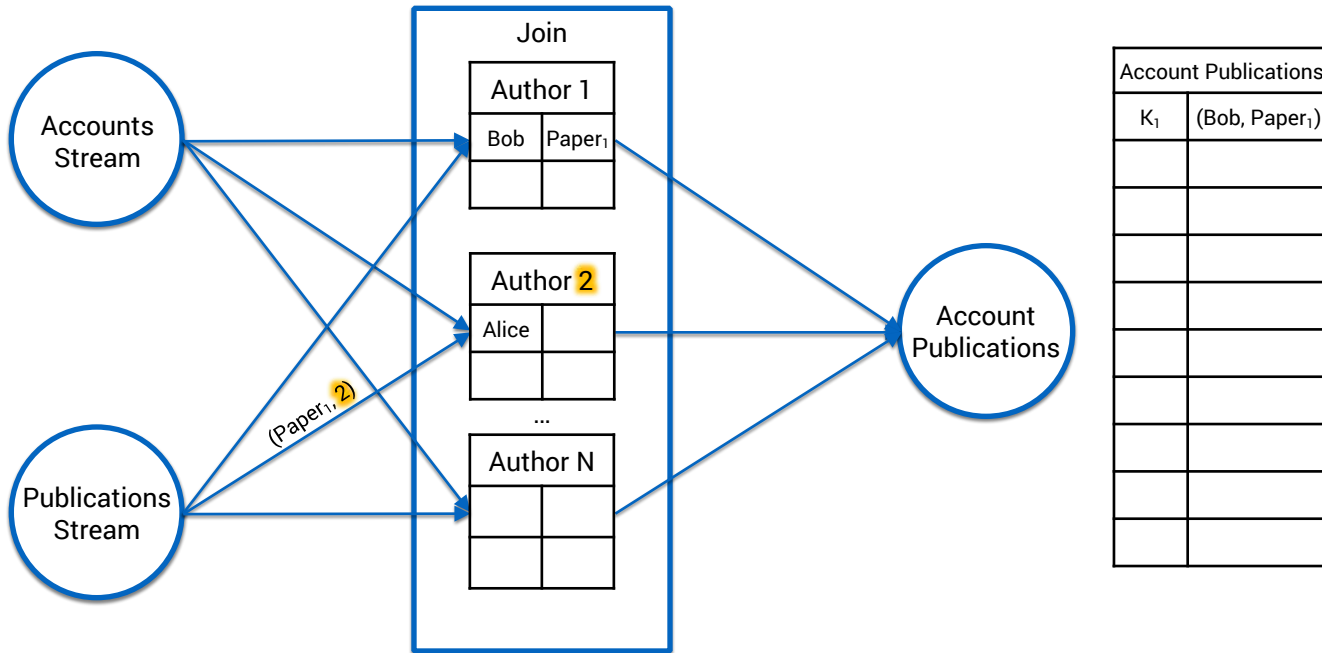
| Publications | |
|--------------------|---|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | 2 |
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Paper₁ gets updated

| Accounts | |
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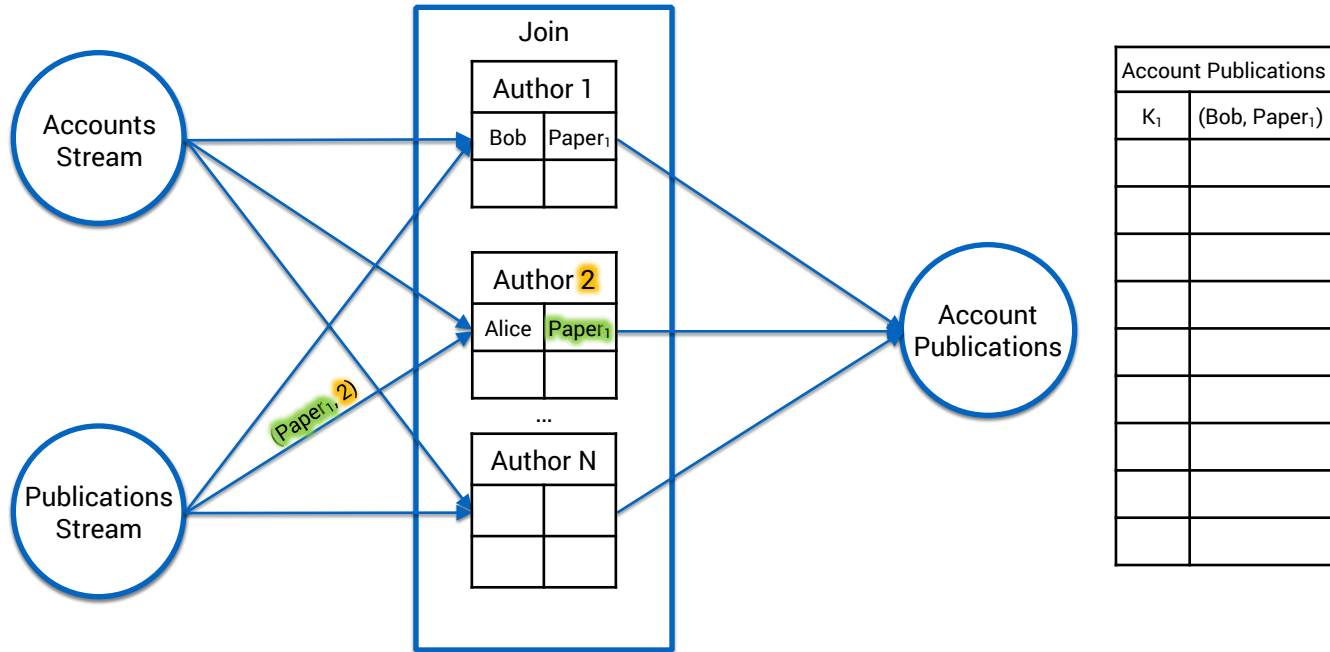
| Publications | |
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| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | 2 |
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Paper₁ gets updated

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
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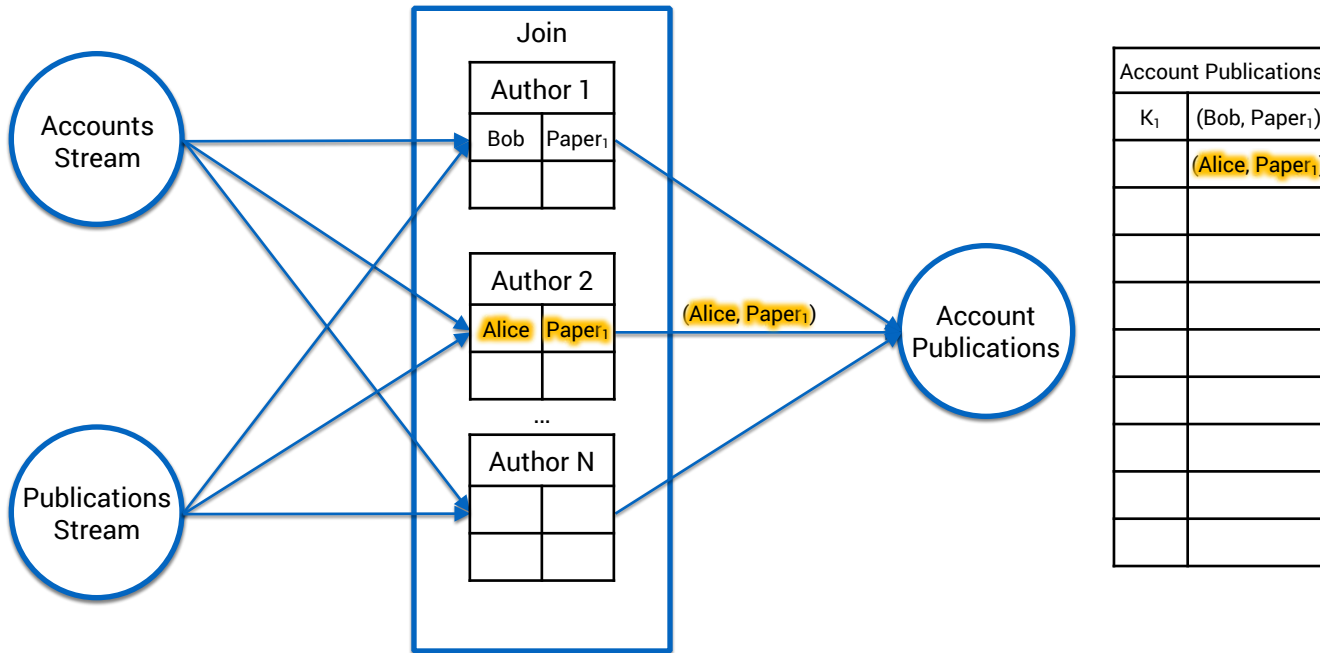
| Publications | |
|--------------------|---|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | 2 |
| | |
| | |



Paper₁ gets updated

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| | |
| | |

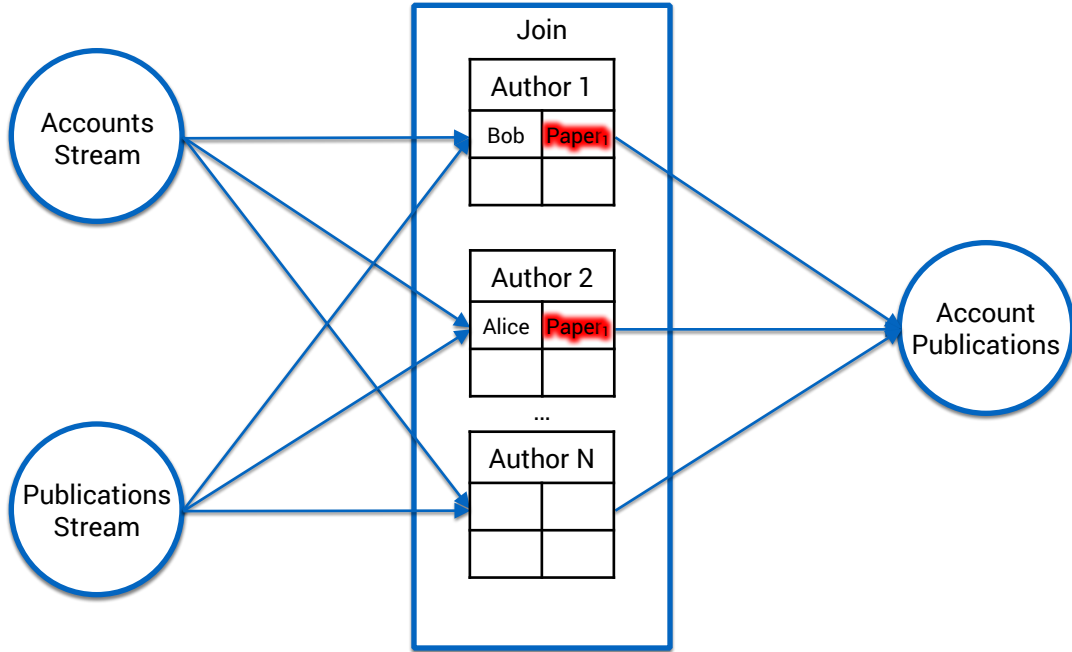
| Publications | |
|--------------------|---|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | 2 |
| | |
| | |



Paper₁ gets updated

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| | |
| | |

| Publications | |
|--------------------|---|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | 2 |
| | |
| | |

[illegible]

[illegible]

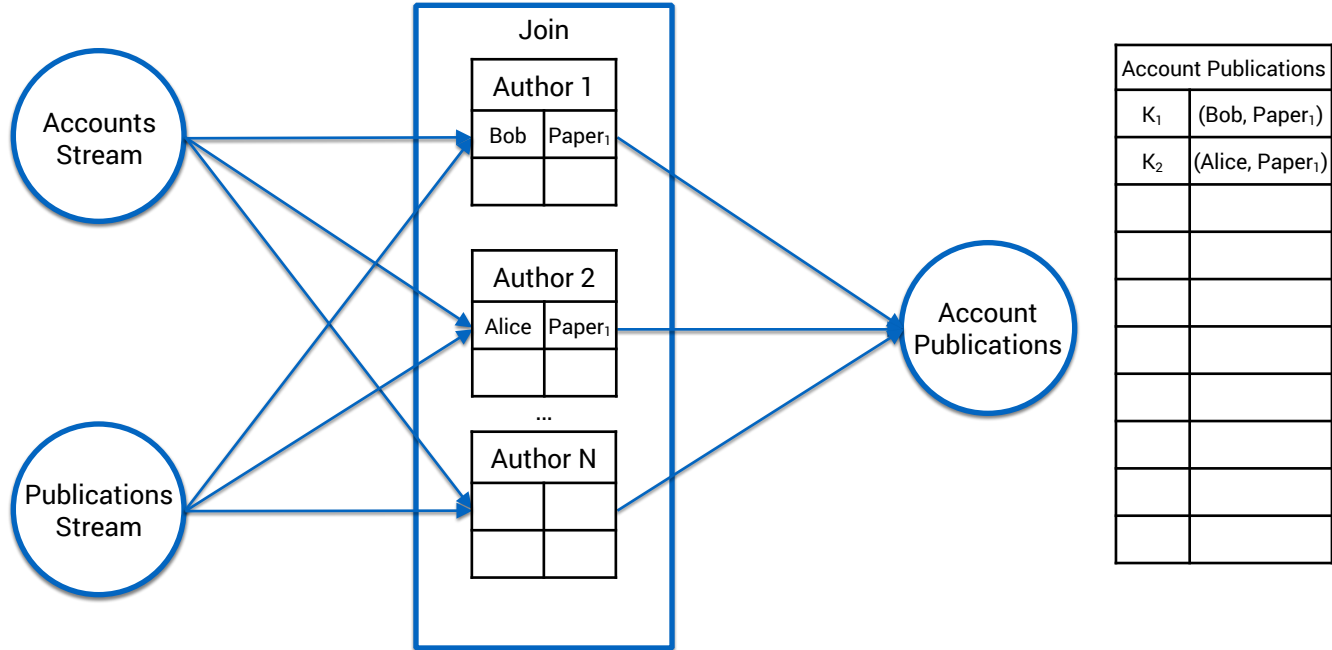
| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |

[illegible]

Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | Ø |
| | |

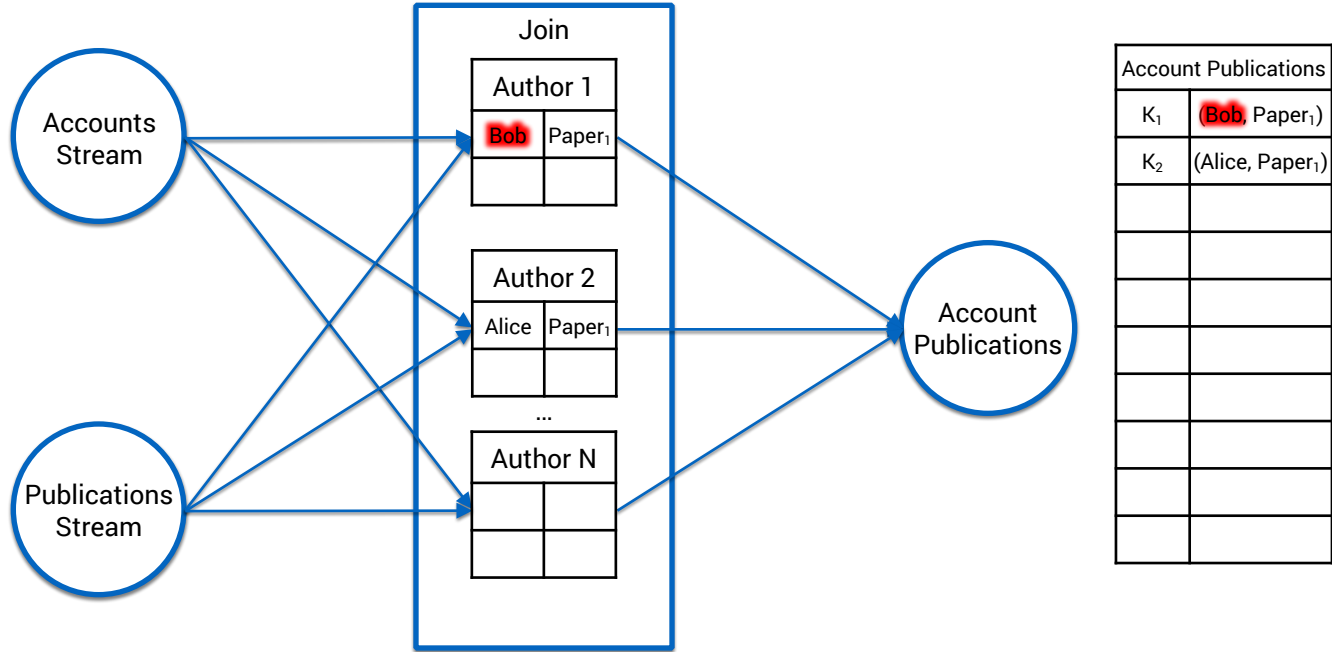
| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
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Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | Ø |
| | |

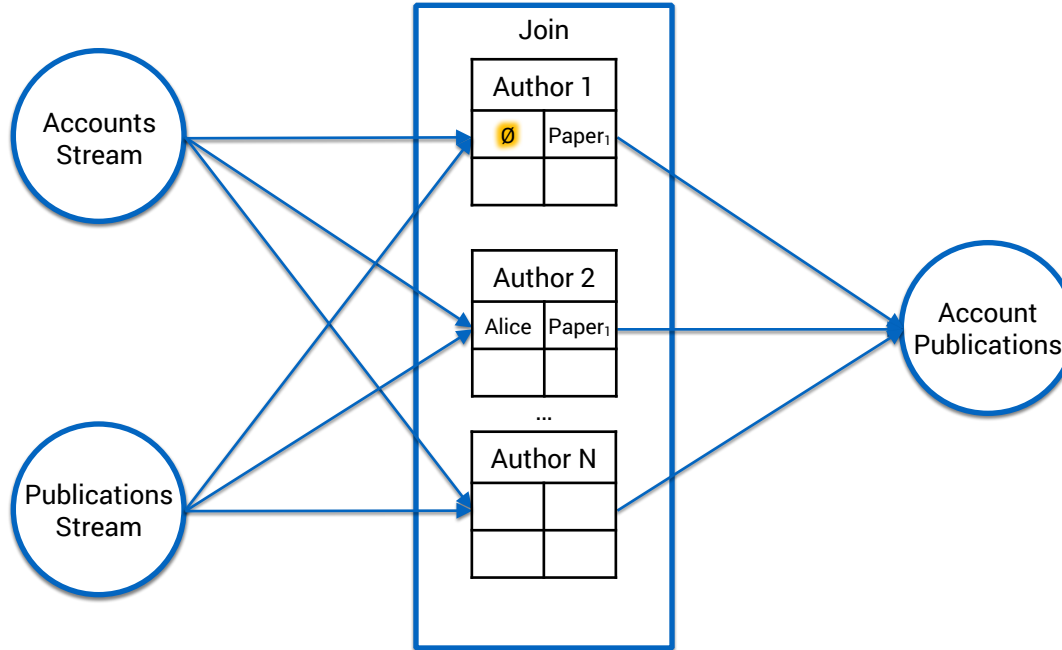
| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |



Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | ∅ |
| | |

| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |

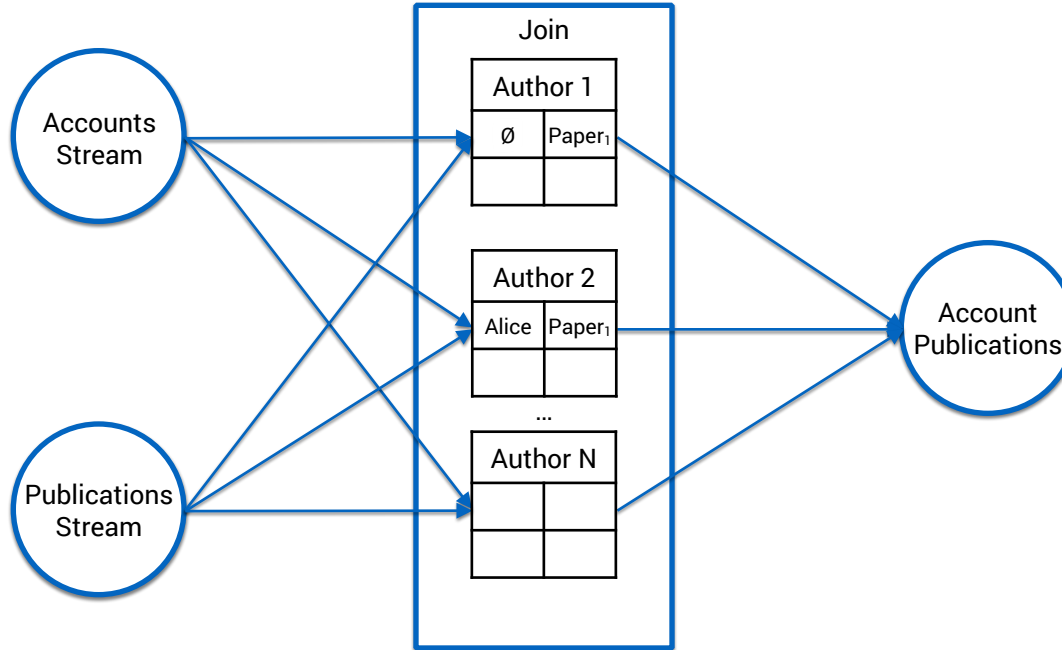


| Account Publications | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| K ₁ | (Bob, Paper ₁) |
| K ₂ | (Alice, Paper ₁) |
| K ₁ | ∅ |
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Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | ∅ |
| | |

| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |

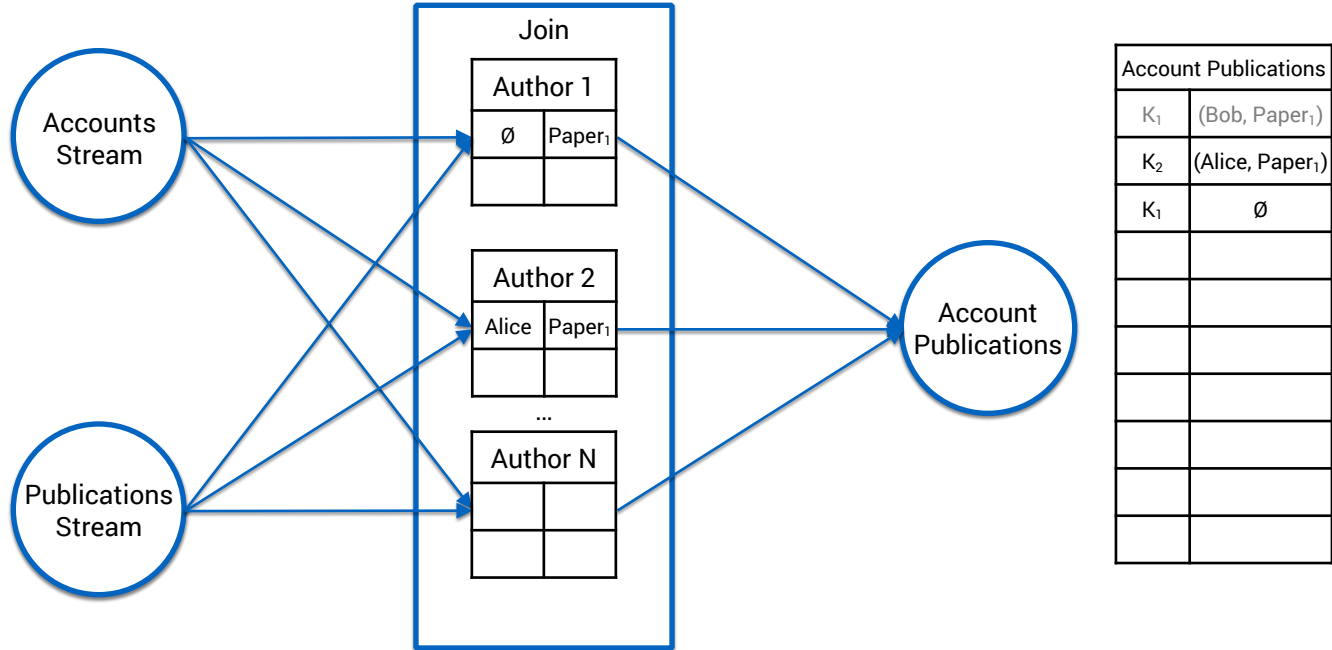


| Account Publications | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| K ₁ | (Bob, Paper ₁) |
| K ₂ | (Alice, Paper ₁) |
| K ₁ | ∅ |
| | |
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Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | ∅ |
| Alice | 1 |

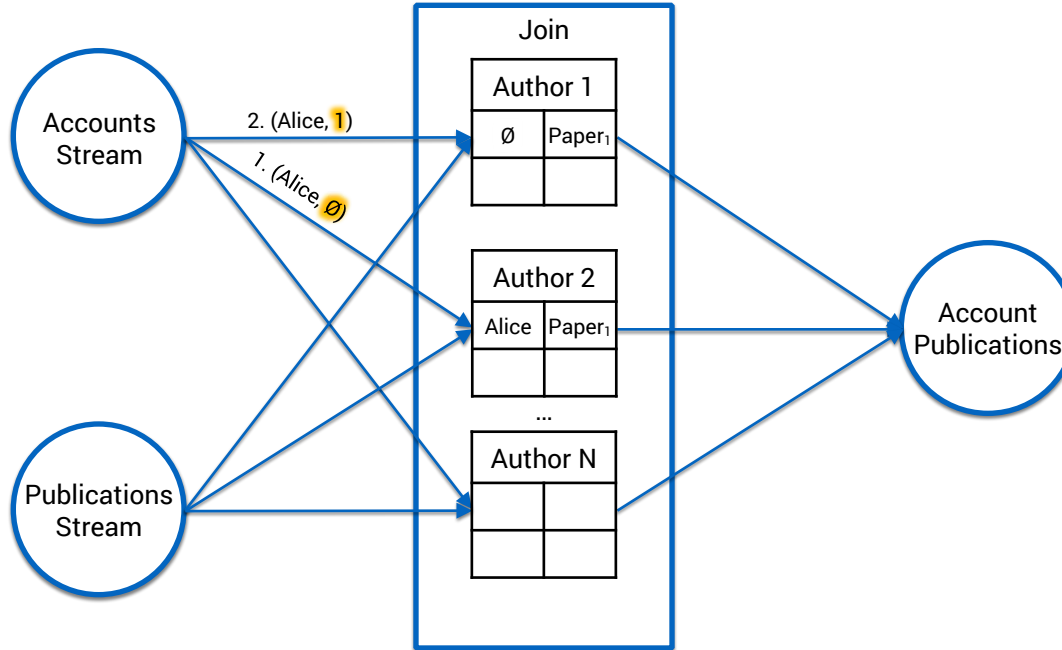
| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |



Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | ∅ |
| Alice | 1 |

| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |

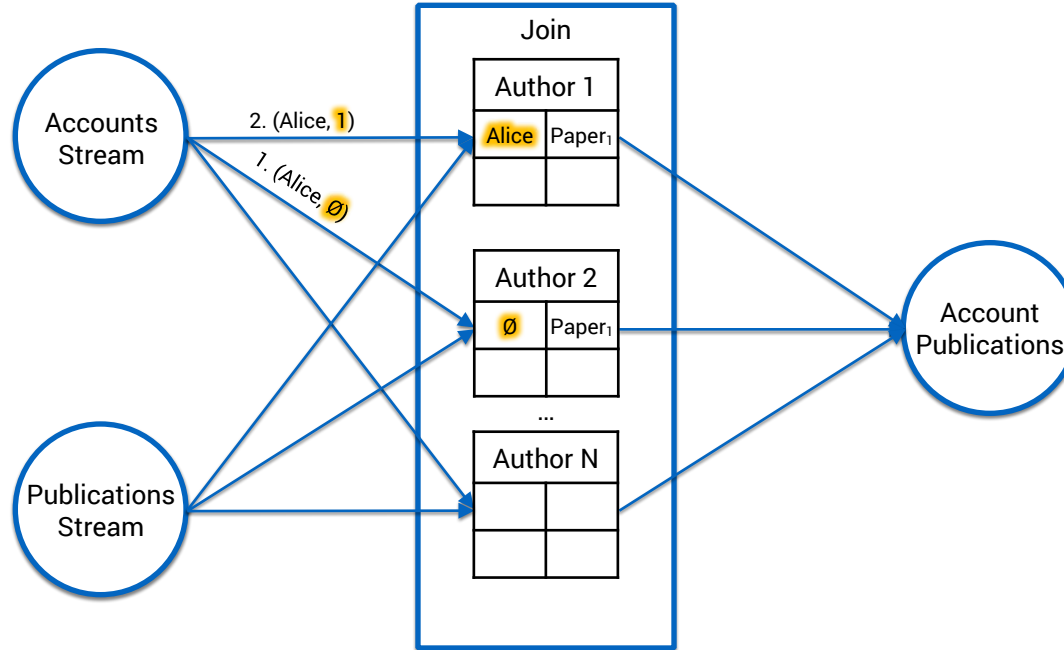


| Account Publications | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| K ₁ | (Bob, Paper ₁) |
| K ₂ | (Alice, Paper ₁) |
| K ₁ | ∅ |
| | |
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| | |

Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | ∅ |
| Alice | 1 |

| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |

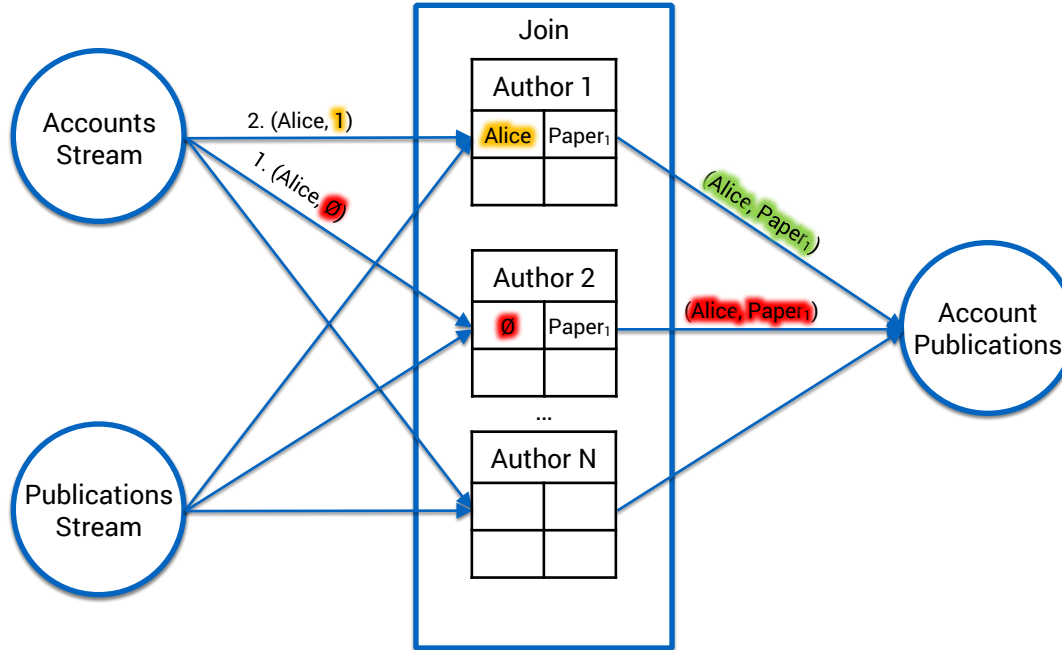


| Account Publications | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| K ₁ | (Bob, Paper ₁) |
| K ₂ | (Alice, Paper ₁) |
| K ₁ | ∅ |
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Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | ∅ |
| Alice | 1 |

| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |

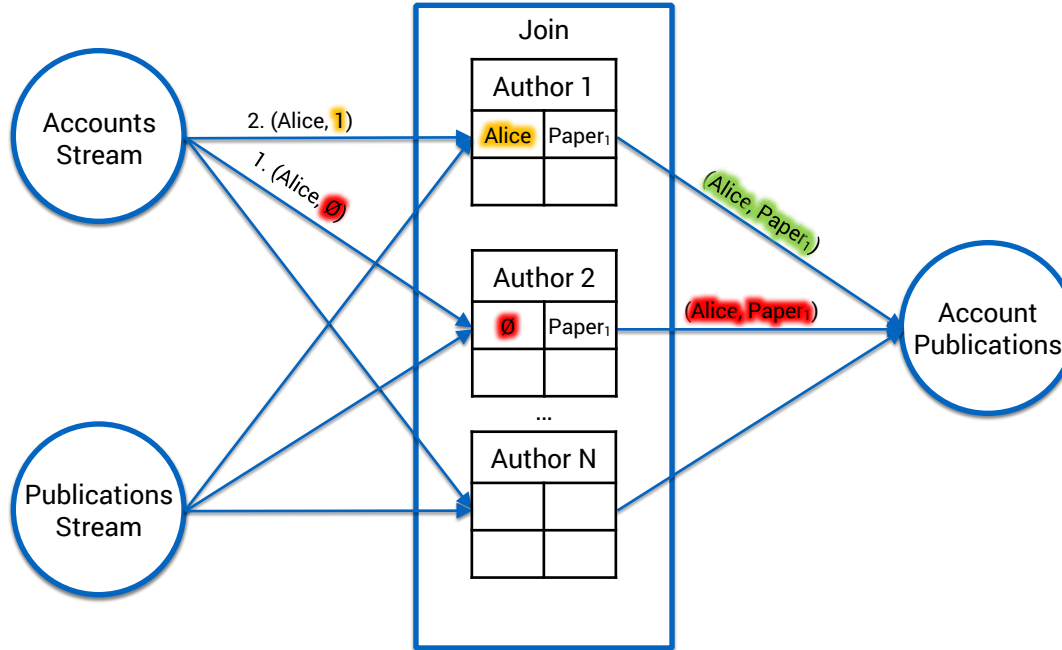


| Account Publications | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| K ₁ | (Bob, Paper ₁) |
| K ₂ | (Alice, Paper ₁) |
| K ₁ | ∅ |
| | |
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| | |
| | |

Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | ∅ |
| Alice | 1 |

| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |

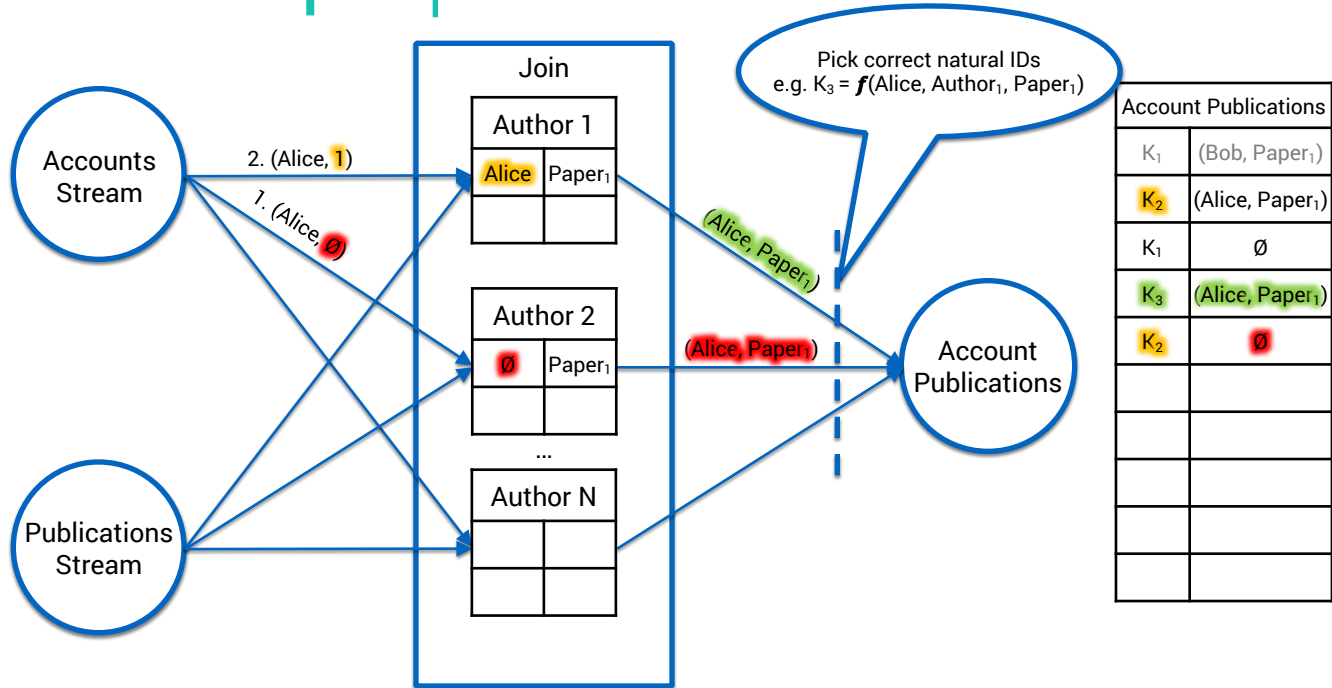


| Account Publications | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| K ₁ | (Bob, Paper ₁) |
| K ₂ | (Alice, Paper ₁) |
| K ₁ | ∅ |
| K ₂ | (Alice, Paper ₁) |
| K ₂ | ∅ |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Alice claims Paper₁ via different author

| Accounts | |
|----------|---|
| Alice | 2 |
| Bob | 1 |
| Bob | ∅ |
| Alice | 1 |

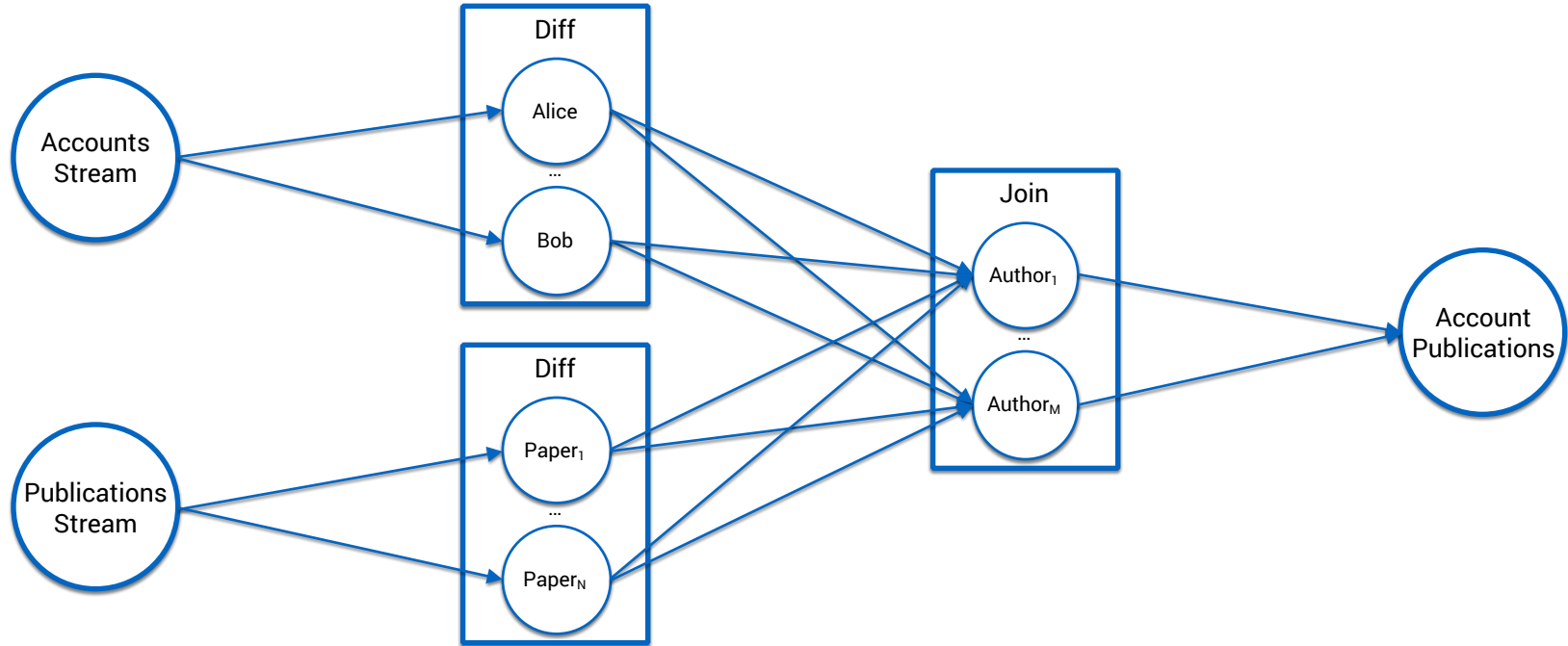
| Publications | |
|--------------------|--------|
| Paper ₁ | 1 |
| Paper ₁ | (1, 2) |
| | |
| | |



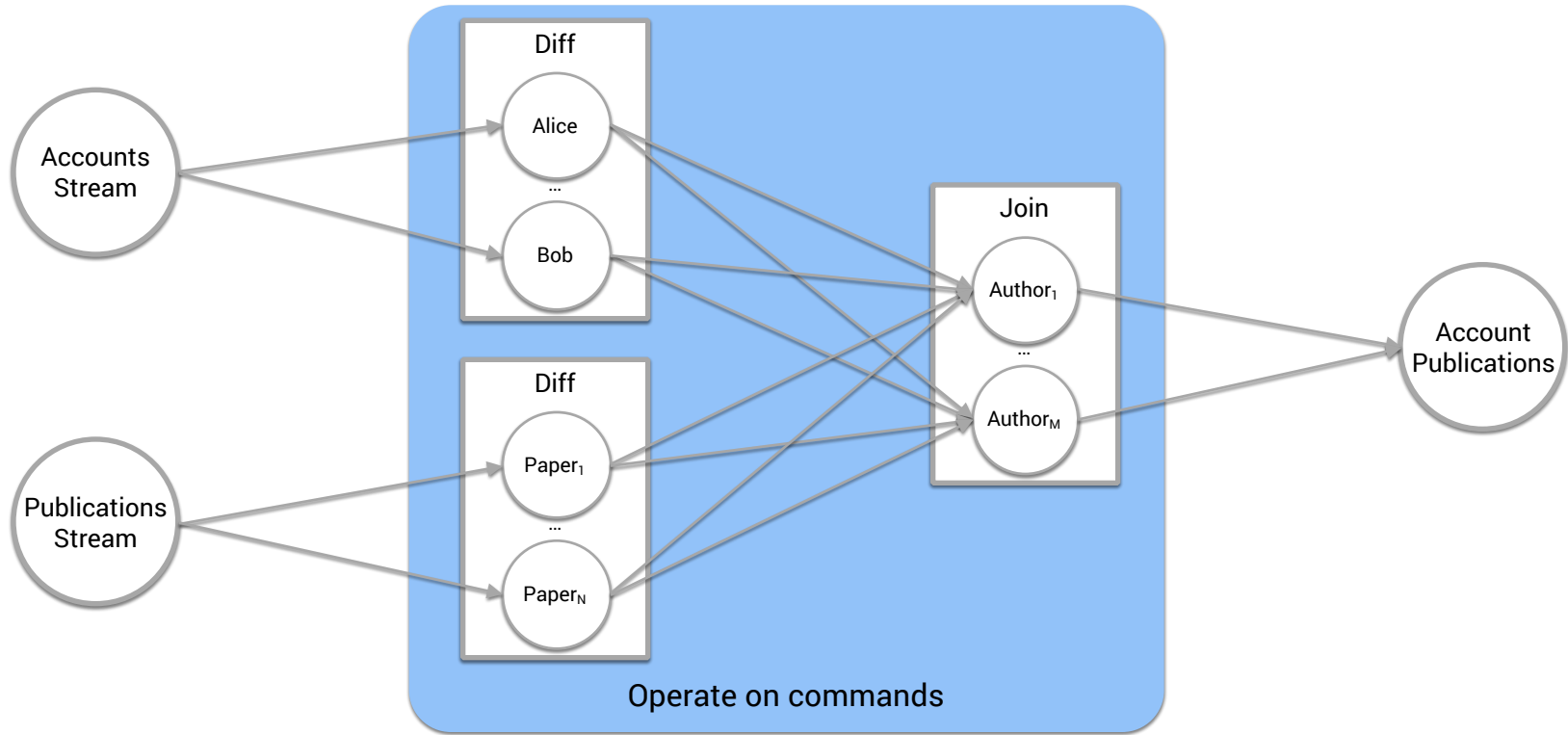
How to solve deletes and updates

- Keep **previous element state** to update previous join result
- Stream elements are not domain entities but **commands** such as delete or upsert
- Joined stream must have **natural IDs** to propagate deletes and updates

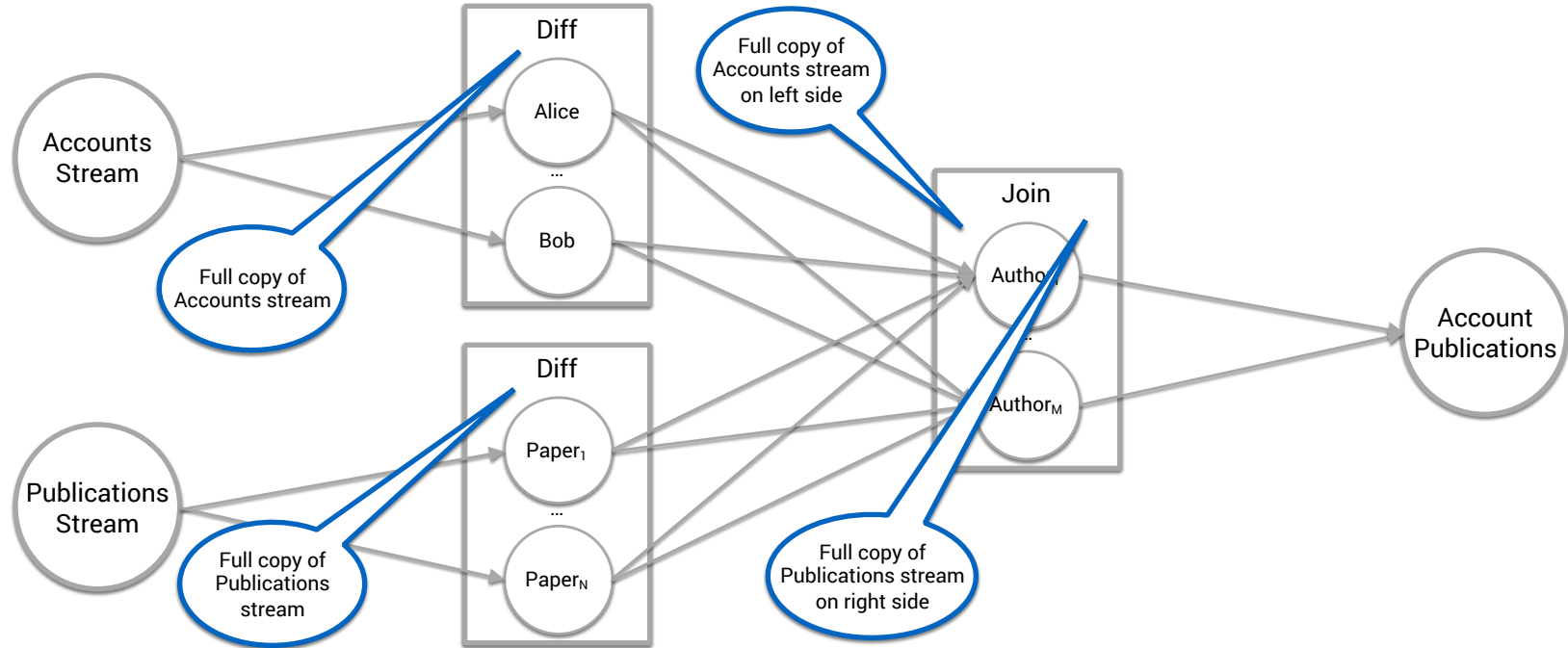
Generic join graph



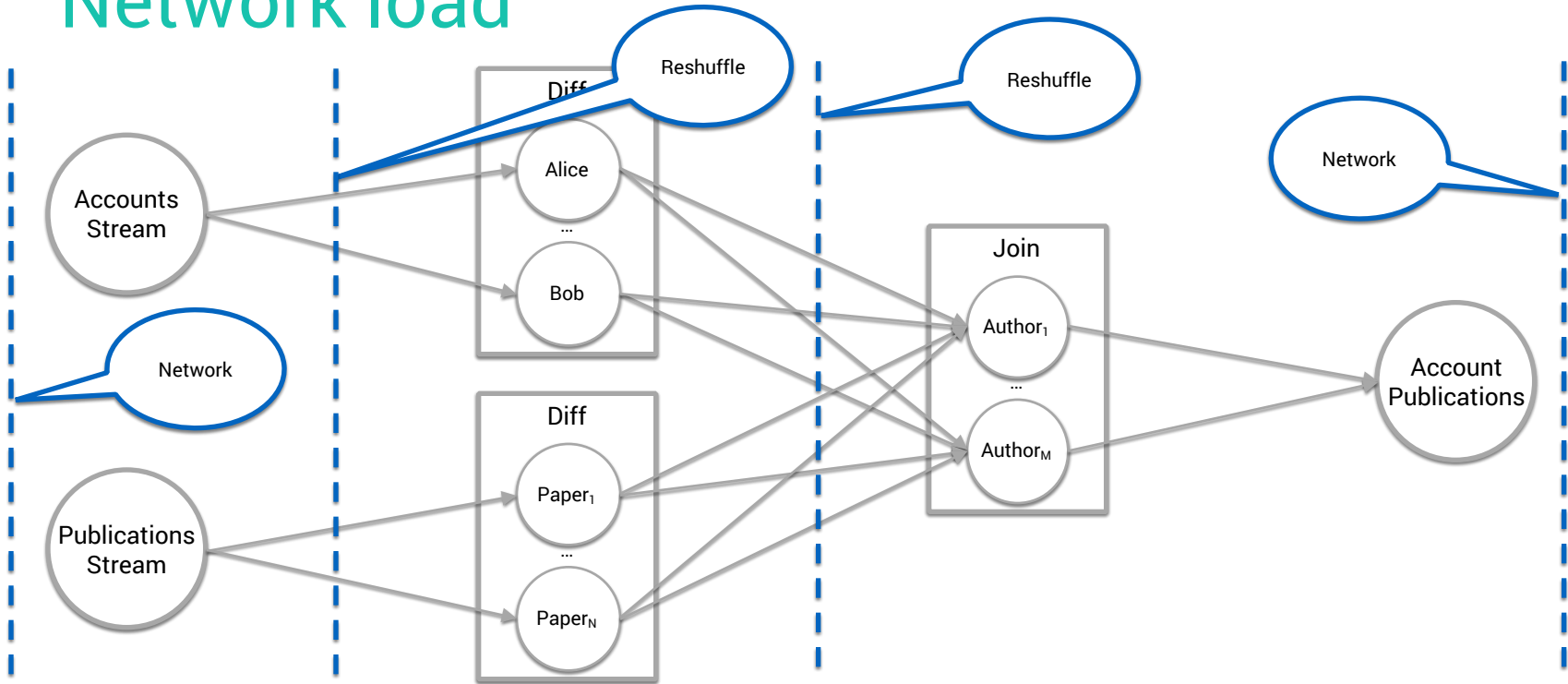
Generic join graph



Memory requirements



Network load



Resource considerations

- In addition to handling Kafka traffic we need to **reshuffle all data twice** over the network
- We need to **keep two full copies** of each joined stream in memory

Questions

We are hiring - www.researchgate.net/careers

ResearchGate

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur
adipiscing elit. Mauris pharetra interdum felis, sit
amet aliquet mauris. Proin non fermentum sem.
Vivamus a ligula vel arcu convallis porttitor.

Background

General properties



Human adenoviruses (HAdV) are causing a broad spectrum of diseases. One of the most severe forms of adenovirus infection is a disseminated disease resulting in significant morbidity and mortality. Several reports in recent years have identified HAdV-31 from species A (HAdV-A31) as a cause of disseminated disease in children following haematopoietic stem cell transplantation (hSCT) and liver transplantation. We sequenced and analyzed the complete genome of the HAdV-A31 prototype strain to uncover unique sequence motifs associated with its high virulence. Moreover, we sequenced coding regions⁵ known to be essential for tropism and virulence (early transcription units E1A, E3, E4, the fiber knob and the penton base) of HAdV-A31 clinical isolates from patients with



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