

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

CRITICAL	0	HIGH	105	MEDIUM	140	LOW	149	INFO	17	TOTAL	411
PLATFORMS	Kubernetes, Dockerfile, Common										
START TIME	13:44:08, Jul 24 2024										
END TIME	13:44:10, Jul 24 2024										
SCANNED PATHS:	- /path										

!

Container Is Privileged

Results3

Severity

HIGH

Platform

Kubernetes

Cwe

Category

Insecure Configurations

Description

Privileged containers lack essential security restrictions and should be avoided by removing the 'privileged' flag or by changing its value to false

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:45

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}}.securityContext.privileged is unset or false

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:41

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.securityContext.privileged is unset or false

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:25

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.securityContext.privileged is unset or false

!

Missing User Instruction

Results14

Severity

HIGH

Platform

Dockerfile

Cwe

250

Category

Build Process

Description

A user should be specified in the dockerfile, otherwise the image will run as root

../../../../path/infrastructure/poor-registry/Dockerfile:1

Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction

../../../../path/infrastructure/build-code/Dockerfile:1

Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction

../../../../path/infrastructure/hidden-in-layers/Dockerfile:1

Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction

../../../../path/infrastructure/internal-api/Dockerfile:1

Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction

../../../../path/infrastructure/health-check/Dockerfile:1

Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction

../../../../path/infrastructure/goat-home/Dockerfile:23

Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction

../../../../path/infrastructure/metadata-db/Dockerfile:1

Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction

../../../../path/infrastructure/info-app/Dockerfile:1


Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction

../../../../path/infrastructure/hunger-check/Dockerfile:1

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction
../../../../path/infrastructure/batch-check/Dockerfile:1
Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction
../../../../path/infrastructure/system-monitor/Dockerfile:1
Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction
../../../../path/infrastructure/cache-store/Dockerfile:1
Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction
../../../../path/infrastructure/users-repo/Dockerfile:1
Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction
../../../../path/infrastructure/helm-tiller/Dockerfile:1
Expected: The 'Dockerfile' should contain the 'USER' instruction

 Non Kube System Pod With Host Mount	Results	33
Severity	HIGH	
Platform	Kubernetes	
Cwe		
Category	Access Control	

Description

A non kube-system workload should not have hostPath mounted

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:77
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/lib/etcd' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:95
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/srv/kubernetes' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:86
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/lib/kube-controller-manager' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:83
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/lib/kube-scheduler' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:88
Expected: Resource name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/usr/bin/runc' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:72
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/srv/kubernetes' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:57
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/lib/kubelet' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:85
Expected: Resource name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/usr/bin/containerd' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:80
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/lib/kubelet' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:66
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/etc/systemd' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:92
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/lib/systemd' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:69
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/lib/systemd' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:110
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/etc/passwd' mounted

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:84
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/opt/cni/bin/' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:75
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/etc/kubernetes' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:89
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/etc/systemd' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:101
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/usr/bin' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:78
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/usr/bin' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:91
Expected: Resource name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/run/docker.sock' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:81
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/etc/cni/net.d/' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:31
Expected: Resource name 'system-monitor-deployment' of kind 'Deployment' in non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:98
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/etc/kubernetes' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:82
Expected: Resource name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/lib/systemd/system' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:54
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/lib/etcd' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:113
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/etc/group' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:60
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/lib/kube-scheduler' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:63
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/lib/kube-controller-manager' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:73
Expected: Resource name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/var/lib' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:32
Expected: Resource name 'health-check-deployment' of kind 'Deployment' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/run/containerd/containerd.sock' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:76
Expected: Resource name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/usr/lib/systemd' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:79
Expected: Resource name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/etc' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:107
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/opt/cni/bin/' mounted
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:104
Expected: Resource name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' in a non kube-system namespace 'default' should not have hostPath '/etc/cni/net.d/' mounted

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

Category Secret Management

Description

Query to find passwords and secrets in infrastructure code.

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:53

Expected: Hardcoded secret key should not appear in source

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:44

Expected: Hardcoded secret key should not appear in source

Severity	HIGH	Results	14
Platform	Kubernetes		
Cwe			
Category	Insecure Configurations		

Description

Containers should not run with allowPrivilegeEscalation in order to prevent them from gaining more privileges than their parent process

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:44

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:40

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:24

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.securityContext.allowPrivilegeEscalation should be set and should be set to false



## RBAC Wildcard In Rule

Results

4

Severity HIGH  
 Platform Kubernetes  
 Cwe  
 Category Access Control

## Description

Roles and ClusterRoles with wildcard RBAC permissions provide excessive rights to the Kubernetes API and should be avoided. The principle of least privilege recommends to specify only the set of needed objects and actions

../../../../path/infrastructure/helm-tiller/pwnchart/templates/clusterrole.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{all-your-base}},rules[0].verbs should list the minimal set of needed objects or actions

../../../../path/infrastructure/helm-tiller/pwnchart/templates/clusterrole.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{all-your-base}},rules[0].resources should list the minimal set of needed objects or actions

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:14

Expected: metadata.name={{secret-reader}},rules[0].resources should list the minimal set of needed objects or actions

../../../../path/infrastructure/helm-tiller/pwnchart/templates/clusterrole.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{all-your-base}},rules[0].apiGroups should list the minimal set of needed objects or actions



## Shared Host PID Namespace

Results

4

Severity HIGH  
 Platform Kubernetes  
 Cwe  
 Category Insecure Configurations

## Description

Container should not share the host process ID namespace

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:9

Expected: 'spec.template.spec.hostPID' should be set to false or undefined

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:27

Expected: 'spec.template.spec.hostPID' should be set to false or undefined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:9

Expected: 'spec.template.spec.hostPID' should be set to false or undefined

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:25

Expected: 'spec.template.spec.hostPID' should be set to false or undefined



## Workload Mounting With Sensitive OS Directory

Results

31

Severity HIGH  
 Platform Kubernetes  
 Cwe  
 Category Insecure Configurations

## Description

Workload is mounting a volume with sensitive OS Directory

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:86

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/lib/kube-controller-manager' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:91

Expected: Workload name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/run/docker.sock' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:32

Expected: Workload name 'health-check-deployment' of kind 'Deployment' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/run/containerd/containerd.sock' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:95

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/srv/kubernetes' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:66

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/etc/systemd' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:72

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/srv/kubernetes' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:77

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/lib/etcd' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:73

Expected: Workload name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/lib' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:79

Expected: Workload name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/etc' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:83

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/lib/kube-scheduler' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:75

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/etc/kubernetes' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:85

Expected: Workload name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/usr/bin/containerd' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:110

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/etc/passwd' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:80

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/lib/kubelet' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:78

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/usr/bin' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:76

Expected: Workload name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/usr/lib/systemd' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:104

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/etc/cni/net.d/' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:89

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/etc/systemd' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:82

Expected: Workload name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/lib/systemd/system' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:54

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/lib/etcd' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:92

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/lib/systemd' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:113

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/etc/group' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:88

Expected: Workload name 'docker-bench-security' of kind 'DaemonSet' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/usr/bin/runc' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:57

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/lib/kubelet' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:63

Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/lib/kube-controller-manager' with hostPath

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:81  
Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/etc/cni/net.d/' with hostPath


../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:101  
Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/usr/bin' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:69  
Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/lib/systemd' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:60  
Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-node' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/var/lib/kube-scheduler' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:31  
Expected: Workload name 'system-monitor-deployment' of kind 'Deployment' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/' with hostPath

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:98  
Expected: Workload name 'kube-bench-master' of kind 'Job' should not mount a host sensitive OS directory '/etc/kubernetes' with hostPath

 **Add Instead of Copy** Results 1

Severity

MEDIUM

Platform

Dockerfile

Cwe


610

Category

Supply-Chain

**Description**  
Using ADD to load external installation scripts could lead to an evil web server leveraging this and loading a malicious script.

../../../../path/infrastructure/hidden-in-layers/Dockerfile:5  
Expected: 'COPY' secret.txt

 **Apt Get Install Pin Version Not Defined** Results 5

Severity

MEDIUM

Platform

Dockerfile

Cwe

1357

Category

Supply-Chain

**Description**  
When installing a package, its pin version should be defined


../../../../path/infrastructure/system-monitor/Dockerfile:4  
Expected: Package 'libcap2-bin' has version defined

../../../../path/infrastructure/system-monitor/Dockerfile:4  
Expected: Package 'curl' has version defined

../../../../path/infrastructure/system-monitor/Dockerfile:4  
Expected: Package 'htop' has version defined

../../../../path/infrastructure/system-monitor/Dockerfile:4  
Expected: Package 'wget' has version defined

../../../../path/infrastructure/system-monitor/Dockerfile:4  
Expected: Package 'cd' has version defined

 **Container Running As Root** Results 14

Severity

MEDIUM

Platform

Kubernetes

Cwe

https://kics.io

Category

Best Practices

### Description

Containers should only run as non-root user. This limits the exploitability of security misconfigurations and restricts an attacker's possibilities in case of compromise

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:24

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:39

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:31

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.template.spec.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}.securityContext.runAsUser is higher than 0 and/or 'runAsNonRoot' is true



## Container Running With Low UID

Results

14

Severity

MEDIUM

Platform

Kubernetes

Cwe

Category

Best Practices

### Description

Check if containers are running with low UID, which might cause conflicts with the host's user table.

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

<https://kics.io>



Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:31

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}, spec.template.spec.securityContext.runAsUser should be set to a UID >= 10000

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:39

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:24

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}, securityContext.runAsUser should be defined



## Containers With Added Capabilities

Results

1

Severity MEDIUM  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Insecure Configurations

### Description

Containers should not have extra capabilities allowed

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:47

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}, spec.template.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}} has no capability added other than NET\_BIND\_SERVICE



## Docker Daemon Socket is Exposed to Containers

Results

1

Severity MEDIUM  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Access Control

### Description

Sees if Docker Daemon Socket is not exposed to Containers

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:91

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}, spec.template.spec.volumes.name={{docker-sock-volume}}, hostPath.path should not be '/var/run/docker.sock'



## Image Version Not Explicit

Results

1

Severity MEDIUM  
Platform Dockerfile  
Cwe 1357  
Category Supply-Chain

### Description

Always tag the version of an image explicitly

../../../../path/infrastructure/goat-home/Dockerfile:1

Expected: FROM alpine:'version'



## Image Version Using 'latest'

Results

3

Severity MEDIUM  
Platform Dockerfile  
Cwe 1357  
Category Best Practices

### Description

When building images, always tag them with useful tags which codify version information, intended destination (prod or test, for instance), stability, or other information that is useful when deploying the application in different environments. Do not rely on the automatically-created latest tag

../../../../path/infrastructure/build-code/Dockerfile:1

Expected: FROM alpine:latest:'version' where version should not be 'latest'

../../../../path/infrastructure/batch-check/Dockerfile:1

Expected: FROM alpine:latest:'version' where version should not be 'latest'

../../../../path/infrastructure/hidden-in-layers/Dockerfile:1

Expected: FROM alpine:latest:'version' where version should not be 'latest'



## Memory Limits Not Defined

Results

6

Severity MEDIUM  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Resource Management

### Description

Memory limits should be defined for each container. This prevents potential resource exhaustion by ensuring that containers consume not more than the designated amount of memory

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.resources.limits.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.resources.limits.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.resources.limits.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.resources.limits.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}.resources.limits.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.resources.limits.memory should be defined



## Memory Requests Not Defined

Results

11

Severity MEDIUM  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Resource Management

### Description

Memory requests should be defined for each container. This allows the kubelet to reserve the requested amount of system resources and prevents over-provisioning on individual nodes

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:15

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:33

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.resources.requests.memory should be defined



### NET\_RAW Capabilities Not Being Dropped

Results

14

Severity MEDIUM  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Insecure Configurations

### Description

Containers should drop 'ALL' or at least 'NET\_RAW' capabilities

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:46

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined


../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:33
Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:15
Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28
Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11
Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11
Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71
Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}.securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined



Permissive Access to Create Pods

Results1

Severity

MEDIUM

Platform

Kubernetes

Cwe

Category


Access Control

Description

The permission to create pods in a cluster should be restricted because it allows privilege escalation.

../../../../path/infrastructure/helm-tiller/pwnchart/templates/clusterrole.yaml:8

Expected: metadata.name=all-your-base.rules.verbs should not contain a wildcard value when metadata.name=all-your-base.rules.resources contains a wildcard value



Readiness Probe Is Not Configured

Results10

Severity

MEDIUM

Platform

Kubernetes

Cwe

Category

Availability

Description

Check if Readiness Probe is not configured.

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}.readinessProbe should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.readinessProbe should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.readinessProbe should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:33

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.readinessProbe should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:15

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.readinessProbe should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.readinessProbe should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.readinessProbe should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.readinessProbe should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:33

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}}.readinessProbe should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}.readinessProbe should be defined

	Seccomp Profile Is Not Configured	Results	14
Severity	MEDIUM		
Platform	Kubernetes		
Cwe			
Category	Insecure Configurations		

Description

Containers should be configured with a secure Seccomp profile to restrict potentially dangerous syscalls

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:39

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:24

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:44

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}},spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.seccompProfile.type should be defined



## Service Account Token Automount Not Disabled

Results

13

Severity MEDIUM  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Insecure Defaults

### Description

Service Account Tokens are automatically mounted even if not necessary

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:9

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:34

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:9

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:13

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:26

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:8

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:14

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:68

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:14

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:8

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:14

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:24

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.automountServiceAccountToken should be defined and set to false



## Shared Host IPC Namespace

Results

2

Severity MEDIUM  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Resource Management

### Description

Container should not share the host IPC namespace

<https://kics.io>

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:28  
Expected: 'spec.template.spec.hostIPC' should be set to false or undefined

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:26  
Expected: 'spec.template.spec.hostIPC' should be set to false or undefined

1 Shared Host Network Namespace		Results	1
Severity	MEDIUM		
Platform	Kubernetes		
Cwe			
Category	Resource Management		

Description

Container should not share the host network namespace

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:29  
Expected: 'spec.template.spec.hostNetwork' should be set to false or undefined

5 Unpinned Package Version in Apk Add		Results	5
Severity	MEDIUM		
Platform	Dockerfile		
Cwe	1357		
Category	Supply-Chain		

Description

Package version pinning reduces the range of versions that can be installed, reducing the chances of failure due to unanticipated changes

../../../../path/infrastructure/batch-check/Dockerfile:1  
Expected: RUN instruction with 'apk add <package>' should use package pinning form 'apk add <package>=<version>'

../../../../path/infrastructure/internal-api/Dockerfile:8  
Expected: RUN instruction with 'apk add <package>' should use package pinning form 'apk add <package>=<version>'

../../../../path/infrastructure/build-code/Dockerfile:7  
Expected: RUN instruction with 'apk add <package>' should use package pinning form 'apk add <package>=<version>'

../../../../path/infrastructure/goat-home/Dockerfile:7  
Expected: RUN instruction with 'apk add <package>' should use package pinning form 'apk add <package>=<version>'

../../../../path/infrastructure/metadata-db/Dockerfile:11  
Expected: RUN instruction with 'apk add <package>' should use package pinning form 'apk add <package>=<version>'

2 Unpinned Package Version in Pip Install		Results	2
Severity	MEDIUM		
Platform	Dockerfile		
Cwe	1357		
Category	Supply-Chain		

Description

Package version pinning reduces the range of versions that can be installed, reducing the chances of failure due to unanticipated changes

../../../../path/infrastructure/build-code/Dockerfile:7  
Expected: RUN instruction with 'pip/pip3 install <package>' should use package pinning form 'pip/pip3 install <package>=<version>'

../../../../path/infrastructure/info-app/Dockerfile:6  
Expected: RUN instruction with 'pip/pip3 install <package>' should use package pinning form 'pip/pip3 install <package>=<version>'

Using Unrecommended Namespace		Results	21
Severity	MEDIUM		
Platform	Kubernetes		
Cwe			
Category	Insecure Configurations		
Description			
Namespaces like 'default', 'kube-system' or 'kube-public' should not be used			
...			
.../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:29			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:15			
Expected: metadata.namespace should be defined and not null			
...			
.../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:29			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:5			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:58			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:5			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:4			
Expected: metadata.namespace should be defined and not null			
...			
.../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:15			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:5			
Expected: metadata.namespace should be defined and not null			
...			
.../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:5			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:29			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:5			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:58			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:4			
Expected: metadata.namespace should be defined and not null			
...			
.../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:4			
Expected: metadata.namespace should be defined and not null			
...			
.../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:38			
Expected: metadata.namespace should be defined and not null			
...			
.../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:5			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/insecure-rbac/setup.yaml:5			
Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public			
...			
.../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:45			



Expected: 'metadata.namespace' should not be set to default, kube-system or kube-public

../../../../path/scenarios/metadata-db/templates/service.yaml:4

Expected: metadata.namespace should be defined and not null

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.namespace should be defined and not null



## CPU Limits Not Set

Results

6

Severity LOW  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Resource Management

### Description

CPU limits should be set because if the system has CPU time free, a container is guaranteed to be allocated as much CPU as it requests

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=hunger-check has resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=batch-check has resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=kube-bench has resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=cache-store has resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=hidden-in-layers has resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=kube-bench has resources defined



## CPU Requests Not Set

Results

11

Severity LOW  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Resource Management

### Description

CPU requests should be set to ensure the sum of the resource requests of the scheduled Containers is less than the capacity of the node

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=hunger-check should have resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:18

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=build-code.resources should have requests defined

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:18

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=poor-registry.resources should have requests defined

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:17

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=health-check.resources should have requests defined

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:35

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=system-monitor.resources should have requests defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:18

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=kubernetes-goat-home.resources should have requests defined

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=hidden-in-layers should have resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=kube-bench should have resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=batch-check should have resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=kube-bench should have resources defined

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36

Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=cache-store should have resources defined



## Cluster Admin Rolebinding With Superuser Permissions

Results

1

Severity LOW  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Access Control

### Description

Ensure that the cluster-admin role is only used where required (RBAC)

../../../../path/scenarios/insecure-rbac/setup.yaml:14

Expected: Resource name 'superadmin' of kind 'ClusterRoleBinding' isn't binding 'cluster-admin' role with superuser permissions



## Healthcheck Instruction Missing

Results

14

Severity LOW  
Platform Dockerfile  
Cwe 710  
Category Insecure Configurations

### Description

Ensure that HEALTHCHECK is being used. The HEALTHCHECK instruction tells Docker how to test a container to check that it is still working

../../../../path/infrastructure/helm-tiller/Dockerfile:1

Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'

../../../../path/infrastructure/internal-api/Dockerfile:1

Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'

../../../../path/infrastructure/system-monitor/Dockerfile:1

Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'

../../../../path/infrastructure/hidden-in-layers/Dockerfile:1

Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'

../../../../path/infrastructure/batch-check/Dockerfile:1

Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'

../../../../path/infrastructure/poor-registry/Dockerfile:1

Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'

../../../../path/infrastructure/health-check/Dockerfile:1

Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'

../../../../path/infrastructure/build-code/Dockerfile:1

Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

../../../../path/infrastructure/info-app/Dockerfile:1
Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'
../../../../path/infrastructure/metadata-db/Dockerfile:1
Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'
../../../../path/infrastructure/hunger-check/Dockerfile:1
Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'
../../../../path/infrastructure/users-repo/Dockerfile:1
Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'
../../../../path/infrastructure/cache-store/Dockerfile:1
Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'
../../../../path/infrastructure/goat-home/Dockerfile:23
Expected: Dockerfile should contain instruction 'HEALTHCHECK'

	Image Without Digest	Results	14
Severity	LOW		
Platform	Kubernetes		
Cwe			
Category	Insecure Configurations		

Description

Images should be specified together with their digests to ensure integrity

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:34
Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:30
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:34
Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:29
Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:17
Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:17
Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:72
Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:37
Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:12
Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:19
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:12
Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}.image should specify the image with a digest
../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:17

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.image should specify the image with a digest

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:12

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.image should specify the image with a digest



## Invalid Image Tag

Results

14

Severity LOW  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Supply-Chain

### Description

Image tag must be defined and not be empty or equal to latest.

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:17

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:12

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:30

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:34

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:17

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:12

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:29

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:72

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:19

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:16

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:12

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:17

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:37

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.image tag is provided and not latest

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:34

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.image tag is provided and not latest



## Missing AppArmor Profile

Results

14

Severity LOW  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Access Control

## Description

Containers should be configured with an AppArmor profile to enforce fine-grained access control over low-level system resources

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:7

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{hidden-in-layers}}

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:23

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{docker-bench}}

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:21

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{system-monitor}}

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{poor-registry}}

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:13

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{internal-api}}

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:13

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{info-app}}

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{kube-bench}}

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{build-code}}

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:10

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{health-check}}

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:31

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{cache-store}}

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{kubernetes-goat-home}}

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:65

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{hunger-check}}

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{kube-bench}}

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:7

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.metadata.annotations should specify an AppArmor profile for container {{batch-check}}



### Multiple RUN, ADD, COPY, Instructions Listed

Results

2

Severity

LOW

Platform

Dockerfile

Cwe

710

Category

Best Practices

## Description

Multiple commands (RUN, COPY, ADD) should be grouped in order to reduce the number of layers.

../../../../path/infrastructure/health-check/Dockerfile:12

Expected: There isn't any RUN instruction that could be grouped

../../../../path/infrastructure/metadata-db/Dockerfile:11

Expected: There isn't any RUN instruction that could be grouped



### No Drop Capabilities for Containers

Results

14

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

SeverityLOW  
PlatformKubernetes  
Cwe  
CategoryBest Practices

Description

Sees if Kubernetes Drop Capabilities exists to ensure containers security context

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.containers.name=kubernetes-goat-home.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:39
Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.securityContext.capabilities should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.containers.name=internal-api.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.containers.name=build-code.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11
Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.containers.name=batch-check.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28
Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.containers.name=kube-bench.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.containers.name=info-app.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:46
Expected: spec.containers[{{docker-bench}}].securityContext.capabilities.drop should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.containers.name=poor-registry.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11
Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.containers.name=hidden-in-layers.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:24
Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.securityContext.capabilities should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11
Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.containers.name=kube-bench.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71
Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.containers.name=hunger-check.securityContext should be set
../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36
Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.containers.name=cache-store.securityContext should be set

	Pip install Keeping Cached Packages	Results	2
SeverityLOW PlatformDockerfile Cwe459 CategoryBest Practices			

Description

When installing packages with pip, the '--no-cache-dir' flag should be set to make Docker images smaller

../../../../path/infrastructure/build-code/Dockerfile:7
Expected: The '--no-cache-dir' flag should be set when running 'pip/pip3 install'
../../../../path/infrastructure/info-app/Dockerfile:6

Expected: The '--no-cache-dir' flag should be set when running 'pip/pip3 install'

## ! Pod or Container Without LimitRange Results 13

Severity LOW  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Insecure Configurations

### Description

Each namespace should have a LimitRange policy associated to ensure that resource allocations of Pods, Containers and PersistentVolumeClaims do not exceed the defined boundaries

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:4

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:15

Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:59

Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:15

Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:22

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:4

Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:5

Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:4

Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}} has a 'LimitRange' policy associated

## ! Pod or Container Without ResourceQuota Results 13

Severity LOW  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Insecure Configurations

### Description


Each namespace should have a ResourceQuota policy associated to limit the total amount of resources Pods, Containers and PersistentVolumeClaims can consume

../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:22

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:5
Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:5
Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:5
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:4
Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:4
Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:4
Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:15
Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:5
Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:5
Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:15
Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:59
Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated
../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:5
Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}} has a 'ResourceQuota' policy associated

	Pod or Container Without Security Context	Results	11
Severity	LOW		
Platform	Kubernetes		
Cwe			
Category	Insecure Configurations		

Description

A security context defines privilege and access control settings for a Pod or Container


../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=poor-registry has a security context
../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=hidden-in-layers has a security context
../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=batch-check has a security context
../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=hunger-check has a security context
../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=kubernetes-goat-home has a security context
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=info-app has a security context



KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=internal-api has a security context
../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=build-code has a security context
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=kube-bench has a security context
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=kube-bench has a security context
../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36
Expected: spec.template.spec.containers.name=cache-store has a security context





	Root Container Not Mounted Read-only	Results	14
Severity	LOW		
Platform	Kubernetes		
Cwe			
Category	Build Process		

Description

Check if the root container filesystem is not being mounted read-only.

../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:24
Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/hidden-in-layers/deployment.yaml:11
Expected: metadata.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hidden-in-layers}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71
Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/node-job.yaml:11
Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-node}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:44
Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:39
Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/kube-bench-security/master-job.yaml:28
Expected: metadata.name={{kube-bench-master}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{kube-bench}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36
Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true
../../../../path/scenarios/batch-check/job.yaml:11

Expected: metadata.name={{batch-check-job}}.spec.template.spec.containers.name={{batch-check}}.securityContext.readOnlyRootFilesystem should be set to true

 <b>Run Using apt</b>	<b>Results</b>
<p>Severity LOW</p> <p>Platform Dockerfile</p> <p>Cwe 758</p> <p>Category Supply-Chain</p> <p><b>Description</b></p> <p>apt is discouraged by the linux distributions as an unattended tool as its interface may suffer changes between versions. Better use the more stable apt-get and apt-cache</p> <p>../../../../path/infrastructure/hunger-check/Dockerfile:4</p> <p>Expected: RUN instructions should not use the 'apt' program</p> <p>../../../../path/infrastructure/helm-tiller/Dockerfile:9</p> <p>Expected: RUN instructions should not use the 'apt' program</p> <p>../../../../path/infrastructure/health-check/Dockerfile:12</p> <p>Expected: RUN instructions should not use the 'apt' program</p>	<b>3</b>
 <b>Secrets As Environment Variables</b>	<b>Results</b>
<p>Severity LOW</p> <p>Platform Kubernetes</p> <p>Cwe</p> <p>Category Secret Management</p> <p><b>Description</b></p> <p>Container should not use secrets as environment variables</p> <p>../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:50</p> <p>Expected: 'spec.template.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.env.name={{K8S_GOAT_VAULT_KEY}}.valueFrom.secretKeyRef' should be undefined</p>	<b>1</b>
 <b>Service Does Not Target Pod</b>	<b>Results</b>
<p>Severity LOW</p> <p>Platform Kubernetes</p> <p>Cwe</p> <p>Category Insecure Configurations</p> <p><b>Description</b></p> <p>Service should Target a Pod</p> <p>../../../../path/scenarios/metadata-db/templates/service.yaml:3</p> <p>Expected: metadata.name={{}}.spec.selector label refers to a Pod label</p>	<b>1</b>
 <b>Service Type is NodePort</b>	<b>Results</b>
<p>Severity LOW</p> <p>Platform Kubernetes</p> <p>Cwe</p> <p>Category Networking and Firewall</p> <p><b>Description</b></p> <p>Service type should not be NodePort</p> <p>../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:60</p> <p>Expected: spec.type should not be 'NodePort'</p>	<b>1</b>

**APT-GET Not Avoiding Additional Packages**

Results

1

Severity INFO  
Platform Dockerfile  
Cwe 710  
Category Supply-Chain

**Description**

Check if any apt-get installs don't use '--no-install-recommends' flag to avoid installing additional packages.

../../../../path/infrastructure/system-monitor/Dockerfile:4

Expected: 'RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y http libcap2-bin curl wget && cd /tmp; arch=`uname -m` && if [ \$arch = "aarch64" ] || [ \$arch = "arm64" ]; then GOTTY="gotty\_2.0.0-alpha.3\_linux\_arm.tar.gz"; else GOTTY="gotty\_2.0.0-alpha.3\_linux\_amd64.tar.gz"; fi; wget https://github.com/yudai/gotty/releases/download/v2.0.0-alpha.3/\${GOTTY} && tar -xvzf \${GOTTY}; mv gotty /usr/local/bin/gotty' uses '--no-install-recommends' flag to avoid installing additional packages

**Apk Add Using Local Cache Path**

Results

1

Severity INFO  
Platform Dockerfile  
Cwe 459  
Category Supply-Chain

**Description**

When installing packages, use the '--no-cache' switch to avoid the need to use '--update' and remove '/var/cache/apk/\*'

../../../../path/infrastructure/goat-home/Dockerfile:7

Expected: 'RUN' should not contain 'apk add' command without '--no-cache' switch

**Apt Get Install Lists Were Not Deleted**

Results

1

Severity INFO  
Platform Dockerfile  
Cwe 459  
Category Supply-Chain

**Description**

After using apt-get install, it is needed to delete apt-get lists

../../../../path/infrastructure/system-monitor/Dockerfile:4

Expected: After using apt-get install, the apt-get lists should be deleted

**Ensure Administrative Boundaries Between Resources**

Results

1

Severity INFO  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe  
Category Access Control

**Description**

As a best practice, ensure that is made the correct use of namespaces to adequately administer your resources. Kubernetes Authorization plugins can also be used to create policies that segregate user access to namespaces.

../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:5

Expected: ensure that these namespaces are the ones you need and are adequately administered as per your requirements.

**Liveness Probe Is Not Defined**

Results

10

Severity INFO  
Platform Kubernetes  
Cwe

KICS REPORT

v2.1.1

CategoryAvailability

Description

In case of an unresponsive container, a Liveness Probe can help your application become more available since it restarts the container. However, it can lead to cascading failures. Define one if you really need it

../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:18
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{internal-api}}.livenessProbe should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/health-check/deployment.yaml:15
Expected: metadata.name={{health-check-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{health-check}}.livenessProbe should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/poor-registry/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{poor-registry-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{poor-registry}}.livenessProbe should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:71
Expected: metadata.name={{hunger-check-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{hunger-check}}.livenessProbe should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/internal-proxy/deployment.yaml:29
Expected: metadata.name={{internal-proxy-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{info-app}}.livenessProbe should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/kubernetes-goat-home/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{kubernetes-goat-home-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{kubernetes-goat-home}}.livenessProbe should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/cache-store/deployment.yaml:36
Expected: metadata.name={{cache-store-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{cache-store}}.livenessProbe should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/docker-bench-security/deployment.yaml:33
Expected: metadata.name={{docker-bench-security}}.spec.containers.name={{docker-bench}}.livenessProbe should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:33
Expected: metadata.name={{system-monitor-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{system-monitor}}.livenessProbe should be defined
../../../../path/scenarios/build-code/deployment.yaml:16
Expected: metadata.name={{build-code-deployment}}.spec.containers.name={{build-code}}.livenessProbe should be defined

!	Using Kubernetes Native Secret Management	Results	3
Severity	INFO		
Platform	Kubernetes		
Cwe			
Category	Secret Management		

Description

Kubernetes External Secret Storage and Management System usage should be considered if you have more complex secret management needs, rather than using Kubernetes Secrets directly. Additionally, ensure that access to secrets is carefully limited

../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:49
Expected: External secret storage should be used
../../../../path/scenarios/system-monitor/deployment.yaml:4
Expected: External secret storage should be used
../../../../path/scenarios/hunger-check/deployment.yaml:40
Expected: External secret storage should be used