

# 托福基础写作 I

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by Cassie



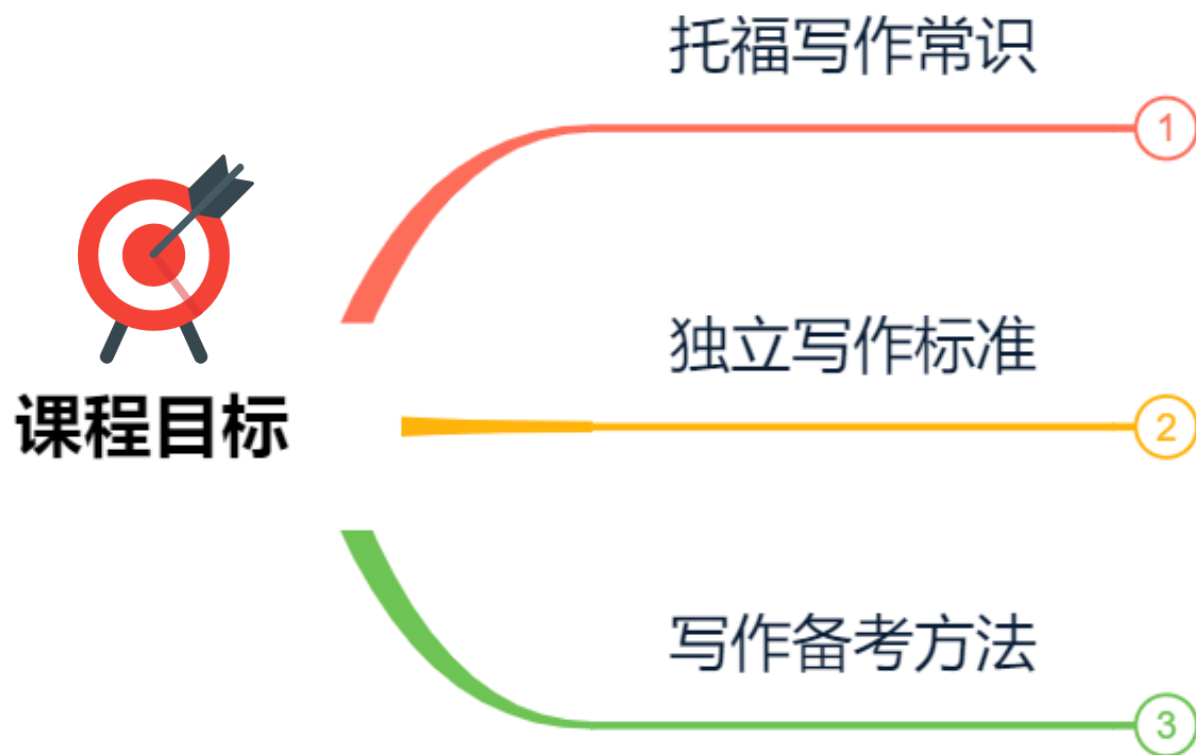
# Introduction

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Working Experience: 3 years in TOEFL education

Certificates: TEM4, TEM8, CATTI笔译三级



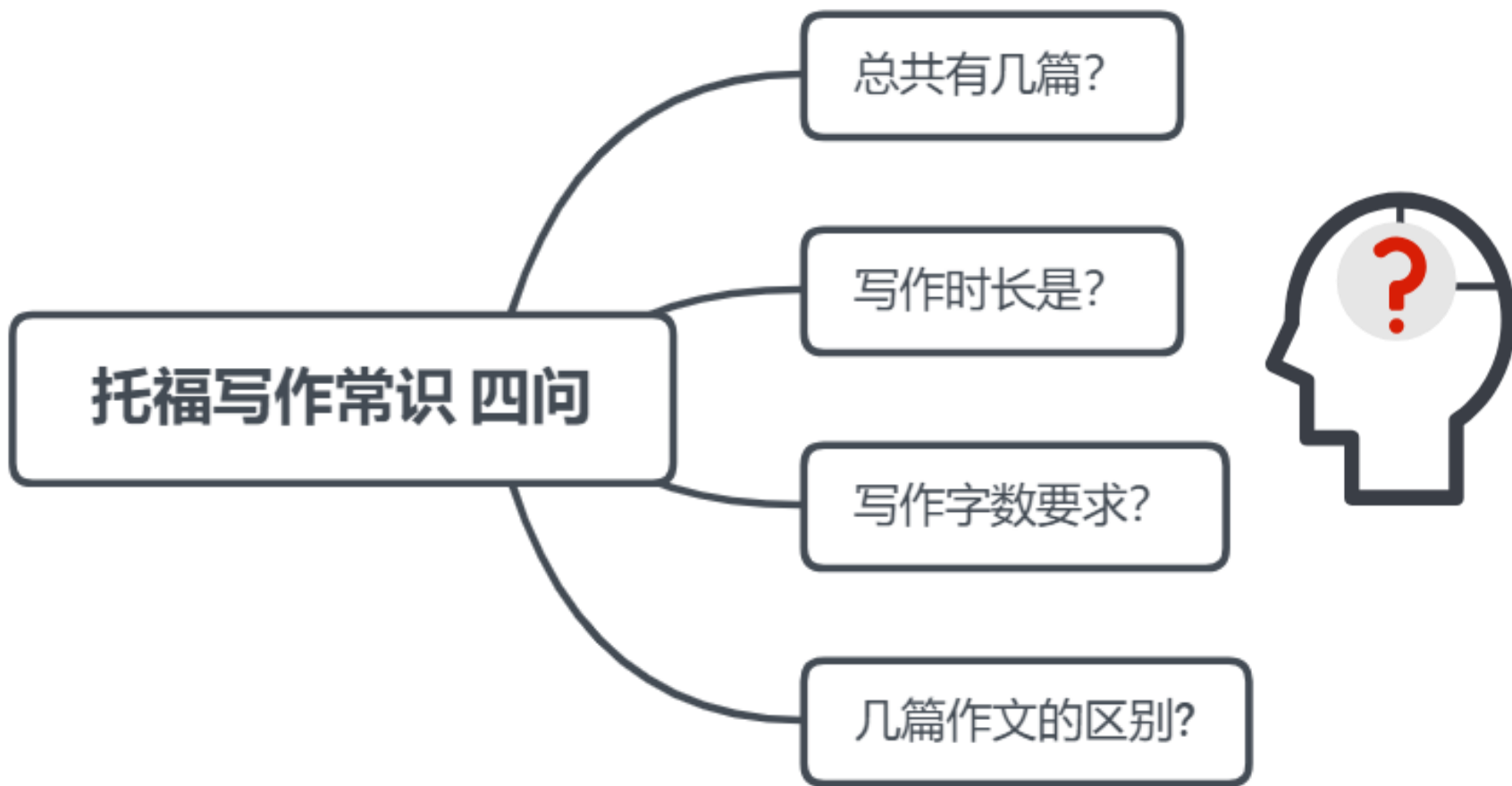
## Part 1: 托福写作常识

综合写作的基本要求？

独立写作分为哪几种题型？

独立写作分为哪几个话题？

写作成绩单上的意义？





## Summary

写作	字数要求	时间要求	两者区别
综合写作	150-225字	20mins	转述他人观点，无自己观点
独立写作	300字及以上	30mins	有且主要论述自己观点

# 综合写作顺序



• 阅读

• 听力

• 写作



## 综合写作-考试界面

TOEFL Writing

PAUSE TEST SECTION EXIT

Question 1 of 1

REPLAY TALK VOLUME 7 HELP 7 NEXT

00 : 02 : 39

Altruism is a type of behavior in which an animal sacrifices its own interest for that of another animal or group of animals. Altruism is the opposite of selfishness; individuals performing altruistic acts gain nothing for themselves.

Examples of altruism abound, both among humans and among other mammals. Unselfish acts among humans range from the sharing of food with strangers to the donation of body organs to family members, and even to strangers. Such acts are altruistic in that they benefit another, yet provide little reward to the one performing the act.

In fact, many species of animals appear willing to sacrifice food, or even their life, to assist other members of their group. The meerkat, which is a mammal that dwells in burrows in grassland areas of Africa, is often cited as an example. In groups of meerkats, an individual acts as a sentinel, standing guard and looking out for predators while the others hunt for food or eat food they have obtained. If the sentinel meerkat sees a predator such as a hawk approaching the group, it gives an alarm cry alerting the other meerkats to run and seek shelter. By standing guard, the sentinel meerkat gains nothing—it goes without food while the others eat.

Reading Passage

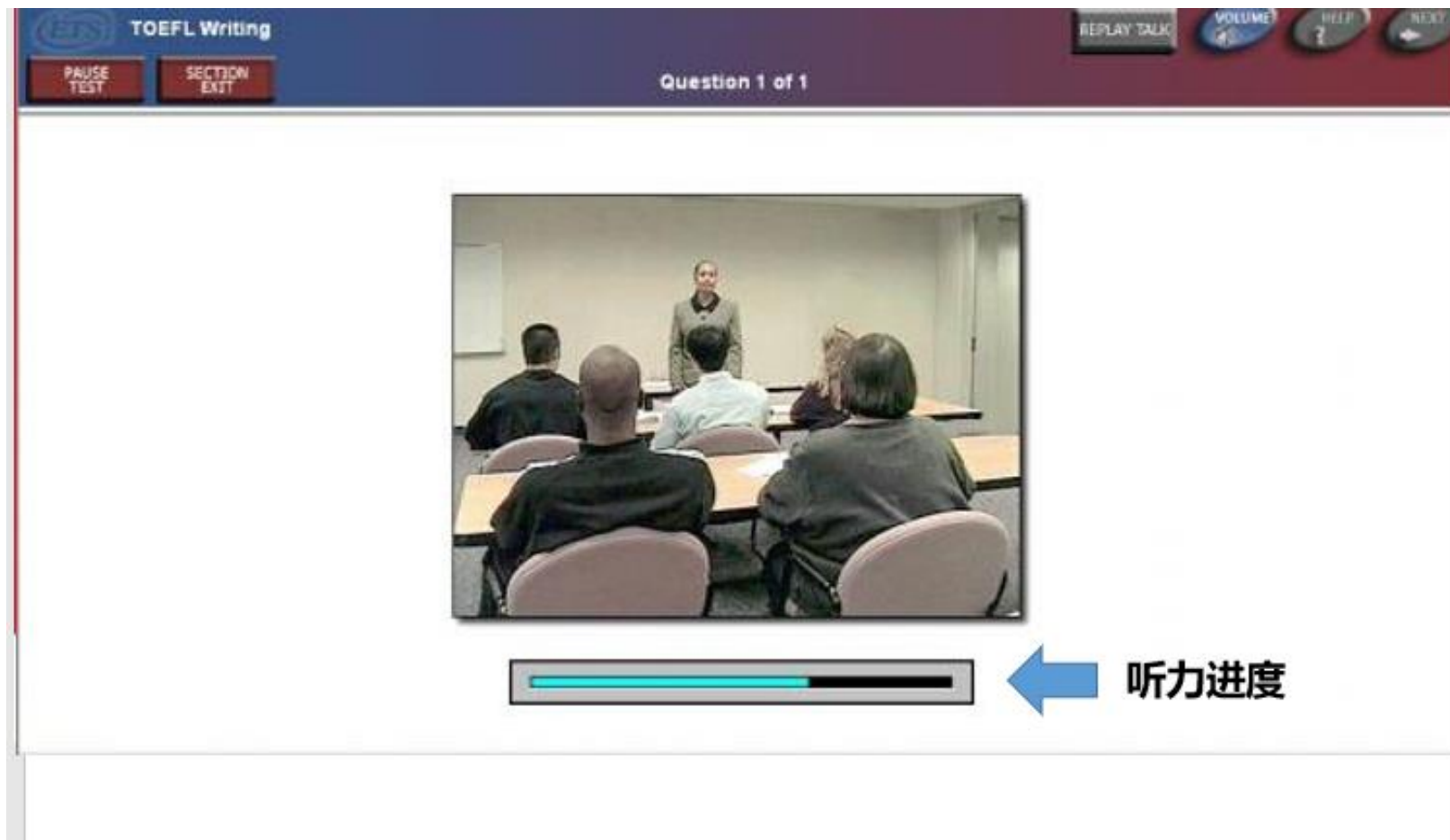
倒计时 3分钟

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## 综合写作-考试界面





## 综合写作-考试界面

The screenshot shows the TOEFL Writing test interface. At the top, there's a header with the ETS logo, 'TOEFL Writing', and buttons for 'REPLAY TALK', 'VOLUME', 'HELP', and 'NEXT'. Below the header, there are buttons for 'PAUSE TEST' and 'SECTION EXIT'. The main area displays 'Question 1 of 1'. The directions state: 'You have 20 minutes to plan and write your response. Your response will be judged on the basis of the quality of your writing and on how well your response presents the points in the lecture and their relationship to the reading passage. Typically, an effective response will be 150 to 225 words.' The question is: 'Summarize the points made in the lecture you just heard, explaining how they cast doubt on points made in the reading.' The reading passage is titled 'Altruism' and discusses the behavior of animals, specifically meerkats, who sacrifice their own interest for the benefit of their group. A blue arrow points from the text '写作时, 阅读文章可见 不需要发表个人观点' to the reading passage.

**时间: 20 mins**  
**字数: 150-225 words (OG)**  
**写作时, 阅读文章可见 不需要发表个人观点**

# 1-2 综合写作——结构梳理

## • Case 1

➤ 预测听力

结构	Reading	Listening
总观点		XX老师不好
分论点1+细节		整过容；每天化浓妆
分论点2+细节		虽然吸引人，但干货不多
分论点3+细节		作业是助教批改的

- Writing: 听力从以下三点反驳了阅读.....

## 综合写作案例-TPO53

**Reading:** 政府应该对烟或者其他不健康的食物收取高额的税费(总观点)  
这样会帮助人们养成健康的习惯，比如人们会买更少的烟。  
(理由1)

**Lecture :** 不同意 (总观点)  
这样并不一定会让人养成健康的习惯，比如人们会购买更便宜的烟，而这样的烟一般含有更有危害的物质。(理由1)

**Writing :**  
**阅读中说**应该对不健康的食物或者烟收税，人们会养成更健康的生活习惯，但是**听力中**不同意，它认为不一定会导致人们养成好的习惯，很可能人们会去买更便宜的烟，这对身体害处更大。。。 (细节未完待续)

阅读3分钟重要?



# 独立写作-考试界面

TOEFL iBT Practice Test: Writing Section

Question 1 of 1

Directions: Read the question below. You have 30 minutes to plan, write, and revise your essay. Typically, an effective response will contain a minimum of 300 words.

Question:

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Always telling the truth is the most important consideration in any relationship between people.

Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

独立写作考试界面

倒计时 30分钟

时间: 30 minutes  
字数: >300 words  
推荐350words以上

Directions

## 独立写作一般出什么题型?



## ①同意与否型

Do you agree or disagree with this statement:

Scientific discoveries should be shared by all countries worldwide, and no government should keep them secret.(20190105CN)

## ②两者比较型

Do you think **which is better** for people to travel abroad when they are younger or when they are older?(20190112CN)

## ③三选一型

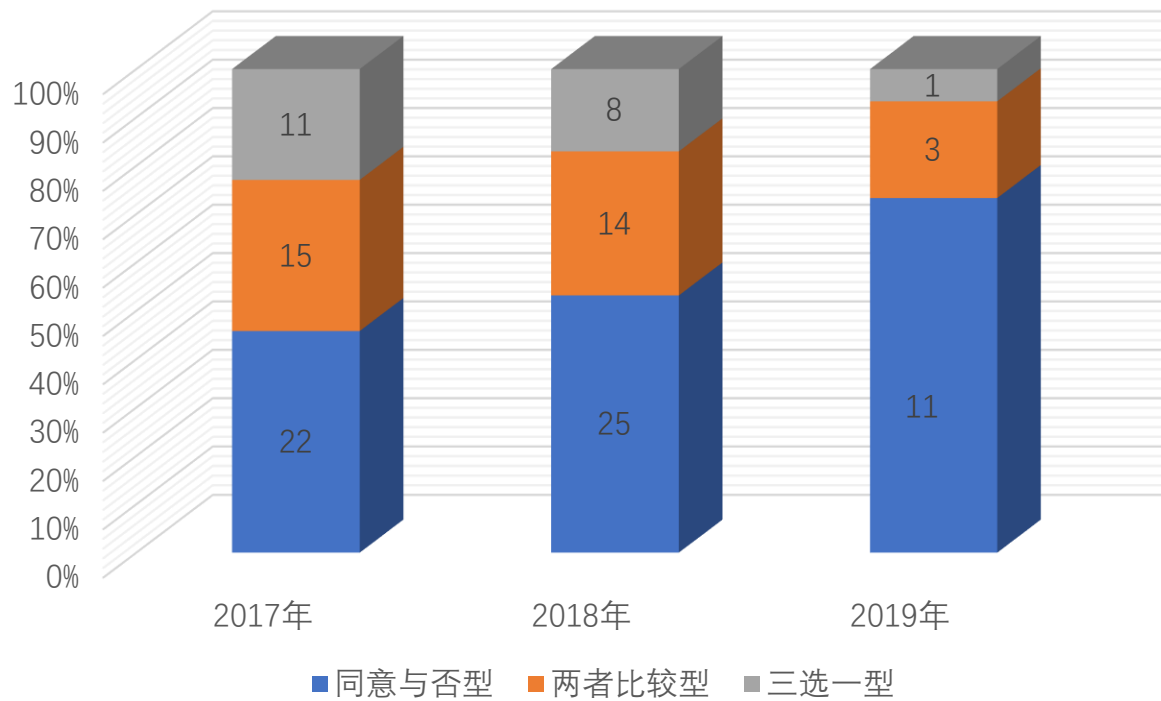
The school plans to improve the quality of the dorm for students ,three are there opinions, which one do you prefer and why?

1provide a place to study quietly.

2provide an exercise place.

3provide an entertainment room.(20190331CN)

图表标题



同意与否型 > 两者比较  
型 > 三选一型



# 常见的话题分类是？

**1 教育类 education**

**2 个人生活类 personal life**

**3 工作成功类 work and success**

**4 政府 科技 环境类 government  
technology and environment**

# 成绩单上level含义

Writing Skills	Level	Your Performance
Writing based on reading and listening	Fair(2.5 - 3.5)	<p>You responded to the task, relating the lecture to the reading, but your response indicates weaknesses such as</p> <p>an important idea or ideas may be missing, unclear, or inaccurate; there may be unclarity in how the lecture and the reading passage are related; and/or grammatical mistakes or vague/incorrect uses of words may make the writing difficult to understand.</p>
Writing based on knowledge and experience	Good(4.0 - 5.0)	<p>You responded with a well-organized and developed essay. Weaknesses, if you have any, might have to do with</p> <p>use of English that is occasionally ungrammatical, unclear, or unidiomatic and/or elaboration of ideas or connection of ideas that could have been stronger.</p>

# 写作分数换算

换算前	写作分数	换算前	写作分数
1	8	3	20
1.25	10	3.25	21
1.5	11	3.5	22
1.75	12	3.75	24
2	14	4	25
2.25	15	4.25	27
2.5	17	4.5	28
2.75	18	4.75	29

## Part 1: 托福写作常识

- 1 综合写作的字数要求是?
- 2 综合写作的时间要求是?
- 3 综合写作中阅读和听力的结构是?
- 4 综合写作中阅读和听力的关系是?
  
- 5 独立写作的字数要求是?
- 6 独立写作的时间要求是?
- 7 独立写作的题型是哪几种?
- 8 独立写作的话题分类是?

## Part 1: 托福写作常识

综合写作的基本要求?

独立写作分为哪几种题型?

独立写作分为哪几个话题?

写作成绩单上的意义?

## Part 2: 托福独立写作标准

# Independent **WRITING** Rubrics

SCORE	TASK DESCRIPTION
5	<p><b>An essay at this level largely accomplishes all of the following:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Effectively addresses the topic and task</li> <li>■ Is well organized and well developed, using clearly appropriate explanations, exemplifications and/or details</li> <li>■ Displays unity, progression and coherence</li> <li>■ Displays consistent facility in the use of language, demonstrating syntactic variety, appropriate word choice and idiomaticity, though it may have minor lexical or grammatical errors</li> </ul>
4	<p><b>An essay at this level largely accomplishes all of the following:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Addresses the topic and task well, though some points may not be fully elaborated</li> <li>■ Is generally well organized and well developed, using appropriate and sufficient explanations, exemplifications and/or details</li> <li>■ Displays unity, progression and coherence, though it may contain occasional redundancy, digression, or unclear connections</li> <li>■ Displays facility in the use of language, demonstrating syntactic variety and range of vocabulary, though it will probably have occasional noticeable minor errors in structure, word form or use of idiomatic language that do not interfere with meaning</li> </ul>

# 独立写作评分标准

An essay at this level largely accomplishes all of the following:

1. It effectively addresses the topic and  
task.

扣题

2. It is well organized and well developed,  
using clearly appropriate explanations,  
exemplifications and/or details.

内容充实

# 独立写作评分标准

3. It displays unity, progression and coherence.

逻辑论证

4. It displays consistent facility in the use of language, demonstrating syntactic variety, appropriate word choice and idiomaticity, though it may have minor lexical or grammatical errors.

语言



# 独立写作四大评分标准

- ✓ 扣题      关键词缺失&比较项缺失&限定条件缺失
- ✓ 内容      结构清晰& 发展好
- ✓ 逻辑      统一性&渐进性&连贯性
- ✓ 语言      多样性&恰当性

✓ 扣题

有明确主题&分论点的论证主题  
Effectively addressing the topic and task

核心词缺失

比较项缺失

限定条件  
缺失

审题失误几大原因

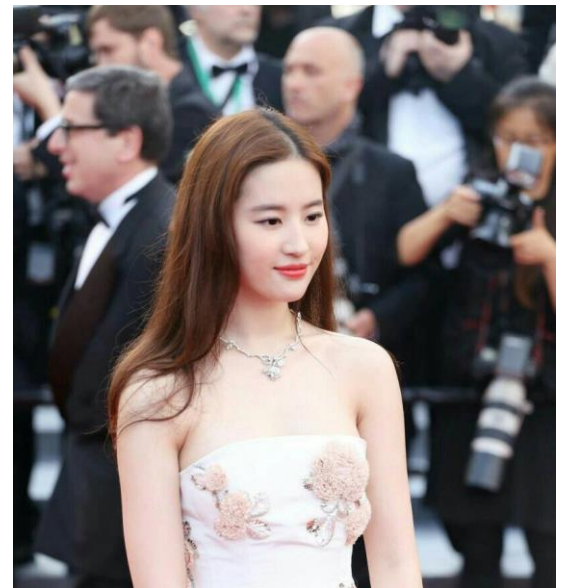
## 1.2 审题失误——核心词缺失

例题一：Whether taking a lot of time making an important decision is a good quality of a person? 同意与否型 (20190316CN)

Disagree

做事情很慢会让我们错失机会。

Making an important decision  
≠ doing something



## 1.2 审题失误——核心词缺失



练习一：It is difficult for a teacher to be both popular and effective in helping students in learning. 同意与否定型 (20190223CN)

## 1.2 审题失误——比较项缺失

例题二： Students are more interested in politics today than in the past. 同意与否型(20190113CN)

甲同学:

1 学生对政治感兴趣，因为学校开设的相关课程让学生有机会更了解政治学。

乙同学:

1 学生对政治感兴趣，因为现在的学校开设的相关课程让学生有机会更了解政治学，以前无。

## 1.2 审题失误——比较项缺失



练习二：School students should spend more time learning science and technology ,such as computers rather than art and music.同意与否型 (20190303CN)

## 1.3 审题失误——限定条件缺失

✓ **绝对词: all, only, best, most....**

**例题三: All freshmen should attend lessons about study skills. 同意与否型 (20190224CN)**

**同意**

理由一: 参加学习课程可以帮助学生提高学习效率。

理由二: 参加学习课程有益于结交朋友, 扩大自己的朋友圈。

理由三: 参加学习课程给与学生时间去适应大学学习模式。

## 1.3 审题失误——限定条件缺失

### ✓ 承认合理性，反驳绝对性

练习三：It' s the **best** way for teachers to help students become more interested in a subject by explaining how this subject can help students live better outside of school. **同意与否型**  
(20180902CN)



# 独立写作四大评分标准

✓ 扣题

关键词缺失&比较项缺失&限定条件缺失

✓ 内容

✓ 逻辑

✓ 语言

## 2. 组织

# 清晰的结构, 合适的例子

Organization, Development, Examples and Details



Introduction

Body paragraph1

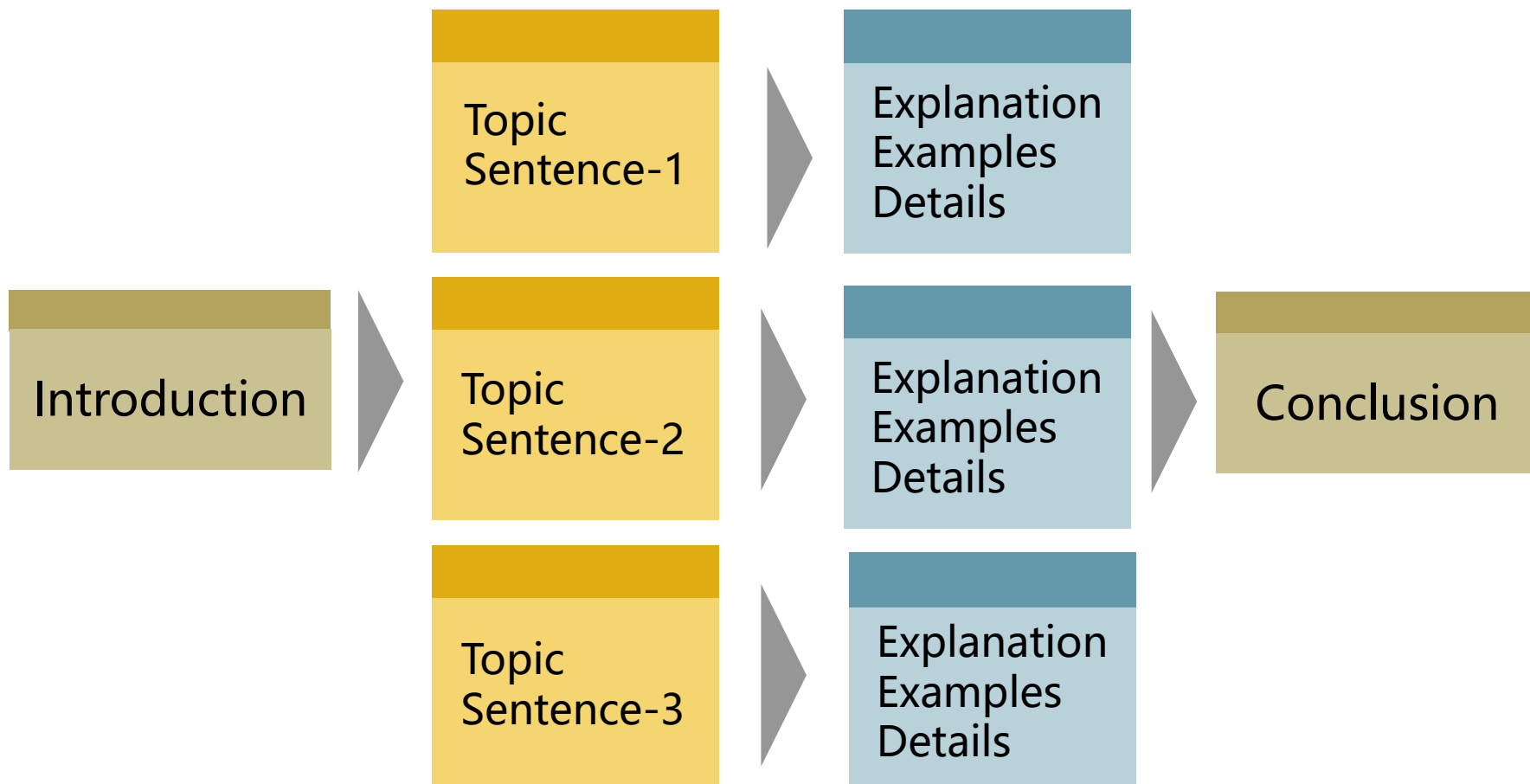
Body paragraph2

Body paragraph3

Conclusion

## 2. 组织

### 清晰的结构，合适的例子 Organization, Development, Examples and Details



Topic sentence

Explanation

Example

女孩子应不应该化妆?

Topic sentence: 化妆可以帮助我们获得自信

Explanation: 通过化妆, 我们可以遮盖住自己的瑕疵, 放大我们的外貌优势, 因此我们会更自信

Example: 大部分女孩子脸上都存在一些瑕疵, 比如痘印, 斑点等, 像我自己, 在学会化妆之前, 我对自己很没有自信, 但是自从我学会用化妆的方式遮盖着这些瑕疵并且突出的优势-眼睛之后, 我对自己越来越自信。

# 独立写作四大评分标准

✓ 扣题

关键词缺失&比较项缺失&限定条件缺失

✓ 内容

**Well-organized& well-developed**

✓ 逻辑

✓ 语言

### 3. 论证

统一性，渐进性，连贯性  
**Unity, Progression and Coherence**

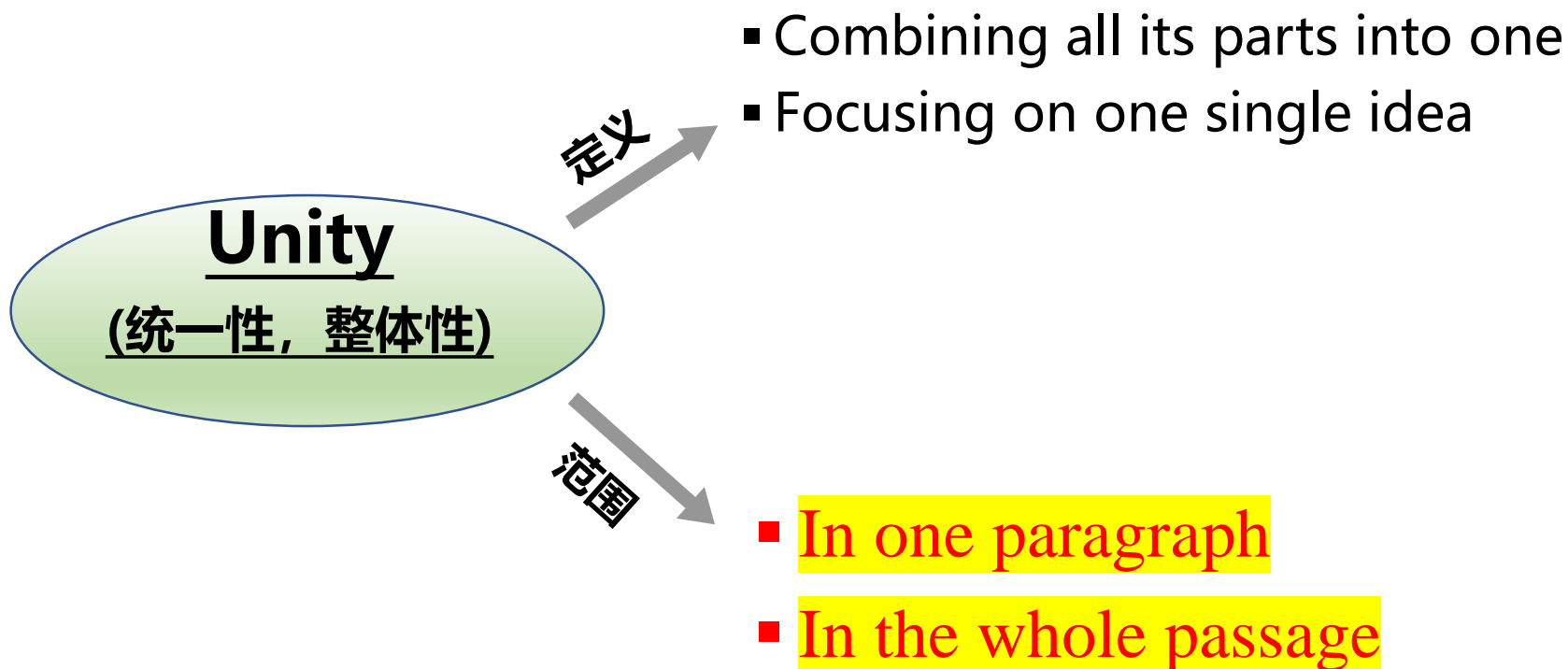
Unity

(统一性，整体性)



### 3. 论证

统一性，渐进性，连贯性  
Unity, Progression and Coherence



## 3.1 Unity (统一性)——篇章

Parents should limit the time that children use electronic devices. 同意与否型 (20190330CN)

反面案例！

观点： 父母应该限制孩子使用电子设备的时间。

理由一： 孩子容易接触到不良信息 影响心理健康。

理由二： 孩子容易沉迷电子设备 影响学习。

理由三： 孩子过度使用电子设备，影响视力。



## 3.1 Unity (统一性)——段落

孩子容易沉浸在电子设备 **会影响健康** 因此父母应该限制孩子使用电子设备的时间。比如我的弟弟特别喜欢电子游戏，由于我的父母没有限制他玩的时间，导致他视力下降的很快，也因为长期熬夜，导致身体变差。

Topic  
Sentence

孩子容易沉浸在电子设备 **会影响学习**。

Supporting  
Details

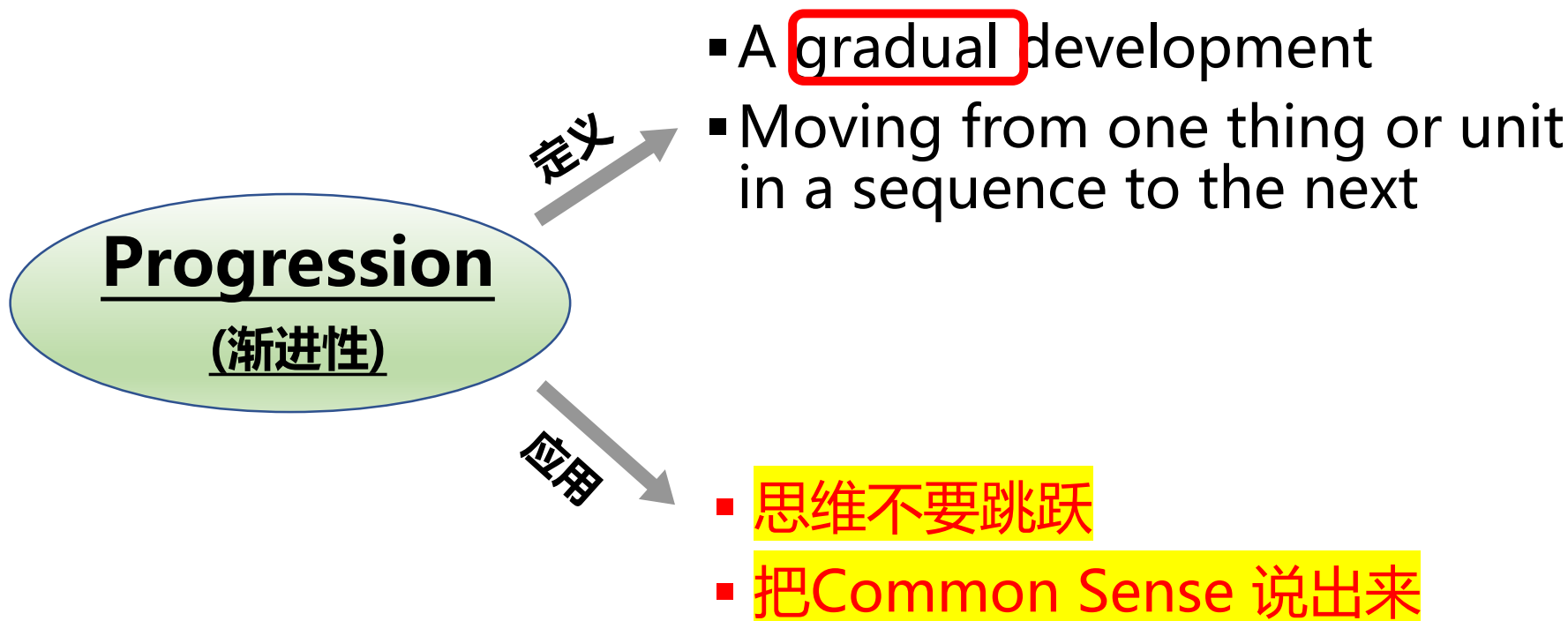
孩子容易沉浸在电子设备 **会影响健康**。

关系何在？  
是一个整体吗？

### 3. 论证

统一性, 渐进性, 连贯性

Unity, Progression and Coherence



# Progression (渐进性)

他们昨天吵架了

所以他们决定离婚



发现三观真的不合

I' m a Chinese student,

So I need to learn English well.



Study Abroad

I' m a Chinese student who want to apply for a decent university in America. Thus, I should learn English.

### 3. 论证

统一性, 渐进性, 连贯性

Unity, Progression and Coherence

定义

Coherence

(连贯性)

应用

- **To stick together**

- Flowing smoothly from one sentence to the next

- 条理清晰, 按照一定顺序
- 连接词或短语
- 重复关键词, 使用代词

### 3.3 Coherence (连贯性)

Some parents give their children (primary or middle school ) a small money amount of weekly, while others fear this may have a bad influence on kids, What is your opinion?  
20171111CN.

It is not advisable for parents to give weekly money to children **and** it will be harmful for their physical health. They will have some money to buy whatever they want **and** they might buy unhealthy food, like snacks **and** a small part of children may not do such things, according to recent reports, a lot of students consume too much unhealthy food everyday.

找出文章中的连词

### 3.3 Coherence (连贯性)

It is not advisable for parents to give weekly money to children **because** it will be harmful for their physical health. They will have some money to buy whatever they want , **so** they might buy unhealthy food, like snacks. **Although** a small part of children may not do such things, according to recent reports, a lot of students consume too much unhealthy food everyday.



### 3.3 Coherence (连贯性)

代词使用原则：

- 指代清楚
- 前后一致

找出使用不当代词

A student who knows a few Latin and Greek roots and prefixes has an advantage over a student who does not know **them**. **They** can often guess the meaning of new words. If, for example, **you** know that the prefix *omni* means "all", **you** have a better chance of guessing the meaning of words such as omnipotent, omnipresent, and omnidirectional. Furthermore, a student who knows that the root *sci-* comes from *cire*, "to know", can guess that *omniscient* means "all-knowing".

### 3.3 Coherence (连贯性)

代词使用原则：

- 指代清楚
- 前后一致

修改后

A student who knows a few Latin and Greek roots and prefixes has an advantage over a student who does not know them. **The former** can often guess the meaning of new words. If, for example, **someone** knows that the prefix *omni* means "all", **he or she** has a better chance of guessing the meaning of words such as omnipotent, omnipresent, and omnidirectional. Furthermore, a student who knows that the root *sci-* comes from *cire*, "to know", can guess that *omniscient* means "all-knowing".



# 独立写作四大评分标准

✓ 扣题

关键词缺失&比较项缺失&限定条件缺失

✓ 内容

Well-organized& well-developed

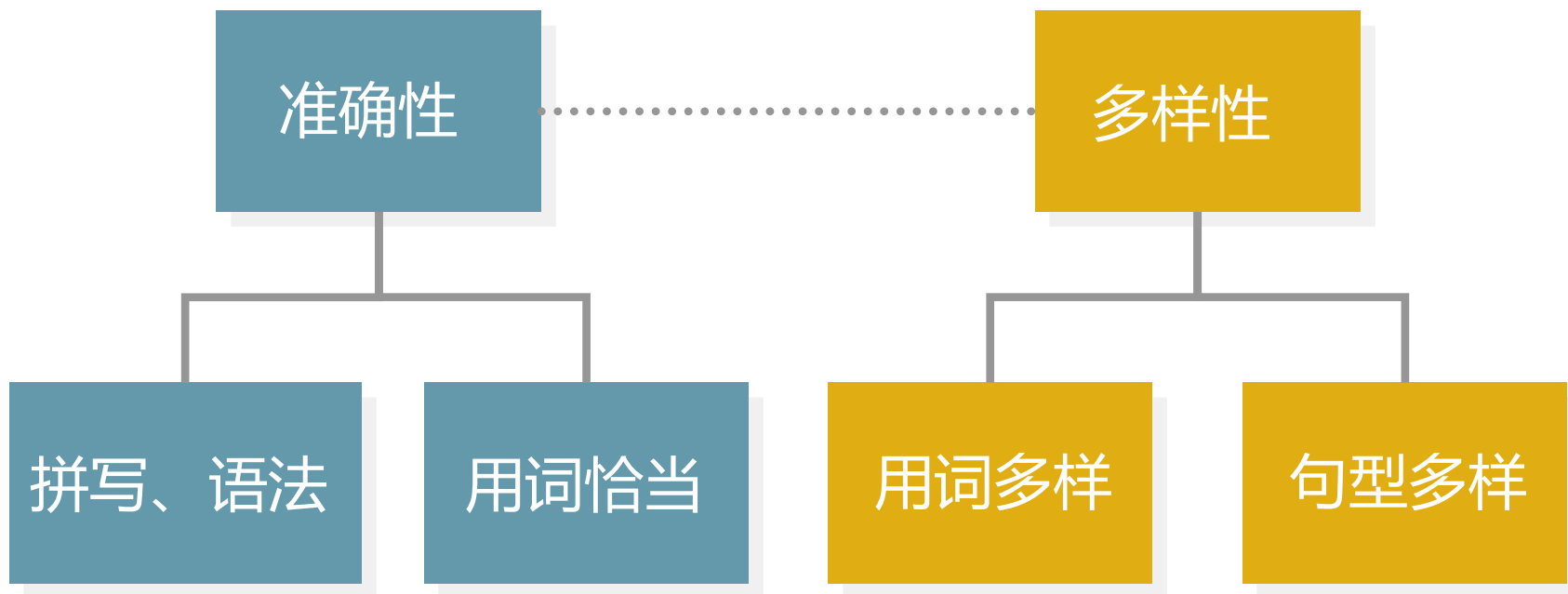
✓ 逻辑

**统一性&渐进性&连贯性**

✓ 语言

## 4. 语言

## Syntactic variety and appropriate word choice



## 按规定完成下面的题目

— 修改下面的语法错误 并把正确的句子写在下面

1 Personally speaking, one of options for me **are** to study abroad.

2 I **had** finished all my homework this morning.

3 There are a lot of ideas **wander** in my mind.

4 **Comparing** to serious movies, funny movies are more suitable for me.

5 I am willing to try my best to protect the environment for I **concerned** about it.

## 4. 语言——换词

- a) The unexpected win of the match **gave** us confidence. boosted
- b) The use of drugs has increased **greatly** in the last ten years. Significantly
- c) Solving trivial problems in the dorm will **add** your social experience and help you to understand other people's feelings and learn to be **kind**. enrich  
considerate

## 4. 语言——多用短语

1. When people feel tired, they don't want to have any movements.

2. Giving children money is an excellent way to let them have essential financial skills and good money management skills.

1. ....they are **unwilling to/ reluctant to** to have any movements.

2. ....to **equip them with** essential financial skills and help them **foster money management skills.**

### 三 翻译以下句子

#### 1 人们都渴望能够在工作和生活中保持平衡

People have a yearning for balance between work and life.

#### 2 相比个人而言，团队协做成功概率更高

If work is done by a group than an individual, it has a much better chance of success.

#### 3 在逆境中能保持乐观的人一般都比较容易成功

People who can keep optimistic in adversity is usually a go-getter.

#### 4 看电影可以让人放松

Watching movies helps people to calm the nerve and restore the soul.

#### 5 运动可以促进学生的身心发展

Sports can promote students' physical and mental development.

# 独立写作四大评分标准

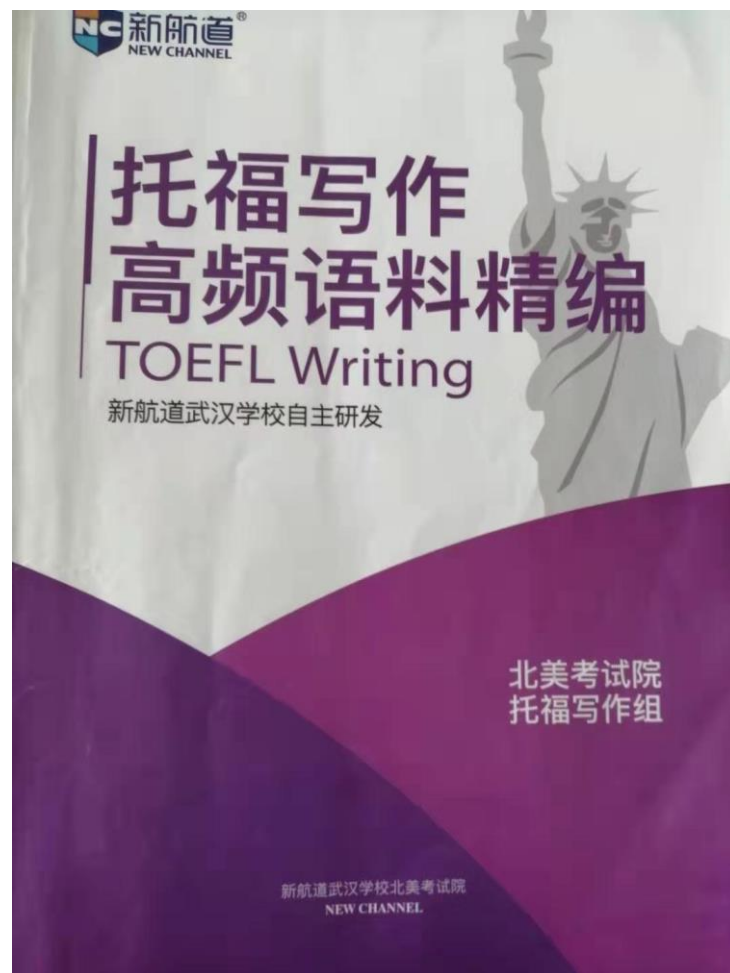
- ✓ 扣题      关键词缺失&比较项缺失&限定条件缺失
- ✓ 内容      Well-organized& well-developed
- ✓ 逻辑      统一性&渐进性&连贯性
- ✓ 语言      **多样性&恰当性**

Part 1: 托福写作常识

Part 2: 托福独立写作标准

**Part 3: 托福独立写作备考**





# 如何使用这两本书？



# 1. Training 范文研习与语料积累

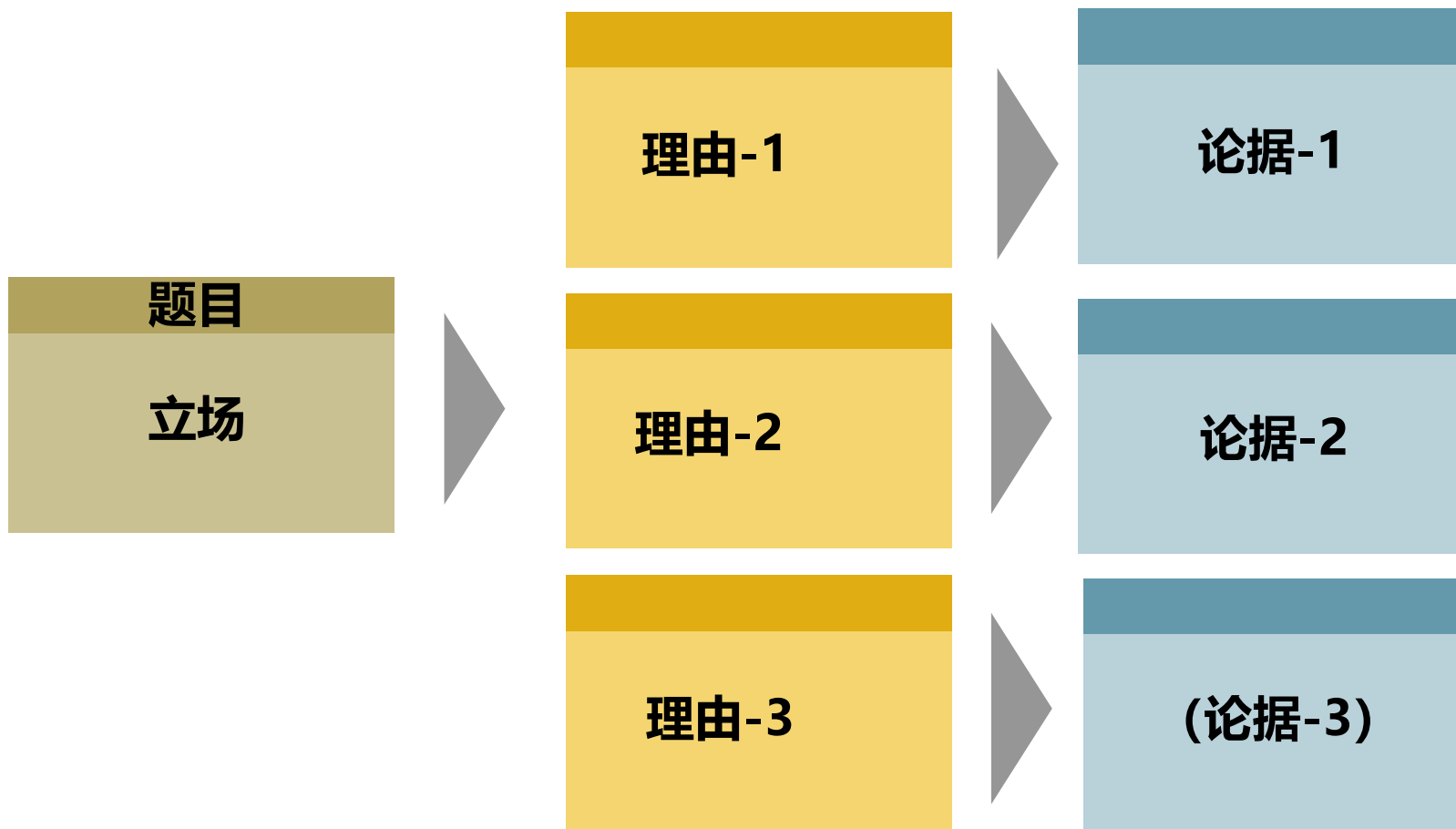
## ★ 范文

Step 1: 自己的理由 (英文关键词)

Step 2: 总结范文的理由 (英文关键词)

# 1. Training 范文研习与语料积累

## Step 2: 总结范文的理由 (英文关键词)



# 1. Training 范文研习与语料积累

## Step 3: 语料积累

- 每篇文章选出10--15个“好”的表达
- 以词汇搭配或句子为宜
- 标出中文，有助于理解在具体语境中的准确用法

## Step 4: 复习巩固

- 每天用15分钟左右的时间温习
- 考前一周强化巩固

加油



谢谢观赏

