

TOEFL 基础听力5

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课程目标

- 复习服务类高频场景和办公室课程相关场景的词汇。
- 练习办公室场景中选课场景和学术类的论文相关场景的材料，提高对conversation结构的掌握以及提取problems和solution能力。
- 通过难度中等的学术类对话练习Key words 和 details 搭配记忆，听懂不同学科的具体学术讨论内容。
- 练习retell。

Office Hours (Course-related)

选课建议
(Course selection)

场景高频词

课程相关

- curriculum
- core curriculum / general education
- prerequisite
- required course
- elective
- introductory course
- intermediate course
- advanced course

- count toward the major
- drop / withdraw from a course

课程方式

lecture
discussion
workshop
seminar

场景相关词

论文相关

- paper proposal
- outline
- revision
- cite a reference
- rough draft
- hand in a final copy
- abstract
- literature review
- conclusion
- bibliography
- term paper
- essay
- senior thesis
- dissertation
- request an extension on a due date

Practice

- p TPO 21 – C2 Course selection
- p TPO 28 – C1 Paper topic and revision
- p TPO 30 – C2 Paper topic and revision
- p 真经5

TPO21C2



listening_passage2_1.mp3



Tips:

- ① 注意开头的寒暄部分下定义内容，表态度语气（实质内容）。
- ② Purpose出现在寒暄之后，注意professor猜测的学生来意是否是真正的purpose。（注意各种否定信号词：no/not/barely...）
- ③ 注意文段中出现的比较关系 & 举例解释！

- segment 段，部分
- official term 专业词汇
- take aback 吃惊
- consultant 顾问
- accounting 会计
- PR (Public Relations) 公共关系
- endure 忍耐
- overlap 重叠
- allude to 提到
- cultivate 培养
- expertise 专业知识
- commit yourself to... 致力于，投身于...

1. Why does the woman go to see the professor?
 - A. To ask which elective courses he will be teaching next semester
 - B. To get more advice on which elective courses to take next semester
 - C. To find out the difference between public relations and marketing
 - D. To get help deciding whether to pursue a graduate degree in marketing

2. According to the professor, what aspect of public relations tends to surprise students?

- A. The fact that public relations does not involve advertising
- B. The high level of competition for jobs in the public-relations field
- C. The number of groups that public-relations professionals reach out to
- D. The amount of education needed to work in the public-relations field

3. According to the speakers, how does the university try to create a relationship with the surrounding community?
- A. By obtaining input from community members when developing new courses
 - B. By letting community members attend some lectures and classes without charge
 - C. By offering free career advice to community members
 - D. By offering tuition discounts to community members

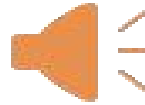
4. What does the professor imply when he mentions that graduate school is expensive?
- A. The woman may need to work part time while attending graduate school.
 - B. The woman should shop around for an affordable graduate school.
 - C. The woman could probably find employment in the marketing field without a graduate degree.
 - D. The woman should make sure that her graduate course of study interest her.

5. Listen again.



listening_repeat2_5.mp3

Why does the professor say this:



listening_question2_5.mp3

- A. To convey understanding that the woman finds those subjects boring
- B. To acknowledge that those subjects are too difficult for many high school students
- C. To acknowledge that he has heard the same complaint from other students about those subjects
- D. To assure her that those subjects are taught more effectively at the college level

Office Hours (Academic)

Office Hours

- **Academic:**

- 论文选题和修改 (paper topic and revision)
- 课堂作业解释 (class assignment or project)
- 课堂内容探讨 (discussion on course content)

论文选题和修改

(paper topic and revision)

TPO28C1



listening_passage1_1.mp3

**Tips:**

- ① 开头迟到（寒暄） 因果关系
- ② 很明显有好几个 **suggestion** 的地方，注意分点：长段落表达一个点 抓反复重复的概念 & 关键词。（理解+总结）

Vocabulary

- twist my ankle 崴脚
- Political Philosophy
- John Dewey 杜威
- biographical sketch 传记概述
- situate his philosophy within the time period
- crystal clear 清晰的
- academic convention 惯例

1. What is the conversation mainly about?
 - A. Criticisms of Dewey's political philosophy
 - B. Methods for leading a discussion group
 - C. Recent changes made to a reference document
 - D. Problems with the organization of a paper

2. Why is the student late for his meeting?
- A. Seeing the doctor took longer than expected.
 - B. No nearby parking spaces where available.
 - C. His soccer practice last longer than usual.
 - D. He had problems printing his paper.

3. What revisions does the student need to make to his paper?

Click on 3 answers

- A. Describe the influences on Dewey in more detail
- B. Expand the introductory biographical sketch
- C. Remove unnecessary content throughout the paper
- D. Use consistent references throughout the paper
- E. Add an explanation of Dewey's view on individuality

4. Why does the professor mention the political science club?

- A. To encourage the student to run for club president
- B. To point out that John Dewey is a member of a similar club
- C. To suggest an activity that might interest the student
- D. To indicate where the student can get help with his paper

5. Why does the professor say this:



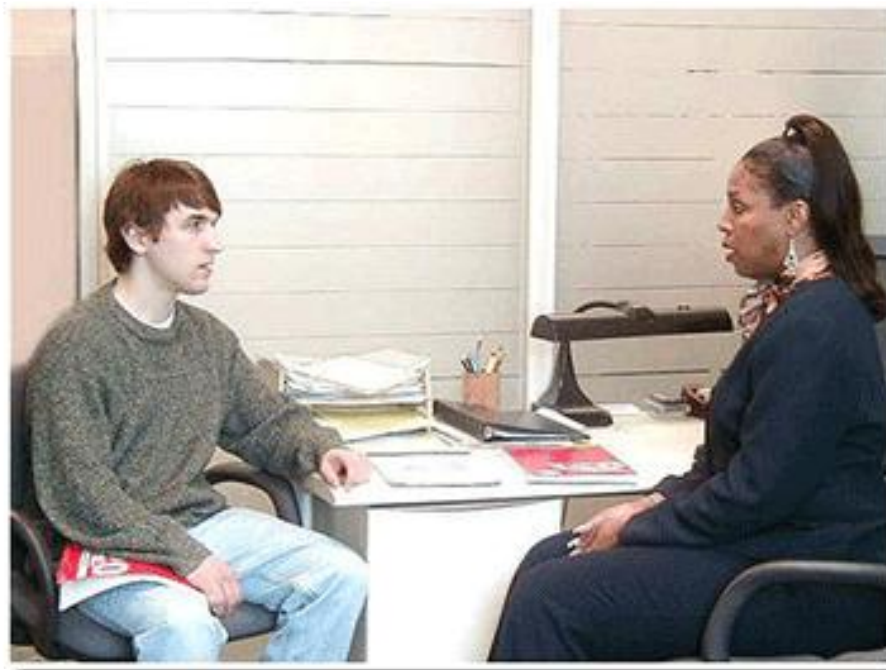
listening_question1_5.mp3

- A. To find out how many drafts the student wrote
- B. To encourage the student to review his own work
- C. To emphasize the need for the student to follow the guidelines
- D. To propose a different solution to the problem

TPO30 C2 艺术类



listening_passage2_1.mp3



Tips:

- ① 两个 **purpose**, 注意 **topic** 的分点以及各自的 **problem** 和 **solution**。
- ② 注意文中出现的 **对比**。
- ③ **But.../The most...**

Words

nocturnal 夜间的

paradox 自相矛盾的事

permanent collection 永久藏馆

French realist painter 法国现实主义画家

post-impressionist 后印象派画家

miniature portrait 微型人物肖像画

firsthand 第一手的，亲身

rattle 发出敲打声的儿童玩具



1. What are the speakers mainly discussing?
 - A. The student's idea about his class assignments
 - B. The influence of one painter on another
 - C. The student's recent visit to museum in Connecticut
 - D. The challenges associated with painting at night

2. Why is the student unable to write about the painting by Van Gogh?

- A. It is not on the list of approved paintings that the professor provided.
- B. It is not available for the student to study in person.
- C. The student does not have enough background knowledge to write about it.
- D. Another student has already chosen to write about it.

3. What does the student say about the painting by Millet?

- A. It seemed brighter than he expected.
- B. It is on loan to a distant museum.
- C. It is his favorite painting.
- D. It is located near his family's house.

4. According to the speakers, what two features do the Van Gogh painting and the Millet painting have in common?

Click on 2 answers

- A. They have the same name.
- B. They exemplify Postimpressionist style
- C. They depict a nighttime scene with a lot of light
- D. They depict the same star constellation.

5. What does the professor imply about the objects held by children in some American miniature portraits?

- A. They increase the value of the portraits
- B. They reveal historical attitudes.
- C. They are difficult to analyze.
- D. They were often depicted larger than their actual size.

Appreciation



Jean-Francois Millet, Starry Night, 1849

Vincent Van Gogh, The Starry Night. June 1889. The Museum of Modern Art, New York, USA



Miniature Portraits



真经5 Test 3 C2 P48



T3C2.mp3

1. Why does the professor want to see the student?
- A. To suggest that the student change the topic of his paper
 - B. To provide help with understanding some complex scientific papers
 - C. To suggest that the student review his selection of sources
 - D. To inform the student about new requirements for an assignment

2. Why does the professor warn the student about a Web site he intended to use?
- A. It exaggerates the benefits of using tidal turbines.
 - B. It has outdated information on solar panels.
 - C. It contradicts facts found on a university website.
 - D. Its owner may be motivated by financial gain.

3. Why does the student mention tidal turbines?

- A. To determine whether his ideas about how they function are correct
- B. To emphasize the efficiency of technologies that use ocean energy
- C. To make a comparison between them and solar panels
- D. To point out the environmental benefits of using them

4. What is the professor's opinion about the environmental impact of tidal turbines?

- A. They have almost no effect on marine life due to recent technological advances.
- B. They have some effect on the environment, but that effect is still unknown.
- C. They can cause significant harm to marine life.
- D. They can provide enough energy to offset any negative effect on the environment.

5. Why does the professor mention Norway?
- A. To point out an area that has fast-moving ocean currents
 - B. To name a location where tidal turbines have had little environmental impact
 - C. To suggest a way the student might narrow the focus of his paper
 - D. To indicate where tidal turbines are manufactured

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总结

① Office hour: course-related & academic

- Selective Course Selection
- Paper Revision
- Changing Paper(assignment) Topic

② 寒暄内容

- 重要：实质内容，语气特殊，引出purpose，迟到原因

③ 结构 考点

- Academic：对比，举例解释，reasons罗列；
- 其它：solution(最终), suggestions(分点), 未来计划，2nd

topic/purpose。

④ 分点

- 结合Student & Professor 的对话进行理解
- 抓关键词：重复，but, remember...，最高级； 同义改写

Assignment

1. 本次课程的复习和场景单词记忆

2. 对话练习+精听:

真经5 Test 5 C2 P84 选课

真经5 Test 4 C1 P58 American history 论文话题

真经5 Test 8 C1 P130 Psychology 论文撰写

TPO 29 C1

TPO 28 C2

TPO 06 C2

TPO 05 C2

TPO 02 C1