

托福基础写作5-其他类

By Cassie

其他类

Government

Environment

technology

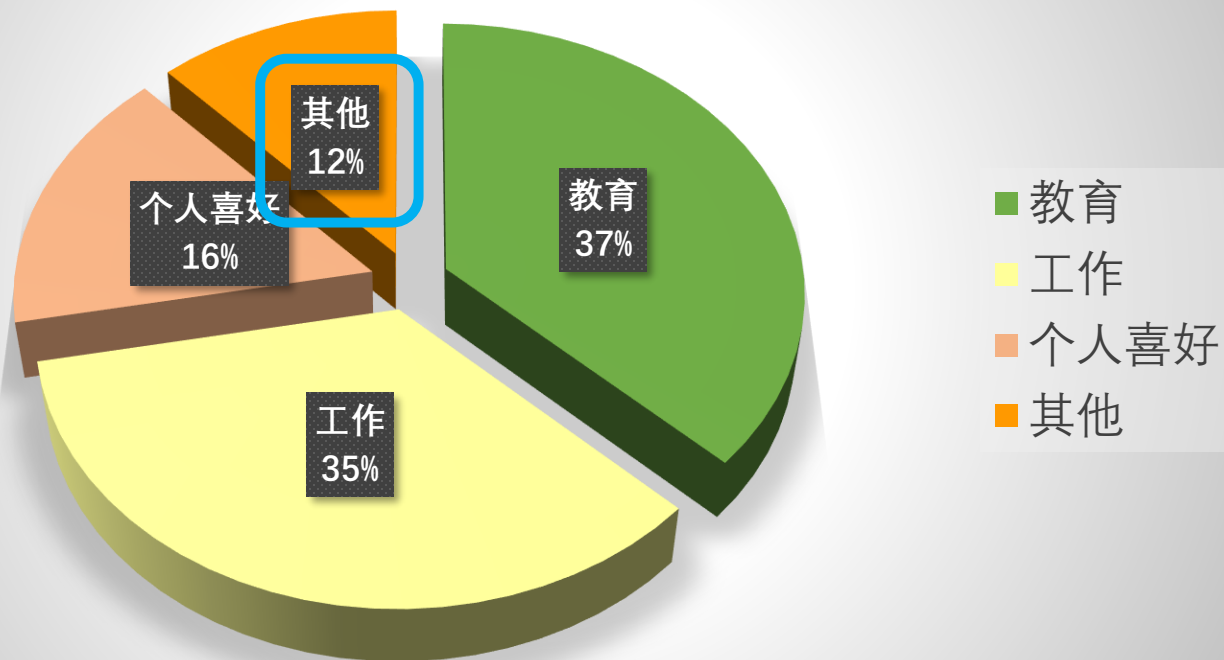


基础段-5

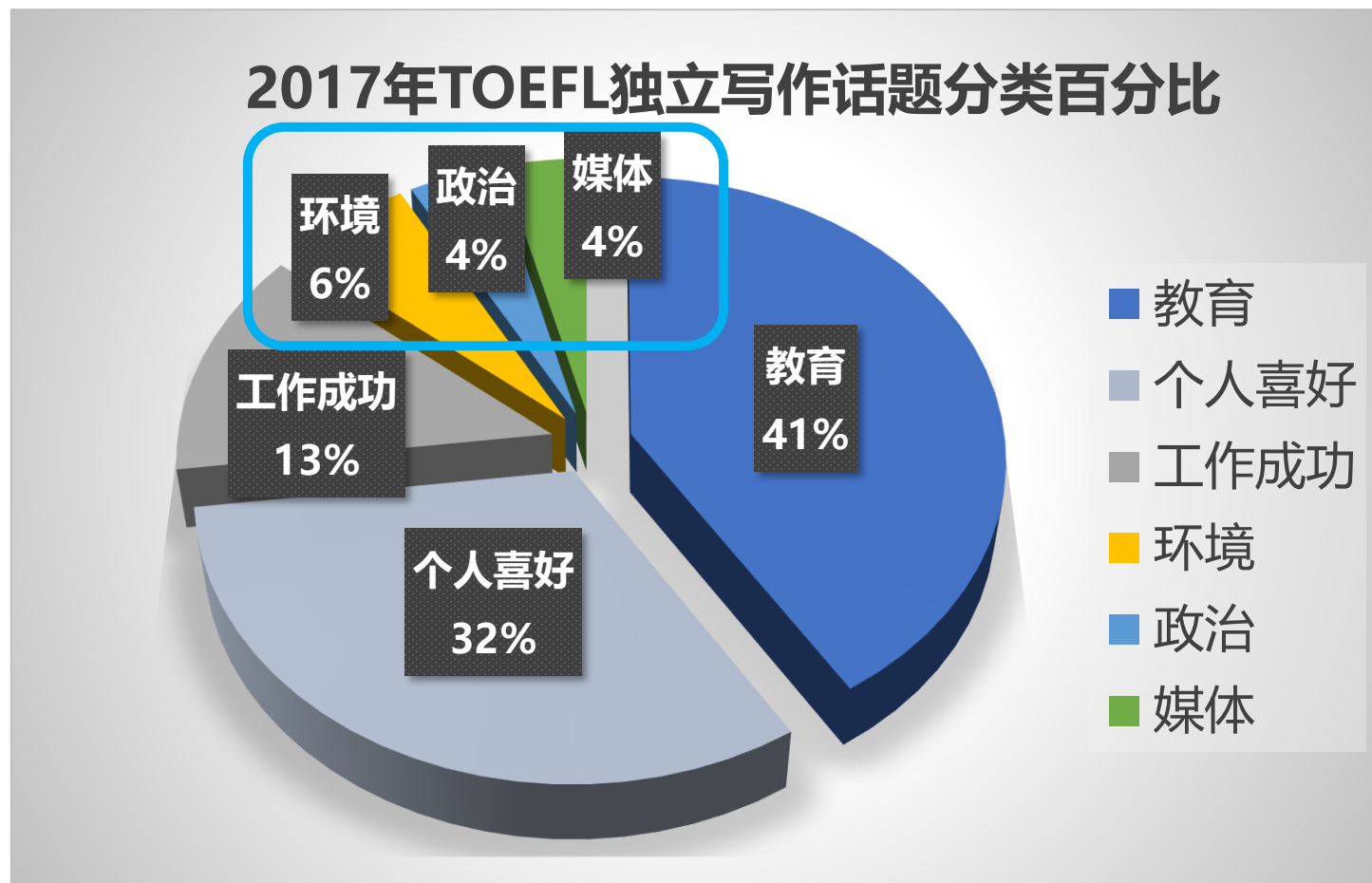
Government, Technology, Environment

其他类——托福写作的大杂烩

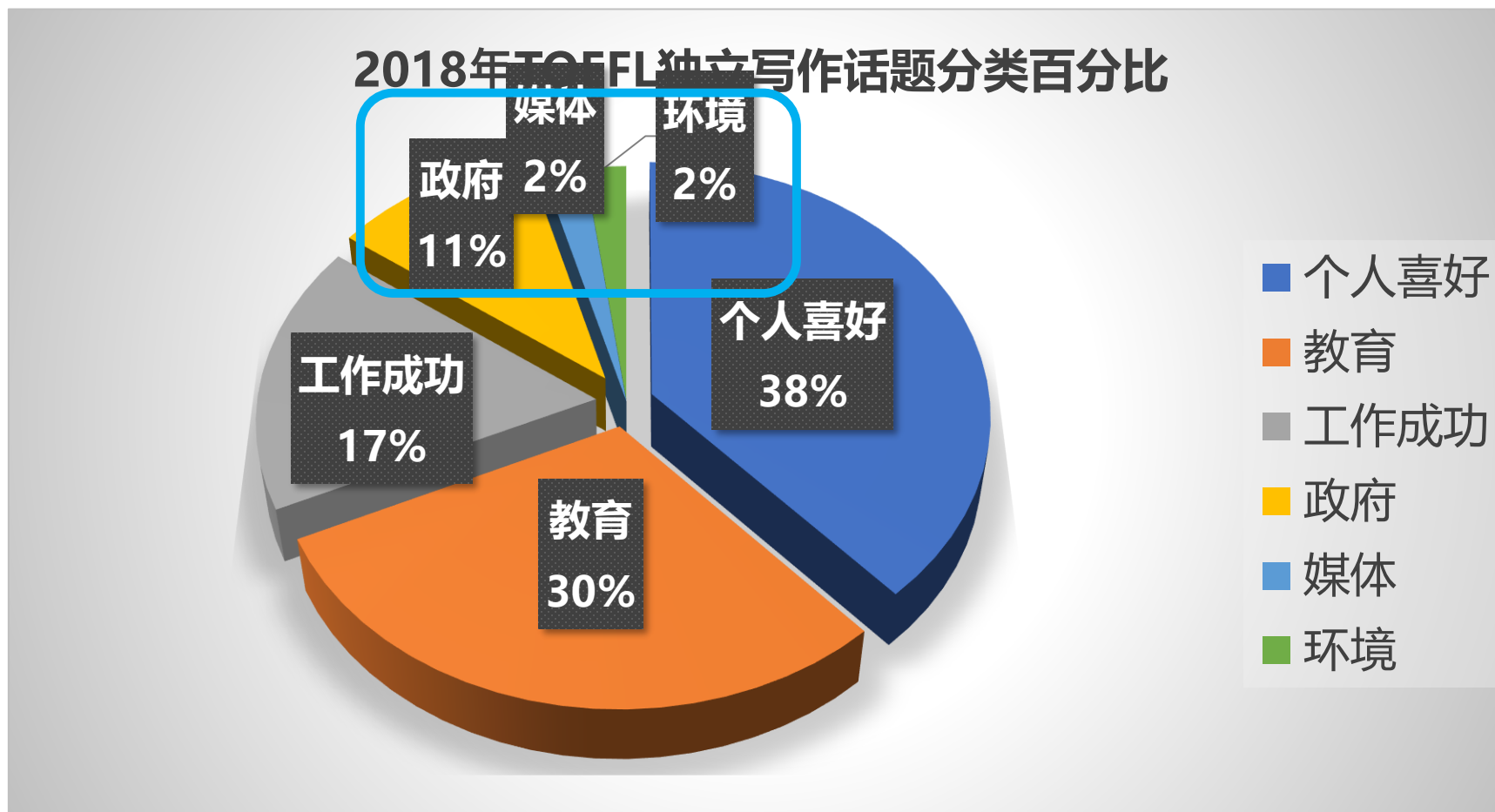
2016年TOEFL独立写作话题分类百分比



独立写作2017年考情分析（共47场）



独立写作2018年考情分析（共47场）



1. Government



1. 政府类-考题一览

20171216

A/D: The most important thing the government should do to improve health care is to clean the environment.

1. 政府类-思路拓展

60s

承认合理性 反驳绝对性

1. A/D: The most important thing the government should do to improve health care is to clean the environment. (171216)

净化环境	Clean the environment
提高医疗保障系统	Improve the health care system
调控物价	Regulate price of commodities, especially the housing price
扶贫	Alleviate poverty
完善运动设施	Improve sports facilities
加强食品监管力度	Strengthen food supervision
增加医疗预算	Increase medical budget

1. Government —— 考题一览

政府的职能和义务 functions and obligations

满足人民的需求:

meet people' s needs/requirement

社会安定:

social stability

保护国家:

national defense

经济, 文化, 教育, 科学, 技术发展:

the development of ...

1. Government —— 素材积累

	责任，义务
	有义务做...
	责任感
	完成义务
	让...具有某种义务
	责任感
	为...负责

1. Government —— 素材积累



1. 市民们有义务遵守法律。
Citizens have an obligation to obey the law.

2. 保护环境是我们的道德义务。
We have a moral obligation to protect our environment.

1. Government —— 考题一览

政府的管理方式

征税：

impose a tax

立法：

establish laws or rules

执行政策：

implement a policy

1. Government —— 素材积累

impose	实行
impose sth on sb	把...强加于某人
impose a ban	禁止
impose a fine	处以罚款
impose limitations/restrictions/ constraints on	强制限制/管制/约束 某事情

1. Government —— 素材积累



1. 政府禁止象牙的销售。

The government imposed a ban on the sale of ivory.

2. 要想改变这一陋习，政府必须加强对民众的教育，必要时处以罚款。

To change this bad habits, the government needs to strengthen public education and impose a fine if necessary



—
环境

2. 环境类-范文研读

What is the most useful action for an individual to take for the protection of the natural environment?

1. Leave vehicle at home and walk or ride a bike;
2. Reuse and recycle waste;
3. Purchase organic food in local markets.

Use specific reasons and examples to support your answers.
(20170101CN) /P168 (写作真经6)

Brainstorm-walk or ride a bike

- ① 降低温室气体排放
- ② 降低汽车尾气排放
- ③ 节省使用化石能源
- ④ 降低噪音污染

- 1. Emission of greenhouse gases
- 2. Vehicle emissions
- 3. Fossil fuels
- 4. Noise pollution

浪费时间和精力

Waste of time and energy

Brainstorm-reuse and recycle waste

1. 提高资源利用率
2. 降低污染
3. 操作性最强(?)

- ① Limited resources
- ② Reduce pollution, such as soil, water, air pollution
- ③ The most feasible (?)

麻烦

Troublesome



Brainstorm-purchase organic food

1. 使用更少的化肥

① Less chemical fertilizers

昂贵

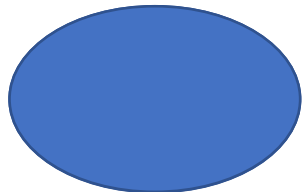
Expensive

2. 环境类-素材积累

减缓自然资源的使用	
过度开采	
毁坏环境	
造成环境毁坏	
释放温室气体	
排泄物的处理	

2. 环境类-范文研读

Because a worrying proportion of our 'stuff' is made using finite resources, reusing and recycling the waste can, to some extent, slow down the depletion of natural resources. Overexploitation of those resources would ultimately destroy our environment. For instance, mining for metals causes widespread environmental destruction, polluting water and releasing greenhouse gases into the environment. Besides, many of these metals, when used in consumer electronics, still often find their way into landfill, allowing lead, cadmium and mercury to seep into groundwater. In this case, our planet is caught in a vicious cycle of being consumed, being polluted and being polluted once again. Therefore, the management of human waste will no doubt be an area of concern in coming years due to the increasing population and human consumption. Since the planet is struggling to support the 7 billion people that already inhabit it, every individual should take the initiative to reuse and recycle any ubiquitous item, from paper to shopping bags to old electronics.



2. 环境类-素材积累

减缓自然资源的使用	Slow down the depletion of natural resources
过度开采	Overexploitation
毁坏环境	Destroy our environment
造成环境毁坏	Cause widespread environmental destruction
释放温室气体	Release greenhouse gases into
排泄物的处理	Management of human waste

2. 环境类-范文研读

Because a worrying proportion of our 'stuff' is made using finite resources, **reusing and recycling the waste can, to some extent, slow down the depletion of natural resources.** Overexploitation of those resources would ultimately destroy our environment. For instance, mining for metals causes widespread environmental destruction, polluting water and releasing greenhouse gases into the environment. Besides, many of these metals, when used in consumer electronics, still often **find their way into** landfill, allowing lead, cadmium and mercury to **seep into** groundwater. In this case, our planet is caught in a **vicious cycle** of being consumed, being polluted and being polluted once again. Therefore, the **management of human waste** will no doubt be an area of concern **in coming years** due to the increasing population and human consumption. Since the planet is **struggling to** support the 7 billion people that already inhabit it, every individual should **take the initiative to** reuse and recycle any **ubiquitous** item, from paper to shopping bags to old electronics.

2. 环境类-素材积累

进入	find their way into
渗漏	seep into
恶性循环	vicious cycle
在未来几年	in coming years
人类消耗	human consumption
挣扎做某事	struggle to
带头做某事	take the initiative to
普遍存在的	ubiquitous
自然资源的消耗	depletion of natural resources

2. 环境类-范文研读

However, leaving vehicles at home to walk or ride a bike is not a practical solution due to the fact that the fast-paced work and life requires us to crank up the speed at which we operate. At a society where "faster" has become the normative way we do things today, we may find ourselves getting impatient and angry with slower drivers on the highway even when there is no reason to be in a rush. Therefore, if only provided with bikes to ride or forced to walk, more often than not, we would feel inconvenient and even annoyed. Neither is buying organic foods have been grown or farmed without the use of artificial chemicals, but being healthier does not mean more environmentally friendly. The cultivation of organic food still involves the use of large amounts of pesticide. Meanwhile, although organic farming tends to improve soil quality and the conservation of groundwater, it is the waste (the by-product of relentless urbanization) that devastates the soil and ground water most.

总结段落大意

真经6 P171

2. 环境类-范文研读

However, **leaving vehicles at home to walk or ride a bike is not a practical solution due to the fact that the fast-paced work and life requires us to crank up the speed at which we operate.** At a society where "faster" has become the normative way we do things today, we may find ourselves getting impatient and angry with slower drivers on the highway even when there is no reason to be in a rush. Therefore, if only provided with bikes to ride or forced to walk, more often than not, we would feel inconvenient and even annoyed. / Neither is buying organic foods have been grown or farmed without the use of artificial chemicals, but being healthier does not mean more environmentally friendly. **The cultivation of organic food still involves the use of large amounts of pesticide.** Meanwhile, although organic farming tends to improve soil quality and the conservation of groundwater, it is the waste (the by-product of relentless urbanization) that devastates the soil and groundwater most.

2. 环境类-素材积累

快节奏的工作和生活	fast-paced work and life
加快速度	crank up the speed
人造化学物	artificial chemicals
环境友好型	Environmentally friendly
有机食物的培养	cultivation of organic food
杀虫剂	pesticide
提高土壤质量和地下水	improve soil quality and the conservation of groundwater
副产品	by-product
破坏土壤和地下水	Devastate the soil and groundwater
无尽的城镇化	relentless urbanization

2. 环境类-考题一览

- A/D: Modern agriculture methods damage the environment, but providing food for the growing population around the world is more important than protecting the environment. (20170826)

满足基本需要	meet basic demands/needs
喂养不断增长的人	feed the increasing population
食物短缺	food shortages
饿死	starve to death/die of hunger
糊口	make both ends meet
以...为代价	at the cost/price/expense of
无法逆转的	irreversible
可持续发展	sustainable development
扭转趋势	reverse the trend

60s

2. 环境类-practice

现代农业方法包含了各种杀虫剂和化肥，都对环境，例如水和土壤，产生不可逆转的有害影响，这样就引发了各种潜在的和不可预测的疾病的发生。一旦人们吃了这些水和土壤种植的庄稼，人们的健康就会受到损害。



2. 环境类-素材积累

杀虫剂	pesticide/ insecticide
化肥	chemical fertilizers
不可逆转的	irreversible
有...有害影响	Have a harmful / bad effect/impact/influence on
引发	trigger/ provoke
不可预测的	unpredictable
损害健康	impair health

现代农业方法包含了各种杀虫剂和化肥，都对环境，例如水和土壤，产生不可逆转的有害影响，这样就引发了各种潜在的和不可预测的疾病的发生。一旦人们吃了这些水和土壤种植的庄稼，人们的健康就会受到损害。

Modern agricultural methods contain a large variety of pesticides and chemical fertilizers, which have irreversibly deleterious effects on the environment such as the water and soil. This can provoke all sorts of potential and unforeseen diseases impairing human being's health once people ingest crops grown with contaminated water and soil.

谢谢观看

