



托福基础写作2-教育类

By Cassie

Let's review.



回顾独立写作的四大话题分类

01

教育类

02

个人生活类

03

工作成功类

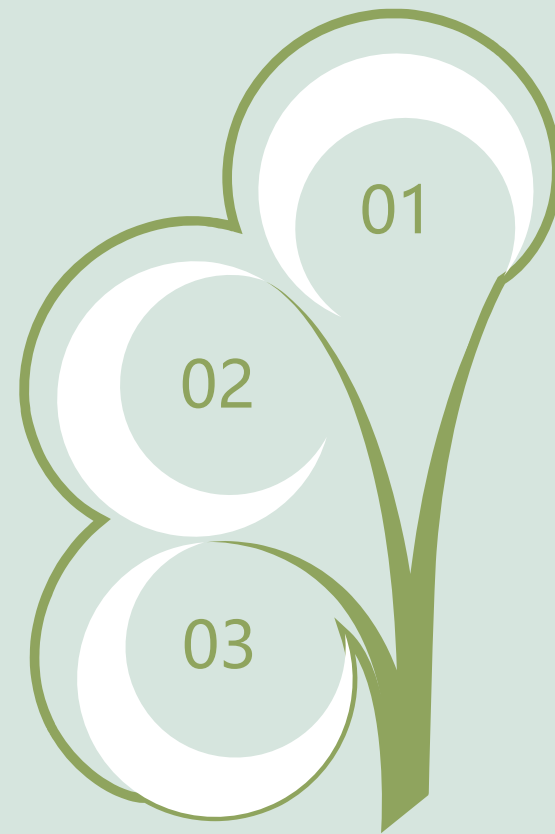
04

政府 科技 环境
类

01 独写教育类真题

02 独写的写作步骤

03 教育类范文研读



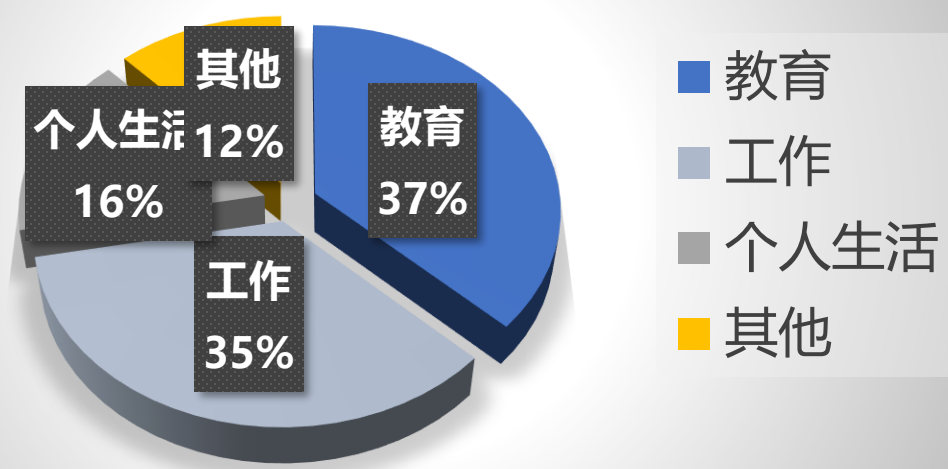


01

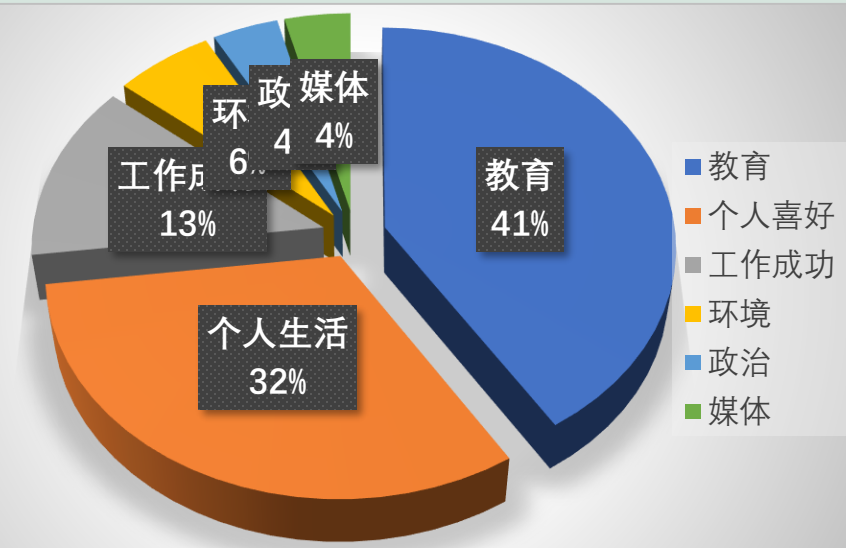
独写教育类真题

- I. 教育类话题在独立写作话题中的占比是?
- II. 教育类话题的分类是?

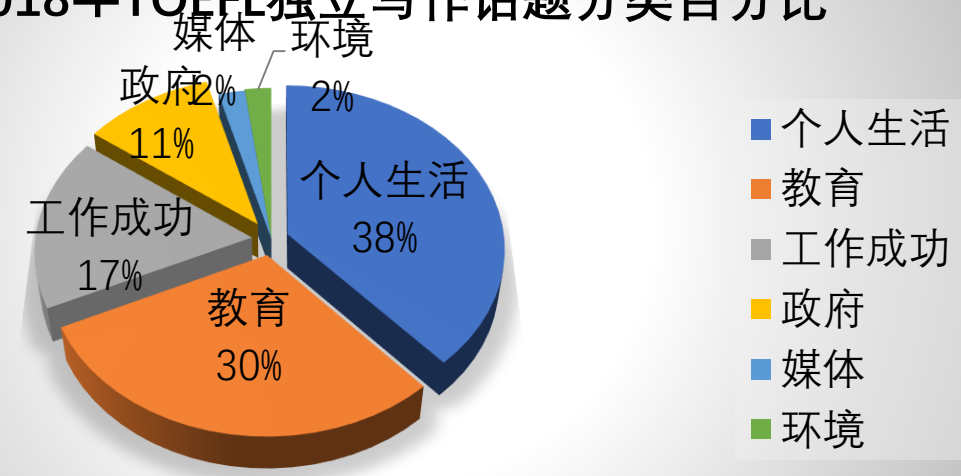
2016年TOEFL独立写作话题分类百分比



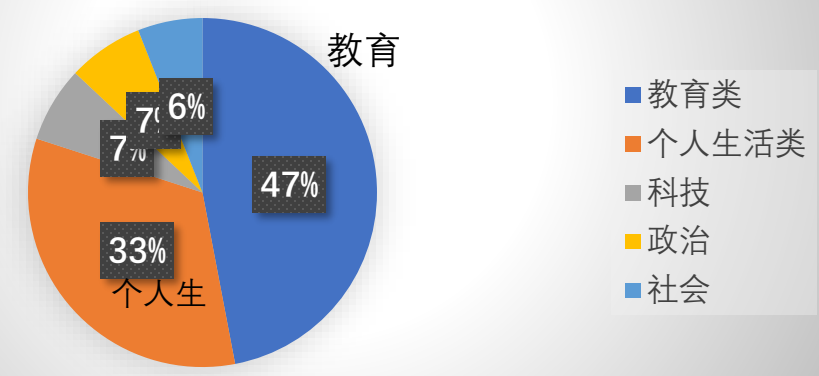
2017年TOEFL独立写作话题分类百分比



2018年TOEFL独立写作话题分类百分比



2019年TOEFL独立写作话题分类百分比



1 Students do not respect teachers as much as they did in the past. 同意与否型 (20190414CN)

2 Whether parents should limit the time that children use electronic devices? 两者选其一型 (20190330CN)

3 Primary school students should spend more time learning science and technology, such as computers rather than art and music. 同意与否型 (20190303CN)



30s 概括题目大意





学校教育



家庭教育

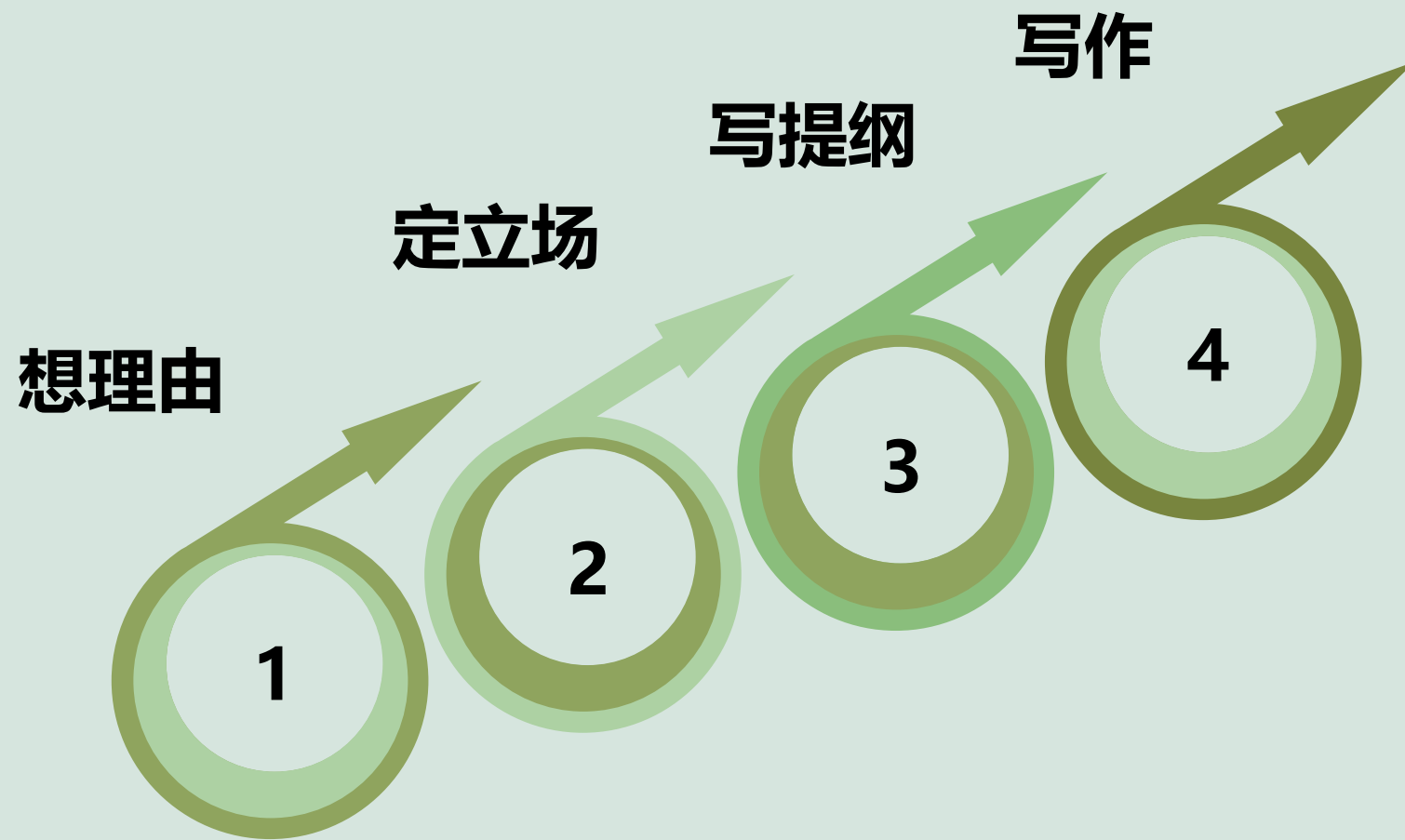


02

独立写作步骤

- I. 独立写作是分成几个步骤?
- II. 独立写作的时间分配?

写作步骤分解



Step 1.0 : 头脑风暴

Some parents give their children (primary or middle school) a small money amount of weekly, while others fear this may have a bad influence on kids, What is your opinion? 《托福写作真经6》 P22 / 20171111CN



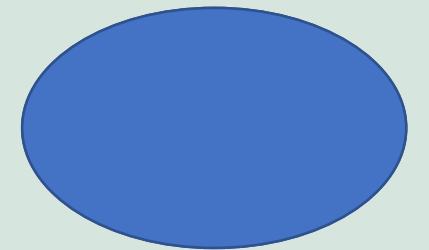
15s



Step 1.1 : 头脑风暴

观点1: Parents should give children weekly money.

观点2: Parents should not give children weekly money.



Step 1.1 : 头脑风暴

观点1: Parents should give children weekly money.

- 1 money management skills
- 2 promote parent-child relationship
- 3 act as incentive(动机)
- 4 freedom



Step 1.1 : 头脑风暴

观点2: Parents should not give children weekly money.



- 1 physical health
- 2 mental health
- 3 poor money management ability
- 4 if give, may suffer bully

Step 2.0 : 定立场

如何确定选哪一方呢?



Step 3.0 : 建提纲

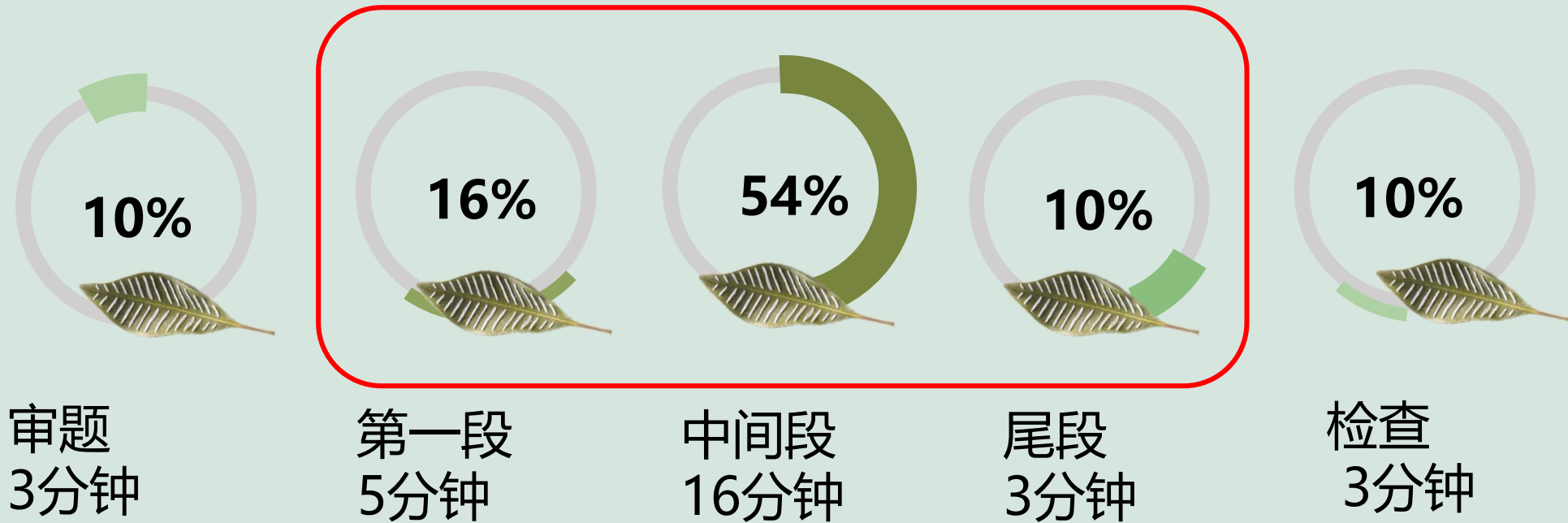
Thesis statement	
Reason 1	
Reason 2	
Reason 3	

英文关键词

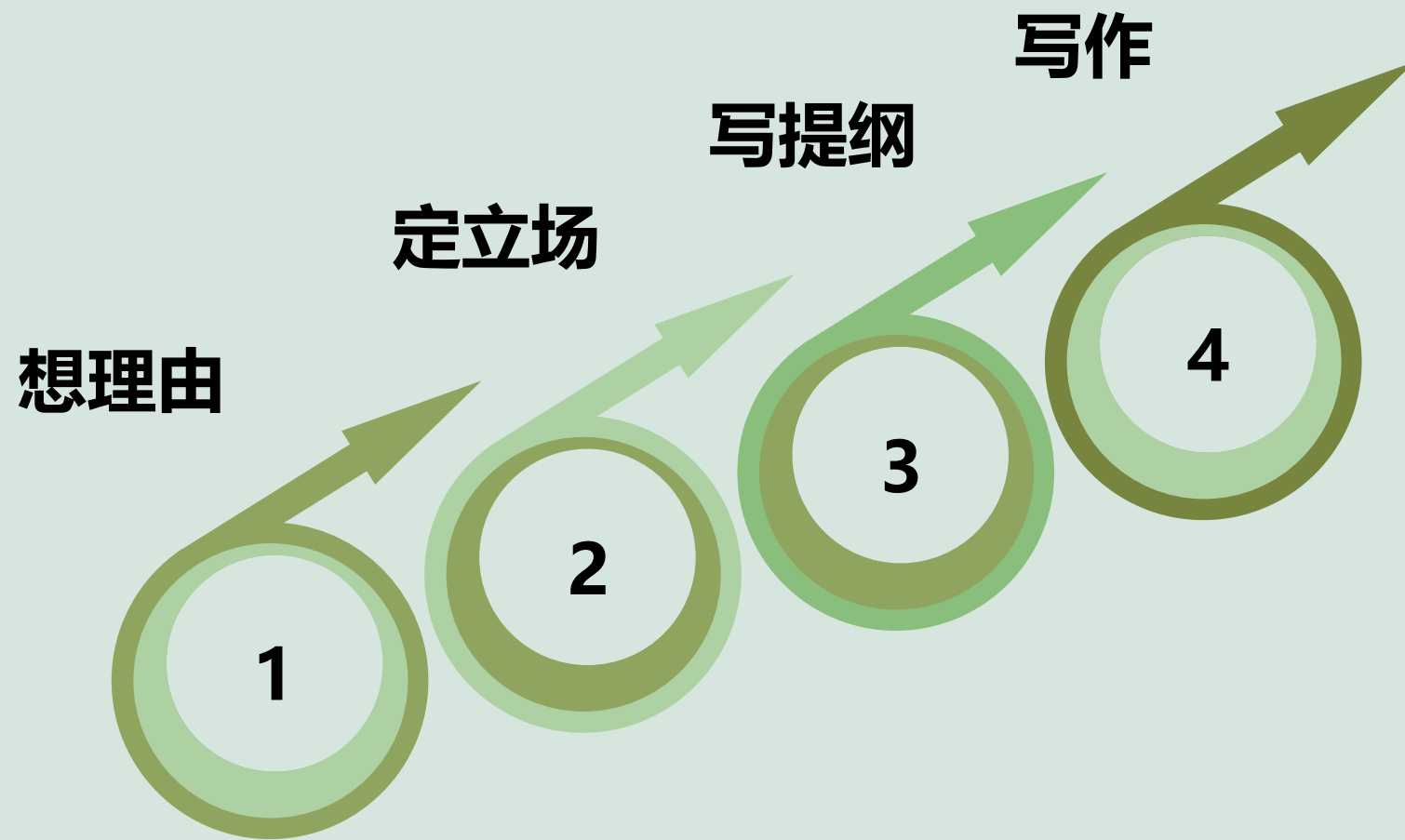
Step 4 : 写作文



Step 4 : 写作文



写作步骤分解





03

教育类范文研习

- Step1 头脑风暴
- Step2 素材积累
- Step3 活学活用

范文研读示例1

例题一：Some parents give their kids(primary or middle school)a small amount of money weekly, while others fear this may have a bad influence on kids. What is your opinion
Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. P22 托福写作真经6 /20171111CN



范文研读示例1-Paragraph1

Children are allowed to do whatever they want. We hear complaints from the public from time to time about how today' s children are spoilt by their parents. Especially in terms of pocket money ,most parents are blamed for giving too much to their children. As far as I am concerned, money is necessary and parents might as well give this kind of money to their children weekly.



30

找出文中含有被动的词组30s

范文研读示例1-Paragraph1

Children **are allowed to do** whatever they want. We hear complaints from the public from time to time about how today' s children **are spoiled by** their parents. Especially in terms of pocket money ,most parents **are blamed** for giving too much to their children. As far as I am concerned, money is necessary and parents might as well give this kind of money to their children weekly.

Meet unreasonable
needs/requirement

Bully
Cheating
Indulge in games
Drug addiction

Go astray
Commit a
crime
Juvenile
delinquency

溺爱

出现不好的行
为

无法区分对错

误入歧途

Tell the right from the
wrong/distinguish the
right from the wrong

词汇拓展

满足不合理的要求	Meet unreasonable needs/requirement
霸凌	Bully
沉迷游戏	Indulge in games
毒癮	Drug addiction
明辨是非	Tell the right from the wrong
明辨是非	distinguish the right from the wrong
犯罪	Commit a crime
青少年犯罪	Juvenile delinquency
误入歧途	Go astray

Edification
Enlightenment

启迪

Independence
Self-control
introspection

培养能力

Achieve success
Elite
Talent
Pillar of society

成功

NC

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词汇拓展

反省能力	1
启迪	2
自制力	3
精英	4
取得成功	5
社会栋梁	6

edification

Self-control

introspection

Achieve success

Elite

Pillar of society

活学活用

练习1: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
It is easier for parents to raise children today than it was 50 years ago. (20181125CN)

练习: 因为现在的家长会溺爱小孩子, 导致现在的小孩子会有很多不好的行为。例如沉迷于游戏, 说谎等。

Today' s parents tend to spoil children, which leads to children' s misbehaviors, such as indulging in games, telling lies and etc.

Paragraph1-语料积累

blame somebody for 因...责备某人

被动: be blamed for something

复习: 表示因为的单词或者词组有哪些呢?

加从句: since, because , for the reason that, as

加名词: because of, on account of , result from,
owing to, due to, attribute to

活学活用

因为现在的家长会溺爱小孩子，导致现在的小孩子会有很多不好的行为。

步骤1：()many parents will spoil children, a lot of misbehaviors of children will occur.

步骤2：用 because of, on account of , owing to, 或者due to等改写句子。
Owing to the fact that many parents will spoil children, a lot of children will misbehave.

步骤3：用be blamed for造句。
Parents are blamed for spoiling children, leading to a lot of misbehaviors of children.

范文研读示例1-Paragraph2

真经6P22

First off, spending money is indispensable for the children since, more often than not, they need to buy something, such as candies or notebook. Not only do these little purchases cost a small amount of money, but by giving children money, parents are also allowing them, to some degree, to be independent. Children love any chance at playing 'grown up'. When parents give their children this autonomy, children feel trusted, and they can't help but trust their parents too. Moreover, psychological studies indicate that shopping is a perfect outlet for people to unleash the pent-up negative feelings. In a word, giving pocket change to children is a win-win strategy. It not only boosts children's self-esteem and happiness but also builds a healthy relationship and mutual trust between parents and children.



60

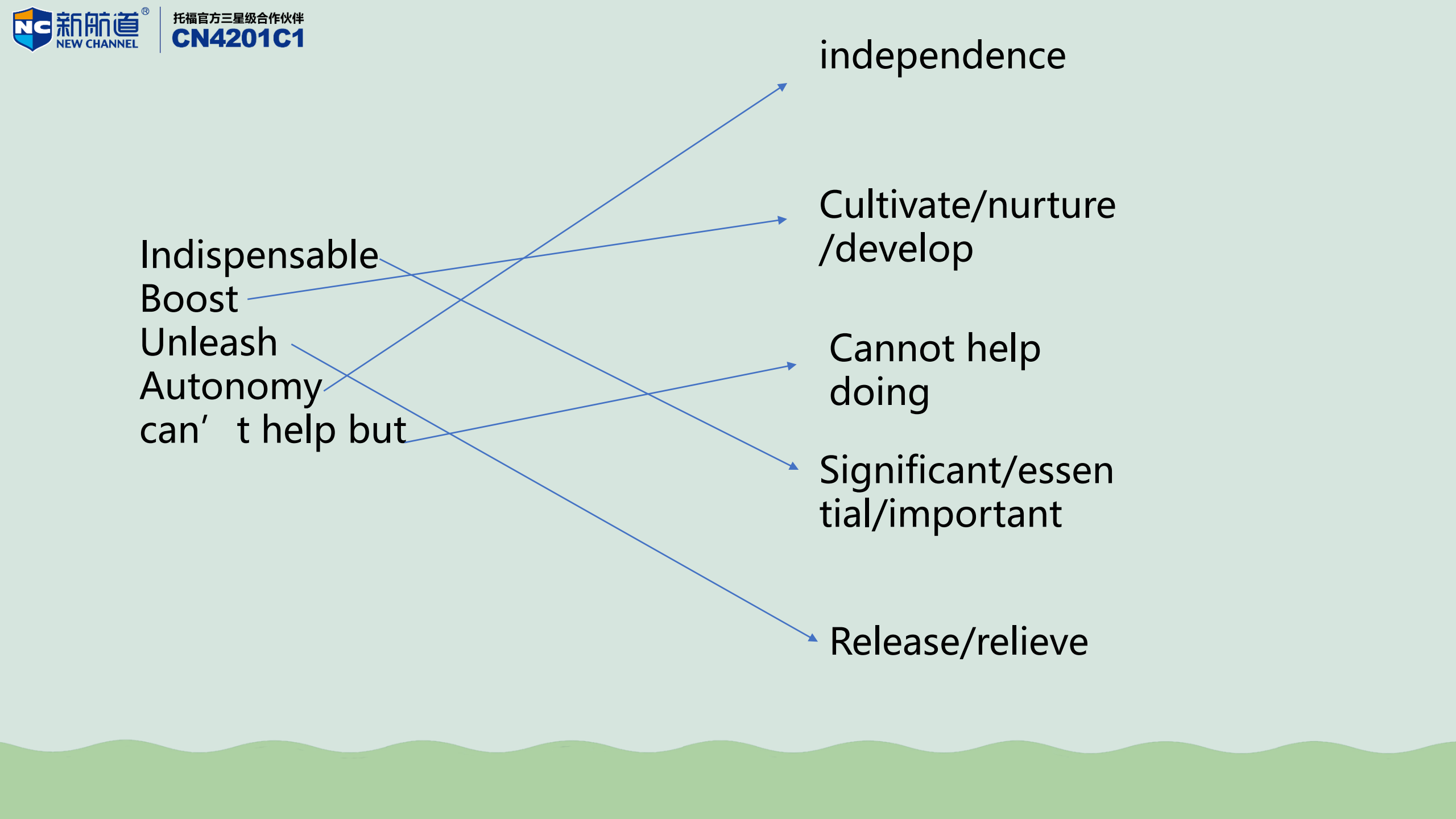
找出文中的好词好句 60s

First off, spending money is **indispensable** for the children since, **more often than not**, they need to buy something, such as candies or notebook. Not only do these little purchases cost a small amount of money, but by giving children money, parents are also allowing them, **to some degree**, to be independent. Children love any chance at playing 'grown up'. When parents give their children this **autonomy**, children feel trusted, and they **can't help but** trust their parents too. Moreover, psychological studies indicate that shopping is a perfect **outlet** for people to **unleash the pent-up negative feelings**. In a word, giving **pocket change** to children is a **win-win strategy**. It not only **boosts children's self-esteem and happiness** but also **builds a healthy relationship and mutual trust** between parents and children.

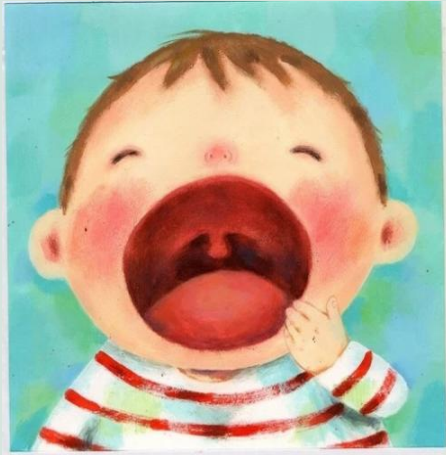


Paragraph2-素材积累

indispensable	不可或缺的
grown up	成年人
autonomy	独立
can' t help but	情不自禁做某事
outlet	出口
unleash the pent-up negative feelings	释放积压已久的消极情绪
a win-win strategy	双赢策略
boost children' s self-esteem	培养自尊心
build a healthy relationship and mutual trust	形成健康的关系和相互信任



Paragraph2-词汇扩展



小孩子/婴幼儿/青少年/
未成年人/同龄人

kids, children
/infants/teenagers
/juvenile
/adolescent/peers

中年人/青年人/成年人

middle-aged
people/ the young,
youth / adults

老年人

elders

语法拓展-not only引导的半倒装结构

Not only **do** these little purchases **cost** a small amount of money, but by giving children money, parents are also allowing them, to some degree, to be independent. (倒装句)



These little purchases **not only cost** a small amount of money, but by giving children money, parents are also allowing them, to some degree, to be independent (非倒装)

not only 放在句首，引导的半倒装句子，助动词要提前

改写练习

练习3: Some people think that the older children should be required to take care of the younger children. Others think that this should be done by parents or others adults. What is your opinion? Use specific reasons and examples to support your idea.(20190511CN)

立场: the former

用not only 造句, 并且使用半倒装

照顾小孩子, 不仅仅可以培养大孩子的责任感, 而且在一定程度上缓解了父母的压力。

Not only can taking care of the younger ones help elders to develop a sense of responsibility, but also release parents' pressure to some extent.



THANK YOU