(i) Packets marking at switches

8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1   8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 • • •

Switch Buffer   THRESHOLD

Sender   1-3 4-8   Receiver

(iii) Sending rate throttling at the sender

(ii) ECN-echo at the receiver, using delayed ACKs

N Unmarked packet   N1-N2 Delayed-ACK for Unmarked packets
N Marked packet   N1-N2 Delayed-ACK for Marked packets