プログラミング基礎

2023年度1Q 火曜日3,4時限(10:45~12:25) 金曜日1~4時限(8:50~12:25)

工学院 情報通信系

中山実,<u>渡辺義浩</u> 伊藤泉,小杉哲 TA:小泊大輝,千脇彰悟

5/16(火) 10:45~12:25

• 第10回「探索」

- 1. 線形探索
- 2. 二分探索
- 3. 乱数の発生

線形探索 (逐次検索)

- 学籍番号4391の学生の点数は?
- キー: 学籍番号4391
- 表の先頭から末尾に向けてキーと一致する項目を検索

学籍	5267	4295	2283	4329	4391	3312	4311	2349	4432	5334
番号										
点数	55	75	90	66	75	94	85	89	78	79

データ数:n

最良:1回目で発見

• 最悪:n回目で発見

平均:n/2回目で発見

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
                                                                                                                                            データを配列の初期値として与える
int main(void)
                                                                                                                                            • id: 学籍番号, score: 得点
                  int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4320, 5560, 4340, 4360, 5603, 6645, 4090, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 640300
                                                                                           5440, 4375, 5466, 6346, 3330, 6703, 7645, 4790, 4403};
                  55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
                  int i, key;
                  printf("ID?");
                  scanf("%d", &key);
                  for (i = 0; i < SIZE; i++)
                  {
                                     if (id[i] == key)
                                                       printf("key = %04d, score = %3d\u00e4n", key, score[i]);
                                                       return 0;
                   }
                  printf("key = \%04d is not found\$n", key);
                  return 0;
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
int main(void)
{
    int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4320, 5560, 4340, 4360, 5603, 6645, 4090, 6403,
                    5440, 4375, 5466, 6346, 3330, 6703, 7645, 4790, 4403};
    int score[SIZE] = \{90, 68, 57, 90, 43, 63, 89, 49, 77,
                       55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
    int i, key;
    printf("ID?");
                               検索する学籍番号の入力
    scanf("%d", &key);
    for (i = 0; i < SIZE; i++)
    {
        if (id[i] == key)
            printf("key = %04d, score = %3d\u00e4n", key, score[i]);
            return 0;
    }
    printf("key = %04d is not found\u00e4n", key);
    return 0;
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
int main(void)
{
    int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4320, 5560, 4340, 4360, 5603, 6645, 4090, 6403,
                    5440, 4375, 5466, 6346, 3330, 6703, 7645, 4790, 4403};
    int score[SIZE] = \{90, 68, 57, 90, 43, 63, 89, 49, 77,
                       55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
    int i, key;
    printf("ID?");
    scanf("%d", &key);
    <mark>for (i = 0; i < SIZE; i++)</mark> • keyと一致する項目を逐次検索
        if (id[i] == key)
            printf("key = \%04d, score = \%3din", key, score[i]);
            return 0;
    printf("key = \%04d is not found\$n", key);
    return 0;
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
int main(void)
{
    int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4320, 5560, 4340, 4360, 5603, 6645, 4090, 6403,
                   5440, 4375, 5466, 6346, 3330, 6703, 7645, 4790, 4403};
    int score[SIZE] = \{90, 68, 57, 90, 43, 63, 89, 49, 77,
                      55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
    int i, key;
    printf("ID?");
    scanf("%d", &key);
    for (i = 0; i < SIZE; i++)
    {
        if (id[i] == key)
            printf("key = %04d, score = %3d\u00e4n", key, score[i]);
            return 0;
    }
    printf("key = %04d is not found\n", key);
    return 0;
                                  最後まで探してなければ、ないと
                                     答える
```

5/16(火) 10:45~12:25

• 第10回「探索」

- 1. 線形探索
- 2. 二分探索
- 3. 乱数の発生

- 要素数がnの配列a
- 要素は昇順に並んでいる
- 配列からkeyを探索する

index	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
value	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	21

探索範囲の先頭: lw (探索開始時、0)

• 探索範囲の末尾: up (探索開始時、n-1)

• 探索範囲の中央: md (探索開始時、(n-1)/2(の整数部))

	lw						up				
index	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
value	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	21

- keyとa[md]が一致しなかった場合,以下のように探索範囲を縮小する
- key > a[md]のとき

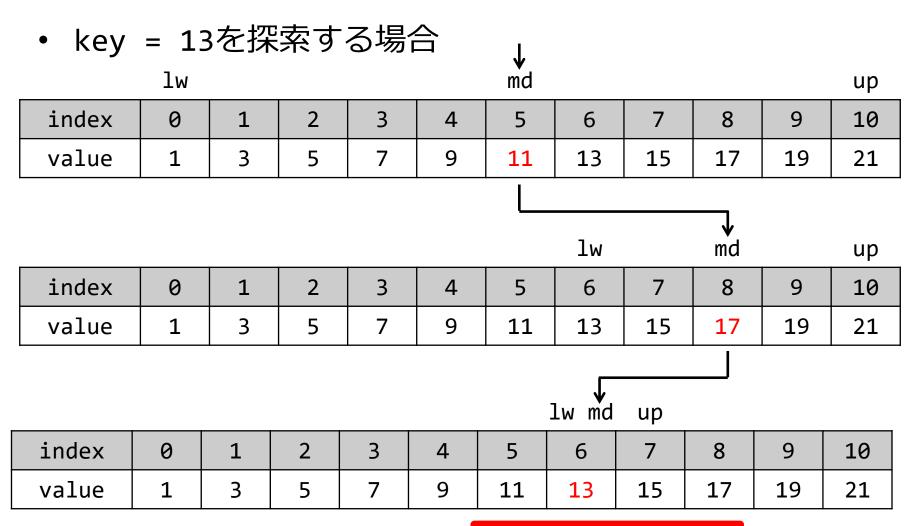
```
- lw = md + 1, up = up → md = (lw + up) / 2 (の整数部)
```

• key < a[md]のとき

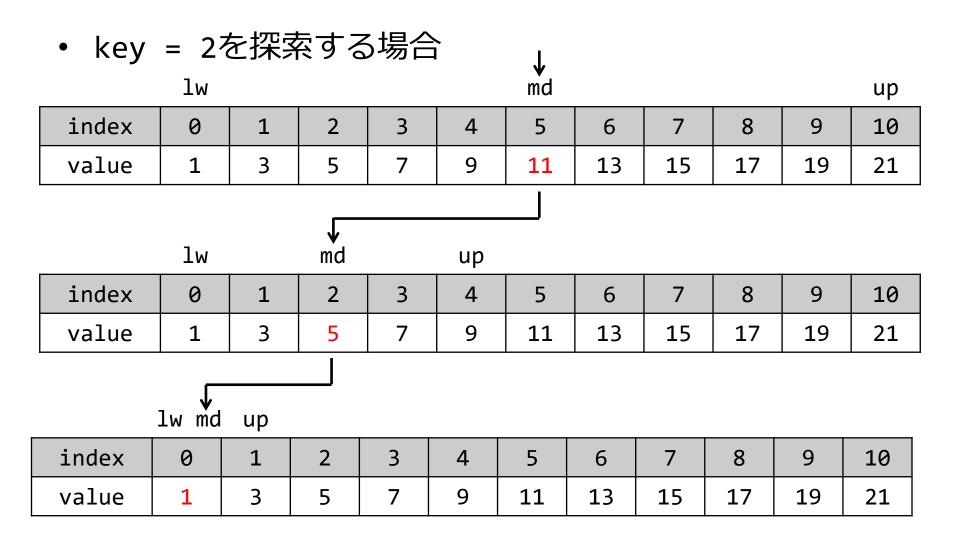
- 以下のいずれかが成立した場合に終了
 - a[md]とkeyが一致
 - 探索範囲がなくなる (1w > up)

lw md up

index	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
value	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	21

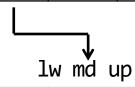


探索3回で"13"を発見



• key = 2を探索する場合 ↓ lw md up

index	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
value	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	21



index	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
value	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	21

up lw

index	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
value	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	21

探索範囲がなくなり、"2"と一致するものが見つからず終了 (探索回数4回と数える)

```
データを配列の初期値として与える
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
                                                                                                                                      id: 学籍番号(ソートされている)
                                                                                                                                                  score: 得点
int main(void)
               int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4520, 4560, 4840, 5360, 5603, 5945, 6090, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 6403, 6403, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 6
                                                                               6440, 6975, 7066, 7146, 7330, 7703, 7945, 8090, 8403};
               int score[SIZE] = \{90, 68, 57, 90, 43, 63, 89, 49, 77,
                                                                                            55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
                int key, lw, md, up;
                printf("ID?");
                scanf("%d", &key);
                lw = 0, up = SIZE - 1;
               while (lw <= up)
                                md = (lw + up) / 2;
                                if (id[md] == key)
                                                printf("key = %04d ¥nscore = %3d¥n", key, score[md]);
                                                return 0:
                                else if (id[md] < key)
                                                1w = md + 1;
                                else
                                               up = md - 1:
                printf("key =%04d is not found\u00e4n", key);
                return 0;
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
int main(void)
    int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4520, 4560, 4840, 5360, 5603, 5945, 6090, 6403,
                    6440, 6975, 7066, 7146, 7330, 7703, 7945, 8090, 8403};
    int score[SIZE] = {90, 68, 57, 90, 43, 63, 89, 49, 77,
                       55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
    int key, lw, md, up;
                                  検索する学籍番号の入力
   printf("ID?");
    scanf("%d", &key);
    lw = 0, up = SIZE - 1;
    while (lw <= up)
        md = (lw + up) / 2;
        if (id[md] == kev)
            printf("key = %04d \u2264nscore = %3d\u2264n", key, score[md]);
            return 0;
        else if (id[md] < key)
            1w = md + 1;
        else
            up = md - 1:
    printf("key =%04d is not found\u00e4n", key);
    return 0;
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
int main(void)
   int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4520, 4560, 4840, 5360, 5603, 5945, 6090, 6403,
                   6440, 6975, 7066, 7146, 7330, 7703, 7945, 8090, 8403};
    int score[SIZE] = {90, 68, 57, 90, 43, 63, 89, 49, 77,
                      55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
    int key, lw, md, up;
   printf("ID?");
    scanf("%d", &key);
    lw = 0, up = SIZE - 1;
   while (lw <= up)
                             探索範囲の上限と下限の中間値
       md = (1w + up) / 2;
                           • 小数点以下切り捨て
       if (id[md] == key)
           printf("key = %04d ¥nscore = %3d¥n", key, score[md]);
           return 0:
       }
       else if (id[md] < key)
           1w = md + 1;
       else
           up = md - 1:
    printf("key =%04d is not found\u00e4n", key);
   return 0;
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
int main(void)
    int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4520, 4560, 4840, 5360, 5603, 5945, 6090, 6403,
                   6440, 6975, 7066, 7146, 7330, 7703, 7945, 8090, 8403};
    int score[SIZE] = {90, 68, 57, 90, 43, 63, 89, 49, 77,
                      55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
    int key, lw, md, up;
   printf("ID?");
    scanf("%d", &key);
    lw = 0, up = SIZE - 1;
   while (lw <= up)
       md = (lw + up) / 2;
                               中間値の学籍番号と検索するkeyが一致すれば終了
       if (id[md] == key)
           printf("key = %04d ¥nscore = %3d¥n", key, score[md]);
           return 0;
       else if (id[md] < key)
           1w = md + 1;
       else
           up = md - 1:
    printf("key =%04d is not found\u00e4n", key);
   return 0;
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
int main(void)
   int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4520, 4560, 4840, 5360, 5603, 5945, 6090, 6403,
                   6440, 6975, 7066, 7146, 7330, 7703, 7945, 8090, 8403};
   int score[SIZE] = {90, 68, 57, 90, 43, 63, 89, 49, 77,
                      55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
   int key, lw, md, up;
   printf("ID?");
   scanf("%d", &key);
   lw = 0, up = SIZE - 1;
   while (lw <= up)
       md = (lw + up) / 2;
       if (id[md] == key)
           printf("key = %04d ¥nscore = %3d¥n", key, score[md]);
           return 0:
       else if (id[md] < key)
                                 中間値の学籍番号が、検索するkeyより小さけれ
           1w = md + 1;
                                  ば下限を引き上げ、大きければ上限を引き下げる
       else
          up = md - 1:
    printf("key =%04d is not found\u00e4n", key);
   return 0;
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define SIZE 18
int main(void)
                  int id[SIZE] = \{4430, 4520, 4560, 4840, 5360, 5603, 5945, 6090, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 6403, 64030, 6403, 6403, 6403, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 64030, 640300, 6
                                                                                         6440, 6975, 7066, 7146, 7330, 7703, 7945, 8090, 8403};
                  int score[SIZE] = {90, 68, 57, 90, 43, 63, 89, 49, 77,
                                                                                                       55, 68, 98, 76, 86, 83, 79, 78, 34};
                  int key, lw, md, up;
                  printf("ID?");
                  scanf("%d", &key);
                  lw = 0, up = SIZE - 1;
                 while (lw <= up)
                                   md = (lw + up) / 2;
                                   if (id[md] == key)
                                                     printf("key = %04d ¥nscore = %3d¥n", key, score[md]);
                                                     return 0:
                                    }
                                   else if (id[md] < key)
                                                     1w = md + 1;
                                   else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ID?7330
                                                    up = md - 1:
                  printf("key =%04d is not found\u00e4n", key);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    score = 86
                  return 0;
```

5/16(火) 10:45~12:25

• 第10回「探索」

- 1. 線形探索
- 2. 二分探索
- 3. 乱数の発生 (参考)

乱数の発生 (参考)

- C言語では、乱数を発生させる関数が用意されている
- データの生成や解析、実験の制御などでよく用いられる
- int rand(void)
 - 0∼RND MAX(4byte, 2147483647までの数値を返す
 - rand()%10 +1 で1~10の数値を返す
 - (double)rand()/RNAD MAXで0以上1以下の数値を返す
 - ただし, rand()は毎回同じ乱数系列を発生する
- void srand(unsigned seed)
 - rand関数で発生させる乱数系列を変更する

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

• 標準ライブラリstdlib.hをインクルード

```
int main(void)
    int i, rand1, rand2;
    double rand3;
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)

    乱数発生

        rand1 = rand();
        rand2 = rand1 \% 10 + 1;
        rand3 = (double)rand1 / RAND MAX;
        printf("rand =%11d, %2d, %3.61f\mathbb{Y}n", rand1, rand2, rand3);
    return 0:
```

実行結果例(1回目)

rand = 41, 2, 0.001251 rand = 18467, 8, 0.563585 rand = 6334, 5, 0.193304 rand = 26500, 1, 0.808741 rand = 19169, 10, 0.585009

実行結果例(2回目)

rand =	41,	2,	0.001251
rand =	18467,	8,	0.563585
rand =	6334,	5,	0.193304
rand =	26500,	1,	0.808741
rand =	19169,	10,	0.585009

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main(void)
{
    int i;
    printf("rand1 = ");
                                   乱数系列の設定
   srand(1);
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
       printf(" %2d", rand() % 10 + 1);
    printf("\frac{\text{"Inrand1}}{\text{"}};
                                   シード値が同じ場合、乱数系列も同じ
   srand(1);
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
       printf(" %2d", rand() % 10 + 1);
    printf("\u00e4nrand2 = ");
                                  シード値を変更
   srand(2);
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
                                          実行結果
       printf(" %2d", rand() % 10 + 1);
                                           rand1 = 2 8 5 1 10
                                           rand1 = 2 8 5 1 10
   return 0;
                                           rand2 =
                                                           9
                                                             6 5
```

```
time_t time(NULL)
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
                          - 時刻情報を取得
#include <time.h>
                          - 1970年1月1日 00:00:00からの経過時間(秒)を取得
#include <unistd.h>
                         unsigned int sleep(unsigned int
                         seconds)
int main(void)
                          - 指定した秒の間、処理を中断
                        時刻情報でシード値を設定
   int i;
                         1秒ごとに異なる乱数系列を設定できる
   printf("rand1 = ");
   srand((unsigned)time(NULL));
   for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
       printf(" %2d", rand() % 10 + 1);
   sleep(1);
   printf("\u00e4nrand2 = ");
   srand((unsigned)time(NULL));
   for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
       printf(" %2d", rand() % 10 + 1);
                                     実行結果例
   return 0;
                                      rand1 = 10 2 6 9
                                                          3
                                      rand2 = 3 2
                                                          8
```