

$$X = a^{(0)} \Rightarrow W^{(1)}X + b^{(1)} = Z^{(1)}$$

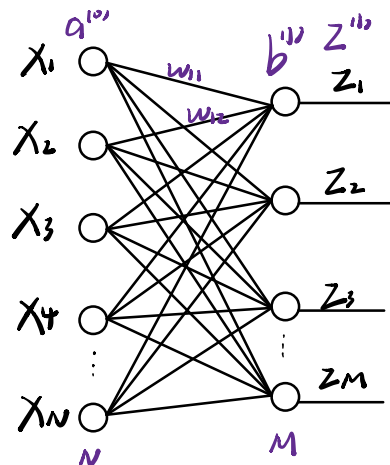
$$\begin{bmatrix} w_{11} & w_{12} & \dots & w_{1N} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ w_{M1} & \dots & \dots & w_{MN} \end{bmatrix}_{M \times N}$$

$$X \in \mathbb{R}^N$$

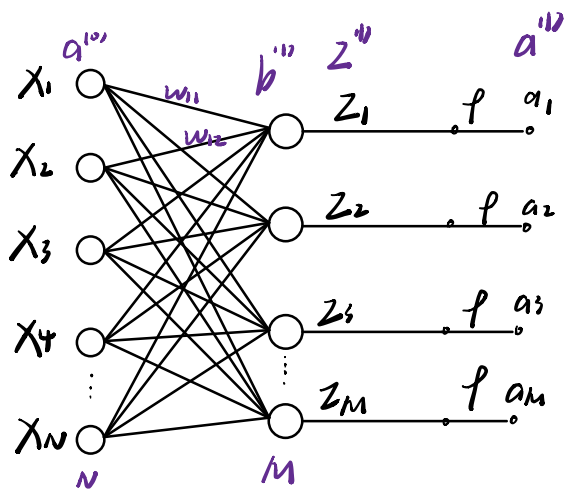
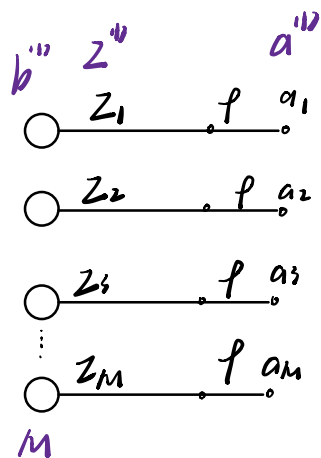
$$W^{(1)} \in \mathbb{R}^{M \times N}$$

$$b^{(1)} \in \mathbb{R}^M$$

$$a^{(0)} \in \mathbb{R}^N$$



$$Z^{(1)} \xrightarrow{f} a^{(1)} = f(Z^{(1)})$$



作为第二层的输入

即: 第一层

第二层

$$\begin{aligned} X &\Rightarrow W^{(1)}X + b^{(1)} = Z^{(1)} \xrightarrow{f} a^{(1)} = f(Z^{(1)}) \rightarrow Z^{(2)} = W^{(2)}a^{(1)} + b^{(2)} \xrightarrow{f} a^{(2)} = f(Z^{(2)}) \\ &\rightarrow Z^{(3)} = W^{(3)}a^{(2)} + b^{(3)} \dots Z^{(m)} = W^{(m)}a^{(m-1)} + b^{(m)} \dots \\ &\rightarrow Z^{(L)} = W^{(L)}a^{(L-1)} + b^{(L)} \Rightarrow y = a^{(L)} = f(Z^{(L)}) \end{aligned}$$

定义:

① 网络共 L 层

② $Z^{(k)}$ $a^{(k)}$ $b^{(k)}$ 是第 k 层的向量与第 k 层神经元个数一致

③ $Z_i^{(k)}$ $a_i^{(k)}$ $b_i^{(k)}$ 表示 $Z^{(k)}$ $a^{(k)}$ $b^{(k)}$ 的第 i 个分量

④ 用 y_i 表示 y 的第 i 个分量

BP算法:

① 随机初始化 W, b

② 训练样本 (X, Y) 代入网络可求出
所有的 (Z, a, y) 前向传播

③ 链式求偏导

$$\text{最小化: } E = \frac{1}{2} \|y - \hat{y}\|^2 = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 \quad \text{MSE}$$

$$\text{求: } \frac{\partial E}{\partial W} \quad \frac{\partial E}{\partial b}$$

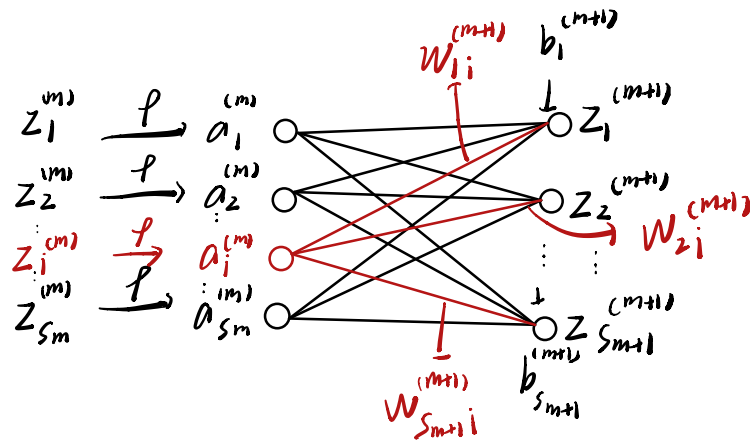
$$\text{设 } f_i^{(m)} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial Z_i^{(m)}}$$

$$\textcircled{1} f_i^{(L)} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial Z_i^{(L)}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_i} \frac{\partial y_i}{\partial Z_i^{(L)}} = (y_i - \hat{y}_i) f'(Z_i^{(L)})$$

$$\textcircled{2} f_i^{(m)} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial Z_i^{(m)}} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial a_i^{(m)}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_i^{(m)}}{\partial Z_i^{(m)}} = f'(Z_i^{(m)}) \sum_{j=1}^{s_{m+1}} f_j^{(m+1)} \cdot W_{ji}$$

$1 \leq m \leq (L-1)$

$$\left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial z_j^{(m+1)}} \right)$$



$$\textcircled{3} \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{ij}^{(m)}} = \delta_j^{(m)} a_i^{(m-1)}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \frac{\partial E}{\partial b_i^{(m)}} = \delta_i^{(m)}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{更新: } \begin{aligned} w^{(new)} &= w^{(old)} - \eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial w} \Big|_{w^{(old)}} \\ b^{(new)} &= b^{(old)} - \eta \frac{\partial E}{\partial b} \Big|_{b^{(old)}} \end{aligned}$$