何量偏导意义:

假设 W是一个
$$n \times 1$$
何量: $W = \begin{bmatrix} w_1 \\ w_2 \\ \vdots \\ w_n \end{bmatrix}$, 一个以

W为自变量函数为 L(W) (注意: W是向量, L(W)是一个数)。

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial W} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial L}{\partial W_1} \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial W_2} \end{bmatrix}$$
 (注意: $\frac{\partial L}{\partial W_2}$) $\frac{\partial L}{\partial W_n}$

有了这个定义,我们可以求偏导了。

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\boxed{0 & \text{i.e.m.} & \frac{\partial \left[\frac{1}{2} ||w||^2\right]}{\partial W} = W
\end{array}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} ||w||^2 = \frac{1}{2} (w_1^2 + w_2^2 \dots + w_n^2)$$
 根据定义:

$$\frac{\partial \left(\frac{1}{2} ||w||^{2}\right)}{\partial W} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial \left(\frac{1}{2} ||w||^{2}\right)}{\partial W_{1}} \\ \frac{\partial \left(\frac{1}{2} ||w||^{2}\right)}{\partial W_{2}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} W_{1} \\ W_{2} \\ \vdots \\ \frac{\partial \left(\frac{1}{2} ||w||^{2}\right)}{\partial W_{1}} \end{bmatrix} = W$$

其它情况自己试着推导吧。