

# Machine Learning

Orientation

### What?

- Machine learning is the science of getting computers to act without being explicitly programmed.
- In layman's terms it's a science which gets better at performing tasks with experience.

# A program that can sense, reason, act, and adapt Algorithms whose performance improve as they are exposed to more data over time Subset of machine learning in which multilayered neural networks learn from vast amounts of data

# Why?

- Firstly, Artificial intelligence will shape our future more powerfully than any other innovation this century.
- Data science, the most sought after job in this century relies heavily on statistics and machine learning.
- Machine learning provides for solutions that amount to sustainable growth and development of nations.
- One of the few concentration-independent and inter-disciplinary fields of science that is shaping the world we live in.

## Types

#### Supervised

- Here we provide both data and correct labels to our algorithm to learn from it.
- For example, labels for images, price for a house of specific area, loan availability based on salary, etc.

#### Unsupervised

• No label is provided, that is for an 'x' there is no 'y' and usually goal is find patterns in 'x'.

#### Semi-Supervised

 Makes use of unlabeled data for training – typically a small amount of labeled data with a large amount of unlabeled data. Usage – Speech Analysis, Web content classification, etc.

## Scope

- Finance
  - Banks, Stock markets, risk management, etc.
- Computer Vision
  - Self Driving Car
  - Healthcare
  - Object detection
- Marketing and sales
  - ML directed insights helps save tons of money in marketing.
- IoT and Edge devices
  - Insights from sensor data, traffic management, etc.
- NLP

### Lecture Series

- Basic Machine Learning algorithms
- Vanilla Neural Networks and Deep Neural Networks
- Convolutional Neural Networks
- Recurrent Neural Networks
- Generative Adversarial Networks
- AutoEncoders\*, Restricted Boltzmann Machines\*
- How to go about research in Machine Learning, and AI.

## Python[Set it up before next lecture]

- Please tick on the option that says "Add to PATH" while installing python.[10]
- Install these libraries: Run in command prompt
  - Numpy [pip install numpy]
  - Pandas [pip install pandas]
  - Scikit learn[pip install sklearn scikit-learn]
  - Jupyter [ pip install jupyter]
  - Matplotlib [pip install matplotlib]
  - Tensorflow [ goto <a href="https://www.tensorflow.org/install">https://www.tensorflow.org/install</a>]
  - Keras [ pip install keras] (you'll need to install tensorflow before doing this)
- <a href="https://www.udemy.com/python-for-data-science-and-machine-learning-bootcamp/">https://www.udemy.com/python-for-data-science-and-machine-learning-bootcamp/</a>

# Sample Installation

```
Command Prompt - pip install matplotlib
C:\Users\User>pip install matplotlib
Collecting matplotlib
 Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/9b/0e/36dd5359554513ef77f195b20c8f52aacfcad6ad637e1f6d7c5df0803cf4
/matplotlib-2.2.3-cp35-cp35m-win_amd64.whl (8.7MB)
   44%
                                          3.9MB 1.5MB/s eta 0:00:04
```

## High-End Computer

- It's a myth. No, you don't need to spend hefty on purchasing a new laptop with powerful GPU and big RAM.
- There are tons of resources available online on which you can run you machine learning algorithms.
  - Google Colab: <a href="https://colab.research.google.com">https://colab.research.google.com</a>
  - Kaggle Kernels: <a href="http://kaggle.com">http://kaggle.com</a>
  - Intel DevCloud: <a href="https://software.intel.com/en-us/ai-academy/devcloud">https://software.intel.com/en-us/ai-academy/devcloud</a>
  - DeepCognition: <a href="http://deepcognition.ai/">http://deepcognition.ai/</a>
  - Nvidia NGC: <a href="https://ngc.nvidia.com/">https://ngc.nvidia.com/</a>

## Week 1 Self-Task

- Watch Python videos and explore python.
- Explore various fields of machine learning(you can just google machine learning) and find what interests you the most.
- Make your GitHub account and create a repository for your ML journey.
- Set up git in you computer
  - https://git-scm.com/downloads
- Explore <u>Medium</u>

## Further Reading

- https://machinelearningmastery.com/supervised-and-unsupervisedmachine-learning-algorithms/
- https://towardsdatascience.com/machine-learning/home
- https://medium.com/@ageitgey/machine-learning-is-fun-80ea3ec3c471
- http://news.mit.edu/topic/artificial-intelligence2
- https://arxiv.org/list/stat.ML/recent

#### Resources

- https://www.python.org/downloads/release/python-352/
- Anaconda: <a href="https://www.anaconda.com/download/">https://www.anaconda.com/download/</a>
- IDE: <a href="https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/">https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/</a>
- Video Tutorials: <u>https://drive.google.com/open?id=1pFJEbEHyqlobcTjaIXVCC8hBF5aeJU5f</u>
- Git Repo: <a href="https://github.com/parampopat/machinelearning\_lecture">https://github.com/parampopat/machinelearning\_lecture</a>

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