Uva10931

題目

We define the parity of an integer n as the sum of the bits in binary representation computed modulo two. As an example, the number 21 = 101012 has three 1s in its binary representation so it has parity 3(mod2), or 1.

In this problem you have to calculate the parity of an integer $1 \le l \le 2147483647$.

整數 n 的「同位元」定義為:其二進位表示法中每位元的和再除以 2 的餘數。例如:21 = 101012 的二進位有三個 1,因此它的同位元為 3 (mod 2),或 1。

在此,你要計算一個整數 1 ≤ l ≤ 2147483647 的同位元。

輸入與輸出

- Input: Each line of the input has an integer I and the end of the input is indicated by a line where I = 0 that should not be processed.
- should not be processed.Output : For each integer I in the
- Output: For each integer I in the inputt you should print a line 'The parity of B is P (mod 2).', where B is the binary representation of I.

• 輸入:輸入的每一行有一個整數 Ⅰ,而 Ⅰ= 0 表示輸入結束,該行無需處理。

• 輸出:對於輸入中的每個整 I,你要印一行 The parity of B is P (mod 2).,其中 B是 I 的二進位表示法。

範例測資

第一筆範例測資

輸入: 輸出:

The parity of 1 is 1 (mod 2).

第二筆範例測資

輸入: 輸出:

The parity of 10 is 1 (mod 2).

第三筆範例測資

輸入: 輸出:

The parity of 1010 is 2 (mod 2).

第四筆範例測資

輸入: 輸出:

The parity of 10101 is 3 (mod 2).

程式碼

• Step 1:輸入測資

已宣告變數	//註解
bin	存放二進位
in	十進位數字

```
5 stack<int> bin;
6 int in;
7 while(cin>>in,in!=0){
```

程式碼

• Step 2:轉成二進位、計算"1"的數量

已宣告變數	//註解
bin	存放二進位
in	十進位數字
num	1的出現次數

程式碼

• Step 3:輸出答案

已宣告變數	//註解
bin	存放二進位
in	十進位數字
num	1的出現次數

```
cout<<"The parity of ";
while(!bin.empty()){
    cout<<bin.top();
    bin.pop();
}
cout<<" is "<<num<<" (mod 2)."<<endl;</pre>
```

完整程式 碼

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stack>
using namespace std;
int main(){
    stack<int> bin;
    int in;
    while(cin>>in,in!=0){
        int num=0;
        while(in!=0){
             bin.push(in%2);
             if(in%2)
                 num++;
             in/=2;
        cout<<"The parity of ";</pre>
        while(!bin.empty()){
             cout<<br/>din.top();
             bin.pop();
        cout<<" is "<<num<<" (mod 2)."<<endl;</pre>
```

資料來源

• 英文題目:https://vjudge.net/problem/UVA-10931

• 中文題目:https://zerojudge.tw/ShowProblem?problemid=a132