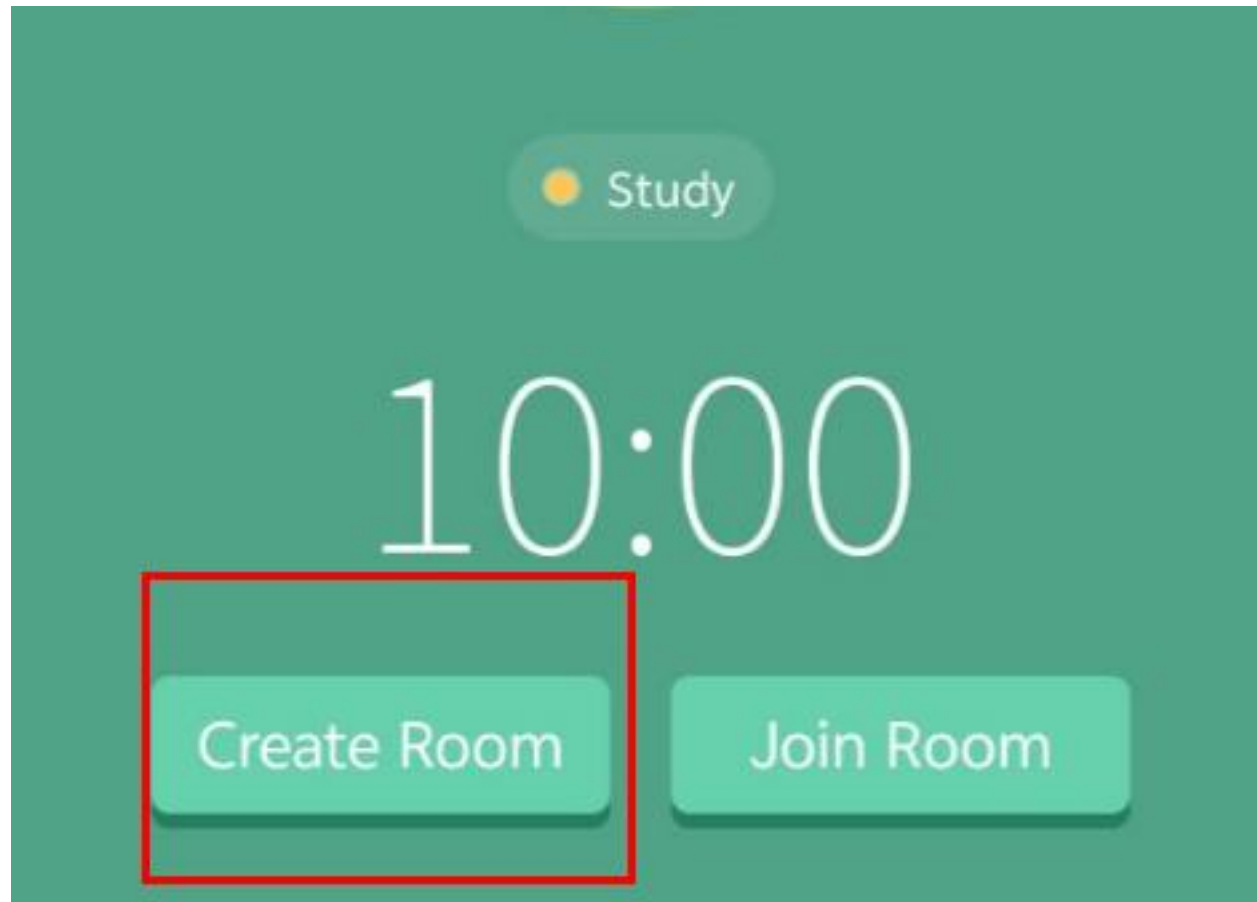
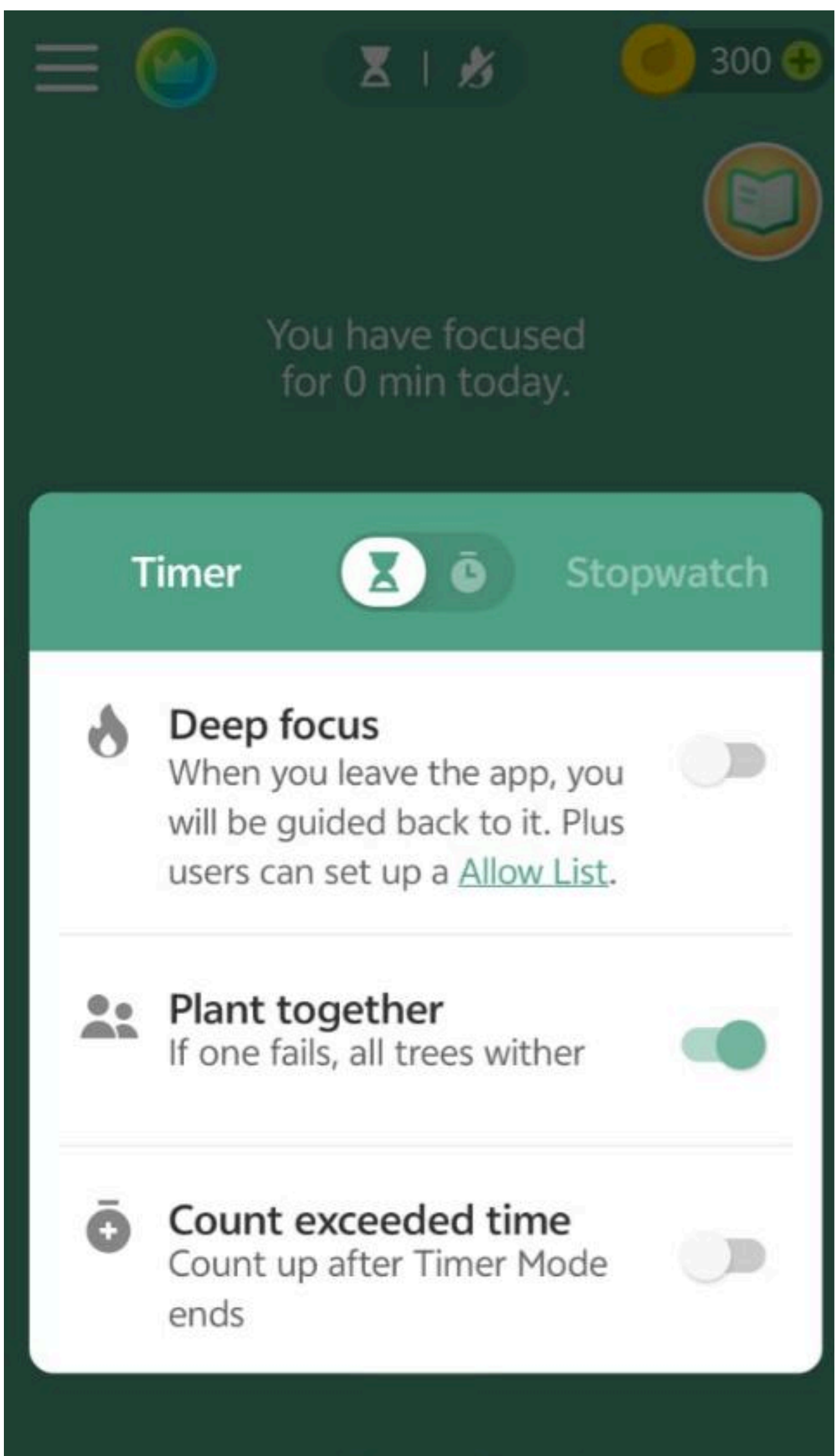
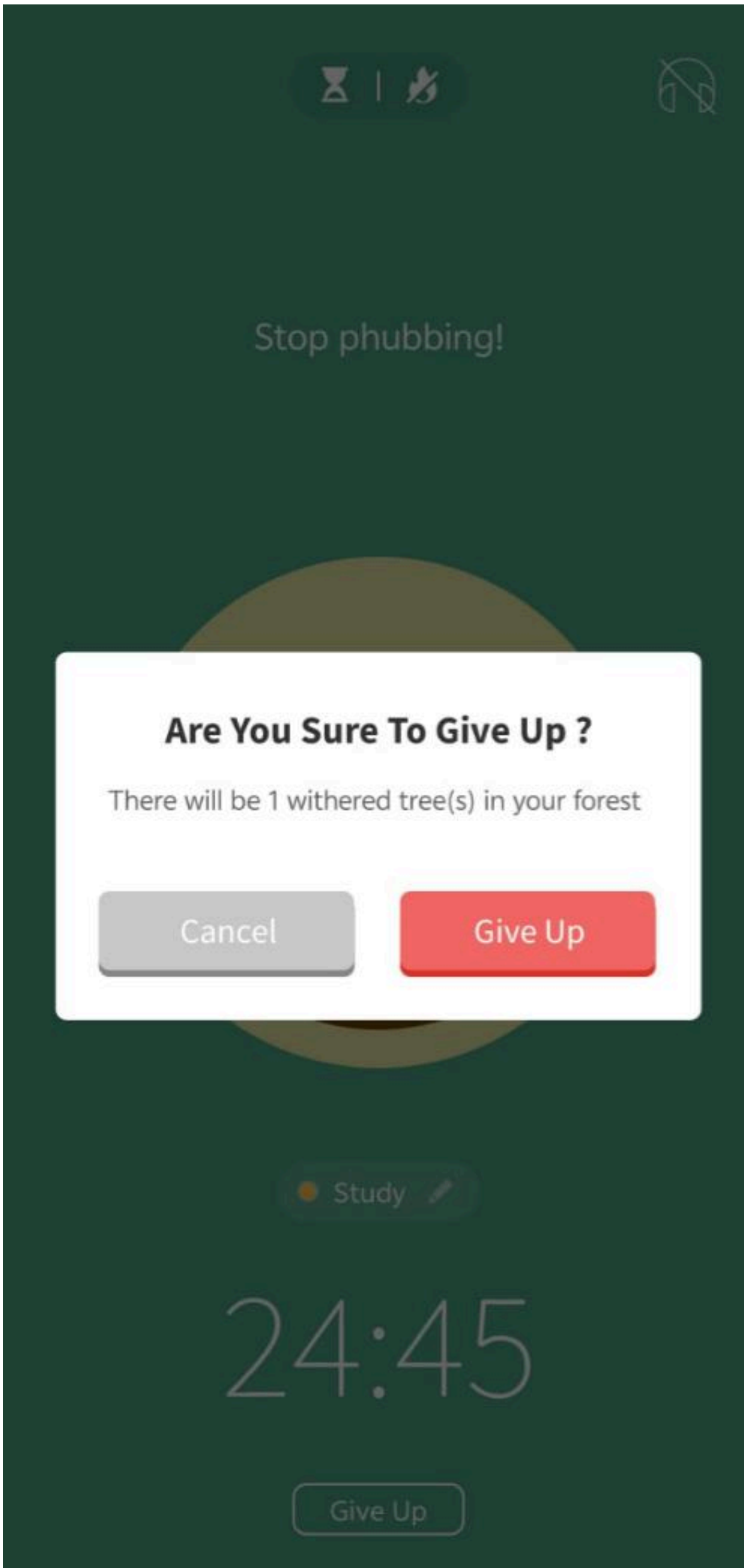
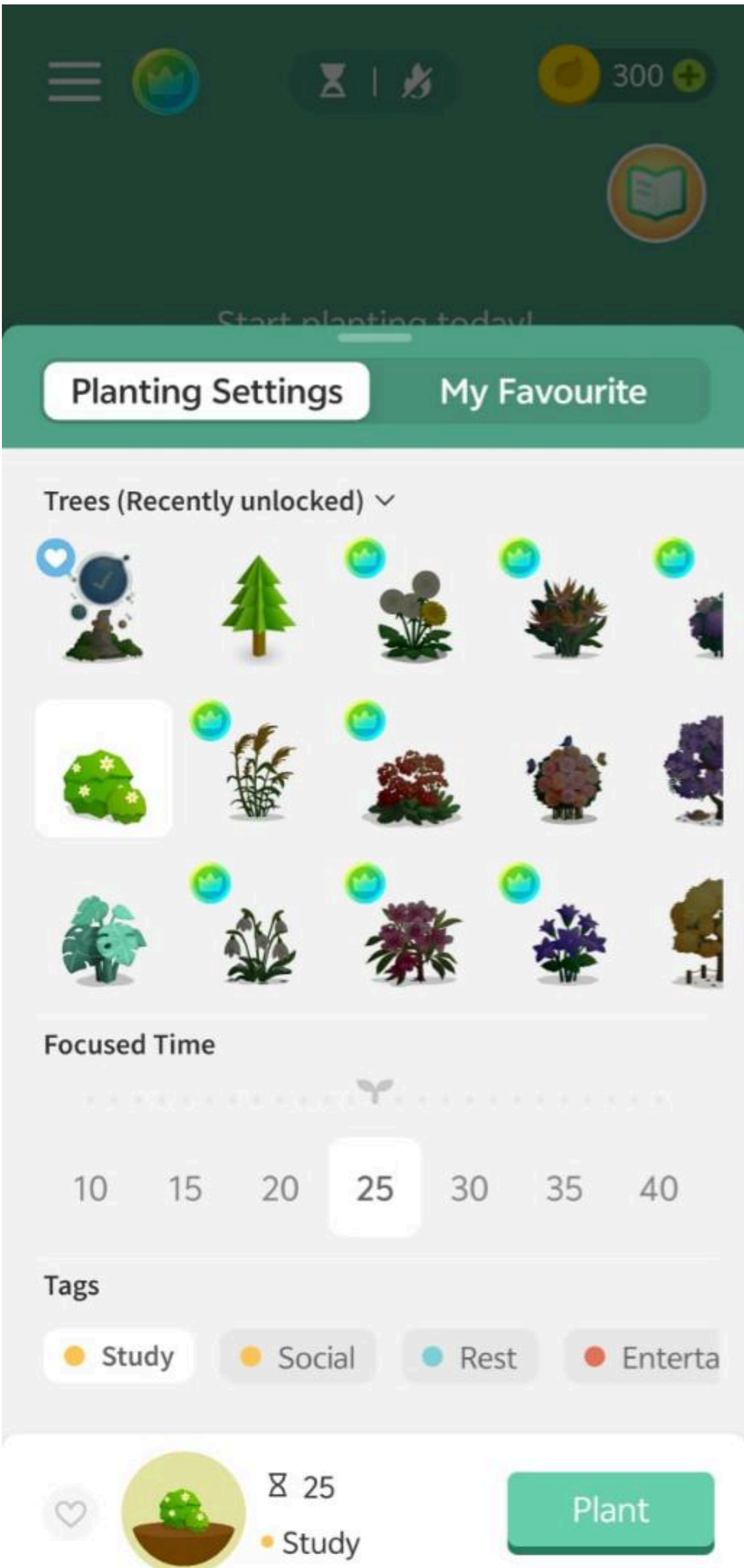
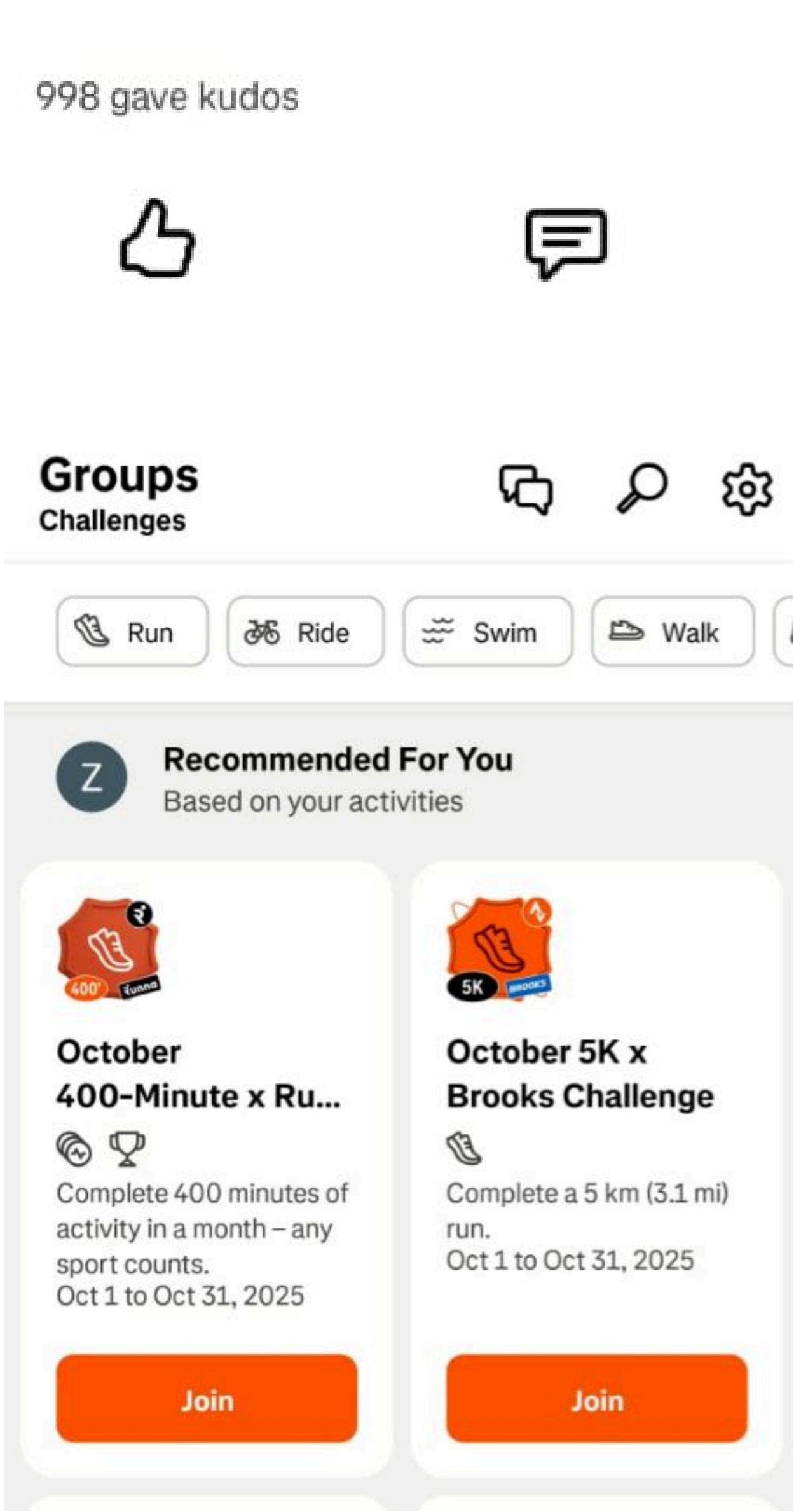
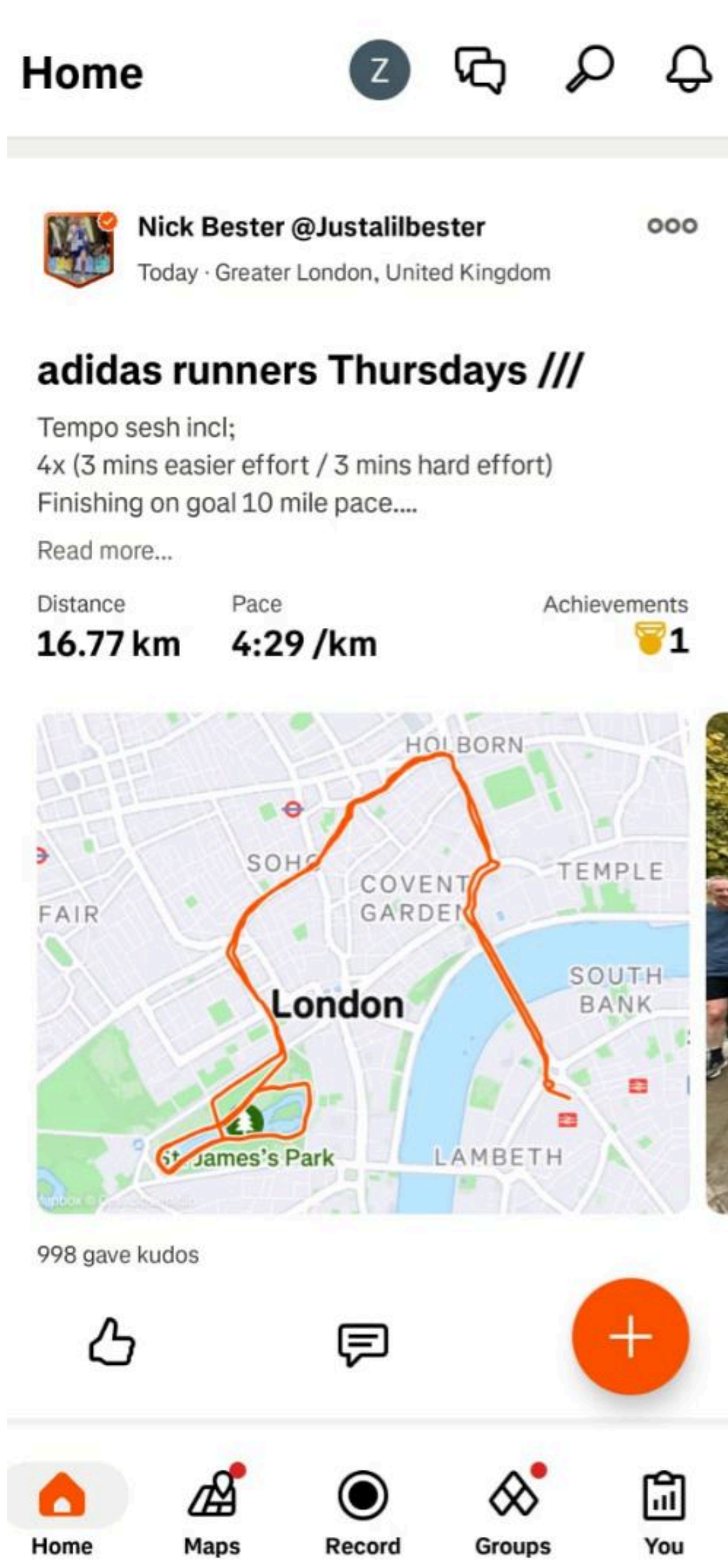
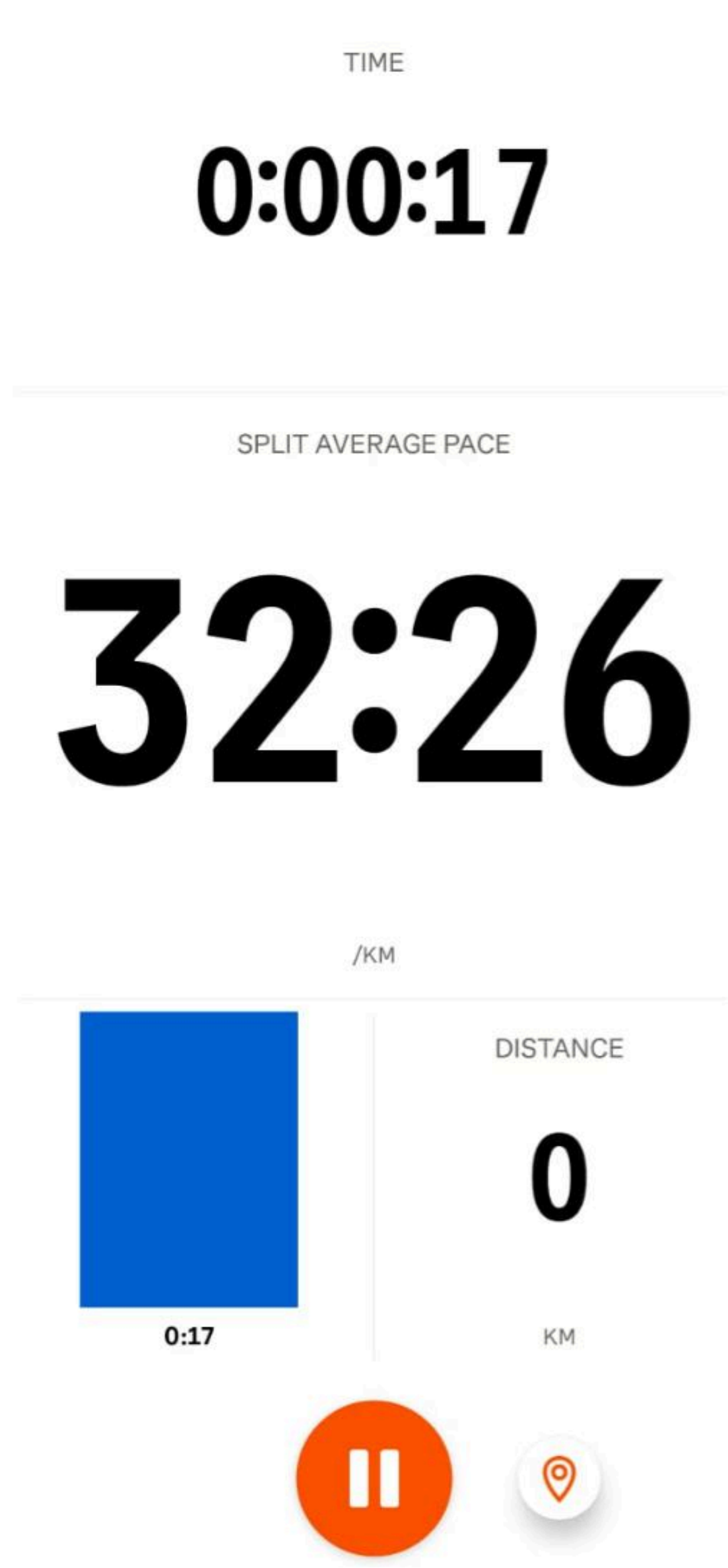
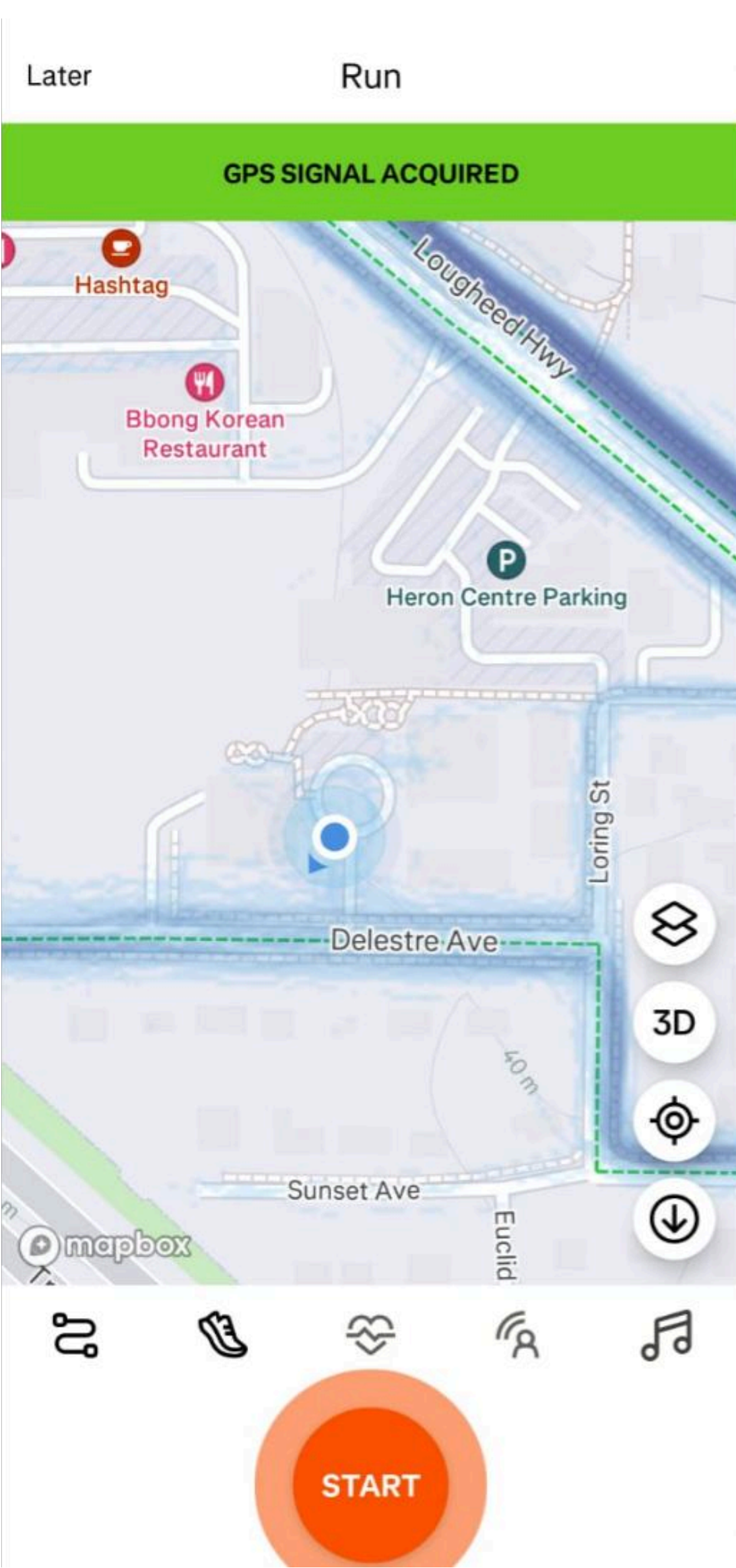


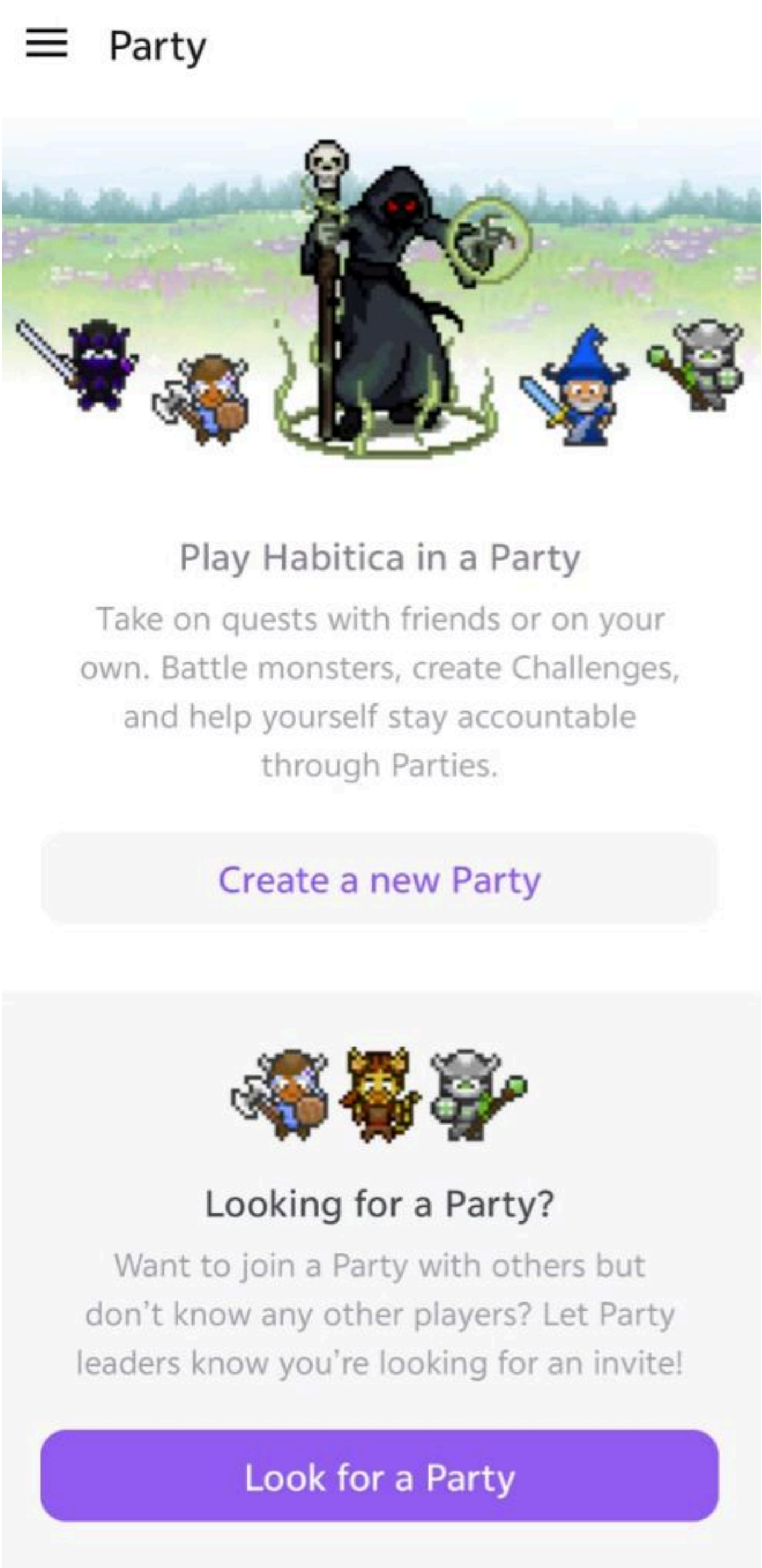
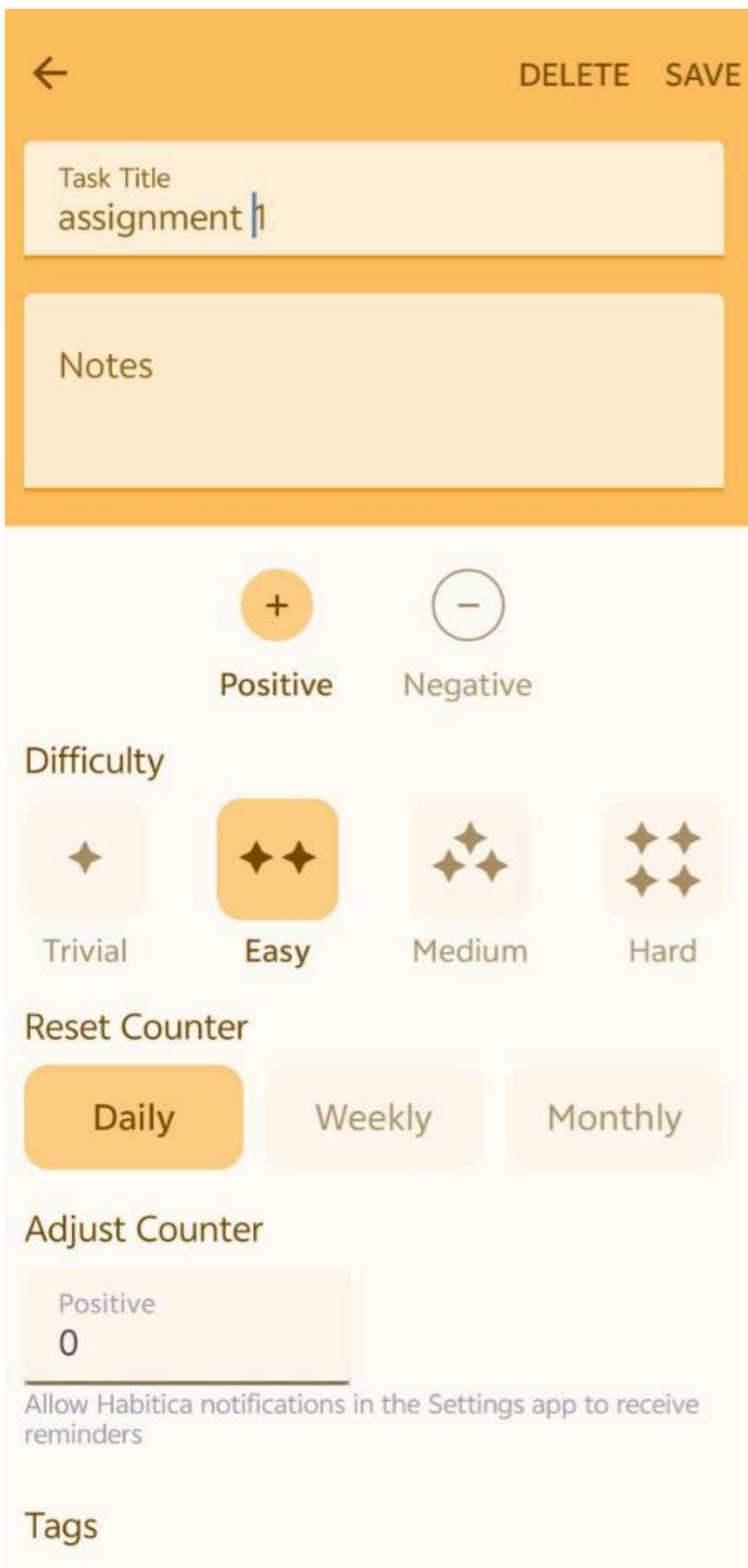
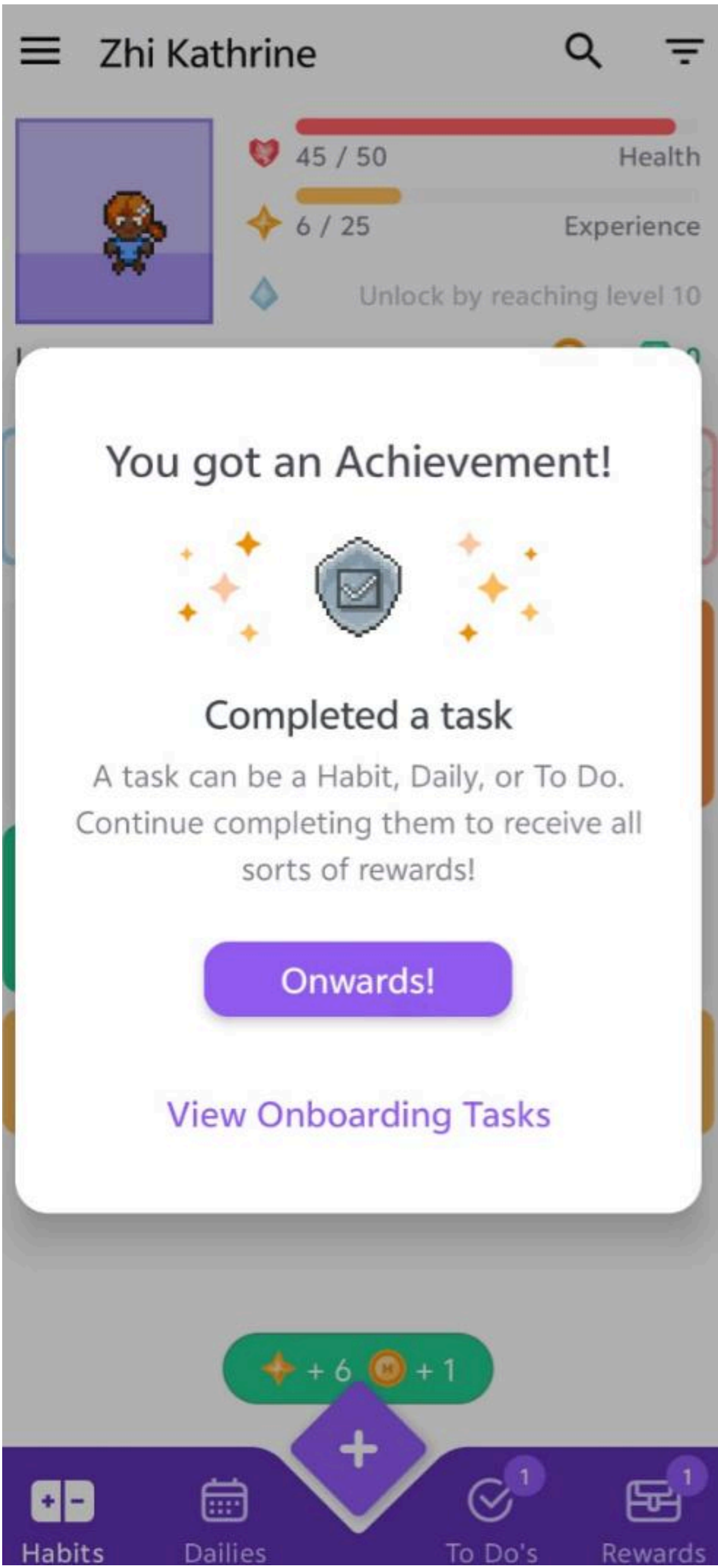
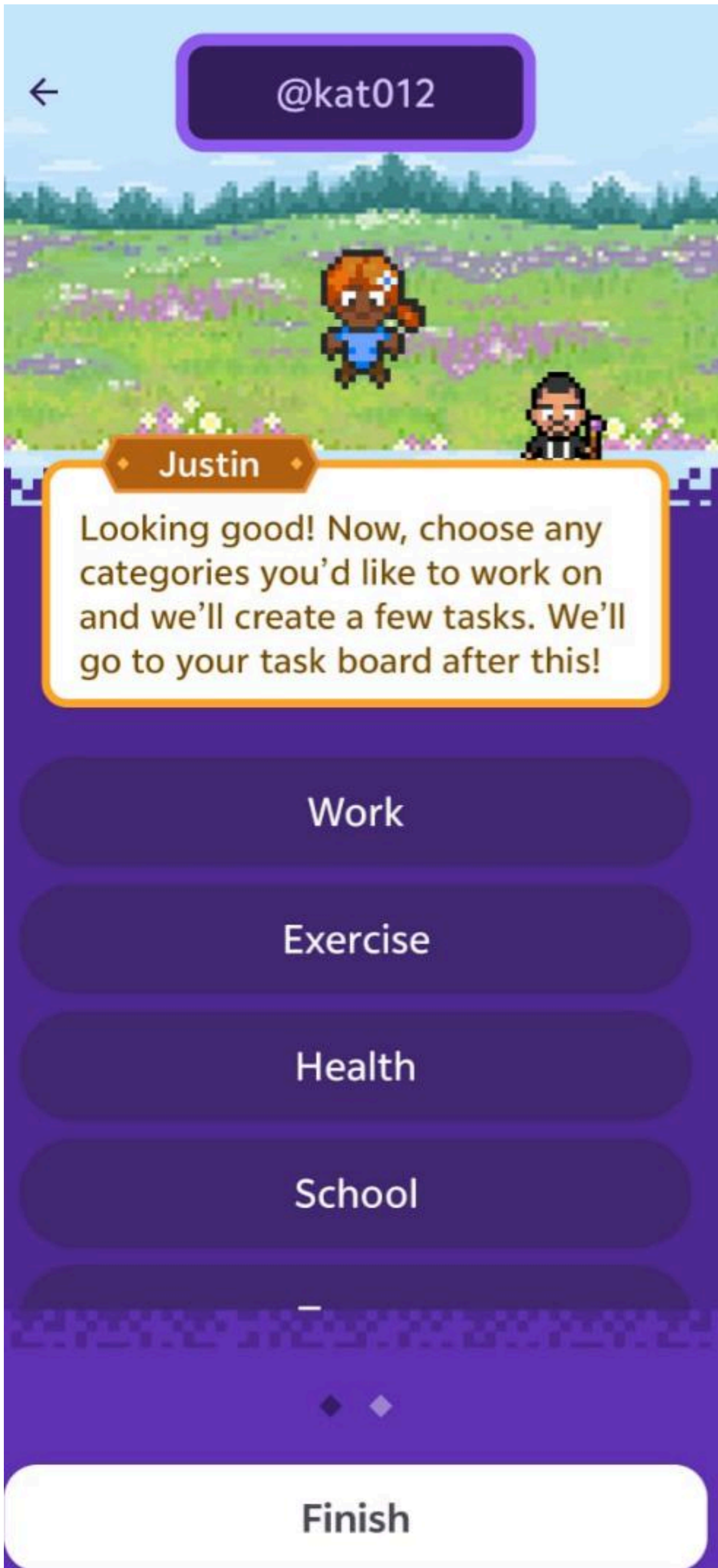
Forest



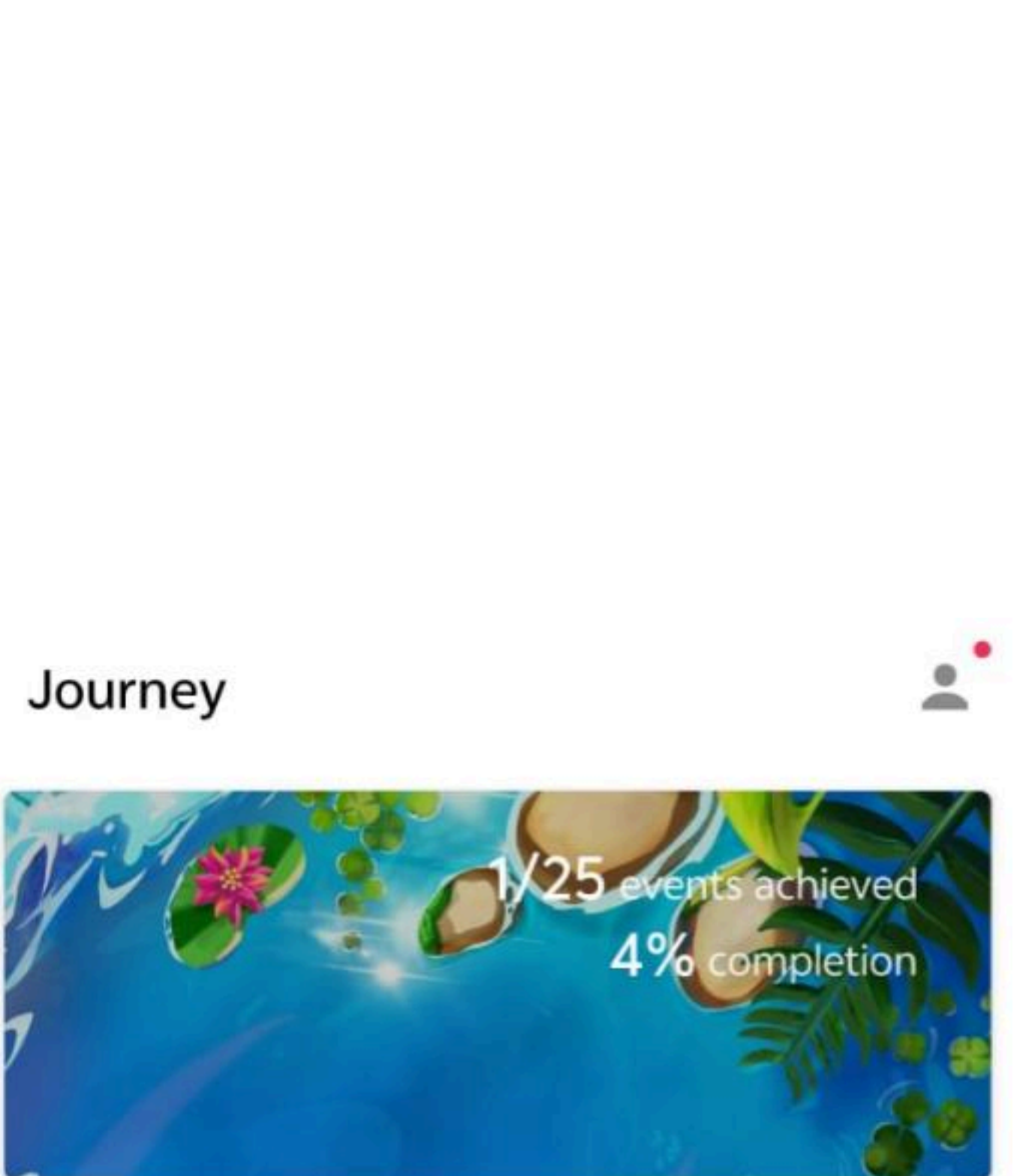
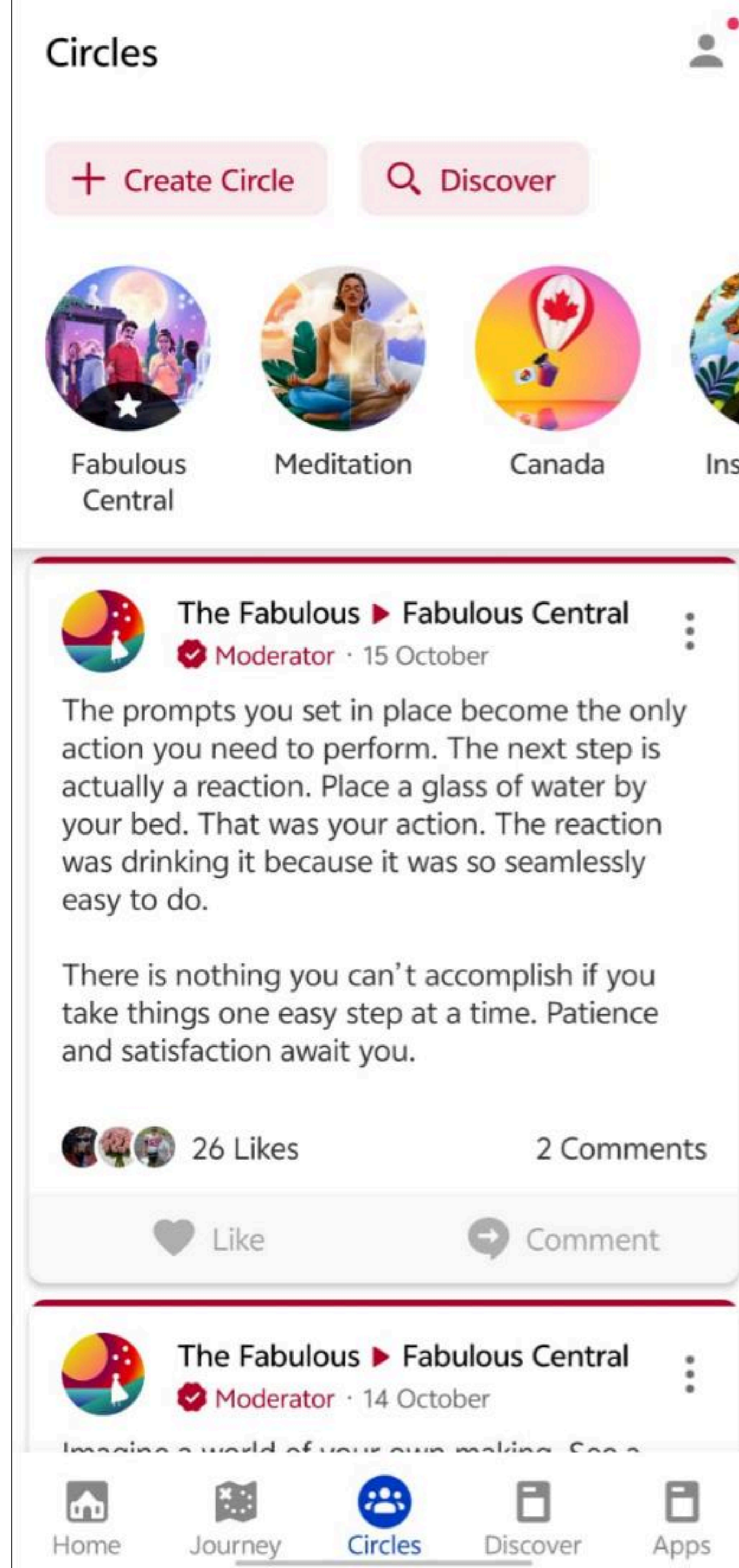
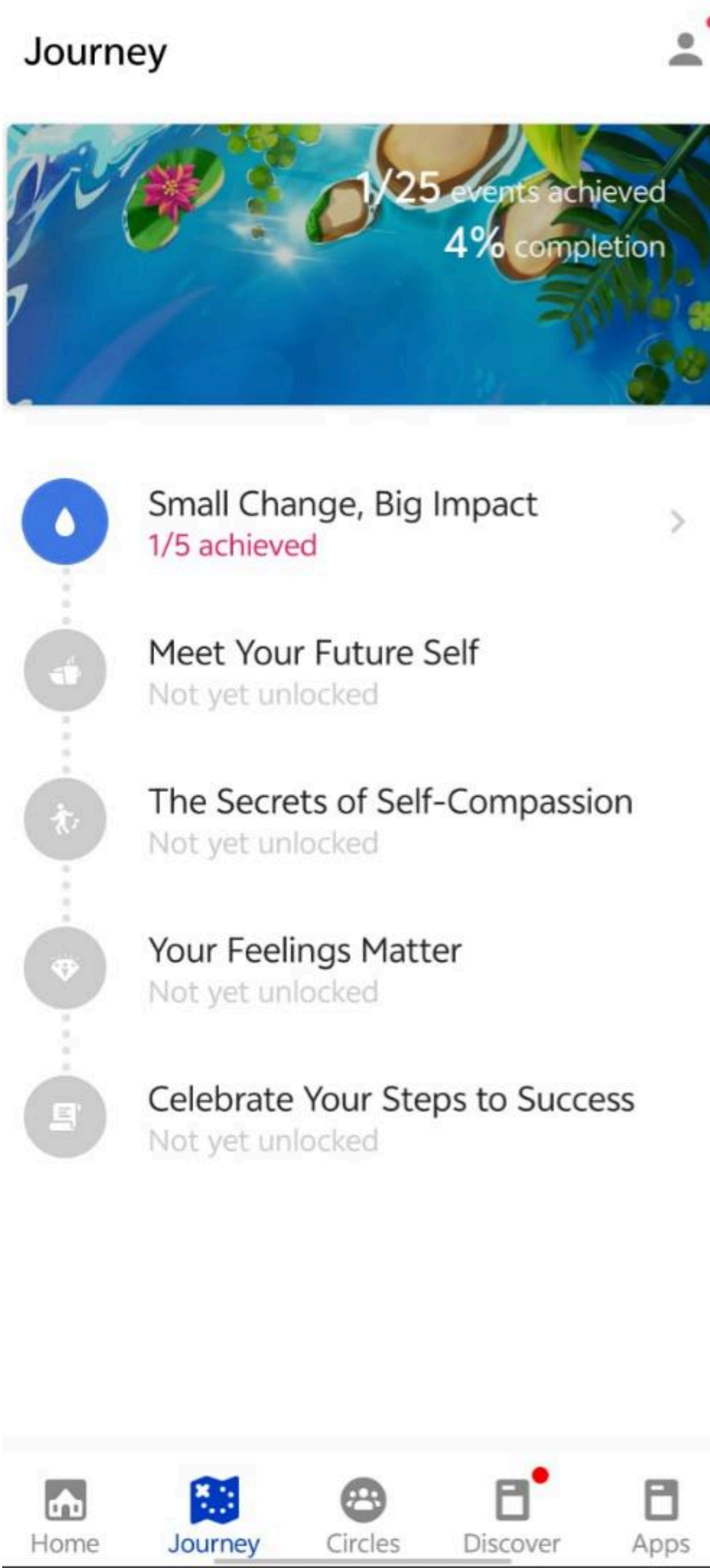
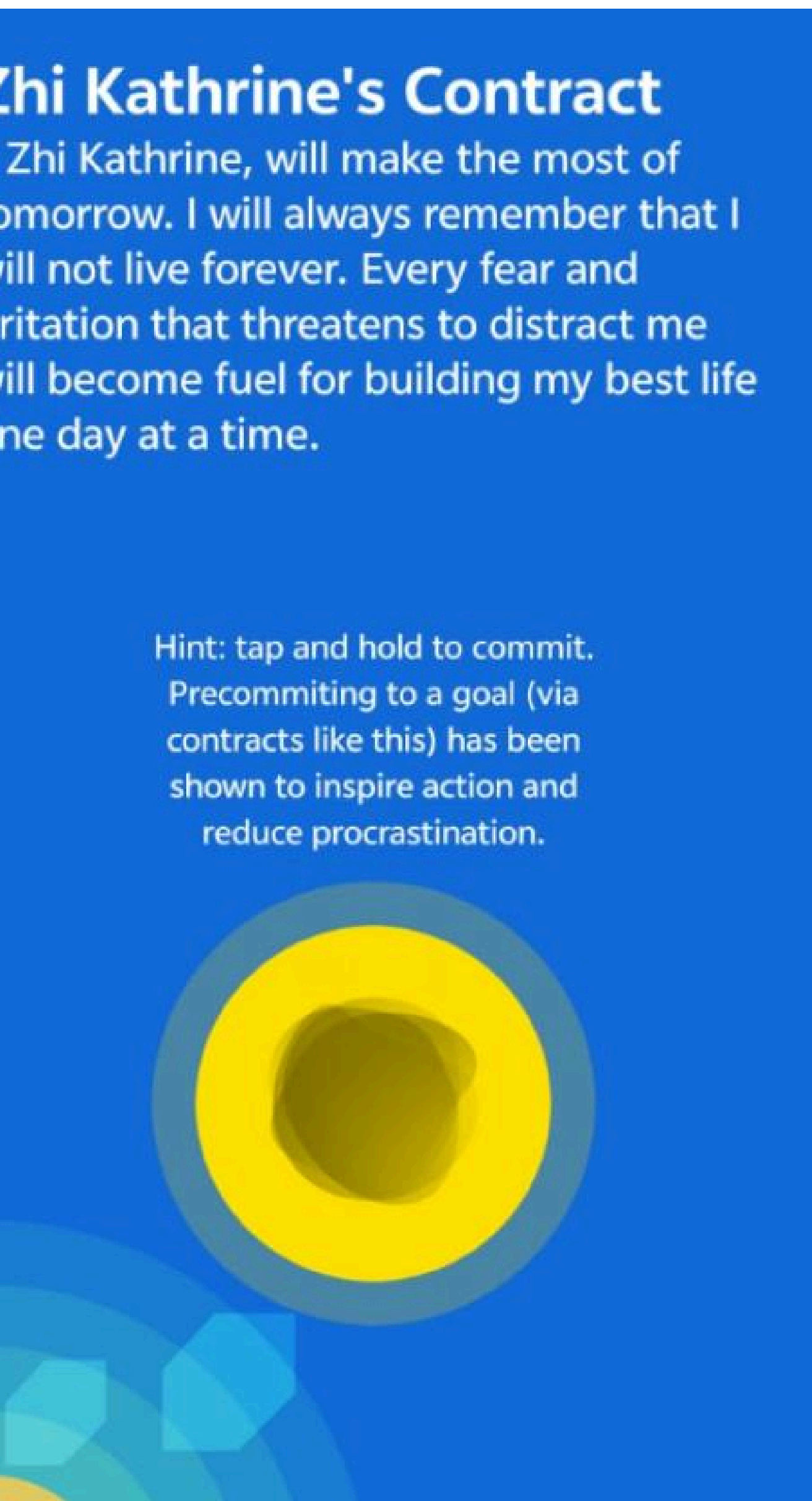
Strava



Habitica



Fabulous



Discord

