## Práctica: Procesadores del Lenguaje

## Autores:

Liang Ji Zhu Ignacio Leal Sánchez



Fecha de entrega: Mayo 2025

Listing 1: Código de trad.y

```
/* 113 Liang Ji Zhu Ignacio Leal S nchez */
  /* 100495723@alumnos.uc3m.es 100495680@alumnos.uc3m.es */
  | %{
                                // SECCION 1 Declaraciones de C-Yacc
   #include <stdio.h>
  #include <ctype.h>
                                  // declaraciones para tolower
   #include <string.h>
                                  // declaraciones para cadenas
   #include <stdlib.h>
                                  // declaraciones para exit ()
                                  // para forzar la impresion inmediata
   #define FF fflush(stdout);
11
   int yylex ();
12
   int yyerror ();
   char *mi_malloc (int);
   char *gen_code (char *);
   char *int_to_string (int) ;
   char *char_to_string (char) ;
18
   char temp [2048] ;
19
   char funcion_name[100];
   int operaciones;
22
   // Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) Node Structure
24
   typedef struct ASTnode t_node ;
26
   struct ASTnode {
       char *op ;
28
                            // leaf, unary or binary nodes
       int type ;
29
       t_node *left ;
30
       t_node *right;
31
  |} ;
32
33
34
   // Definitions for explicit attributes
35
36
   typedef struct s_attr {
37
       int value ;
                      // - Numeric value of a NUMBER
38
       char *code ; // - to pass IDENTIFIER names, and other translations
39
       t_node *node ; // - for possible future use of AST
  } t_attr ;
41
42
```

```
43 #define YYSTYPE t_attr
  %}
45
46
   // Definitions for explicit attributes
   %token NUMBER
  %token IDENTIF
                        // Identificador=variable
  %token INTEGER
                        // identifica el tipo entero
   %token STRING
  %token RETURN
                        // identifica el return
  %token MAIN
                        // identifica el comienzo del proc. main
  %token WHILE
                        // identifica el bucle main
  %token FOR
                        // identifica el bucle for
  %token IF
                        // identifica el if
  %token ELSE
                        // identifica el else
  %token PUTS
                        // identifica la funci n puts()
  %token PRINTF
                        // identifica la funcion printf()
  %token EQ
  %token NE
  %token LE
  %token GE
   %token OR
   %token AND
  %right '='
                                            /* asignaci n */
  %left OR
                                            /* l gico OR "||" */
  %left AND
                                            /* l gico AND "&&" */
  %nonassoc EQ NE
                                            /* == , != */
   %nonassoc '<' '>' LE GE
                                              /* <, >, <=, >= */
   %left '+' '-'
                                            /* suma/resta */
                                            /* multiplic./m dulo */
  %left '*' '/' '%'
   %right UNARY_SIGN "!"
                                            /* unarios: +un, -un, ! */
   %%
                                  // Seccion 3 Gramatica - Semantico
77
                       var_global funcion
                                                                             { printf ("%s%s\n", $1.code, $2.code); }
   axioma:
79
                       r_axioma
                                                                             { ; }
80
81
                                                                             { ; }
   r_axioma:
82
                                                                             { ; }
                            axioma
83
85
86
```

```
87
    var_global:
                         declaracion ';' var_global
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%s\n%s", $1.code, $3.code);
 88
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
 89
                                                                                 { $$.code = "": }
 90
 91
92
    declaracion:
                         INTEGER IDENTIF valor_global r_declaracion
 93
                              { sprintf (temp, "(setq_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)%s", $2.code, $3.code, $4.code);
94
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                         | INTEGER IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' r_declaracion
 96
                             { sprintf (temp, "(setq_{11}%s_{11}(make-array_{11}%d))\n%s", $2.code, $4.value, $6.code);
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
 98
 99
100
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%d", 0 );
    valor_global:
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp);}
                         I '=' NUMBER
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%d", $2.value);
103
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                           ',' IDENTIF valor_global r_declaracion
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "\n(setq_{\sqcup}%s_{\sqcup}%s)%s", $2.code, $3.code, $4.
    r_declaracion:
106
        code);
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                         ',' IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' r_declaracion
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "\n(setq_\%s_\u00ed(make-array_\%d))\%s", \$1.code,
108
                             $3.value, $5.code);
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                                                                                 { $$.code = ""; }
111
112
113
    funcion:
                         IDENTIF { strcpy(funcion_name, $1.code); operaciones = 1; } '(' argumento ')' '{' var_local cuerpo '}' funcion
116
                              { sprintf (temp, "(defun, %s, (%s)\n\t%s%s\n)\n\t\n%s", $1.code, $4.code, $7.code, $8.code, $10.code);
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
118
                         | funcion_principal
                             \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
120
122
    funcion_principal: MAIN { strcpy(funcion_name, $1.code); operaciones = 1; } '(' argumento ')' '{' var_local cuerpo '}'
                             { sprintf (temp, "(defunumainu(%s)\n\t%s%s\n)", $4.code, $7.code, $8.code);
124
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                         ;
126
127
128 argumento:
                         INTEGER valor resto_argumento
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%su%s", $2.code, $3.code);
```

```
$$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%su%s", $1.code, $2.code);
                         | valor resto_argumento
130
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
131
                                                                                 { $$.code = ""; }
133
134
    valor:
                         STRING
                                                                                 \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
135
                                                                                 { \$\$ = \$1; }
136
                         | expresion
137
138
    resto_argumento:
                         ',' argumento
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "", $2.code);
139
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
140
                                                                                 { $$.code = ""; }
141
142
143
144
    var_local:
                         declaracion_local ';' var_local
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%s\n\t%s", $1.code, $3.code);
145
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
146
                                                                                 { $$.code = ""; }
147
148
149
    declaracion_local: INTEGER IDENTIF valor_local r_decl_local
150
                             { sprintf (temp, "(setq\lfloor %s \rfloor %s)%s", $2.code, $3.code, $4.code);
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
152
                         | INTEGER IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' r_decl_local
153
                             { sprintf (temp, "(setqu%su(make-arrayu%d))\n%s", $2.code, $4.value, $6.code);
154
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
156
157
    valor_local:
                         /* lambda */
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%d", 0);
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp);}
159
                         | '=' NUMBER
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%d", $2.value);
160
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
161
162
                         ',' IDENTIF valor_local r_decl_local
    r decl local:
163
                             { sprintf (temp, "\n\t(setq_\%s_\%s)", $2.code, $3.code);
164
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
165
                         ',' IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' r_decl_local
166
                             { sprintf (temp, "(setqu%su(make-arrayu%d))\n%s", $2.code, $4.value, $6.code);
167
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
168
                                                                                 { $$.code = ""; }
170
171
172
```

```
173
                        sentencia ';' cuerpo
                                                                              { sprintf (temp, "%s\n\t%s", $1.code, $3.code);
    cuerpo:
174
                                                                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
175
                                                                              \{ \$\$ = \$1: \}
                        | sentencia ':'
176
                        | estructura cuerpo
                                                                              { sprintf (temp, "%s\n\t%s", $1.code, $2.code);
                                                                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
178
                        | estructura
                                                                              \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
                                                                              \{ \$\$ = \$2; \}
                        | RETURN expresion ';'
180
182
183
184
                        WHILE '(' expression ')' '{' cuerpo_estructura '}'
    estructura:
185
                            { sprintf (temp, "(loop_while_%s_do\n\t%s)", $3.code, $6.code);
186
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
187
                        | IF '(' expresion ')' '{' cuerpo_estructura '}'
188
                            { sprintf (temp, "(if_1/s\n\t%s)", $3.code, $6.code); operaciones = 1;
189
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
190
                        | IF '(' expression ')' '{' cuerpo_estructura '}' ELSE '{' cuerpo_estructura '}'
191
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
193
                        | FOR '(' declaracion_for ';' expresion ';' asignacion ')' '{' cuerpo_estructura '}'
194
                            { sprintf (temp, "%s\n\t(loop_while_\%s_do\n\t%s\n\t%s)", $3.code, $5.code, $10.code, $7.code);
195
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
196
197
                        ;
198
199
    declaracion_for:
                        INTEGER IDENTIF valor_for r_declaracion_for
200
                            { sprintf (temp, "(setq<sub>1</sub>,%s<sub>1</sub>,%s)%s", $2.code, $3.code, $4.code);
201
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                        | IDENTIF valor_for r_declaracion_for
203
                            { sprintf (temp, "(setq_1%_1%_2)%_3", $1.code, $2.code, $3.code);
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
205
206
                                                                              { sprintf (temp, "%d", 0);
    valor for:
207
                                                                              $$.code = gen_code (temp);}
208
                                                                              { sprintf (temp, "%d", $2.value);
                        | '=' NUMBER
                                                                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
210
211
    r_declaracion_for: ',' IDENTIF valor_for r_declaracion_for
212
                            { sprintf (temp, "\n(setq_\%s_\%s)\%s", \$2.code, \$3.code, \$4.code);
213
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
214
                                                                              { $$.code = ""; }
215
216
```

```
217
218
219
                                                                                  { if (operaciones == 2) {
    cuerpo_estructura: sentencia ';'
                                                                                           $$ = $1;}
221
                                                                                   else {
222
                                                                                           sprintf (temp, "(progn\t%s)", $1.code);
223
                                                                                           $$.code = gen_code(temp); } }
224
                           estructura
                                                                                  \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
                                                                                  { sprintf (temp, "(progn\t%s\n\t%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                           sentencia ';' cuerpo_estructura
226
                                                                                  $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
227
                          | estructura cuerpo_estructura
                                                                                  { sprintf (temp, "(progn\t%s\n\t%s)", $1.code, $2.code);
228
                                                                                   $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
229
                          | RETURN expresion ';'
230
                              { sprintf (temp, "(return-fromu%su%s)", funcion_name, $2.code);
231
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
233
    sentencia:
                          asignacion
                                                                                  \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
234
                          / '@' expresion
                                                                                   { sprintf (temp, "(print, %s)", $2.code);
235
                                                                                  $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
236
                          | PUTS '(' STRING ')'
                                                                                  { sprintf (temp, "(print_\\"%s\")", $3.code);
237
                                                                                  $$.code = gen_code (temp) ;}
238
                                                                                  { $$.code = $2.code; }
                          | PRINTF printf
239
                          | llamada
                                                                                  { $$.code = $1.code; }
240
241
242
                          '(' STRING r_printf')'
                                                                                  { $$.code = $3.code; }
    printf:
243
244
245
                          ',' expresion r_printf
    r_printf:
246
                              { sprintf(temp, "(princ<sub>u</sub>%s)\n\t%s", $2.code, $3.code); operaciones ++;
247
                              $$.code = gen_code(temp); }
248
                          ',' STRING r_printf
                              { sprintf(temp, "(princu\"%s\")\n\t%s", $2.code, $3.code); operaciones ++;
250
                              $$.code = gen_code(temp); }
                                                                                  { $$.code = gen_code(""); }
252
254
255
256
    asignacion:
                          IDENTIF '=' expresion
257
                              { sprintf (temp, "(setf_{\sqcup}%s_{\sqcup}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
258
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
259
                          | vector '=' expresion
260
```

```
{ sprintf (temp, "(setf_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
261
                                $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
262
263
264
265
    expresion:
                            logical_or
                                                                                         \{ \$\$ = \$1: \}
266
267
268
    llamada:
                            IDENTIF '(' argumento ')'
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(\frac{1}{5})", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                                                         $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
271
272
    273
                            logical_and
    logical_or:
                                                                                         \{ \$\$ = \$1: \}
274
                            | logical_or OR logical_and
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(or_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
275
                                                                                         $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
276
277
    logical_and:
                            igualdad
                                                                                         \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
278
                            | logical_and AND igualdad
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(and,,%s_1,%s_2)", $1.code, $3.code);
279
                                                                                         $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
280
281
                            relacional
                                                                                         \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
    igualdad:
282
                                                                                          { sprintf (temp, "(=_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                            | igualdad EQ relacional
283
                                                                                         $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
284
                            | igualdad NE relacional
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(/=_{\square}\%s_{\square}\%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
285
                                                                                         $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
286
287
    relacional:
                            aditivo
                                                                                         \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
288
                            | relacional '<' aditivo
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(\langle \rfloor \% s \rfloor \% s)", $1.code, $3.code);
289
                                                                                          $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                            | relacional '>' aditivo
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(>_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
291
                                                                                         $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
292
                            | relacional LE aditivo
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(<=_{\square}\%s_{\square}\%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                                                         $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
294
                            | relacional GE aditivo
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(>=\lfloor \frac{1}{5} \rfloor \frac{1}{5} \rfloor", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                                                          $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
296
                            multiplicativo
                                                                                         \{ \$\$ = \$1: \}
    aditivo:
298
                            | aditivo '+' multiplicativo
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(+_{\square}\%s_{\square}\%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
299
                                                                                         $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
300
                                                                                         { sprintf (temp, "(- \lfloor \frac{1}{2} s \rfloor \frac{1}{2} s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                            | aditivo '-' multiplicativo
301
                                                                                         $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
302
303
304 multiplicativo:
                                                                                         \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
                            unario
```

```
| multiplicativo '*' unario
305
306
                          | multiplicativo '/' unario
307
308
                          | multiplicativo '%' unario
309
310
311
    unario:
                          operando
312
                          | '!' unario
314
                          '+' operando %prec UNARY_SIGN
315
                          '-' operando %prec UNARY_SIGN
316
317
318
319
    operando:
                          IDENTIF
320
321
                          | IDENTIF '(' argumento ')'
322
323
                          | NUMBER
324
325
                          | '(' logical_or ')'
326
                             vector
327
328
329
                          IDENTIF '[' logical_or ']'
    vector:
331
    %%
                                     // SECCION 4
                                                       Codigo en C
333
    int n_line = 1 ;
335
    int yyerror (mensaje)
337
    char *mensaje ;
338
339
        fprintf (stderr, "%suenulaulineau%d\n", mensaje, n_line);
340
        printf ( "\n") ;  // bye
341
342
343
    char *int_to_string (int n)
344
345
        sprintf (temp, "%d", n);
346
        return gen_code (temp) ;
347
348 }
```

```
{ sprintf (temp, "(*\u00ed\u00dfss\u00dfss\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u
$$.code = gen_code (temp); }
{ sprintf (temp, "(/_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
{ sprintf (temp, "(modu%su%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
$$.code = gen_code (temp); }
\{ \$\$ = \$1: \}
{ sprintf (temp, "(not,,%s)", $2.code);
$$.code = gen_code (temp); }
\{ \$\$ = \$2; \}
{ sprintf (temp, "(-_{\square}%s)", $2.code);
 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
{ sprintf (temp, "%s",$1.code);
 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
{ sprintf (temp, "(%su%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
$$.code = gen_code (temp); }
{ sprintf (temp, "%d", $1.value);
$$.code = gen_code (temp); }
\{ \$\$ = \$2; \}
\{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
{ sprintf (temp, "(aref_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
$$.code = gen_code (temp); }
```

```
349
   char *char_to_string (char c)
350
351
       sprintf (temp, "%c", c);
352
       return gen_code (temp) ;
353
354
355
   char *my_malloc (int nbytes)
                                     // reserva n bytes de memoria dinamica
356
357
       char *p ;
358
       static long int nb = 0;
                                     // sirven para contabilizar la memoria
359
       static int nv = 0 ;
                                     // solicitada en total
360
361
       p = malloc (nbytes) ;
362
       if (p == NULL) {
363
           fprintf (stderr, "Nouqueda, memoria, para, %d, bytes, mas \n", nbytes);
364
           fprintf (stderr, "Reservados, %ld, bytes, en, %d, llamadas \n", nb, nv);
365
           exit (0);
366
       }
367
       nb += (long) nbytes ;
368
       nv++ ;
369
370
371
       return p ;
   }
372
373
374
   375
    /******************** Seccion de Palabras Reservadas ********************
376
    377
378
   typedef struct s_keyword { // para las palabras reservadas de C
379
       char *name ;
380
       int token ;
381
   } t_keyword ;
382
383
   t_keyword keywords [] = { // define las palabras reservadas y los
384
                                      // y los token asociados
       "main",
                       MAIN,
385
       "int",
                       INTEGER,
386
       "puts",
                       PUTS,
387
       "printf",
                       PRINTF,
                       WHILE,
       "while".
389
       "==",
                       EQ,
       ||\cdot|| = ||\cdot||
                       NE,
391
       " <= " .
                       LE,
392
```

```
">="
                      GE,
393
       " | | " ,
                      OR,
394
       "&&",
                      AND,
395
       "if",
                      IF,
396
       "else".
                      ELSE,
397
       "for",
                      FOR,
398
       "return",
                      RETURN,
399
                                    // para marcar el fin de la tabla
       NULL,
400
   } ;
402
   t_keyword *search_keyword (char *symbol_name)
403
   {
                                    // Busca n_s en la tabla de pal. res.
404
                                   // y devuelve puntero a registro (simbolo)
405
       int i;
406
       t_keyword *sim ;
407
408
       i = 0;
409
       sim = keywords;
410
       while (sim [i].name != NULL) {
411
              if (strcmp (sim [i].name, symbol_name) == 0) {
412
                                             // strcmp(a, b) devuelve == 0 si a==b
413
              return &(sim [i]);
414
          }
415
          i++ ;
416
       }
417
418
       return NULL ;
419
   }
420
421
422
   423
   /************* Seccion del Analizador Lexicografico **************/
424
   425
426
   char *gen_code (char *name)
                                 // copia el argumento a un
427
                                       // string en memoria dinamica
428
       char *p ;
429
       int 1;
430
431
       l = strlen (name) + 1;
432
       p = (char *) my_malloc (1);
433
       strcpy (p, name);
434
435
       return p ;
436
```

```
| }
437
438
439
   int yylex ()
440
441
      NO MODIFICAR ESTA FUNCION SIN PERMISO
442
        int i ;
443
        unsigned char c;
444
        unsigned char cc;
        char ops_expandibles [] = "!<=|>%&/+-*";
446
        char temp_str [256] ;
        t_keyword *symbol;
448
449
        do {
450
            c = getchar ();
451
452
            if (c == '#') { // Ignora las lineas que empiezan por # (#define, #include)
453
                                     //
                                              OJO que puede funcionar mal si una linea contiene #
454
                    c = getchar ();
455
                } while (c != '\n');
456
            }
457
458
            if (c == '/') { // Si la linea contiene un / puede ser inicio de comentario
459
                cc = getchar ();
460
                if (cc != '/') { // Si el siguiente char es / es un comentario, pero...
461
                    ungetc (cc, stdin);
462
                } else {
463
                    c = getchar ();
                                              // ...
464
                    if (c == '@') { // Si es la secuencia //@ ==> transcribimos la linea
465
                         do {
                                              // Se trata de codigo inline (Codigo embebido en C)
                             c = getchar ();
467
                             putchar (c);
468
                         } while (c != '\n');
469
                    } else {
                                              // ==> comentario, ignorar la linea
470
                         while (c != '\n') {
471
                             c = getchar ();
472
                         }
473
                    }
474
475
            } else if (c == '\\') c = getchar ();
476
477
            if (c == '\n')
478
                n_line++ ;
479
480
```

```
481
482
      if (c == '\"') {
483
         i = 0;
484
          do {
485
             c = getchar ();
486
             temp_str[i++] = c;
487
          } while (c != '\"' && i < 255);
488
          if (i == 256) {
             printf ("AVISO: ustring ucon umas ude u255 ucaracteres uen ulinea u%d \n", n_line);
490
          }
                              // habria que leer hasta el siguiente " , pero, y si falta?
491
          temp_str[--i] = '\0';
492
          yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str) ;
493
          return (STRING) ;
494
      }
495
496
      if (c == '.' | (c >= '0' && c <= '9')) {
497
          ungetc (c, stdin);
498
          scanf ("%d", &yylval.value);
499
            return NUMBER ;
501
      }
502
503
      if ((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z')) {
504
          i = 0;
505
          while (((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') ||
506
             (c >= ,0, \&\& c <= ,9,) \mid c == ,, \&\& i < 255) {
507
             temp_str [i++] = tolower (c);
508
             c = getchar ();
509
          }
510
          temp_str [i] = ^{\prime}\0';
511
          ungetc (c, stdin);
512
          yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str);
514
          symbol = search_keyword (yylval.code) ;
515
          if (symbol == NULL) {
                              // no es palabra reservada -> identificador antes vrariabre
516
                 517
             return (IDENTIF) ;
518
          } else {
519
                 520
             return (symbol -> token);
          }
      }
523
524
```

```
if (strchr (ops_expandibles, c) != NULL) { // busca c en ops_expandibles
525
            cc = getchar ();
526
            sprintf (temp_str, "%c%c", (char) c, (char) cc);
527
            symbol = search_keyword (temp_str) ;
528
            if (symbol == NULL) {
529
                ungetc (cc, stdin);
530
                yylval.code = NULL ;
531
                return (c);
532
            } else {
533
                yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str) ; // aunque no se use
534
                return (symbol -> token) ;
535
            }
536
        }
537
538
         printf ("\nDEV: LITERAL %d #%c#\n", (int) c, c);
                                                                   // PARA DEPURAR
539
        if (c == EOF || c == 255 || c == 26) {
540
               printf ("tEOF ");
                                                                    // PARA DEPURAR
541
            return (0);
542
        }
543
544
545
        return c ;
   | }
546
547
548
   int main ()
549
550
        yyparse ();
551
   }
552
```