Práctica: Procesadores del Lenguaje

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Listing 1: Código de trad.y

```
/* 113 Liang Ji Zhu Ignacio Leal S nchez */
  /* 100495723@alumnos.uc3m.es 100495680@alumnos.uc3m.es */
  | %{
                                // SECCION 1 Declaraciones de C-Yacc
   #include <stdio.h>
  #include <ctype.h>
                                  // declaraciones para tolower
   #include <string.h>
                                  // declaraciones para cadenas
   #include <stdlib.h>
                                  // declaraciones para exit ()
                                  // para forzar la impresion inmediata
   #define FF fflush(stdout);
11
   int yylex ();
12
   int yyerror ();
   char *mi_malloc (int);
   char *gen_code (char *);
   char *int_to_string (int) ;
   char *char_to_string (char) ;
18
   char temp [2048] ;
19
   char funcion_name[100];
   int operaciones;
22
   // Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) Node Structure
24
   typedef struct ASTnode t_node ;
26
   struct ASTnode {
       char *op ;
28
                            // leaf, unary or binary nodes
       int type ;
29
       t_node *left ;
30
       t_node *right;
31
  |} ;
32
33
34
   // Definitions for explicit attributes
35
36
   typedef struct s_attr {
37
       int value ;
                      // - Numeric value of a NUMBER
38
       char *code ; // - to pass IDENTIFIER names, and other translations
39
       t_node *node ; // - for possible future use of AST
  } t_attr ;
41
42
```

```
43 #define YYSTYPE t_attr
  %}
45
46
   // Definitions for explicit attributes
   %token NUMBER
  %token IDENTIF
                         // Identificador=variable
  %token INTEGER
                         // identifica el tipo entero
   %token STRING
  %token RETURN
                        // identifica el return
  %token MAIN
                        // identifica el comienzo del proc. main
  %token WHILE
                        // identifica el bucle main
  %token FOR
                         // identifica el bucle for
  %token IF
                        // identifica el if
  %token ELSE
                        // identifica el else
   %token PUTS
                        // identifica la funci n puts()
   %token PRINTF
                        // identifica la funcion printf()
   %right '='
                                              /* asignaci n */
62
  %left "||"
                                              /* l gico OR */
63
  %left "&&"
                                              /* l gico AND */
   %nonassoc "==" "!="
                                              /* igualdad */
   %nonassoc '<' '>' "<=" ">="
                                             /* relacionales */
   %left '+' '-'
                                             /* suma/resta */
   %left '*' '/' '%'
                                             /* multiplic./m dulo */
   %right UNARY_SIGN "!"
                                              /* unarios: +un, -un, ! */
70
   %%
                                  // Seccion 3 Gramatica - Semantico
71
72
                        var_global funcion
                                                                             { printf ("%s%s\n", $1.code, $2.code); }
   axioma:
                       r_axioma
                                                                             { ; }
74
75
   r_axioma:
                                                                             { ; }
76
                                                                             { ; }
                            axioma
77
78
79
80
81
                                                                             { sprintf (temp, "%s\n%s", $1.code, $3.code);
   var_global:
                       declaracion ';' var_global
82
                                                                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
83
                                                                             { $$.code = ""; }
85
86
```

```
declaracion:
                         INTEGER IDENTIF valor_global r_declaracion
                             { sprintf (temp, "(setq_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)%s", $2.code, $3.code, $4.code);
88
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
89
                         | INTEGER IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' r_declaracion
90
                             { sprintf (temp, "(setqu%su(make-arrayu%d))\n%s", $2.code, $4.value, $6.code);
91
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
92
93
94
    valor_global:
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%d", 0 );
95
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp);}
96
                         | '=' NUMBER
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%d", $2.value);
97
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
98
99
                         ',' IDENTIF valor_global r_declaracion
    r declaracion:
100
                             { sprintf (temp, "\n(setq_\%s_\%s)\%s", \$2.code, \$3.code, \$4.code);
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                         ',' IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' r_declaracion
103
                             { sprintf (temp, "\n(setq\%s\u)(make-array\u,\%d))\%s\u, \$1.code, \$3.value, \$5.code);
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                                                                                 { $$.code = ""; }
106
108
109
110
                         IDENTIF { strcpy(funcion_name, $1.code); operaciones = 1; } '(' argumento ')' '{' var_local cuerpo '}' funcion
    funcion:
112
                             { sprintf (temp, "(defun_1/s_1(%s)\n\t%s%s\n)\n\t\n%s", $1.code, $4.code, $7.code, $8.code, $10.code);
113
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
114
                         | funcion_principal
                                                                                 \{ \$\$ = \$1: \}
115
    funcion_principal: MAIN { strcpy(funcion_name, $1.code); operaciones = 1; }
                                                                                       '(' argumento ')' '{' var_local cuerpo '}'
118
                             { sprintf (temp, "(defun_{ll}main_{ll}(%s)\n\t%s%s\n)", $4.code, $7.code, $8.code);
                             $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
120
122
                         INTEGER valor resto_argumento
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%s⊔%s", $2.code, $3.code);
    argumento:
123
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
124
                         | valor resto_argumento
                                                                                 { sprintf (temp, "%su%s", $1.code, $2.code);
                                                                                 $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
126
                                                                                 { $$.code = ""; }
127
128
130 | valor:
                         STRING
                                                                                 { \$\$ = \$1; }
```

```
| expresion
                                                                                  \{ \$\$ = \$1: \}
132
                                                                                  { sprintf (temp, "", $2.code);
    resto_argumento:
                         ',' argumento
134
                                                                                  $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
135
                                                                                  { $$.code = ""; }
136
137
138
    var_local:
                         declaracion_local ';' var_local
                                                                                  { sprintf (temp, "%s\n\t%s", $1.code, $3.code);
140
                                                                                  $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
141
                                                                                  { $$.code = ""; }
142
143
144
    declaracion_local: INTEGER IDENTIF valor_local r_decl_local
145
                              { sprintf (temp, "(setqu%s_%su%s)%s", funcion_name, $2.code, $3.code, $4.code);
146
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
147
                          | INTEGER IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' r_decl_local
148
                              { sprintf (temp, "(setq_{11}%s_{11}(make-array_{11}%d))\n%s", $2.code, $4.value, $6.code);
149
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
152
                         /* lambda */
                                                                                  { sprintf (temp, "%d", 0);
    valor_local:
153
                                                                                  $$.code = gen_code (temp);}
154
                         | '=' NUMBER
                                                                                  { sprintf (temp, "%d", $2.value);
                                                                                  $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
156
    r_decl_local:
                         ',' IDENTIF valor_local r_decl_local
158
                              { sprintf (temp, "\n\t(setq|\%s_\%s|\%s)", funcion_name, $2.code, $3.code);
159
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                          | ',' IDENTIF '[' NUMBER ']' r_decl_local
161
                              { sprintf (temp, "(setq_{11}%s_{11}(make-array_{11}%d))\n%s", $2.code, $4.value, $6.code);
162
                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
163
                                                                                  { $$.code = ""; }
164
165
166
167
168
                                                                                  { sprintf (temp, "%s\n\t%s", $1.code, $3.code);
                         sentencia ';' cuerpo
    cuerpo:
169
                                                                                  $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
170
                         | sentencia ';'
                                                                                  \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
                          | estructura cuerpo
                                                                                  { sprintf (temp, "%s\n\t%s", $1.code, $2.code);
172
                                                                                  $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
173
                          | estructura
                                                                                  \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
174
```

```
| RETURN expresion ';'
                                                                             \{ \$\$ = \$2; \}
175
176
177
178
    estructura:
                        WHILE '(' expression ')' '{' cuerpo_estructura '}'
180
                            { sprintf (temp, "(loop, while, %s_1do nt%s)", $3.code, $6.code);
181
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
182
                        | IF '(' expresion ')' '{' cuerpo_estructura '}'
                            184
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
185
                        IF '(' expression ')' '{' cuerpo_estructura '}' ELSE '{' cuerpo_estructura '}'
186
                            { sprintf (temp, "(if_1/s\n\t%s\n\t%s\n\t%s\n\t%s\n\t, $3.code, $6.code, $10.code); operaciones = 1;
187
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
188
                        | FOR '(' declaracion_for ';' expresion ';' asignacion ')' '{' cuerpo_estructura '}'
189
                            { sprintf (temp, "%s\n\t(loop_l,while_l,%s_l,do\n\t,%s,n\t,%s)", $3.code, $5.code, $10.code, $7.code);}
190
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
191
192
193
194
    declaracion_for:
                        INTEGER IDENTIF valor_for r_declaracion_for
195
                            { sprintf (temp, "(setqu%s_%su%s)%s", funcion_name, $2.code, $3.code, $4.code);
196
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
197
                        | IDENTIF valor_for r_declaracion_for
198
                            { sprintf (temp, "(setqu%s_%su%s)%s", funcion_name, $1.code, $2.code, $3.code);
199
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
200
201
                                                                              { sprintf (temp, "%d", 0);
    valor_for:
202
                                                                              $$.code = gen_code (temp);}
203
                        l '=' NUMBER
                                                                             { sprintf (temp, "%d", $2.value);
                                                                              $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
205
    r_declaracion_for: ',' IDENTIF valor_for r_declaracion_for
207
                            { sprintf (temp, "\n(setq_\%s_\%s)\%s", funcion_name, $2.code, $3.code, $4.code);
208
                            $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
209
                                                                             { $$.code = ""; }
210
212
213
214
                                                                             { if (operaciones == 2) {
    cuerpo_estructura: sentencia ';'
215
                                                                                      $$ = $1:}
216
                                                                              else {
217
                                                                                      sprintf (temp, "(progn\t%s)", $1.code);
218
```

```
$$.code = gen_code(temp); } }
219
                                                                                     \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
                           | estructura
220
                           | sentencia ';' cuerpo_estructura
                                                                                     { sprintf (temp, "(progn\t%s\n\t%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
221
                                                                                     $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                           | estructura cuerpo_estructura
                                                                                     { sprintf (temp, "(progn\t%s\n\t%s)", $1.code, $2.code);
223
                                                                                     $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
224
                           | RETURN expresion ';'
                               { sprintf (temp, "(return-from \( \section \) \( \section \) \( \section \) , funcion_name, \( \section \) 2.code);
226
                               $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
228
                                                                                     { \$\$ = \$1; }
    sentencia:
                           asignacion
                           | '@' expresion
                                                                                     { sprintf (temp, "(printu%s)", $2.code);
230
                                                                                     $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
231
                           | PUTS '(' STRING ')'
                                                                                     { sprintf (temp, "(printu\"%s\")", $3.code);
                                                                                     $$.code = gen_code (temp) ;}
233
                                                                                     { $$.code = $2.code; }
                           | PRINTF printf
234
                           | llamada
                                                                                     { $$.code = $1.code; }
235
236
237
                           '(' STRING r_printf')'
                                                                                     { $$.code = $3.code; }
    printf:
238
239
240
    r_printf:
                           ',' expresion r_printf
                               { sprintf(temp, "(princ<sub>1</sub>%s)\n\t%s", $2.code, $3.code); operaciones ++;
242
                               $$.code = gen_code(temp); }
243
                           , 'STRING r_printf
244
                               { sprintf(temp, "(princu\"%s\")\n\t%s", $2.code, $3.code); operaciones ++;
245
                               $$.code = gen_code(temp); }
246
                                                                                     { $$.code = gen_code(""); }
247
250
251
    asignacion:
                           IDENTIF '=' expresion
252
                               { sprintf (temp, "(setfu%s_%su%s)", funcion_name, $1.code, $3.code);
                               $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
254
                           | vector '=' expresion
                                                                                     { sprintf (temp, "(setf_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                                                     $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
256
257
258
259
                                                                                     \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
    expresion:
                          logical_or
260
261
262
```

```
llamada:
                                                    IDENTIF '(' argumento ')'
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(\frac{1}{5})", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
264
265
266
        /* ========= Operadores, precedencia y asociatividad ========== */
        logical_or:
                                                    logical and
                                                                                                                                                                       \{ \$\$ = \$1: \}
268
                                                    | logical_or ''', logical_and
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(or_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $4.code);
269
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
270
                                                                                                                                                                       \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
        logical_and:
                                                    igualdad
272
                                                    | logical_and '&''&' igualdad
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(and,,%s_1,%s_2)", $1.code, $4.code);
273
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
274
275
                                                                                                                                                                       \{ \$\$ = \$1: \}
        igualdad:
                                                    relacional
276
                                                    | igualdad '=''=' relacional
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(=\lfloor \frac{1}{5} \rfloor \frac{1}{5} \rfloor)", $1.code, $4.code);
277
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
278
                                                    | igualdad '!' relacional
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(/=_{11}\%s_{11}\%s)", $1.code, $4.code);
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
280
281
                                                                                                                                                                       \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
        relacional:
                                                    aditivo
282
                                                    | relacional '<' aditivo
                                                                                                                                                                        283
                                                                                                                                                                        $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
284
                                                                                                                                                                        { sprintf (temp, "(>_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                    | relacional '>' aditivo
285
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
286
                                                    | relacional '<''=' aditivo
                                                                                                                                                                        { sprintf (temp, "(<=_{\sqcup}\%s_{\sqcup}\%s)", $1.code, $4.code);
287
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                                                    | relacional '>''=' aditivo
                                                                                                                                                                        { sprintf (temp, "(>=_{\square}%s_{\square}%s)", $1.code, $4.code);
289
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
291
                                                    multiplicativo
                                                                                                                                                                       { \$\$ = \$1; }
        aditivo:
                                                    | aditivo '+' multiplicativo
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(+ | \%s| \%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
294
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(- \lfloor \frac{1}{5} \rfloor \frac{1}{5})", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                    | aditivo '-' multiplicativo
295
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
296
297
        multiplicativo:
                                                    unario
                                                                                                                                                                       \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
298
                                                    | multiplicativo '*' unario
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(*\u00ed\u00dfss\u00dfss\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u00dfs\u
                                                                                                                                                                        $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
300
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(/_{\square}\%s_{\square}\%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                                                    | multiplicativo '/' unario
301
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
302
                                                    | multiplicativo '%' unario
                                                                                                                                                                       { sprintf (temp, "(modu%su%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
303
                                                                                                                                                                       $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
304
305
                                                    operando
                                                                                                                                                                       \{ \$\$ = \$1; \}
306 unario:
```

```
| '!' unario
                                                                                   { sprintf (temp, "(notu%s)", $2.code);
307
                                                                                   $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
308
                          '+' operando %prec UNARY_SIGN
                                                                                   \{ \$\$ = \$2; \}
309
                          '-' operando %prec UNARY_SIGN
                                                                                   { sprintf (temp, "(-_{\sqcup}%s)", $2.code);
310
                                                                                   $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
311
312
313
                          IDENTIF
                                                                                   { sprintf (temp, "%s_%s", funcion_name ,$1.code);
    operando:
314
                                                                                    $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                                                                                   { sprintf (temp, "(%su%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
                          | IDENTIF '(' argumento ')'
316
                                                                                   $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
                                                                                   { sprintf (temp, "%d", $1.value);
                          | NUMBER
318
                                                                                   $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
319
                          | '(' logical_or ')'
                                                                                   \{ \$\$ = \$2 : \}
320
                                                                                   { \$\$ = \$1; }
                             vector
321
322
323
                          IDENTIF '[' logical_or ']'
                                                                                   { sprintf (temp, "(aref_{\sqcup}%s_{\sqcup}%s)", $1.code, $3.code);
    vector:
324
                                                                                    $$.code = gen_code (temp); }
325
326
                                     // SECCION 4
                                                       Codigo en C
327
328
    int n_line = 1 ;
329
330
    int yyerror (mensaje)
331
    char *mensaje ;
333
        fprintf (stderr, "%suenulaulineau%d\n", mensaje, n_line);
334
        printf ( "\n") ;  // bye
335
   }
336
337
    char *int_to_string (int n)
338
339
        sprintf (temp, "%d", n);
340
        return gen_code (temp) ;
341
342
343
    char *char_to_string (char c)
344
345
        sprintf (temp, "%c", c);
346
        return gen_code (temp) ;
347
348
349
    char *my_malloc (int nbytes)
                                          // reserva n bytes de memoria dinamica
```

```
351 {
        char *p ;
352
        static long int nb = 0;
                                       // sirven para contabilizar la memoria
353
        static int nv = 0 :
                                       // solicitada en total
354
355
       p = malloc (nbytes) ;
356
       if (p == NULL) {
357
            fprintf (stderr, "Nouquedaumemoriauparau%dubytesumas\n", nbytes);
358
            fprintf (stderr, "Reservados | %ld | bytes | en | %d | llamadas \ n", nb, nv);
359
            exit (0);
360
       }
361
       nb += (long) nbytes ;
362
       nv++ ;
363
364
        return p ;
365
   | }
366
367
368
369
    /******************** Seccion de Palabras Reservadas ********************
370
    371
372
   typedef struct s_keyword { // para las palabras reservadas de C
373
       char *name ;
374
       int token ;
375
   } t_keyword ;
376
377
   t_keyword keywords [] = { // define las palabras reservadas y los
378
        "main".
                                       // y los token asociados
                       MAIN,
379
       "int",
                       INTEGER,
380
       "puts",
                       PUTS,
381
        "printf",
                        PRINTF,
382
       "while".
                      WHILE,
383
       "if",
                      IF,
384
                      ELSE.
       "else".
385
       "for",
                      FOR,
       "return",
                       RETURN,
387
       NULL,
                                       // para marcar el fin de la tabla
388
   } ;
389
390
   t_keyword *search_keyword (char *symbol_name)
391
                                       // Busca n_s en la tabla de pal. res.
392
                                       // y devuelve puntero a registro (simbolo)
393
       int i ;
394
```

```
t_keyword *sim ;
395
396
       i = 0;
397
       sim = keywords;
398
       while (sim [i].name != NULL) {
399
              if (strcmp (sim [i].name, symbol_name) == 0) {
400
                                            // strcmp(a, b) devuelve == 0 si a==b
401
              return &(sim [i]);
402
          }
403
          i++ ;
404
       }
405
406
       return NULL ;
407
   }
408
409
410
   411
    /************* Seccion del Analizador Lexicografico ***************/
412
   413
414
   char *gen_code (char *name)
                                // copia el argumento a un
415
                                      // string en memoria dinamica
416
       char *p ;
417
       int 1;
418
419
       l = strlen (name) + 1;
420
       p = (char *) my_malloc (1);
421
       strcpy (p, name);
422
423
       return p ;
424
425
426
427
   int yylex ()
428
429
   // NO MODIFICAR ESTA FUNCION SIN PERMISO
430
       int i ;
431
       unsigned char c;
432
       unsigned char cc;
433
       char ops_expandibles [] = "!<=|>%&/+-*";
434
       char temp_str [256] ;
435
       t_keyword *symbol ;
436
437
       do {
438
```

```
c = getchar ();
439
440
           if (c == '#') { // Ignora las lineas que empiezan por # (#define, #include)
441
                                   //
                                           OJO que puede funcionar mal si una linea contiene #
442
                   c = getchar ();
443
               } while (c != '\n');
444
           }
445
446
           if (c == '/') { // Si la linea contiene un / puede ser inicio de comentario
               cc = getchar ();
448
               if (cc != '/') { // Si el siguiente char es / es un comentario, pero...
449
                   ungetc (cc, stdin);
450
               } else {
451
                   c = getchar ();
                                         // ...
452
                   if (c == '@') { // Si es la secuencia //@ ==> transcribimos la linea
453
                                           // Se trata de codigo inline (Codigo embebido en C)
454
                           c = getchar ();
455
                           putchar (c);
456
                       } while (c != '\n');
457
                                           // ==> comentario, ignorar la linea
                   } else {
458
                       while (c != '\n') {
459
                           c = getchar ();
460
461
                   }
462
               }
463
           } else if (c == ')' c = getchar ();
464
465
           if (c == '\n')
466
               n_line++ ;
467
       469
470
       if (c == '\"') {
471
           i = 0;
472
           do {
473
               c = getchar ();
474
               temp_str [i++] = c ;
475
           } while (c != '\"' && i < 255);
476
           if (i == 256) {
477
               printf ("AVISO: string con mas de 255 caracteres en linea % \n", n line);
478
                                   // habria que leer hasta el siguiente " , pero, y si falta?
479
           temp_str [--i] = '\0';
480
           yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str) ;
481
           return (STRING) ;
482
```

```
}
483
484
       if (c == '.' || (c >= '0' && c <= '9')) {
485
           ungetc (c, stdin);
486
            scanf ("%d", &yylval.value);
487
               printf ("\nDEV: NUMBER %d\n", yylval.value); // PARA DEPURAR
488
           return NUMBER ;
489
       }
490
491
        if ((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z')) {
492
           i = 0;
493
            while (((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') ||
494
                (c >= ,0, \&\& c <= ,9, ) \mid c == , ) \&\& i < 255) {
495
               temp_str [i++] = tolower (c);
496
               c = getchar ();
497
           }
498
            temp_str [i] = ^{\prime}\0';
499
            ungetc (c, stdin);
501
            yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str) ;
            symbol = search_keyword (yylval.code);
503
            if (symbol == NULL) {
                                    // no es palabra reservada -> identificador antes vrariabre
504
                     printf ("\nDEV: IDENTIF %s\n", yylval.code); // PARA DEPURAR
505
               return (IDENTIF) ;
506
           } else {
507
                     508
               return (symbol -> token) ;
509
           }
510
       }
511
512
       if (strchr (ops_expandibles, c) != NULL) { // busca c en ops_expandibles
513
           cc = getchar ();
514
            sprintf (temp_str, "%c%c", (char) c, (char) cc);
            symbol = search_keyword (temp_str) ;
516
           if (symbol == NULL) {
517
                ungetc (cc, stdin);
518
               yylval.code = NULL ;
519
               return (c);
520
           } else {
               yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str); // aunque no se use
522
               return (symbol -> token);
           }
524
       }
525
526
```

```
527 // printf ("\nDEV: LITERAL %d #%c#\n", (int) c, c); // PARA DEPURAR
       if (c == EOF || c == 255 || c == 26) {
       printf ("tEOF ") ;
                                                            // PARA DEPURAR
529
         return (0);
530
531
532
       return c ;
533
534 }
536
   int main ()
537
538
       yyparse ();
539
540 }
```