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## BEFORE:

The screenshot shows a PyCharm interface. In the top navigation bar, there are tabs for 'test.py', 'EnterpriseManager.py', and '.pylintrc'. Below the tabs, the code for 'EnterpriseManager.py' is displayed. The code contains several Python functions and class definitions. At the bottom of the code editor, there are two buttons: 'Pylint' and 'Scan'. A large window titled 'Pylint' is open, showing the results of the code analysis. It lists 1 warning, 13 conventions, and 2 refactors found in the file. The warning is for 'EnterpriseManager.py': 'Final newline missing (79:0) [missing-final-newline]'. The conventions section includes multiple entries about module and class docstrings, function docstrings, argument naming, and variable naming. The refactors section includes suggestions for improving readability.

1. # Naming style matching correct argument names: Argument names must follow camelCase naming convention.

## CORRECT USAGE:

```
def ValidateCIF( self, cIf ):
```

## INCORRECT USAGE:

```
def ValidateCIF( self, CiF ):
```

## PYLINT:

```
# Naming style matching correct argument names.  
#MODIFIED RULE  
#argument-naming-style=snake_case  
argument-naming-style=camelCase
```

2. # Naming style matching correct attribute names: Attribute names must follow camelCase naming convention.

## CORRECT USAGE:

```
@property
    def enterpriseCIf(self):
        return self.cIf
```

### INCORRECT USAGE:

```
@property
    def enterprise-cif(self):
        return self.cIf
```

### PYLINT:

```
# Naming style matching correct attribute names.
#MODIFIED RULE
#attr-naming-style=snake_case
attr-naming-style=camelCase
```

3. # Naming style matching correct variable names: Variable names must follow the UPPER\_CASE naming convention.

### CORRECT USAGE:

```
EVEN_SUM = int(DIGITS[1]) + int(DIGITS[3]) +
int(DIGITS[5])
```

### INCORRECT USAGE:

```
evenSum = int(digits[1]) + int(digits[3]) +
int(digits[5])
```

### PYLINT:

```
# Naming style matching correct variable names.
#MODIFIED RULE
#variable-naming-style=snake_case
variable-naming-style=UPPER_CASE
```

4. # Naming style matching correct constant names: Constants must follow the snake\_case naming convention.

### CORRECT USAGE:

```
em = EnterpriseManager()
```

### INCORRECT USAGE:

```
EM = EnterpriseManager()
```

### PYLINT:

```
# Naming style matching correct constant names.  
#MODIFIED RULE  
#const-naming-style=UPPER_CASE  
const-naming-style=snake_case
```

5. # Naming style matching correct module names: Module names must follow the PascalCase naming convention

### CORRECT USAGE:

```
EnterpriseManager.py
```

### INCORRECT USAGE:

```
enterpriseManager.py
```

### PYLINT:

```
# Naming style matching correct module names.  
#MODIFIED RULE  
#module-naming-style=snake_case  
module-naming-style=PascalCase
```

6. # Naming style matching correct method names: Method names must follow the PascalCase naming convention.

### CORRECT USAGE:

```
def ValidateCIF( self, CiF ):
```

### INCORRECT USAGE:

```
def validate-cif( self, CiF ):
```

### PYLINT:

```
# Naming style matching correct method names.  
#MODIFIED RULE  
#method-naming-style=snake_case  
method-naming-style=PascalCase
```

7. # Minimum line length for functions/classes that require docstrings, shorter ones are exempt: Functions and classes that are > 10 characters long must have a docstring.

#### CORRECT USAGE:

```
class EnterpriseManager:  
    """  
        Manages enterprise-related operations such  
        as CIF validation  
        and request creation from JSON input.  
    """
```

#### INCORRECT USAGE:

```
class EnterpriseManager:
```

#### PYLINT:

```
# Minimum Line Length for functions/classes  
# that require docstrings, shorter  
# ones are exempt.  
#MODIFIED RULE  
#docstring-min-Length=-1  
docstring-min-Length=10
```

8. # Maximum number of locals for function / method body: A function/method cannot have more than 16 local variables within its body.

#### CORRECT USAGE:

```
# 1 (self), 2 (ciF)  
def ValidateCIF( self, CiF ):  
    if not isinstance(CiF, str):  
        return False  
    # 3  
    CiF = CiF.strip().upper()  
    if not re.fullmatch(r"[A-Z]\d{7}[A-Z0-9]", CiF):  
        return False  
    # 4  
    LETTER = CiF[0]  
    # 5  
    DIGITS = CiF[1:8]
```

```

# 6
    CONTROL = CIF[8]

# 7
    EVEN_SUM = int(DIGITS[1]) + int(DIGITS[3]) +
int(DIGITS[5])

# 8
    ODD_SUM = 0
# 9 (variable IDX within Loop)
    for IDX in (0, 2, 4, 6):
# 10 (variable V)
        V = int(DIGITS[IDX]) * 2
        ODD_SUM += (V // 10) + (V % 10)

# 11
    PARTIAL_SUM = EVEN_SUM + ODD_SUM
# 12
    UNITS = PARTIAL_SUM % 10
# 13
    BASE_DIGIT = (10 - UNITS) % 10
# 14
    BASE_TO_LETTER = {0: "J", 1: "A", 2: "B", 3: "C", 4:
"D",
                      5: "E", 6: "F", 7: "G", 8: "H", 9:
"I"}
# 15
    EXPECTED_DIGIT = str(BASE_DIGIT)
# 16
    EXPECTED_LETTER = BASE_TO_LETTER[BASE_DIGIT]

    if LETTER in ("A", "B", "E", "H"):
        return CONTROL == EXPECTED_DIGIT

    if LETTER in ("K", "P", "Q", "S"):
        return CONTROL == EXPECTED_LETTER

    return (CONTROL == EXPECTED_DIGIT) or (CONTROL ==
EXPECTED_LETTER)

# 16 Local vars <= 16 ✓

```

## INCORRECT USAGE:

```

# 1 (self), 2 (ciF)
def ValidateCIF( self, CiF ):
    if not isinstance(CiF, str):
        return False
# 3
    CIF = CiF.strip().upper()
    if not re.fullmatch(r"[A-Z]\d{7}[A-Z0-9]", CIF):
        return False
# 4
    LETTER = CIF[0]
# 5
    DIGITS = CIF[1:8]
# 6
    CONTROL = CIF[8]

# 7
    EVEN_SUM = int(DIGITS[1]) + int(DIGITS[3]) +
int(DIGITS[5])

# 8
    ODD_SUM = 0
# 9 (variable IDX within Loop)
    for IDX in (0, 2, 4, 6):
# 10 (variable V)
        V = int(DIGITS[IDX]) * 2
        ODD_SUM += (V // 10) + (V % 10)

# 11
    PARTIAL_SUM = EVEN_SUM + ODD_SUM
# 12
    UNITS = PARTIAL_SUM % 10
# 13
    BASE_DIGIT = (10 - UNITS) % 10
# 14
    BASE_TO_LETTER = {0: "J", 1: "A", 2: "B", 3: "C", 4:
"D",
                           5: "E", 6: "F", 7: "G", 8: "H", 9:
"I"}
# 15
    EXPECTED_DIGIT = str(BASE_DIGIT)
# 16
    EXPECTED_LETTER = BASE_TO_LETTER[BASE_DIGIT]

```

```

    if LETTER in ("A", "B", "E", "H"):
        return CONTROL == EXPECTED_DIGIT

    if LETTER in ("K", "P", "Q", "S"):
        return CONTROL == EXPECTED_LETTER
# 17
    IS_VALID = CONTROL in (EXPECTED_DIGIT,
EXPECTED_LETTER)

    return IS_VALID
# 17 Local vars > 16 ✗

```

### PYLINT:

```

# Maximum number of Locals for function / method body.
#MODIFIED RULE
#max-locals=15
max-locals=16

```

9. # Maximum number of public methods for a class (see R0904): A class cannot have more than 3 public methods

### CORRECT USAGE:

```

class EnterpriseManager:
# 1
    def ValidateCIF(self, cIf):
        # . . .

# 2
    def ReadproductcodefromJSON( self, fi ):
        # . . .
# 2 public methods < 3 ✓

```

### INCORRECT USAGE:

```

class EnterpriseRequest:

    def __init__(self, cIf, phOnE, eName):
        self.enterpriseName = eName

```

```

        self.cIf = cIf
        self.phone = phOnE
        JUST_NOW = datetime.utcnow()
        self._timeStamp = datetime.timestamp(JUST_NOW)

    def __str__(self):
        return "Enterprise:" + json.dumps(self.__dict__)

# 1
@property
def enterpriseCIf(self):
    return self.cIf
@enterpriseCIf.setter
def enterpriseCIf(self, value):
    self.cIf = value

# 2
@property
def phoneNumber(self):
    return self.phone
@phoneNumber.setter
def phoneNumber(self, value):
    self.phone = value

# 3
@property
def enterpriseName(self):
    return self.enterpriseName
@enterpriseName.setter
def enterpriseName(self, value):
    self.enterpriseName = value

# 4 (extra public method)
def validate(self):
    pass

# 4 public methods > 3 ✗

```

## PYLINT:

```

# Maximum number of public methods for a class (see
R0904).
#MODIFIED RULE
#max-public-methods=10
max-public-methods=3

```

10. # Maximum number of characters on a single line: Limiting lines to 79 characters based on python's standard library.

**CORRECT USAGE:**

```
except FileNotFoundError as E:  
    raise EnterpriseManagementException(  
        "Wrong file or file path"  
    ) from E
```

**INCORRECT USAGE:**

```
except FileNotFoundError as E:  
    raise EnterpriseManagementException("Wrong file or  
file path") from E
```

**PYLINT:**

```
# Maximum number of characters on a single line.  
# Pylint's default of 100 is  
# based on PEP 8's guidance that teams may choose Line  
# Lengths up to 99  
# characters.  
#MODIFIED RULE  
#max-Line-Length=100  
max-line-length=79
```

11. # Minimum number of public methods for a class (see R0903): There must be at least one public method per class

**CORRECT USAGE:**

```
class EnterpriseManagementException(Exception):  
    """  
        Exception raised for errors related to enterprise  
        management.  
  
        Attributes:  
        message (str): Human-readable error message  
        describing the failure.  
    """  
    def __init__(self, message):  
        self.__message = message  
        super().__init__(self.message)
```

## INCORRECT USAGE:

```
class EnterpriseManagementException(Exception):
    """
        Exception raised for errors related to enterprise
        management.

    Attributes:
        message (str): Human-readable error message
        describing the failure.
    """
```

## PYLINT:

```
# Minimum number of public methods for a class (see
R0903).
#MODIFIED RULE
#min-public-methods=2
min-public-methods=1
```

12. # This flag controls whether inconsistent-quotes generates a warning when the character used as a quote delimiter is used inconsistently within a module; Ensures that the quotes are all either “ or ‘

## CORRECT USAGE:

```
for e in EXAMPLES:
    print(e, "->", em.ValidateCIF(e))
print("all done!")
```

## INCORRECT USAGE:

```
for e in EXAMPLES:
    print(e, "->", em.ValidateCIF(e))
print('all done!')
```

## PYLINT:

```
# This flag controls whether inconsistent-quotes
generates a warning when the
# character used as a quote delimiter is used
inconsistently within a module.
```

```
#MODIFIED RULE
#check-quote-consistency=no
check-quote-consistency=yes
```

13. # Maximum number of arguments for function / method: A function cannot have more than 4 arguments.

#### CORRECT USAGE:

```
def __init__(self, cIf, phone, eName):
    self.enterpriseName = eName
    self.cIf = cIf
    self.phone = phone
    JUST_NOW = datetime.utcnow()
    self._timeStamp = datetime.timestamp(JUST_NOW)
```

#### INCORRECT USAGE:

```
def __init__(self, cIf, phone, eName, extraArg):
    self.enterpriseName = eName
    self.cIf = cIf
    self.phone = phone
    JUST_NOW = datetime.utcnow()
    self._timeStamp = datetime.timestamp(JUST_NOW)
```

#### PYLINT:

```
# Maximum number of arguments for function / method.
#MODIFIED RULE
#max-args=5
max-args=4
```

14. # Maximum number of return / yield for function / method body: A method body cannot contain over 5 return statements.

#### CORRECT USAGE:

```
def ValidateCIF(self, cIf):
    if not isinstance(cIf, str):
        return False #1
```

```

CIF = cIf.strip().upper()
if not re.fullmatch(r"[A-Z]\d{7}[A-Z0-9]", CIF):
    return False #2

LETTER = CIF[0]
DIGITS = CIF[1:8]
CONTROL = CIF[8]

EVEN_SUM = int(DIGITS[1]) + int(DIGITS[3]) +
int(DIGITS[5])

ODD_SUM = 0
for IDX in (0, 2, 4, 6):
    V = int(DIGITS[IDX]) * 2
    ODD_SUM += (V // 10) + (V % 10)

PARTIAL_SUM = EVEN_SUM + ODD_SUM

UNITS = PARTIAL_SUM % 10
BASE_DIGIT = (10 - UNITS) % 10

BASE_TO_LETTER = {0: "J", 1: "A", 2: "B", 3:
"C", 4: "D",
                    5: "E", 6: "F", 7: "G", 8:
"H", 9: "I"}

EXPECTED_DIGIT = str(BASE_DIGIT)
EXPECTED_LETTER = BASE_TO_LETTER[BASE_DIGIT]

if LETTER in ("A", "B", "E", "H"):
    return CONTROL == EXPECTED_DIGIT #3

if LETTER in ("K", "P", "Q", "S"):
    return CONTROL == EXPECTED_LETTER #4

return CONTROL in (EXPECTED_DIGIT,
EXPECTED_LETTER) #5

```

### INCORRECT USAGE:

```

def ValidateCIF(self, cIf):
    if not isinstance(cIf, str):

```

```

    return False #1

CIF = cIf.strip().upper()
if not re.fullmatch(r"[A-Z]\d{7}[A-Z0-9]", CIF):
    return False #2

LETTER = CIF[0]
DIGITS = CIF[1:8]
CONTROL = CIF[8]

EVEN_SUM = int(DIGITS[1]) + int(DIGITS[3]) +
int(DIGITS[5])

ODD_SUM = 0
for IDX in (0, 2, 4, 6):
    V = int(DIGITS[IDX]) * 2
    ODD_SUM += (V // 10) + (V % 10)

PARTIAL_SUM = EVEN_SUM + ODD_SUM

UNITS = PARTIAL_SUM % 10
BASE_DIGIT = (10 - UNITS) % 10
BASE_TO_LETTER = {0: "J", 1: "A", 2: "B", 3:
"C", 4: "D",
                    5: "E", 6: "F", 7: "G", 8:
"H", 9: "I"}

EXPECTED_DIGIT = str(BASE_DIGIT)
EXPECTED_LETTER = BASE_TO_LETTER[BASE_DIGIT]

if LETTER in ("A", "B", "E", "H"):
    return CONTROL == EXPECTED_DIGIT #3

if LETTER in ("K", "P", "Q", "S"):
    return CONTROL == EXPECTED_LETTER #4
else:
    return CONTROL #5

return CONTROL in (EXPECTED_DIGIT,
EXPECTED_LETTER) #6

```

## PYLINT:

```
#Maximum number of return / yield for function / method
body.
#max-returns=6
max-returns=5
```

15. # Maximum number of branches for function / method body: A method body cannot contain more than 5 branches.

## CORRECT USAGE:

```
def ValidateCIF(self, cIf):
    # 1
    if not isinstance(cIf, str):
        return False

    CIF = cIf.strip().upper()
    # 2
    if not re.fullmatch(r"[A-Z]\d{7}[A-Z0-9]", CIF):
        return False

    LETTER = CIF[0]
    DIGITS = CIF[1:8]
    CONTROL = CIF[8]

    EVEN_SUM = int(DIGITS[1]) + int(DIGITS[3]) +
    int(DIGITS[5])

    ODD_SUM = 0
    # 3
    for IDX in (0, 2, 4, 6):
        V = int(DIGITS[IDX]) * 2
        ODD_SUM += (V // 10) + (V % 10)

    PARTIAL_SUM = EVEN_SUM + ODD_SUM

    UNITS = PARTIAL_SUM % 10
    BASE_DIGIT = (10 - UNITS) % 10
```

```

        BASE_TO_LETTER = {0: "J", 1: "A", 2: "B", 3:
    "C", 4: "D",
                           5: "E", 6: "F", 7: "G", 8:
    "H", 9: "I"}

        EXPECTED_DIGIT = str(BASE_DIGIT)
        EXPECTED_LETTER = BASE_TO_LETTER[BASE_DIGIT]

# 4
        if LETTER in ("A", "B", "E", "H"):
            return CONTROL == EXPECTED_DIGIT
# 5
        if LETTER in ("K", "P", "Q", "S"):
            return CONTROL == EXPECTED_LETTER

        return CONTROL in (EXPECTED_DIGIT,
EXPECTED_LETTER)
# 5 branches <= 5 ✓

```

### INCORRECT USAGE:

```

def ValidateCIF(self, cIf):
# 1
    if not isinstance(cIf, str):
        return False

    CIF = cIf.strip().upper()
# 2
    if not re.fullmatch(r"[A-Z]\d{7}[A-Z0-9]", CIF):
        return False

    LETTER = CIF[0]
    DIGITS = CIF[1:8] # 7-digit block
    CONTROL = CIF[8] # last char

    EVEN_SUM = int(DIGITS[1]) + int(DIGITS[3]) +
int(DIGITS[5])

    ODD_SUM = 0
# 3

```

```

        for IDX in (0, 2, 4, 6):
            V = int(DIGITS[IDX]) * 2
            ODD_SUM += (V // 10) + (V % 10)

        PARTIAL_SUM = EVEN_SUM + ODD_SUM

        UNITS = PARTIAL_SUM % 10
        BASE_DIGIT = (10 - UNITS) % 10 # handles "if
units is 0 -> base digit is 0"

        BASE_TO_LETTER = {0: "J", 1: "A", 2: "B", 3:
"C", 4: "D",
                    5: "E", 6: "F", 7: "G", 8:
"H", 9: "I"}

        EXPECTED_DIGIT = str(BASE_DIGIT)
        EXPECTED_LETTER = BASE_TO_LETTER[BASE_DIGIT]

# 4
    if LETTER in ("A", "B", "E", "H"):
        return CONTROL == EXPECTED_DIGIT
# 5
    if LETTER in ("K", "P", "Q", "S"):
        return CONTROL == EXPECTED_LETTER
# 6
    if not LETTER in ("A", "B", "E", "H", "K", "P",
"Q", "S"):
        print("invalid control")

    return CONTROL in (EXPECTED_DIGIT,
EXPECTED_LETTER)
# 6 branches > 5 ✗

```

## PYLINT:

```

# Maximum number of branch for function / method body.
#MODIFIED RULE
#max-branches=12
max-branches=5

```

## AFTER:

