Contents

Preface vii

1 What is deductive logic? 1
- 1.1 What is an argument? 1
- 1.2 Kinds of evaluation 1
- 1.3 Deduction vs. induction 2
- 1.4 Just a few more examples 4
- 1.5 Generalizing 5
- 1.6 Summary 7
- Exercises 1 7

2 Validity and soundness 9
- 2.1 Validity defined 9
- 2.2 Consistency and equivalence 11
- 2.3 Validity, truth, and the invalidity principle 12
- 2.4 Inferences and arguments 14
- 2.5 'Valid' vs 'true' 15
- 2.6 What's the use of deduction? 16
- 2.7 An illuminating circle? 17
- 2.8 Summary 18
- Exercises 2 19

3 Forms of inference 20
- 3.1 More forms of inference 20
- 3.2 Four basic points about the use of schemas 22
- 3.3 Arguments can instantiate many patterns 24
- 3.4 Summary 26
- Exercises 3 26

4 Proofs 28
- 4.1 Proofs: first examples 28
- 4.2 Fully annotated proofs 30
- 4.3 Glimpsing an ideal 32
- 4.4 Deductively cogent multi-step arguments 33
- 4.5 Indirect arguments 35
- 4.6 Summary 37

Exercises 4 38

5 The counterexample method 39
5.1 'But you might as well argue ...' 39
5.2 The counterexample method, more carefully 40
5.3 A 'quantifier shift' fallacy 41
5.4 Summary 43
Exercises 5 43

6 Logical validity 44
6.1 Topic-neutrality 44
6.2 Logical validity, at last 45
6.3 Logical necessity 47
6.4 The boundaries of logical validity? 47
6.5 Definitions of validity as rational reconstructions 49
6.6 Summary 50
Exercises 6 51

7 Propositions and forms 52
7.1 Types vs tokens 52
7.2 Sense vs tone 52
7.3 Are propositions sentences? 53
7.4 Are propositions truth-relevant contents? 55
7.5 Why we can be indecisive 55
7.6 Forms of inference again 56
7.7 Summary 58
Exercises 7 58

Interlude: From informal to formal logic 59

8 Three connectives 61
8.1 Two simple arguments 61
8.2 'And' 62
8.3 'Or' 63
8.4 'Not' 64
8.5 Scope 65
8.6 Formalization 66
8.7 The design brief for PL languages 67
8.8 One PL language 69
8.9 Summary 70
Exercises 8 71

9 PL syntax 72
9.1 Syntactic rules for PL languages 72
9.2 Construction histories, parse trees 74
9.3 Wffs have unique parse trees! 76
9.4 Main connectives, subformulas, scope 77
9.5 Bracketing styles 79

9.6 Summary 79
Exercises 9 80

10 PL semantics 81
10.1 Interpreting wffs 81
10.2 Languages and translation 83
10.3 Atomic wffs are true or false 84
10.4 Truth values 85
10.5 Truth tables for the connectives 86
10.6 Evaluating molecular wffs: two examples 87
10.7 Uniqueness and bivalence 88
10.8 Short working 90
10.9 Summary 92
Exercises 10 92

11 'P's, 'Q's, 'α's, 'β's – and form again 94
11.1 Styles of variable: object languages and metalanguages 94
11.2 Quotation marks, use and mention 95
11.3 To Quine-quote or not to Quine-quote? 98
11.4 How strict about quotation do we want to be? 99
11.5 Why Greek-letter variables? 100
11.6 The idea of form, again 101
11.7 Summary 102
Exercises 11 103

12 Truth functions 104
12.1 Truth-functional vs other connectives 104
12.2 Functions and truth functions 105
12.3 Truth tables for wffs 107
12.4 'Possible valuations' 110
12.5 Summary 112
Exercises 12 112

13 Expressive adequacy 113
13.1 Conjunction and disjunction interrelated 113
13.2 Exclusive disjunction 113
13.3 Another example: expressing the dollar truth function 114
13.4 Expressive adequacy defined 116
13.5 Some more adequacy results 117
13.6 Summary 118
Exercises 13 119

14 Tautologies 120
14.1 Tautologies and contradictions 120
14.2 Generalizing examples of tautologies 122
14.3 Tautologies, necessity, and form 123
14.4 Tautologies as analytically true 125

14.5 Summary 126
Exercises 14 126

15 Tautological entailment 127
15.1 Three introductory examples 127
15.2 Tautological entailment defined 129
15.3 Brute-force truth-table testing 130
15.4 More examples 131
15.5 Ordinary-language arguments again 134
15.6 Tautological consistency and tautological validity 135
15.7 Summary 135
Exercises 15 136

16 More about tautological entailment 137
16.1 Extending the notion of tautological entailment 137
16.2 Can there be a more efficient test? 138
16.3 Truth-table testing and the counterexample method 139
16.4 '⊨' and '∴' 139
16.5 Generalizing examples of tautological entailment 140
16.6 Tautological entailment and form 142
16.7 Tautological equivalence as two-way entailment 142
16.8 Summary 143
Exercises 16 144

17 Explosion and absurdity 145
17.1 Explosion! 145
17.2 The falsum as an absurdity sign 146
17.3 Adding the falsum to PL languages 147
17.4 Summary 147
Exercises 17 147

18 The truth-functional conditional 148
18.1 Some arguments involving conditionals 148
18.2 Four basic principles 149
18.3 Introducing the truth-functional conditional 150
18.4 Ways in which '→' is conditional-like 151
18.5 'Only if' 155
18.6 The biconditional 156
18.7 Extended PL syntax and semantics, officially 157
18.8 Contrasting '∴' and '⊨' and '→' 159
18.9 Summary 160
Exercises 18 160

19 'If's and '→'s 162
19.1 Types of conditional 162
19.2 Simple conditionals as truth-functional: for 164
19.3 Another kind of case where 'if' is truth-functional 165

19.4 Simple conditionals as truth-functional: against 166
19.5 Three responses 167
19.6 Adopting the material conditional 169
19.7 Summary 170
Exercises 19 171

Interlude: Why natural deduction? 172

20 PL proofs: conjunction and negation 174
20.1 Rules for conjunction 174
20.2 Rules for negation 176
20.3 A double negation rule 180
20.4 A more complex proof: thinking strategically 182
20.5 Understanding proofs, discovering proofs 183
20.6 'Given' 183
20.7 'We can derive' 185
20.8 Putting things together 186
20.9 Explosion and absurdity again 187
20.10 Summary 189
Exercises 20 190

21 PL proofs: disjunction 191
21.1 The iteration rule 191
21.2 Introducing and eliminating disjunctions 192
21.3 The disjunction rules, a diagrammatic summary 196
21.4 Two more proofs 197
21.5 Disjunctive syllogisms 198
21.6 Summary 202
Exercises 21 202

22 PL proofs: conditionals 203
22.1 Rules for the conditional 203
22.2 More proofs with conditionals 206
22.3 The material conditional again 208
22.4 Summary 209
Exercises 22 209

23 PL proofs: theorems 211
23.1 Theorems 211
23.2 Derived rules 213
23.3 Excluded middle and double negation 214
23.4 Summary 215
Exercises 23 215

24 PL proofs: metatheory 216
24.1 Metatheory 216
24.2 Putting everything together 216
24.3 Vacuous discharge 219

24.4 Generalizing PL proofs 221
24.5 '⊨' and '⊢' 221
24.6 Soundness 222
24.7 Completeness 224
24.8 Excluded middle again 225
24.9 Summary 227

Interlude: Formalizing general propositions 228

25 Names and predicates 230
25.1 Names, and other 'terms' 230
25.2 Predicates and their 'arity' 231
25.3 Predicates, properties and relations 233
25.4 Predicates: sense vs extension 234
25.5 Sets 235
25.6 Names: sense vs reference 236
25.7 Reference, extension, and truth 237
25.8 Summary 239

26 Quantifiers in ordinary language 240
26.1 Which quantifiers? 240
26.2 Every/any/all/each 241
26.3 Quantifiers and scope 243
26.4 Fixing domains 247
26.5 Summary 248
Exercises 26 248

27 Quantifier-variable notation 249
27.1 Quantifier prefixes and 'variables' as pronouns 249
27.2 Unary vs binary quantifiers 251
27.3 Domains 252
27.4 Quantifier symbols 253
27.5 Unnamed objects 255
27.6 A variant notation 256
27.7 Summary 257

28 QL languages 258
28.1 QL languages – a glimpse ahead 258
28.2 Names, predicates and atomic wffs in QL: syntax 259
28.3 Names, predicates, and atomic wffs in QL: interpretation 260
28.4 One example: introducing QL_1 261
28.5 Adding the connectives 262
28.6 Syntax for the quantifiers 262
28.7 An aside on scope again 265
28.8 Interpreting the quantifiers 266
28.9 Quantifier equivalences 268
28.10 Summary 270

Exercises 28 270

29 Simple translations 271
29.1 Restricted quantifiers revisited 271
29.2 Existential import 273
29.3 'No' 274
29.4 Translating via Loglish 275
29.5 Translations into QL_2 276
29.6 Moving quantifiers 279
29.7 Summary 280
Exercises 29 281

30 More on translations 282
30.1 More translations into QL_2 282
30.2 Translations from QL_2 285
30.3 Choosing a domain 285
30.4 'Translation' and 'logical form' 286
30.5 Summary 288
Exercises 30 289

Interlude: Arguing in QL 290

31 Informal quantifier rules 293
31.1 Arguing with universal quantifiers 293
31.2 Arguing with existential quantifiers 295
31.3 Summary 297
Exercises 31 298

32 QL proofs 299
32.1 Dummy names in QL languages 299
32.2 Schematic notation, and instances of quantified wffs 301
32.3 Inference rules for '∀' 302
32.4 Inference rules for '∃' 304
32.5 Quantifier equivalences 308
32.6 QL theorems 311
32.7 Summary 313
Exercises 32 314

33 More QL proofs 315
33.1 The QL rules again 315
33.2 How to misuse the QL rules 316
33.3 Old and new logic: three proofs 319
33.4 Five more QL proofs 322
33.5 Summary 327
Exercises 33 327

34 Empty domains? 329
34.1 Dummy names and empty domains 329

34.2 Preserving standard logic 331
34.3 Summary 332

35 Q-valuations 333
35.1 QL syntax again 333
35.2 Q-parse trees 334
35.3 Evaluating quantified wffs 336
35.4 The official valuational semantics 339
35.5 Toy examples 340
35.6 Uniqueness of values 342
35.7 The structure of valuations 343
35.8 Summary 344
Exercises 35 345

36 Q-validity 346
36.1 Q-validity defined 346
36.2 'All q-valuations' 347
36.3 Establishing q-validity/q-invalidity: the headlines 348
36.4 We can mechanically test for q-validity in simple cases 349
36.5 'Working backwards' 350
36.6 The *Entscheidungsproblem* 351
36.7 Generalizing again 352
36.8 Summary 353
Exercises 36 353

37 QL proofs: metatheory 354
37.1 The QL proof system reviewed 354
37.2 Generalizing QL proofs 355
37.3 Two turnstiles again 356
37.4 Soundness 356
37.5 Completeness 357
37.6 Summary 358

Interlude: Extending QL 359

38 Identity 361
38.1 Numerical vs qualitative identity 361
38.2 Equivalence relations 361
38.3 Identity as the smallest equivalence relation 363
38.4 Leibniz's Law 364
38.5 Summary 365
Exercises 38 366

39 QL$^{=}$ languages 367
39.1 '=' as the identity predicate 367
39.2 Translating into QL$^{=}$ 368
39.3 Numerical quantifiers 370
39.4 Existence claims 372

39.5 Summary 373
Exercises 39 374

40 Definite descriptions 375
40.1 The project 375
40.2 Russell's Theory of Descriptions 375
40.3 Descriptions and existence 377
40.4 Descriptions and scope 378
40.5 More translations 380
40.6 Summary 381
Exercises 40 381

41 QL$^{=}$ proofs 382
41.1 Two derivation rules for identity 382
41.2 More examples 384
41.3 One and one makes two 387
41.4 Metatheoretical headlines 388
41.5 Summary 389
Exercises 41 390

42 Functions 391
42.1 Functions, informally again 391
42.2 Function symbols, syntax 392
42.3 Function symbols, semantics 394
42.4 Functions, functional relations, and definite descriptions again 396
42.5 Proofs involving functions 397
42.6 ω-incompleteness! 400
42.7 And where now? 400
42.8 Summary 401
Exercises 42 401

Appendix: Soundness and completeness 402
A1 Soundness for PL 402
A2 Soundness for QL 404
A3 Completeness: what we want to prove 405
A4 PL completeness proved 406
A5 QL completeness proved 407
A6 A squeezing argument 411

The Greek alphabet 412

Further reading 413

Index 415