

NOTE: While using **make** please use **sudo make** because there may be some permission issue.

Code Implementation:

For test.c file:

In my code I first asked for a PID using the checkPid function then the code asked for the path of the file (**It should be absolute path**). Then using the syscall function of C i called by manually defined system call whose syscall number is **441**.

For syscall :

```
SYSCALL_DEFINE2(my_syscall_1, int, a, char *, path)
{
    struct task_struct *p;
    struct file *output_fd;
    long long int pos = 0;
    char buffer[500];
    char buf[256];
    long copied = strncpy_from_user(buf, path, sizeof(buf));
    output_fd = filp_open(buf, O_WRONLY|O_CREAT, 0644);
    if (output_fd < 0)
    {
        return -21;
    }
    if (a){
        p = find_task_by_vpid(a);
        printk("PID %ld\n", (long)p->pid);

        - Description of your code and how you implemented the function -   printk("State %ld\n", (long)p->state);

        printk("Priority %ld\n", (long)p->prio);

        printk("Process %s\n", p->comm);

        printk("rt_priority %ld\n", (long)p->rt_priority);

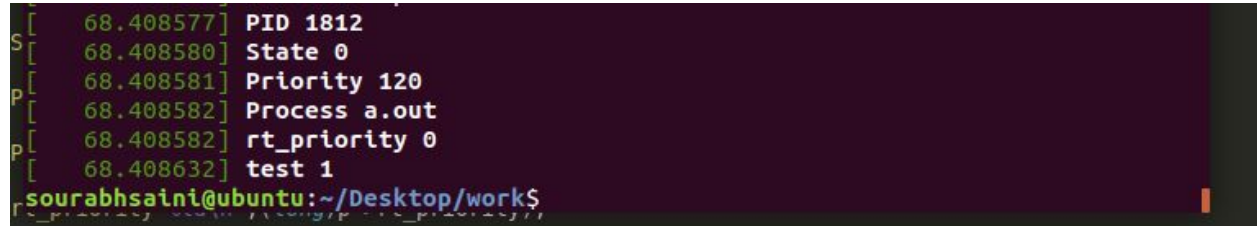
        sprintf(buffer, "Pid - %ld\nState-%ld\nPriority-%ld\nProcess-%s\nrt_priority%ld\n0", p->pid, p->state, p->prio, p->comm, p->rt_priority);
        kernel_write(output_fd, buffer, strlen(buffer), &pos);
    }
    if (p){
        return -11;
    }
    printk("my_syscall_1 : %d\n", a);
    filp_close(output_fd, NULL);

    return 0;
}
```

In the above code I first defined all the variables that I needed for the program then copied the user space file path to kernel space using **strncpy_from_user**. Then using **filp_open** i opened the file i found out the **task_struct** corresponding to the PID given and

then using `printk` i printed `task_struct` details to kernel log then using `kernel_write` i wrote these details to file.

Kernel Log:

A terminal window with a dark purple background and green text. It displays kernel log messages for a task_struct. The messages are: [68.408577] PID 1812, [68.408580] State 0, [68.408581] Priority 120, [68.408582] Process a.out, [68.408582] rt_priority 0, and [68.408632] test 1. The prompt is sourabhsaini@ubuntu:~/Desktop/work\$.

```
[ 68.408577] PID 1812
[ 68.408580] State 0
[ 68.408581] Priority 120
[ 68.408582] Process a.out
[ 68.408582] rt_priority 0
[ 68.408632] test 1
sourabhsaini@ubuntu:~/Desktop/work$
```

Error Handling:

I used the `checkPath` function to check that file exist or not at the time of user input or given path is correct or not. Also for PID i handled the case when PID is negative.

User Input:

Program asks the user for input 2 times, first for PID and then for path.

Note: You have to take the absolute path.

Expected Output:

When we compile the code it shows nothing to the terminal but when we do **`sudo dmesg`** it shows the details of `task_struct`. And it also writes these details in file.

